



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

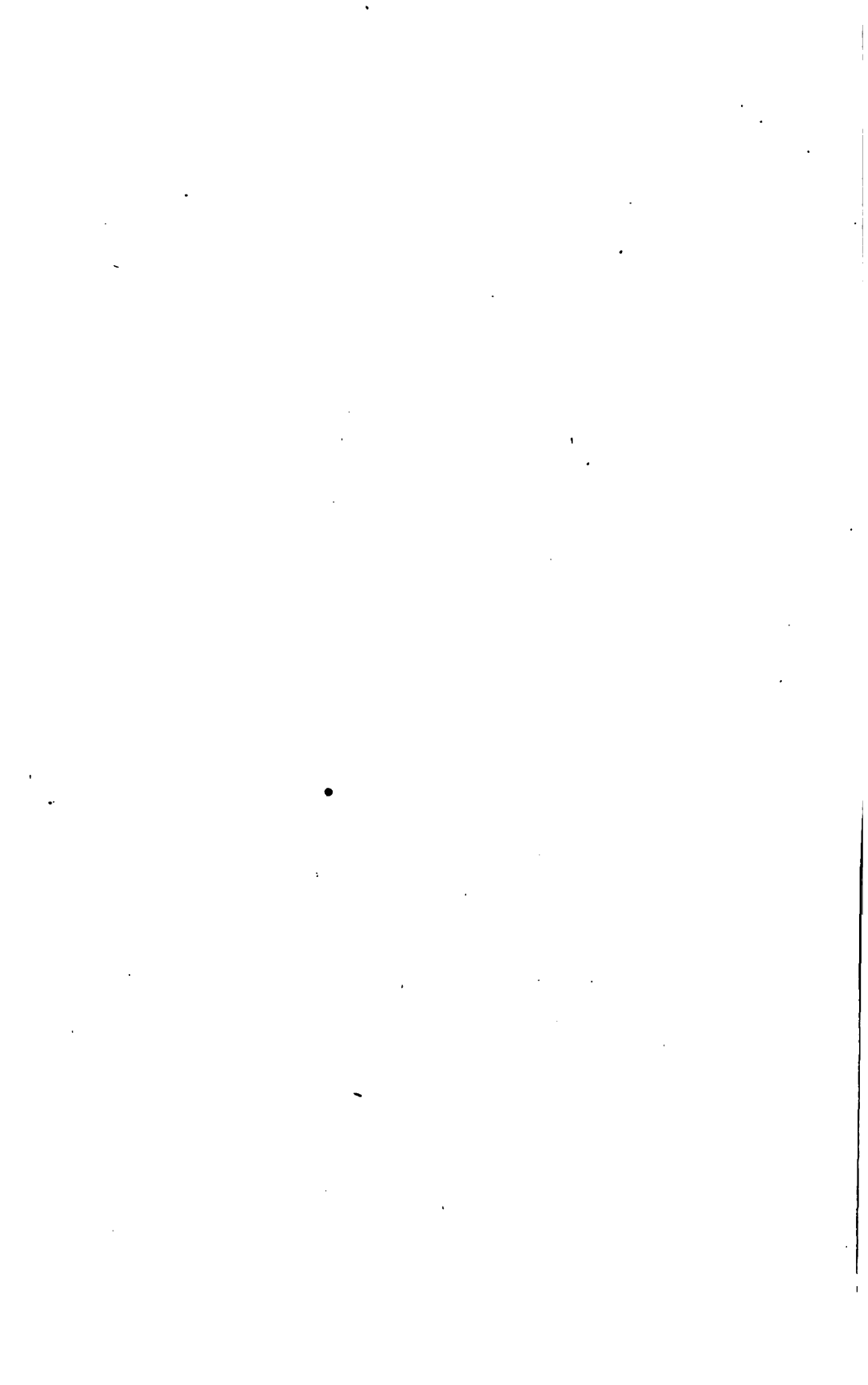
Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>

Per. 15012 d. $\frac{30}{17}$

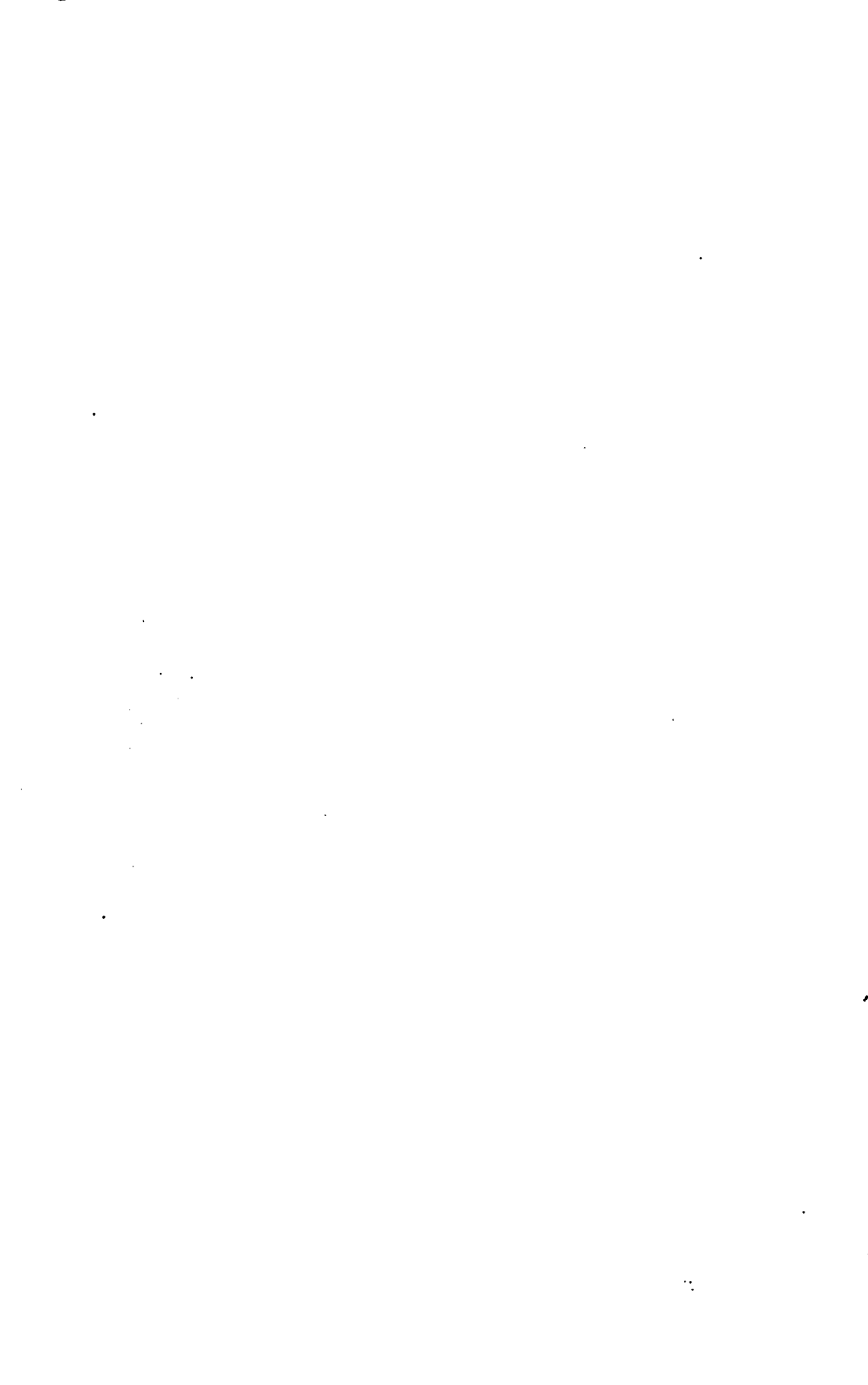
Myr. Parado.
18



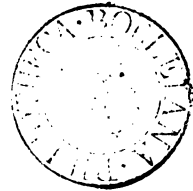




SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
REGISTRAR-GENERAL
OF
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES
IN ENGLAND.



SEVENTEENTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
REGISTRAR-GENERAL
OF
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES
IN ENGLAND.



LONDON:
PRINTED BY GEORGE E. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

PUBLISHED BY
LONGMAN, BROWN, GREEN, AND LONGMANS.

1856.



CONTENTS.

REPORT:—

	PAGE
MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS ; and their annual Proportions to the Population in each of the Years 1838-54	i-ii
MARRIAGES in 1854. Number celebrated according and <i>not</i> according to the Rites of the Established Church ; after Licence, Banns, &c. ; Marriages among the rich and poorer classes, and among Roman Catholics, Quakers, Jews	ii-iv
Minors married	iv-vi
First Marriages and Re-marriages	vi
Signatures of Persons married, and Remarks on the Education of the People	vi-xii
BUILDINGS registered for the SOLEMNIZATION of MARRIAGES	xii
BIRTHS in 1854. Number and Proportion born of each Sex	xiii
Births in each of the Four Quarters	xiii-xiv
Children born out of Wedlock	xv-xvi
DEATHS in 1854. Mortality of the Sexes at different Ages	xvi-xviii
Deaths in each of the Four Quarters	xviii

ABSTRACTS:—

MARRIAGES Registered in England in each of the Divisions, Counties, and Districts in 1854 ; distinguishing those according and those <i>not</i> according to the Rites of the Established Church ; and distinguishing also Persons married according to their conjugal Condition, Minority, and Signature of the Register by marks	2-25
AGES of Persons married in 1854, distinguishing those of Bachelors, Spinsters, Widowers, Widows, and their Ages	26-27
MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS Registered in each of the Divisions, Counties, and Districts in 1854 ; also BIRTHS and DEATHS and EXCESS of BIRTHS over DEATHS in each of the Sub-districts of England ; showing Illegitimate Births throughout	28-82
DEATHS in 1854 in the principal Public Institutions in London	83-84
BIRTHS of all Male and Female Children, Registered in the DIVISIONS and COUNTIES in each of the Four Quarters of 1854	86-89
BIRTHS of Male and Female Children born out of Wedlock, Registered in the DIVISIONS and COUNTIES in each of the Four Quarters of 1854	90-93
DEATHS of Males and Females, Registered in each of the Four Quarters of 1854, in DIVISIONS and COUNTIES	94-97
DEATHS of Males and Females at different AGES Registered in 1854 in DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS	98-119
CAUSES of Deaths of Males and Females in LONDON, at different Periods of Life, in 1854	120-123
CAUSES of Deaths of Males and Females in ENGLAND, and in each DIVISION and COUNTY, in 1854	124-139

CONTENTS.

PAGE

APPENDIX.

EXTRACTS FROM THE QUARTERLY RETURNS of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS, issued in the year 1854 :—

Quarter ending MARCH 31, 1854	1-16
Quarter ending JUNE 30, 1854	17-32
Quarter ending SEPTEMBER 30, 1854	33-48
Quarter ending DECEMBER 31, 1854	49-64

LETTER TO THE REGISTRAR GENERAL ON THE CAUSES OF DEATH IN ENGLAND IN 1854, by WILLIAM FARR, Esq., M.D., F.R.S. :—

PUBLIC HEALTH and METEOROLOGY in 1854	65
I. CAUSES OF DEATH	66
(1) ZYMOtic DISEASES (<i>Zymotici</i>)	<i>ib.</i>
TABLES showing the PRICES of MEAT, POTATOES, and WHEAT in 1852, 3-4	<i>ib.</i>
TABLES showing the NUMBERS and PROPORTIONS of PERSONS DYING of each CAUSE	67-69
(2) CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES (<i>Cachectici</i>)	68-70
(3) LOCAL DISEASES (<i>Monorganici</i>)	70-71
(4) DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES (<i>Metamorphici</i>)	71
(5) VIOLENT DEATHS (<i>Thanatici</i>)	71-72
II. MORTALITY OF WOMEN in CHILDBEARING, and TABLES showing the NUMBERS and PROPORTION of WOMEN dying from this Cause	72-74
III. THE CHOLERA EPIDEMIC OF 1853-54	74
(1) Rise and Progress of the Epidemic	75-76
(2) Comparison of the Two Epidemics of 1849 and 1854. Tables	76-77
(3) Influence of LOCALITY. Tables	77-87
(4) AGE and SEX. Tables	87-88
(5) ELEVATION. Tables and Extracts from the London Weekly Tables of Mortality	88-90
(6) IMPURE WATER. Tables and Extracts from the London Weekly Tables of Mortality	90-99
Table showing the NUMBER of DEATHS from CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA in each of the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS of ENGLAND in 1849 and 1854	100-105
Table showing the NUMBER of DEATHS from CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA in DISTRICTS in which the Epidemic was most fatal in 1853	105
Tables showing the NUMBER of DEATHS and RATES of MOR- TALITY in the SUB-DISTRICTS of LONDON, arranged in the order of their ELEVATION above Trinity High-water Mark ; showing also the Companies which supply them with Water	106-107
TABLE showing the NUMBER and PROPORTION of CHILDBEARINGS in SWEDEN	108

INDEX of DISTRICTS, referring by Numbers to the several TABLES of ABSTRACTS	109-112
--	---------

REPORT

TO

The Right Honourable SIR GEORGE GREY, Bart., G.C.B., Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Home Department, &c. &c. &c.

General Register Office,
Somerset House,

30th August 1856.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to lay before you the detailed Abstracts of the Marriages, Births, and Deaths which have been registered in England and Wales during the year 1854.

The registers of that year contain the names of 319,454 persons who married, of 634,405 children born, and of 437,905 persons who died: 1,391,764 new names have thus been enrolled on the national registers. The marriages took place within the year; a few of the deaths, and a certain proportion of the births, occurred at the close of 1853; but as nearly the same numbers of the births and the deaths of 1854 are registered in the books of 1855, the births, deaths, and marriages registered in 1854 may be taken, for all ordinary purposes, to represent the numbers in that year.

The natural increase by the excess of births over deaths was 196,500, or probably still more, as through defects in the law all the births are not yet registered.

The number of immigrants into England is unknown; but the number of emigrants from the ports of the United Kingdom at which there are Government emigration agents amounted to 323,429: of whom 90,966 were ascertained to be of English origin, or, taking a due proportion of

TABLE I.—Estimated POPULATION, with the Number of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in England in each Year from 1838 to 1854.

Years ended Dec. 31st.	Estimated POPULATION in England in the Middle of the Year.*	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS Married.	BIRTHS (exclusive of Still-born).	DEATHS.	Excess of Births over Deaths.
1838	18,812,256	118067	236134	468787	342780	121027
1839	18,815,256	128166	248332	498774	338964	158590
1840	18,721,029	122665	248380	502603	330087	148116
1841	18,920,402	122406	244992	512158	348497	166811
1842	18,125,738	118825	237680	517739	349519	168220
1843	18,329,470	128818	247836	537325	349445	186880
1844	18,619,565	132249	264498	540703	356983	183820
1845	18,731,061	143748	287496	543521	349966	194155
1846	18,925,051	148664	291898	572625	390815	182810
1847	17,131,212	138845	271690	539045	428304	116661
1848	17,340,492	138280	270460	568009	390833	168236
1849	17,552,080	141888	288706	576159	440639	137320
1850	17,766,129	153744	306488	598422	398965	224427
1851	17,982,849	154206	306412	615865	395396	220469
1852	18,305,627	158788	317564	624012	407135	216877
1853	18,408,213	164520	320040	612891	421097	191294
1854	18,618,760	169737	319484	634405	437905	196500

* The Population has been deduced on the assumption that the annual rate of increase was uniform; viz. 1'220 per cent. in each of the 10 years 1841-51, and 1'326 per cent. in each of the 8 years 1838-40. For 1832-54 the increase of Population has been obtained by taking the excess of births over deaths in the four quarters ending June 30th, in each year. The results, by the latter method, will probably be found now to be more correct than those deduced on the hypothesis that the population increased at the same rate in 1851-2-3-4, as it did in 1841-51.

18,678 emigrants whose nationality was not distinguished, about 96,541; of whom probably 42,160 were men, 31,565 women, 11,725 boys, and 11,091 girls.* 50,020 of the emigrants of English origin sailed for the Australian colonies and New Zealand; 6,436 for the British North American colonies; 39,951 for the United States; and 134 for all other places.

The rate of marriage was such, that to every *hundred* persons living 1·716 married, while to the same number of persons 3·407 children were born, and 2·352 persons of all ages died. The difference between the rate of birth and death was 1·055 per cent. The rates of marriage, birth, and death—which were, in round numbers *one* in 58, *one* in 29, and *one* in 43 of the population—exceeded the averages of 17 years.

MARRIAGES.

Of 159,727 marriages celebrated in the year, 134,109 were performed according to the rites of the Established Church, and 25,618 were otherwise performed; so of 100 marriages, 84 were celebrated in the churches of the Establishment, 16 in the Dissenters' chapels and elsewhere; or the proportions of the two classes were nearly 5 in churches, to 1 elsewhere. The proportions are nearly the same as the proportions in the previous year. Up to that year the marriages "not according to the rites of the Established Church" had increased from 8125 in 1841 to 26,478 in 1853; while the marriages "according to the rites of the Established Church" had increased from 114,371 to 138,042.

Of the marriages according to the rites of the Church of England, 15 were celebrated by special licence, 3811 on certificates of the superintendent registrars; 21,048 on common licences, and 105,050 after banns. The clergy in registering 4185 of the marriages did not state whether they were performed after banns, or by licence. It will be observed that the marriages after banns were as *five* to every *one* by licence. The proportion of marriages after banns to those by licence is less than it

TABLE II.—Proportion of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS to the Population of England.

Years ended Dec. 31st.	To 100 Persons living.				The Number of Persons living.			
	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	To one Marriage.	To one Person Married.	To one Birth.	To one Death.
1838	·771	1·542	3·029	2·238	130	65	33	45
1839	·794	1·588	3·175	2·145	128	63	31	46
1840	·780	1·580	3·195	2·288	128	64	31	44
1841	·769	1·538	3·215	2·139	130	65	31	45
1842	·737	1·474	3·211	2·108	136	68	31	46
1843	·759	1·518	3·281	2·123	132	66	31	47
1844	·801	1·602	3·273	2·161	126	63	31	46
1845	·860	1·730	3·261	2·089	116	58	31	48
1846	·881	1·723	3·353	2·096	116	58	30	43
1847	·783	1·586	3·154	2·471	126	63	33	46
1848	·797	1·594	3·247	2·306	126	63	31	43
1849	·808	1·618	3·294	2·613	124	63	30	40
1850	·860	1·730	3·340	2·077	116	58	30	48
1851	·858	1·716	3·425	2·109	117	58	29	45
1852	·873	1·744	3·428	2·236	115	57	29	45
1853	·884	1·788	3·321	2·298	113	56	30	44
1854	·858	1·716	3·407	2·352	117	58	29	43
Mean . .	·816	1·633	3·270	2·245	123	61	31	45

NOTE.—The Table may be read thus:—In the year 1838 to every 100 persons living there were ·771 marriages or 1·542 persons married, 3·029 births, 2·238 deaths; the number of persons living to every marriage, person married, birth or death, was 130, 65, 33, and 45 respectively. By disregarding the decimal points the Table will show the proportion to every 100,000 persons living. A correction for increase of population has been made in calculating the above results.

* The ages of only 308,649 of the emigrants of the United Kingdom are distinguished in the returns of the Commissioners' Report (1855), for the year 1854, pp. 68–9. Of the 308,649, the *men* were 134,789, the *women* 100,918, the *boys* 32,199, the *girls* 30,170, besides 10,573 infants of undistinguished sex. Of 14,780 persons the ages and sexes were undistinguished.

has ever been in any year, except 1847, since 1841; and it is evident that the pressure of the high prices of provisions, and of other circumstances, depressed the poorer classes of society more than the classes who usually marry by licence. Upon comparing the proportional numbers of marriages by licence and after banns; it appears that when the price of wheat is low or moderate the proportion of marriages by banns preponderates to the greatest extent.

In the subjoined Table (a) it is assumed that the marriages by licence represent the marriages of the higher and middle classes of society, and that those after banns represent the marriages amongst artizans and labourers.

If the facts for the 14 years are arranged in the order of the prices of wheat, it is seen that the marriages among the higher classes were relatively rather more frequent in the five years when the prices were highest than in the five years when the prices were lowest; while the marriages were most frequent among the classes who marry by banns, when the prices of wheat were low; and as these classes are the most numerous, they regulate the general result.

There is less fluctuation in the marriages of the rich than in the marriages of the poor, and the rise has hitherto not been simultaneous in the two classes; so that the difference in the proportion of marriages by banns and marriages by licence is a very sensitive test of the condition of the lower classes. This will be evident on inspecting the Table (b), in which the facts are arranged in the order of the prices of wheat; and where it will be observed that, notwithstanding several irregularities, there is a general correspondence between the figures in the columns 3 and 6.

The cost of the marriage licence is on an average about 50s., while the usual fee for the publication of banns is *one* shilling; and the other marriage fees vary in the same direction, but not in the same proportion. If we exclude the persons married "not according to the rites of the Established Church,"—who are sufficiently well represented in respect of wealth by those who are married in the church by licence, and after banns—the population is thus voluntarily divided into two great classes, (1) those who are willing to pay 50s. for a licence, and (2) those who marry after banns; the numbers of the two classes on an average of 14 years being to each other as *one* to 5·35. In these Tables (a) and (b) the classes are designated by general terms for the sake of distinction;

TABLE (a).

YEARS.	MARRIAGES.		Estimated relative Number to 100 persons of all Classes living.		Average Price of Wheat per Quarter.
	To 100 persons living.	By Banns to one Marriage by Licence.	Of Marriages in the higher and middle classes.	Of Marriages among artizans, labourers, and other classes.	
1841	·769	4·940	·129	·640	s. d. 64 4
1842	·737	5·072	·121	·616	57 3
1843	·759	5·490	·117	·642	50 1
1844	·801	5·705	·119	·682	51 3
1845	·860	5·799	·126	·734	50 10
1846	·861	5·427	·134	·727	54 8
1847	·793	4·977	·133	·660	69 9
1848	·797	5·121	·130	·667	50 6
1849	·808	5·429	·126	·682	44 3
1850	·860	5·666	·129	·731	40 3
1851	·858	5·591	·130	·728	38 6
1852	·872	5·472	·135	·737	40 9
1853	·894	5·293	·142	·752	53 3
1854	·858	4·991	·143	·715	72 5

and the facts afford some guide in estimating the relative numbers of two great classes of society, which are well marked, but are not divided by specific names. The licences cost about 54,000*l.*, the publications of banns not less than 5,400*l.* in the year.

Of the 25,618 marriages *not according* to the rites of the Established Church, 7813 were performed in the registered places of Roman Catholics, 9873 in the registered places of other Christian denominations, and 7593 in superintendent registrars' offices. 52 marriages were celebrated by Quakers, and 287 by Jews. The number of marriages in this class declined.

The Roman Catholic marriages increased from 2280 in 1844 to 8375 in 1853; and 1854 is the first year in which the rate has descended. If the marriage rate is 1 marriage to 117 of the Roman Catholic population, their numbers must be about 914,121 in England and Wales. The Roman Catholics are chiefly found in Lancashire (3096 marriages), in London (1281), in Staffordshire (530), Warwickshire (276), Cheshire (304), Yorkshire (697), Durham (336), Northumberland (193), Monmouthshire (125), and South Wales (221). South of the Thames there are few Roman Catholic marriages; and they are very thinly scattered over the North Midland, South Western, and the Eastern counties. The marriages in the registered places of other Christian denominations are more equally diffused over *England*. In *Wales*, to 6543 marriages according to the rites of the Established Church there are 3368 other marriages; of which 1985 were celebrated in the registered places of worship of Dissenters, and 1016 in superintendent registrars' offices.

Marriages of minors.—9210 men and 28,797 women, or 38,007 men and women, married under 21 years of age; so that the proportion of *minors* in 100 men who married was 5·77, in 100 women 18·03; in 100 consisting

TABLE (b).

YEARS.	MARRIAGES.		Estimated <i>Marriages</i> to 100 persons living.		Price of Wheat per Quarter.
	To 100 persons living.	By Banns to one Marriage by Licence.	Of the higher and middle classes.	Of the artisans and labourers and other classes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
AVERAGE:					<i>s. d.</i>
Of 5 years of highest prices	·804	5·081	·132	·672	63 8
Of 4 years of intermediate prices	·838	5·480	·129	·709	51 6
Of 5 years of lowest prices	·831	5·530	·127	·704	42 9
1854	·858	4·991	·143	·715	72 5
1847	·793	4·977	·133	·660	69 9
1841	·769	4·940	·129	·640	64 4
1842	·737	5·072	·121	·616	57 3
1846	·861	5·427	·134	·727	54 8
1853	·804	5·293	·142	·752	53 3
1844	·801	5·705	·119	·682	51 3
1845	·860	5·799	·126	·734	50 10
1848	·797	5·121	·130	·667	50 6
1843	·759	5·490	·117	·642	50 1
1849	·808	5·429	·126	·682	44 3
1852	·872	5·472	·135	·737	40 9
1850	·860	5·666	·129	·731	40 3
1851	·858	5·591	·130	·728	38 6

of 50 men and 50 women in 1890. The proportional number of *minors* has varied in the fourteen years 1841-1854, from 4.17 to 5.77 men, and from 13.16 to 18.03 women. During the five years 1841-45, the mean proportion of minors in 100 married varied from 8.67 to 9.00; during the five years 1850-54, the proportion varied from 10.01 to 11.90. The cause of this great increase of early marriages, whatever it may be, has come into operation chiefly since 1848; and its effects are every year increasing.

The number of young women who married under age in London, out of 100 of all ages was 11; while in the following *counties* the girls under age exceeded 20 per cent. of the whole number married: Herts 22, Bucks 23, Northampton 24, Huntingdon 26, Bedford 25, Cambridge 23, Essex 20, Cornwall 21, Stafford 29, Leicester 21, Notts 20, Lancashire 21, West Riding of York 25, Durham 24, Monmouth 22.

The number of young men who married under age, out of 100 of all ages in London was 3. In the following counties the proportions exceeded 7 young men under the age of 21: Bucks 9, Northampton 10, Huntingdon 9, Bedford 12, Cambridge 9, Stafford 10, Warwick 7, Leicester 9, Nottingham 8, Lancashire 8, West Riding of Yorkshire 8. Surrey, Kent, Hants, Middlesex, Devon, Salop, Hereford, the North Riding of Yorkshire, Northumberland, Cumberland, and Westmorland are remarkable for their deviation from the average in

TABLE III.—MARRIAGES registered in ENGLAND in each Year from 1841 to 1854.

YEARS ending 31st December	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
		Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	Total.	In Registered Places.				
								Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.	Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
1841	-	129496	18	15792	78015	972	19579	6128	5883	2064	66	118
1842	-	118825	9	14685	75744	944	18415	110047	6200	2857	58	128
1843	-	136318	8	14544	79849	1323	18014	118387	7123	2817	61	151
1844	-	132949	10	14980	85176	1538	18385	130009	12240	3446	55	175
1845	-	143748	10	16013	92867	1708	18919	129615	14238	3977	74	180
1846	-	145684	14	17185	92995	1862	18508	130509	15155	4167	68	224
1847	-	135845	14	17032	84968	1968	18679	120876	14909	3961	7483	124
1848	-	138230	18	18696	86519	2170	18871	121489	16761	3658	8080	67
1849	-	141585	18	18997	90844	2385	18280	123153	18701	4199	5862	58
1850	-	137744	8	17413	86869	3186	11733	130659	21785	5635	6936	69
1851	-	154206	8	17781	93408	3251	10412	180985	22348	6570	6813	65
1852	-	158783	8	19461	106497	3610	4306	138658	24800	7479	10017	67
1853	-	164520	8	20634	109166	3814	4480	138049	26478	8375	10149	63
1854	-	159727	15	21048	105050	3811	4185	184109	23618	7813	9673	63

YEARS ending 31st December	Marriages contracted between				Re-married.		Under Age.		Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.			
	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Marriages in which both Signed.	Marriages in which one Signed.
1841	-	-	-	-	-	-	5962	16285	39694	59680	-	-
1842	-	-	-	-	-	-	5387	16008	38081	59985	-	-
1843	-	-	-	-	-	-	18908	10811	35111	40390	-	-
1844	-	-	-	-	-	-	18841	11183	5515	17410	42912	65073
1845	-	119539	6028	11285	6341	18178	12869	6287	18376	47665	71239	-
1846	-	121394	5997	12912	6181	18343	12138	6813	20001	47488	70145	-
1847	-	112376	5705	11687	5897	17564	11608	5556	18113	43439	61877	32632
1848	-	113294	5990	12702	6324	19098	12344	6092	19436	43126	63771	32974
1849	-	116134	6192	13185	6493	19647	12894	6850	21105	44027	65138	-
1850	-	124081	6575	14548	7580	20133	14155	7453	23109	47372	70006	-
1851	-	126018	6825	14313	7250	21563	13875	7727	24286	47439	69612	36186
1852	-	120672	6896	14044	7370	21414	14066	8551	26978	48421	70773	36636
1853	-	125023	7189	14789	7619	22358	14758	9181	29219	49968	72204	37545
1854	-	121141	6826	14189	7671	21760	14397	9210	29797	47948	68175	36265

the opposite direction; in none of these counties did the minors exceed 4 in 100 of the men married.

In Hereford the fewest men (2 in 100) marry under 21 years of age; in Bedford the most (12 in 100) marry under 21 years of age.

First marriages and re-marriages.—137,967 bachelors, 145,330 spinsters, 21,760 widowers, and 14,397 widows, married in the year; 6826 bachelors married widows, 14,189 widowers married spinsters, and 7571 widowers married widows. Of 100 men who married, 14 were widowers, 86 were bachelors; of 100 women, 9 were widows, 91 were spinsters. The proportional number of widows who re-married was greatest, (11) in Herefordshire, least (3) in Rutlandshire; in Hampshire, Staffordshire, Lancashire and Monmouthshire, also the widows exceed 10 in 100. The proportion of widowers who re-married was greatest in Wiltshire (16), least (10) in Middlesex.

Signatures of persons married.—47,843 husbands and 68,175 wives signed the married register with marks; 111,884 husbands and 91,552 wives wrote their names. The proportion of men who signed with marks was 30, of women 43, giving 36 in 100 as the average number of both sexes at the marriage age, who did not write.

The proportion of men who signed with marks fell from 32·7 in 1841, to 30·0 in 1854; so that the numbers of men left in this benighted state fell by 2·7 per cent. in 14 years. The women who made their marks were 48·8 per cent. of the whole number in 1841, and 42·7 per cent. in 1854. The decrease is 6·1; or 1 in every 8 of the original number. This shows that the education of the people made some progress in the years 1828–1841; but it is still deplorable to find that in the present day 30 in every 100 of the fathers, and 43 in every 100 of the mothers, of the next generation of Englishmen have been so imperfectly educated, that they do not write their names, but sign the marriage registers with marks; while many of those who write their names write very imperfectly.

One of the most acute thinkers that this country has ever produced, pointed out in 1745 the necessity of instituting a settled system of education in England. In ancient times all classes of the lay population were unable to write; but in the present age all the middle as well as the higher classes can write, and the poor children consequently who grow up deprived of this art are placed at much greater disadvantage re-

TABLE IV.—MARRIAGES. The Proportion per Cent. of *Minors* of each Sex, of Males and Females who signed the Register with Marks, and of Persons who were *Widowers* or *Widows*.

YEARS ended 31st December	To 100 Married.								
	The Proportion under 21 Years of Age.			The Proportion who signed the Marriage Register with Marks.			The Proportion who were		
	Males.	Females.	Mean.	Males.	Females.	Mean.	Widowers.	Widows.	Mean.
1841 - -	4·88	13·29	8·88	32·7	48·8	40·8	13·90	8·99	10·95
1842 - -	4·88	13·47	9·00	32·0	47·9	40·0	13·14	8·90	11·02
1843 - -	4·45	13·35	8·85	32·7	49·0	40·9	13·17	8·78	10·95
1844 - -	4·17	13·16	8·67	33·4	49·2	40·8	13·81	8·46	10·63
1845 - -	4·37	13·48	8·93	33·2	49·6	41·4	13·64	8·60	10·63
1846 - -	4·83	13·73	9·08	32·6	48·2	40·4	13·69	8·33	10·46
1847 - -	4·09	13·84	8·73	31·2	45·5	38·4	12·93	8·64	10·74
1848 - -	4·41	14·06	9·24	31·2	45·4	38·3	13·76	8·66	11·21
1849 - -	4·69	14·88	9·79	31·0	45·9	38·5	12·85	8·98	11·37
1850 - -	4·88	15·13	10·01	31·1	46·2	38·7	14·49	9·27	11·88
1851 - -	5·02	15·75	10·39	30·8	45·8	38·1	13·98	9·00	11·49
1852 - -	5·39	16·99	11·19	30·5	44·6	37·6	13·49	8·96	11·18
1853 - -	5·55	17·76	11·66	30·4	43·9	37·2	13·29	8·97	11·26
1854 - -	5·77	18·03	11·90	30·0	43·7	36·4	13·63	9·01	11·33

* The proportion of Widowers and Widows in the Year 1841 is for the September and December quarters only.

lately to the other classes than the children of the lower classes in the middle ages ; which, moreover, threw open the hospitable doors of the colleges to poor scholars. Now also elementary learning is more useful than it was formerly : no business can be carried on successfully without it ; it facilitates and lightens as well as sweetens labour ; it cements the ties of blood and friendship ; and, finally, it gives good men some additional power in controlling the dark passions of our

TABLE V.—ENGLAND. MARRIAGES.—PROPORTIONAL Number of MARRIAGES in the several Counties of England during the Year 1854 ; of Persons who signed their Names ; of Persons not of full Age ; and of the Re-marriages of Widowers and Widows.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	Marriages to 100 Inhabitants.	Signed their Names in Writing.		Persons not of full Age.		Re-marriages.	
			Of 100 Men Married.	Of 100 Women Married.	In 100 Men.	In 100 Women.	Widowers.	Widows.
							In 100 Men Married.	In 100 Women Married.
	ENGLAND - - - -	858	70.0	87.8	5.77	18.08	18.63	9.01
	I.—LONDON - - - -	1.089	87.5	78.5	2.73	11.23	18.88	9.79
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.							
1	Surrey (extra-metropolitan) - -	606	66.7	77.1	3.66	15.60	11.21	8.15
2	Kent (extra-metropolitan) - -	787	73.3	69.7	3.73	17.44	11.99	8.38
3	Sussex - - - - -	709	71.6	78.0	4.59	18.64	11.78	7.98
4	Hampshire - - - - -	717	74.3	73.3	2.64	14.61	18.74	10.28
5	Berkshire - - - - -	654	63.9	65.2	4.08	18.37	18.30	7.43
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
6	Middlesex (extra-metropolitan) -	880	72.4	74.9	2.38	14.87	10.38	7.66
7	Hertfordshire - - - - -	838	55.8	57.8	6.64	21.98	12.16	7.46
8	Buckinghamshire - - - - -	644	63.8	51.4	9.04	22.08	19.37	5.72
9	Oxfordshire - - - - -	679	68.2	68.3	4.92	14.92	15.92	8.00
10	Northamptonshire - - - - -	801	67.5	68.0	10.36	23.68	18.66	7.00
11	Huntingdonshire - - - - -	882	52.3	52.0	8.99	23.89	18.35	7.90
12	Bedfordshire - - - - -	683	55.2	44.9	11.92	25.08	18.66	7.30
13	Cambridgeshire - - - - -	630	59.2	55.4	8.96	23.24	15.38	8.86
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.							
14	Essex - - - - -	813	56.1	60.5	5.65	20.36	13.36	8.06
15	Suffolk - - - - -	675	57.1	58.1	5.23	16.94	18.12	7.08
16	Norfolk - - - - -	730	58.1	59.4	6.15	18.12	12.78	6.92
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	683	61.6	61.2	6.95	15.08	15.72	9.42
18	Dorsetshire - - - - -	696	67.4	65.1	4.92	13.02	14.29	7.73
19	Devonshire - - - - -	779	73.9	66.3	3.62	13.34	11.63	8.74
20	Cornwall - - - - -	857	64.2	50.4	6.38	20.57	10.43	6.24
21	Somersetshire - - - - -	672	65.0	61.4	5.94	14.38	13.79	8.96
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
22	Gloucestershire - - - - -	948	72.8	66.1	5.63	14.61	13.73	9.17
23	Herefordshire - - - - -	713	60.0	61.2	2.20	11.69	14.58	11.00
24	Shropshire - - - - -	687	58.8	53.8	3.68	18.12	12.72	8.55
25	Staffordshire - - - - -	1.072	54.2	40.3	10.04	29.29	13.06	10.74
26	Worcestershire - - - - -	898	66.3	58.1	6.22	19.08	11.05	7.05
27	Warwickshire - - - - -	926	71.0	59.0	7.19	19.86	14.46	9.34
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
28	Leicestershire - - - - -	819	71.2	59.9	8.94	30.72	14.73	7.64
29	Rutlandshire - - - - -	597	68.2	74.2	4.64	10.60	18.25	3.31
30	Lincolnshire - - - - -	704	72.1	65.8	4.79	16.38	13.87	7.72
31	Nottinghamshire - - - - -	896	69.4	54.4	7.70	20.42	14.00	7.70
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	835	71.7	59.2	6.98	19.61	14.57	8.30
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
33	Cheeshire - - - - -	819	69.7	48.2	5.79	16.61	15.61	8.98
34	Lancashire - - - - -	1.043	66.0	39.5	7.77	20.64	14.42	10.18
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.							
35	West Riding - - - - -	899	69.6	45.7	7.79	24.74	14.87	9.25
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	911	78.7	63.8	4.96	19.27	14.10	8.97
37	North Riding - - - - -	743	79.6	68.8	3.65	16.32	11.41	6.30
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.							
38	Durham - - - - -	978	72.5	54.1	5.66	24.36	12.95	9.60
39	Northumberland - - - - -	868	80.8	68.1	3.49	14.79	14.87	9.99
40	Cumberland - - - - -	624	84.3	70.8	3.94	15.28	12.37	5.81
41	Westmorland - - - - -	671	82.0	78.3	3.48	12.75	11.59	7.83
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.							
42	Monmouthshire - - - - -	961	49.5	37.4	4.41	21.65	11.53	10.37
43	South Wales - - - - -	852	55.5	33.4	6.14	16.40	12.60	7.93
44	North Wales - - - - -	686	57.8	36.2	4.01	11.19	14.69	7.91

nature; for learning is the atmosphere in which the words of the wise reverberate over the souls of nations, drawing them from error and injustice to truth and righteousness.

The provision under the Poor Law against starvation is undoubtedly made at great cost to this nation; but it is a cost well incurred, for not only are many lives saved from death by accidental destitution, but the heart of the whole laboring population is sustained amidst the conflicts of life, and the property of the country enjoys a degree of security which is possessed by the property of no people where the destitute poor have no legal claim to relief.

TABLE VI.—NUMBER of BUILDINGS REGISTERED in England and Wales for the SOLEMNIZATION of MARRIAGES to 31st December 1854.

COUNTY.	TOTAL.	PRESBYTERIANS.						WESLEYAN METHODISTS.							CALVINISTIC METHODISTS.		Residue.	
		Church of Scotland.	United Presbyterians.	Presbyterian Church in England.	Independents.	Baptists.	Moravians.	Roman Catholics.	Original Connexion.	New Connexion.	Primitive Methodists.	Wesleyan Methodist Association.	Independent Methodists.	Wesleyan Reformers.	All others.	Welsh Calvinistic Methodists.		Congreg of Huntingdon's Connexion.
TOTAL in ENGLAND and WALES	3560	81	29	181	1965	815	4	424	894	46	85	46	4	9	10	78	23	107
ENGLAND.																		
Bedford	39	-	-	-	9	19	-	1	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Berks	37	-	-	2	11	11	-	5	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Bucks	38	-	-	-	20	14	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambridge	61	-	-	-	18	26	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	78	1	1	11	26	6	-	10	10	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
Corwall	63	-	-	-	7	4	-	6	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Cumberland	29	2	1	4	10	-	-	4	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Derby	56	-	-	-	21	11	-	7	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Devon	132	-	-	13	50	28	-	5	12	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	14
Dorset	45	-	-	4	24	5	-	7	6	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durham	75	1	5	7	14	5	-	18	12	2	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	2
Essex	82	-	-	-	46	17	-	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gloucester	106	-	-	3	39	26	2	7	8	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Hampshire	22	-	-	-	5	8	-	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hertford	26	-	-	-	23	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	15	-	-	1	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kent	114	-	-	4	86	27	-	18	16	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	5	3
Lancaster	378	3	4	85	97	39	-	100	40	12	8	13	2	-	-	3	4	16
Leicester	58	-	-	-	2	18	20	-	8	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lincoln	62	-	-	-	13	12	-	6	15	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	203	8	3	9	63	26	1	24	11	-	1	2	-	-	4	1	2	18
Monmouth	63	-	-	-	30	39	-	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	79	-	-	4	16	26	-	6	12	1	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
Northampton	59	-	-	-	28	25	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	84	15	12	12	8	6	-	14	6	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	8
Nottingham	44	-	-	1	11	15	-	4	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Oxford	28	-	-	-	10	6	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland	5	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salop	49	-	-	1	19	9	-	8	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Somerset	106	-	-	7	42	26	1	5	15	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	6
Southampton	76	-	-	-	32	19	-	9	6	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	4
Stafford	97	-	-	4	27	9	-	24	18	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Suffolk	74	-	-	-	34	20	-	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surrey	72	-	-	-	32	19	-	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Sussex	57	-	-	-	22	17	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Warwick	73	1	-	5	24	18	-	14	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Westmorland	11	-	1	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Wilts	66	-	-	-	27	25	-	8	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	47	-	-	5	8	13	-	9	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
York	890	-	2	14	114	41	-	58	65	11	15	-	1	2	-	-	-	8
WALES.																		
Anglesey	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Brecon	25	-	-	-	15	13	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Carulgan	38	-	-	4	19	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Carmarthen	74	-	-	-	31	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-
Carnarvon	27	-	-	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
Denbigh	26	-	-	1	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Flint	11	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Glamorgan	84	-	-	1	39	35	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1
Merioneth	27	-	-	-	9	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
Montgomery	34	-	-	-	16	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Pembroke	54	-	-	-	26	21	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Radnor	7	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE.—The above numbers are for the Counties proper, and not for the "Registration Counties."

By paying in the form of poor rate a portion of the profits of property, the property is enhanced in value, and the rest of the profit is enjoyed by its owners in security. That discovery was made in England some centuries ago; and it has been carried out more effectually during the present century.

The utility of a system of education, to secure the whole population against the dangers of ignorance, is as evident as the utility of a system of poor laws. This is ably argued in a discourse by the author of the "Analogy;" and no argument in his great work deserves more attention, for none is more conclusive. If the preservation of the lives of poor children is wisely provided for by a regulated legal provision, so ought also a certain provision to be similarly made for the cultivation of their intelligence: "*For the public is as much interested in the education of poor children as in the preservation of their lives.*"*

How many children have for a century, notwithstanding Butler's reasoning, been left out of the pale of education under the voluntary, or what may more appropriately be named the *casual system* is evident; and the wisdom of educating the whole of the rising generation, whether they live in Cornwall or in Northumberland, in Staffordshire or in Bedfordshire, in the most benighted county or in the county of greatest comparative light, is now self evident. But to carry out this vast purpose the casual system is unequal. It would require a century probably for the development of its resources, which even then would never reach large sections of the population; and in that time nearly every child and man now living would be dead. The voluntary system would not be superseded, but would be the necessary supplement to the established schools; as all our institutions that work most satisfactorily

* The following is the argument of Bishop Butler:—"Formerly, not only the education of poor children, but also their maintenance, with that of the other poor, was left to voluntary charities. But great changes of different sorts happening over the nation, and charity becoming more cold, or the poor more numerous, it was found necessary to make some legal provision for them. This might, much more properly than charity schools, be called a new scheme. For, without question, the education of poor children was all along taken care of by voluntary charities, more or less: but obliging us by law to maintain the poor was new in the reign of Queen Elizabeth; yet, because a change of circumstances made it necessary, its novelty was no reason against it. Now in that legal provision for the maintenance of the poor, poor children must doubtless have had a part in common with grown people. But this could never be sufficient for children, because their case always requires more than mere maintenance; it requires that they be educated in some proper manner. Wherever there are poor who want to be maintained by charity, there must be poor children who besides this want to be educated by charity. And whenever there began to be need of *legal* provision for the *maintenance* of the poor, there must immediately have been need also of some *particular* legal provision in behalf of poor children for their *education*; this not being included in what we call their maintenance. And many whose parents are able to maintain them, and do so, may yet be utterly neglected as to their education. But possibly it might not at first be attended to, that the case of poor children was thus a case by itself, which required its own particular provision. Certainly it would not appear to the generality so urgent an one as the want of food and raiment. And it might be necessary that a burden so entirely new as that of a poor-tax was at the time I am speaking of, should be as light as possible. Thus the legal provision for the poor was first settled, without any particular consideration of that additional want in the case of children; as it still remains, with scarce any alteration in this respect. In the meantime, as the poor still increased, or charity still lessened, many poor children were left exposed, not to perish for want of food, but to grow up in society, and learn everything that is evil and nothing that is good in it; and when they were grown up, greatly at a loss in what honest way to provide for themselves, if they could be supposed inclined to it. And larger numbers whose case was not so bad as this, yet were very far from having due care taken of their education. And the evil went on increasing until it was grown to such a degree as to be quite out of the compass of separate charities to remedy."—Bishop Butler's Sermon, preached at Christchurch, London, on 9th May 1745.

have a mixed character,—so the zeal of individuals and of classes in supporting their own private schools would stimulate the local parish boards of education.

If there is anything in which the holders of rated property are especially interested it is the education of the people; and to the national system, in which all are interested, all should contribute in the equitable proportion of their means.

In London 88 of every 100 husbands wrote their names, in Cumberland 84, Westmorland 82, Northumberland 80, Yorkshire (North Riding) 80. In the following counties the proportions who wrote their names were 70 and under 80 in 100: Kent, Sussex, Hampshire, Middlesex, Devon, Gloucester, Warwick, Leicester, Lincoln, Derby, Yorkshire (East Riding), Durham. In a shaded educational map these would be light counties.

In the following counties, which would be marked by dark shades, and which may be called benighted in comparison with their neighbours, less than 60 in 100 husbands wrote their names, and from 40 to 50 made their marks: Hertford, Huntingdon, Bedford, Cambridge, Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk, Salop, Stafford. In Stafford 54 husbands wrote their names, 46 made their marks; in Huntingdon 52 wrote their names, and 48 made their marks. These would be the darkest counties in an educational map of England.

The women in London are nearly as well able to write as the men; and 79 in 100 wives wrote their names. Where the women are able they write their names in due proportion to the men; and many who write very indifferently still write their names. The number who being able to write sign with a mark must be inconsiderable; and it will, at any rate, be a fair hypothesis to assume that timidity among women of the same degree of instruction operates as a constant quantity in every county; yet in some counties of England 78, in others only 40, in 100 wives wrote their names. There is no reason to believe that the women of Staffordshire or Lancashire, where 60 in 100 made their marks, are more troubled by maidenly timidity than the women of Westmorland, where 22 only in 100 made their marks in the registers.

The counties over which the darker shades fall in a map showing the educational condition of women, would be Hertford, Bucks, Northampton, Huntingdon, Cambridge, Suffolk, Norfolk, Cornwall, Salop, Worcester, Warwick, Leicester, Nottingham, Derby, and Durham; as in these counties from 40 to 50 in 100 wives made their marks: but the shade would be black over Bedford (55); Stafford (60); Chester (52); Lancaster (60); Yorkshire, West Riding (54); as in these five counties more than half of the wives made their marks in the registers instead of writing their names.

I have excluded the Welsh division from this comparison, as the proportional number of women able to write is less than in any English county; for 63 wives out of 100 in Monmouth, 64 in North Wales, and 67 in South Wales, made their marks, and only 37, 36, and 33 in 100 wrote their names. The education of the men is also very defective; in Monmouth 50, in South Wales 44, in North Wales 42 in 100 made their marks; 50, 56, and 58 wrote their names in the registers. It would not be fair to the Welsh people to refer this great defect to inferior aptitude, as it is partly the result of the great difficulties which many necessarily encounter in obtaining any literary education in the Welsh language, and to the embarrassments into which those of them fall who in their situation endeavour to acquire a practical knowledge of two languages.

It will be a happy circumstance when the men and women of England and Wales are educated, and can not only write their names and read

their Bible, but are familiar with the great works of the English classical writers, know something of common things, and are acquainted with many of the productions, the phenomena, and the laws of nature. It will be as a new revelation; for then, indeed, to them that sit in darkness light will come. Might not the produce of the intelligence which would burst forth from the people, who, down to the lowest classes, have in them the elements of all knowledge, as experience has shown, justify the expenditure? What more profitable investment

TABLE VII.—ENGLAND. BIRTHS, 1854.—NUMBER and PROPORTION of Male and Female Children born in and out of Wedlock.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	Male Children born.	Female Children born.	Born in Wedlock.		Born out of Wedlock.		Males born to every 100 Females born.	Males born in Wedlock to every 100 Females so born.	Males born out of Wedlock to every 100 Females so born.	Children born out of Wedlock to every 100 Births.
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
	ENGLAND - - -	334089	310336	308091	290573	20978	19793	104.4	104.3	106.1	6.4
	L.—LONDON - - -	42866	41897	41943	40286	1746	1661	102.6	102.5	105.1	4.0
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.											
1	Surrey (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - -	3376	3092	3106	2998	166	199	106.0	107.4	84.4	5.8
2	Kent (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - -	3896	7705	7769	7349	497	456	107.3	107.3	100.0	6.0
3	Sussex - - -	5592	5134	5197	4779	896	355	108.9	108.7	111.2	7.0
4	Hampshire - - -	5565	6334	6176	5919	389	415	106.6	104.3	99.7	6.2
5	Berkshire - - -	3017	2995	2903	2751	215	244	100.7	101.9	88.1	7.6
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.											
6	Middlesex (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) -	3482	2390	2356	2266	126	122	103.8	103.9	108.3	5.1
7	Hertfordshire - - -	2724	2612	2540	2412	124	90	104.9	104.7	92.0	7.2
8	Buckinghamshire - - -	2976	2262	2205	2107	173	149	105.4	104.7	116.1	6.9
9	Oxfordshire - - -	2776	2905	2287	2420	189	175	106.6	106.5	108.0	6.8
10	Northamptonshire - - -	3731	3590	3491	3385	280	205	103.6	103.1	112.2	5.9
11	Huntingdonshire - - -	1002	920	950	862	53	68	108.9	110.3	89.7	5.7
12	Bedfordshire - - -	2209	2214	2136	2037	173	157	104.3	108.8	110.2	7.3
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	3123	2915	2923	2720	200	195	107.1	107.5	102.6	6.6
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.											
14	Essex - - -	5612	5378	5245	5050	373	326	104.5	103.9	113.7	6.4
15	Suffolk - - -	2445	2080	4999	4648	446	447	107.0	107.7	99.3	8.5
16	Norfolk - - -	7128	6609	6440	5913	715	691	106.3	106.3	103.9	10.2
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.											
17	Wiltshire - - -	3801	3907	3510	3555	291	259	99.8	98.7	115.5	7.1
18	Dorsetshire - - -	3795	2633	2394	2465	201	168	106.3	103.3	119.6	6.3
19	Devonshire - - -	3833	3394	3009	7927	533	467	101.6	101.0	112.0	5.8
20	Cornwall - - -	6840	6064	6028	5766	312	336	104.2	104.7	95.1	5.2
21	Somersetshire - - -	7082	6787	6556	6350	476	437	103.6	103.2	108.9	6.6
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.											
22	Gloucestershire - - -	6827	6569	6443	6195	384	374	103.9	104.0	102.7	5.7
23	Herefordshire - - -	1540	1477	1359	1347	181	130	104.3	100.9	139.2	10.2
24	Shropshire - - -	3837	3691	3464	3357	373	354	104.0	103.2	111.7	9.4
25	Staffordshire - - -	14310	13520	13474	12722	836	796	106.9	104.8	104.8	5.9
26	Worcestershire - - -	4719	4645	4387	4341	323	304	101.6	101.1	109.2	6.8
27	Warwickshire - - -	9639	9447	9107	8913	522	524	101.9	102.2	97.8	5.5
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.											
28	Leicestershire - - -	4125	4044	3814	3743	311	302	102.0	101.9	106.0	7.5
29	Rutlandshire - - -	363	363	344	355	19	28	94.8	96.9	67.9	6.2
30	Lincolnshire - - -	6491	6262	5987	5763	604	499	103.7	103.9	101.0	7.9
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	5395	5294	4948	4848	447	446	101.9	102.1	100.2	8.4
32	Derbyshire - - -	4781	4387	4387	4066	344	331	107.8	106.3	103.9	7.4
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.											
33	Cheshire - - -	7797	7414	7200	6894	597	580	105.2	105.5	101.2	7.8
34	Lancashire - - -	43906	41316	40054	38615	3864	2703	103.8	103.7	105.6	6.6
IX.—YORKSHIRE.											
35	West Riding - - -	27422	26236	25647	24600	1775	1636	104.5	104.3	108.5	6.4
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	4423	4245	4076	3943	347	302	104.2	103.4	107.2	7.5
37	North Riding - - -	3947	3079	2960	2811	287	268	105.5	105.3	107.1	8.8
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.											
38	Durham - - -	9056	8630	8556	8192	500	438	104.9	104.4	114.2	5.2
39	Northumberland - - -	5326	5002	4913	4835	413	387	106.5	106.0	112.5	7.6
40	Cumberland - - -	3369	3160	3028	2852	241	208	106.6	106.2	110.7	9.9
41	Westmorland - - -	963	855	877	775	86	80	112.6	112.2	107.5	9.1
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.											
42	Monmouthshire - - -	3512	3389	3360	3180	152	159	106.8	107.3	95.6	4.6
43	South Wales - - -	11064	10387	10284	9695	780	692	107.6	107.2	113.7	6.9
44	North Wales - - -	6074	5661	5509	5390	515	481	107.3	106.8	119.5	8.1

can the nation make of a few farthings in the pound of its annual produce?

Registered buildings for the solemnization of marriages.—The number of such buildings on the register was 3560 at the end of the year 1854; and of this number 1265 belonged to the Independents, 815 to the Baptists, 594 to Wesleyan Methodists of various forms. (Table VI.)

TABLE VIII.—ENGLAND. BIRTHS 1854.—PROPORTIONAL Number of BIRTHS registered in each Registration County in the Year 1854, and in each Season of the Year, or the Number of Births in each Quarter to 1000 Births in the Average Quarter.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	BIRTHS to 100 Persons living.	Proportional Number of Births registered.*				
			In the AVERAGE QUARTER assumed to be 1000.	In the FIRST QUARTER ending March 31.	In the SECOND QUARTER ending June 30.	In the THIRD QUARTER ending Sept. 30.	In the FOURTH QUARTER ending Dec. 31.
	ENGLAND - - -	3·407	1000	1036	1090	966	916
	I.—LONDON - - -	3·874	1000	1068	1045	969	928
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.						
1	Surrey (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	3·027	1000	1040	1104	923	925
2	Kent (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	3·159	1000	1051	1049	926	923
3	Sussex - - - - -	3·034	1000	1035	1045	925	945
4	Hampshire - - - - -	3·089	1000	1035	1038	923	925
5	Berkshire - - - - -	3·923	1000	1035	1051	949	947
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
6	Middlesex (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	3·136	1000	1034	1071	931	974
7	Hertfordshire - - - - -	3·984	1000	1034	1130	930	896
8	Buckinghamshire - - - - -	3·101	1000	1033	1071	945	928
9	Oxfordshire - - - - -	3·045	1000	1034	1071	976	859
10	Northamptonshire - - - - -	3·289	1000	1040	1104	973	914
11	Huntingdonshire - - - - -	3·049	1000	894	1135	1022	859
12	Bedfordshire - - - - -	3·318	1000	1033	1038	926	898
13	Cambridgeshire - - - - -	3·018	1000	977	1113	1015	896
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.						
14	Essex - - - - -	3·072	1000	1033	1101	945	883
15	Suffolk - - - - -	3·016	1000	1004	1106	979	911
16	Norfolk - - - - -	3·036	1000	968	1104	963	945
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.						
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	3·059	1000	1009	1038	973	923
18	Dorsetshire - - - - -	3·948	1000	987	1134	939	910
19	Devonshire - - - - -	3·333	1000	1030	1030	973	937
20	Cornwall - - - - -	3·244	1000	1038	1034	914	934
21	Somersetshire - - - - -	3·230	1000	1033	1134	946	907
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
22	Gloucestershire - - - - -	3·033	1000	1035	1032	960	923
23	Herefordshire - - - - -	3·960	1000	1000	1123	909	939
24	Shropshire - - - - -	3·987	1000	1030	1123	930	853
25	Staffordshire - - - - -	4·129	1000	1041	1038	966	900
26	Worcestershire - - - - -	3·426	1000	1031	1043	930	945
27	Warwickshire - - - - -	3·300	1000	1073	1103	946	876
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
28	Leicestershire - - - - -	3·340	1000	1037	1123	923	923
29	Rutlandshire - - - - -	3·949	1000	995	1000	1033	973
30	Lincolnshire - - - - -	3·033	1000	1011	1011	1013	965
31	Nottinghamshire - - - - -	3·494	1000	1037	1091	945	927
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	3·333	1000	936	1134	929	896
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.						
33	Cheshire - - - - -	3·436	1000	1012	1130	950	886
34	Lancashire - - - - -	3·929	1000	1036	1103	977	894
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.						
35	West Riding - - - - -	3·823	1000	991	1114	990	905
36	East Riding (with York) - - - - -	3·236	1000	944	1034	1001	931
37	North Riding - - - - -	3·119	1000	937	1033	1012	905
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.						
38	Durham - - - - -	4·073	1000	953	1033	933	877
39	Northumberland - - - - -	3·291	1000	936	1070	1000	934
40	Cumberland - - - - -	3·209	1000	1014	1035	939	833
41	Westmorland - - - - -	3·008	1000	946	1077	1033	945
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.						
42	Monmouthshire - - - - -	3·394	1000	935	1147	1007	911
43	South Wales - - - - -	3·335	1000	1010	1120	975	895
44	North Wales - - - - -	3·320	1000	1006	1134	977	881

* In calculating the proportional number of births in the four quarters a correction has been made for the difference in the number of days in each quarter.

BIRTHS.

Births (exclusive of Still-born).—634,405 children were registered in the year; and the proportion to the population was 3·407 per cent., or nearly 1 in 29; the average of the last 17 years being 3·270, or 1 in 31. The birth-rate, therefore, exceeds the average.

Sex.—324,069 boys were born, to 310,336 girls; so to every 100 girls 104·4 boys were born. The proportion of boys is less than in the three previous years, but is greater than it was in 1850. The exact proportions from 1850 to 1854 inclusive, were 104·2; 104·7; 104·6; 105·1; 104·4.

The proportion of boys to 100 girls was in London 103; in West-morland 113 (highest); in Sussex 109; in Wilts 100; in Rutland 95. The numbers fluctuate from year to year in the same county; and by a well-established mathematical law, the fluctuations are greatest among the smallest numbers. (Table VII.)

Seasons.—160,785 births were registered in the first quarter of the year (January, February, March); 172,457 in the second quarter;

TABLE IX.—BIRTHS registered in each Quarter of the Years 1838 to 1854.

Years.	Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	September.	December.
1838	113615	121781	114734	113457
1839	123543	128305	120115	120110
1840	133905	129059	119623	121117
1841	133730	129684	123663	124686
1842	135615	134006	123366	124732
1843	136857	131529	123161	121048
1844	145678	136941	130078	120166
1845	145990	136633	125369	121519
1846	145108	149420	138718	130649
1847	146453	138072	127173	127267
1848	139736	149760	140359	133204
1849	135772	133693	125223	126471
1850	144551	154935	146911	146085
1851	157966	159073	150594	148913
1852	161808	159331	151222	151266
1853	161729	158397	147602	144263
1854	160785	173457	154734	146439

TABLE X.—ENGLAND. DEATHS.—ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY of Males and of Females, 1838–54.

YEARS.	DEATHS.		Deaths of Males to 100 Deaths of Females.	Of equal Numbers living, the Number of Male Deaths to every 100 Deaths of Females.
	To 100 Males living.	To 100 Females living.		
1838	2·325	2·133	105	109
1839	2·275	2·020	104	109
1840	2·372	2·203	103	108
1841	2·233	2·063	103	107
1842	2·241	2·066	102	107
1843	2·202	2·047	103	108
1844	2·242	2·063	103	108
1845	2·170	2·012	103	108
1846	2·228	2·221	103	108
1847	2·246	2·230	103	107
1848	2·291	2·224	103	108
1849	2·231	2·445	101	106
1850	2·143	2·013	102	106
1851	2·276	2·124	103	107
1852	2·320	2·156	103	108
1853	2·279	2·201	104	106
1854	2·434	2·273	103	107
Average of 17 years, 1838–54	2·236	2·164	103	106

The Table may be read thus:—In the year 1838 to every 100 males living there were 2·325 deaths of males; to every 100 females living there were 2·133 deaths of females; and to every 100 females who died there were 105 deaths of males. The last column shows the relative mortality of males and females; and that out of equal numbers living the deaths of males were 109 to every 100 deaths of females in 1838.

154,724 in the third quarter; and 146,439 in the fourth quarter. The proportional numbers in the four quarters of the year, if we take 1000 as the average, was 1026, 1090, 968, and 916. The proportions vary in different counties; in Dorset, Hereford, and Salop the excess that is thrown on the second quarter is the greatest. (Table VIII.)

TABLE XI.—ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per Cent. in each County during the 13 Years 1842—1854.

No.	COUNTIES.	Deaths to 100 Persons living.												
		1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
	ENGLAND - -	2.168	2.129	2.161	2.089	2.306	2.471	2.306	2.512	2.077	2.199	2.236	2.288	2.262
	I.—LONDON - -	2.352	2.400	2.500	2.319	2.330	2.695	2.582	3.014	2.104	2.339	2.258	2.436	2.929
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.													
1	Surrey (extra-metropolitan) -	1.818	1.648	1.667	1.706	1.734	2.007	1.966	1.932	1.683	1.719	1.806	1.914	2.012
2	Kent (extra-metropolitan) -	2.040	2.125	2.068	1.872	2.141	2.219	2.163	2.362	1.888	1.916	1.915	2.023	2.178
3	Sussex - - -	1.844	1.884	1.801	1.645	1.761	1.894	1.907	2.018	1.768	1.901	1.830	1.856	1.877
4	Hampshire - - -	1.967	1.900	2.039	1.840	1.963	2.133	2.138	2.523	1.995	1.948	2.011	2.027	2.091
5	Berkshire - - -	1.974	1.896	1.808	1.784	2.103	2.163	2.106	2.272	1.906	2.001	2.030	2.057	2.008
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
6	Middlesex (extra-metropolitan)	1.884	1.835	1.901	1.755	1.926	1.922	2.234	2.241	1.730	2.017	2.052	2.109	2.588
7	Hertfordshire - - -	1.971	1.894	1.989	1.963	2.070	2.069	2.139	2.254	1.916	1.839	1.802	1.777	1.796
8	Buckinghamshire - - -	2.102	1.979	2.323	2.124	2.048	2.123	2.405	2.124	2.104	2.056	2.010	2.144	2.002
9	Oxfordshire - - -	2.210	2.020	2.022	2.074	2.293	2.229	2.239	2.219	2.099	2.144	1.978	2.038	2.109
10	Northamptonshire - - -	2.035	2.015	2.276	2.230	2.168	2.159	2.365	2.211	2.023	1.955	2.101	1.156	2.193
11	Huntingdonshire - - -	2.181	2.174	2.210	2.044	2.152	2.435	2.256	2.081	2.286	1.708	1.940	1.963	1.754
12	Bedfordshire - - -	2.074	2.101	2.156	2.055	2.430	2.356	2.410	2.156	1.959	1.907	1.937	1.977	2.132
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	2.165	2.204	2.274	2.070	2.248	2.305	2.429	2.375	1.165	2.024	1.914	2.027	2.031
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.													
14	Essex - - -	2.005	1.913	2.017	2.015	2.049	2.225	2.048	2.235	1.846	1.881	1.994	1.989	2.275
15	Suffolk - - -	1.934	1.827	1.902	2.039	2.037	2.109	1.961	2.144	1.982	2.026	2.011	2.000	1.846
16	Norfolk - - -	2.084	1.969	2.236	2.169	2.133	1.989	2.024	2.119	2.327	2.157	2.072	2.019	2.083
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
17	Wiltshire - - -	2.016	2.104	1.989	1.952	1.883	2.219	2.236	2.283	1.926	2.085	2.087	2.155	1.979
18	Dorsetshire - - -	1.995	2.016	2.177	1.888	1.813	2.116	1.976	2.094	1.869	1.877	1.880	1.866	1.820
19	Devonshire - - -	2.008	1.904	1.978	1.845	1.871	1.896	2.024	2.362	2.010	1.938	2.028	1.952	1.904
20	Cornwall - - -	2.237	1.980	2.241	1.725	1.675	1.690	1.800	2.008	1.808	1.123	2.108	2.042	1.879
21	Somersetshire - - -	1.967	2.109	2.063	1.957	1.905	1.973	2.010	2.186	2.031	2.062	1.884	1.997	1.797
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
22	Gloucestershire - - -	2.230	2.133	2.218	2.061	2.052	2.281	2.275	2.460	2.095	1.187	2.242	2.184	2.089
23	Herefordshire - - -	2.294	2.327	2.156	1.953	2.022	2.114	2.068	1.918	2.005	1.800	2.061	2.125	1.813
24	Shropshire - - -	2.158	1.975	2.084	1.940	1.984	2.181	2.278	2.225	1.933	2.054	1.911	1.100	1.960
25	Staffordshire - - -	2.478	2.034	2.151	2.150	2.631	2.836	2.419	2.745	2.297	2.507	2.379	2.576	2.876
26	Worcestershire - - -	2.077	1.948	2.194	2.128	2.056	2.299	2.283	2.076	1.960	2.086	1.954	2.028	2.178
27	Warwickshire - - -	2.299	2.187	2.375	2.221	2.530	2.611	2.579	2.276	2.166	2.404	2.294	2.309	2.651
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
28	Leicestershire - - -	2.244	2.021	2.119	2.259	2.328	2.180	2.168	2.210	2.096	2.163	2.325	2.238	2.075
29	Rutlandshire - - -	1.820	1.620	1.823	1.829	1.996	2.064	2.233	1.893	1.836	1.648	1.627	1.765	1.581
30	Lincolnshire - - -	1.870	1.908	1.867	1.778	2.088	2.114	2.190	2.009	1.811	1.876	1.832	1.790	2.009
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	2.029	2.051	2.169	2.014	2.159	2.359	2.225	2.142	1.894	2.144	2.124	2.405	2.381
32	Derbyshire - - -	2.181	2.023	2.078	2.018	2.285	2.278	2.278	2.117	2.016	2.045	2.190	2.026	2.215
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
33	Cheshire - - -	2.302	2.243	2.068	2.162	2.615	2.587	2.422	2.409	2.103	2.244	2.438	2.432	2.218
34	Lancashire - - -	2.591	2.561	2.478	2.495	3.137	3.082	2.765	3.037	2.464	2.647	2.889	2.818	2.766
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
35	West Riding - - -	2.185	2.161	2.109	2.210	2.329	2.535	2.317	2.684	2.225	2.449	2.510	2.461	2.438
36	East Riding (with York) -	2.120	2.113	2.080	1.919	2.573	2.699	2.415	3.279	2.087	2.224	2.332	2.179	2.226
37	North Riding - - -	2.022	1.680	1.768	1.786	1.984	2.181	2.037	1.946	1.750	1.799	1.921	1.848	1.916
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.													
38	Durham - - -	2.295	2.145	1.928	1.970	2.758	2.442	2.214	2.641	2.035	2.218	2.376	2.467	2.269
39	Northumberland - - -	2.044	2.024	1.758	1.871	2.688	2.583	2.221	2.647	1.945	2.041	2.353	2.750	2.087
40	Cumberland - - -	1.924	1.930	1.930	1.904	2.515	2.777	2.119	2.276	1.929	2.006	1.998	2.034	2.128
41	Westmorland - - -	1.802	1.679	1.906	2.016	2.315	2.263	1.970	1.847	1.769	1.816	1.915	1.990	1.739
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.													
42	Monmouthshire - - -	2.061	2.049	2.126	2.068	2.270	2.691	2.334	2.542	2.129	2.061	2.162	2.415	2.492
43	South Wales - - -	1.823	1.788	2.107	2.011	1.941	2.284	2.077	2.746	1.994	2.108	2.118	2.317	2.238
44	North Wales - - -	1.714	1.759	1.833	1.925	1.947	2.202	2.224	2.228	1.925	1.843	1.990	2.041	1.919

Note.—In deducing the results given in this Table a correction has been made for increase of population, based on the numbers enumerated in 1841 and 1851, on the assumption that the increase was uniform in each year (1841—1851). Since the Census of 1851, as no satisfactory data exist for ascertaining the progress of the population, which has been much interfered with by emigration and other causes, the increase has been taken to be approximately represented by the excess of births over deaths registered in each respective year ending June 30th.

Children born out of wedlock.—40,741 children were born out of wedlock; and of that number 20,978 were boys, 19,763 were girls; so the proportion of boys was 106·1 to 100 girls, while the proportion of boys born in wedlock was 104·3 to 100 girls.

6·4 in 100 of the children born in 1854 were born out of wedlock. The proportions in the five years 1850–54, run 6·8; 6·8; 6·8; 6·5; 6·4; thus indicating a gratifying diminution in their numbers as compared with the numbers of children born in wedlock and fostered by the care of both father and mother. This may be the result of improved manners, or of the diminution of the number of young unmarried women by early marriages. The fact is in itself gratifying; and the cause of the altered proportions, whatever it might be, is in general operation all over the country.

Even Norfolk, Herefordshire, Shropshire, Nottinghamshire, Cumberland, and Westmorland, which have hitherto enjoyed an unhappy pre-eminence, show symptoms of improvement in the figures. In every 100 children born, Norfolk had 11·4 born out of wedlock in 1852, and

TABLE XII.—DENSITY OF POPULATION 1841–51, and the AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per Cent. in each County during the 10 Years 1843–1853 (excluding 1849), arranged according to the Mortality; also the RATE OF MORTALITY per Cent. in each County in the Cholera Epidemic Years, 1849 and 1854.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES, &c.	Density of Population 1841–51		Mean of 10 Years 1843–1853 (excluding 1849.)	Annual Rate of Mortality per Cent. Cholera Epidemic Years.	
		Acres to a Person.	Hectars* to a Person.		1849	1854
1	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	2·44	·99	1·784	1·833	2·013
3	SUSSEX	3·96	1·30	1·834	2·018	1·877
29	RUTLANDSHIRE	4·24	1·84	1·844	1·898	1·881
37	NORTH RIDING	6·49	2·63	1·899	1·946	1·216
20	CORNWALL	3·63	1·02	1·933	2·003	1·879
30	LINCOLNSHIRE	4·80	1·86	1·928	2·009	2·009
19	DEVONSHIRE	3·08	1·23	1·945	2·333	1·908
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	3·55	1·03	1·945	1·944	1·798
6	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	1·81	·49	1·948	2·241	2·033
18	DORSETSHIRE	3·57	1·44	1·961	2·094	1·820
41	WESTMORLAND	8·48	3·43	1·964	1·847	1·739
44	NORTH WALES	4·99	2·02	1·969	2·223	1·919
14	ESSEX	2·96	1·20	1·991	2·235	2·275
5	BERKSHIRE	2·90	1·17	1·999	2·273	2·008
15	SUFFOLK	3·86	1·16	2·000	2·144	1·846
4	HAMPSHIRE	3·81	1·14	2·001	2·523	2·091
21	SOMERSETSHIRE	3·26	·90	2·011	2·186	1·797
2	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	2·18	·88	2·022	2·369	2·173
24	SHERIFFSHIRE	3·73	1·30	2·046	2·223	1·960
17	WILTSHIRE	3·23	1·30	2·063	2·235	1·979
43	SOUTH WALES	4·96	2·01	2·063	2·746	2·238
23	HEREFORDSHIRE	4·35	1·76	2·074	1·918	1·813
33	WORCESTERSHIRE	1·77	·73	2·093	2·076	2·173
40	CUMBERLAND	5·86	2·17	2·107	2·276	2·123
16	NORFOLK	3·10	1·25	2·112	2·119	2·033
9	OXFORDSHIRE	3·57	1·16	2·114	2·219	2·109
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	3·59	1·09	2·130	2·166	2·133
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	2·96	1·16	2·133	2·194	2·002
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE	3·54	1·43	2·140	2·061	1·734
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	3·06	1·24	2·144	2·211	2·133
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	2·12	·86	2·148	2·142	2·281
32	DERBYSHIRE	2·23	·90	2·154	2·117	2·215
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	3·16	1·28	2·172	2·375	2·081
32	GLOUCESTERSHIRE	1·76	·71	2·173	2·460	2·099
25	LEICESTERSHIRE	2·94	·94	2·187	2·210	2·076
39	NORTHUMBERLAND	4·99	1·78	2·223	2·647	2·087
	ENGLAND	2·21	·89	2·226	2·513	2·352
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE	3·64	1·07	2·233	2·542	2·492
38	DURHAM	3·04	·83	2·255	2·641	2·569
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	3·07	1·24	2·263	3·279	2·223
35	CHEESHIRE	1·75	·71	2·330	2·409	2·218
27	WEST RIDING	1·34	·54	2·351	2·694	2·438
27	WARWICKSHIRE	1·58	·58	2·377	2·276	2·651
25	STAFFORDSHIRE	1·80	·58	2·396	2·745	2·876
	LONDON	·04	·01	2·403	3·014	2·929
34	LANCASHIRE	·70	·28	2·784	3·087	2·766

* The Hectar is the unit of land measure in the Metrical system, and it is equal to a square of 100 Metres, = 109·3683 yards, to the side. It is equivalent to 2·471148 (nearly 2½) Statute Acres, or, expressed in other terms, a Statute Acre represents 4·04671 (rather more than 4·10ths) of a Hectar.

10·2 in 1854. Herefordshire in the same years returned the proportions of 10·6 and 10·3; Shropshire 9·6 and 9·4; Nottinghamshire 9·5 and 8·4; Cumberland 10·7 and 9·9; Westmorland 10·4 and 9·1.

The people of Surrey (5·8), Middlesex (5·9), Huntingdonshire (5·7), Devonshire (5·8), Cornwall (5·2), Gloucestershire (5·7), and Warwickshire (5·5), deserve especial mention, for in none of these counties were 6 in 100 children born illegitimate; and thus these counties maintain the favourable position which they have held from the commencement. (Table VII.)

The return must not, however, be considered an infallible test of the morality of the unmarried women of the several counties, for various reasons. This is measured more exactly by taking the proportion of children born out of wedlock to the number of unmarried women of the ages 15-55; as was done in my 14th annual Report (see p. xii.) Other disturbing causes interfere; and in London and in the large towns it is probable that many illegitimate children are either not registered, or are registered so as to be undistinguishable in the register from children born in wedlock.

DEATHS.

437,905 persons died in the year; and the annual rate of mortality was 2·352 per cent. In round numbers 24 in 1000, or 1 in 43, of the people

TABLE XIII.—ENGLAND. DEATHS.—ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per Cent. of Males and Females at different Ages.

DEATHS to 100 MALES living.											
Years -	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	Average of the Rates of 10 Years 1845-54.
All Ages -	2·170	2·205	2·546	2·391	2·581	2·148	2·276	2·330	2·379	2·454	2·564
0—	6·665	7·780	7·588	7·401	7·518	6·695	7·298	7·500	7·346	7·795	7·366
5—	·823	·825	·970	1·048	1·194	·814	·869	·906	·847	·935	·916
10—	·466	·507	·550	·580	·646	·467	·491	·530	·506	·550	·533
15—	·781	·850	·929	·858	·951	·717	·776	·799	·828	·885	·838
25—	·926	1·025	1·100	1·026	1·248	·879	·948	·968	1·013	1·025	1·015
35—	1·202	1·272	1·436	1·308	1·581	1·165	1·236	1·239	1·316	1·349	1·309
45—	1·715	1·800	2·065	1·964	2·263	1·716	1·787	1·816	1·958	1·963	1·895
55—	2·975	3·129	3·649	3·268	3·655	2·990	3·031	3·073	3·278	3·227	3·226
65—	6·491	6·768	7·896	6·798	7·244	6·306	6·396	6·364	6·912	6·665	6·755
75—	14·400	15·070	17·326	14·986	15·187	14·019	14·055	14·151	15·897	14·808	14·991
85—	30·191	32·214	35·563	30·623	29·976	28·555	28·245	28·279	31·297	28·008	30·294
95 & upwds.	49·085	51·651	56·907	42·435	42·839	38·560	41·987	43·423	47·305	38·383	45·519

DEATHS to 100 FEMALES living.

All Ages -	2·012	2·231	2·380	2·224	2·445	2·013	2·124	2·156	2·201	2·273	2·205
0—	5·657	6·675	6·558	6·396	6·488	5·738	6·399	6·445	6·382	6·814	6·343
5—	·800	·813	·961	·997	1·102	·810	·890	·878	·813	·924	·895
10—	·476	·533	·577	·566	·653	·491	·527	·537	·540	·560	·546
15—	·815	·870	·919	·878	1·000	·777	·818	·834	·861	·889	·863
25—	·980	1·048	1·173	1·090	1·347	·968	1·005	1·031	1·064	1·102	1·068
35—	1·138	1·242	1·422	1·301	1·617	1·169	1·193	1·214	1·251	1·288	1·293
45—	1·467	1·559	1·789	1·589	1·998	1·473	1·519	1·514	1·596	1·663	1·617
55—	2·668	2·783	3·296	2·860	3·355	2·635	2·679	2·690	2·845	2·832	2·855
65—	5·858	6·136	6·964	6·072	6·596	5·717	5·854	5·708	6·133	5·979	6·104
75—	13·083	13·794	15·945	13·604	14·028	12·684	12·813	13·177	14·106	13·335	13·653
85—	27·569	30·330	32·104	27·623	28·023	25·923	26·337	27·437	28·988	26·412	28·076
95 & upwds.	43·086	53·200	58·280	46·816	43·323	42·927	45·017	40·676	45·770	40·263	45·226

The Table may be read thus:—Of 100 Males living of the age of 35 and under 45, 1·202 died in 1845, 1·272 in 1846, and so on for other years, a correction for increase of Population having been made for each Age in each Year; and the deaths of persons whose ages were not returned have been distributed proportionally over each age. The data upon which this Table is constructed appear in this or have appeared in the previous Reports, and in the Census Report. See Census Report 1851; and the Annual Reports of the Reg. Gen., particularly the 8th and 9th.

died in the year. This is greatly in excess of the average rate, which in the last 17 years was 2·245; that is, nearly 22 in 1000, or 1 in 45, of the population. (Table X.)

The excess in the mortality was produced by an epidemic of cholera, which is described subsequently.

The mortality of males was at the rate of 2·434 per cent. on the male population, of females 2·273 per cent. on the female population; so the mortality rate of males was to that of females as 107 to 100. The fluctuation of this element in 17 years extends only from 106 to 109, the average being 108.

The *average* mortality rate of males is 2·326, of females 2·164; or for the 17 years 1 in 43 males, and 1 in 46 females. The mortality rate of each sex in 1854 was 1 in 1000 above the average. The deaths of males were to the deaths of females as 103 to 100; there being more females than males living in England.

The counties arranged in the order of their mortality rate stand as in Table XII.; in which the density of the population is also shown.

The mortality rate varies with age; it reaches a high point in early infancy, and declines till at the age of puberty, 10-15, it is at the minimum; it then rises gradually up to the age of 55; and after that age it increases rapidly, doubling every ten years.

TABLE XIV.—DEATHS registered in each Quarter of the Years 1838 to 1854.

Years.	Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	September.	December.
1838	96153	90877	72877	80854
1839	89740	87980	76380	84905
1840	96896	90339	80833	86630
1841	99069	86184	75440	83304
1842	96314	86338	83339	94332
1843	94926	87234	76722	87428
1844	101024	85337	79706	90864
1845	104664	89149	74873	80861
1846	89484	90280	101664	108937
1847	119673	106718	98435	108479
1848	120033	99727	87638	92436
1849	106270	103138	126327	97589
1850	96430	92871	86849	91845
1851	105359	99458	91499	99080
1852	106358	100635	100933	99770
1853	118119	107047	92301	103120
1854	111843	102586	115843	109653

TABLE XV.—ENGLAND. DEATHS.—PROPORTIONAL Number of DEATHS in each QUARTER to 1000 Deaths in the Average Quarter of each Year, 1838-54.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths in the Average Quarter.	Proportional Number of Deaths.				
		In the Average Quarter (assumed to be 1000).	First Quarter ending March 31.	Second Quarter ending June 30.	Third Quarter ending Sept. 30.	Fourth Quarter ending Dec. 31.
1838	86860	1000	1145	1061	850	944
1839	84746	1000	1059	1088	900	1008
1840	86922	1000	1100	1005	899	997
1841	85963	1000	1162	1002	873	968
1842	87380	1000	1102	960	943	965
1843	86611	1000	1096	1007	867	1010
1844	89238	1000	1183	956	896	1013
1845	87342	1000	1198	1021	837	994
1846	97379	1000	917	925	1043	1116
1847	106826	1000	1131	1008	883	978
1848	99658	1000	1201	996	877	925
1849	110310	1000	961	927	1237	885
1850	92349	1000	1067	1007	961	996
1851	98849	1000	1066	1006	996	1002
1852	101784	1000	1045	969	996	980
1853	106374	1000	1123	1022	876	980
1854	109476	1000	1036	940	1081	963

Generally the mortality under 10 years of age in 1854 exceeded the *average rate* at that age during *ten years*; at other ages the difference was not considerable; but this *average* embraces the two cholera epidemic years (1849 and 1854); and upon comparing the rates in 1854 at different ages with the rates in 1845 and 1850, it will be seen that the mortality ^{was} raised at nearly all ages by the epidemic.

The deaths in the four quarters of the year presented this unusual result in England: the numbers in July, August, September (113,843), exceeded the numbers in January, February, March (111,843). The proportions in the consecutive quarters of the year, after correcting for inequalities in the length of the months, were 1036, 940, 1031, and 993; 1000 being set down as the quarterly average.

The Reports which accompanied the returns published at the close of each quarter are reprinted in the Appendix.

The causes of death are discussed by Dr. Farr in a letter addressed to me, which is also printed in the Appendix.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your faithful Servant,

GEORGE GRAHAM,

Registrar-General.

ANNUAL ABSTRACTS
OF
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.
1854.

ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant to the

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
						According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
						Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.			Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
													Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.				
ENGLAND			37334915	17927609	159727	15	21048	105050	3811	4185	134109	25618	7813	9873	7593	52	287	
No.	DIVISIONS.																	
I.	LONDON - - - -		78029	2362236	26128	7	3686	19574	136	58	23461	2667	1281	569	590	7	220	
II.	SOUTH EASTERN CO ^s - -		4065106	1628386	11847	5	1479	8045	534	574	10637	1210	134	643	421	5	7	
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND CO ^s - -		3201290	1234332	8387	-	940	5575	89	757	7361	1026	59	601	262	4	-	
IV.	EASTERN COUNTIES - -		3214099	1113982	7830	-	966	5310	73	425	6784	1046	29	535	475	4	3	
V.	SOUTH WESTERN CO ^s - -		4994490	1803291	18941	1	1768	8875	223	612	11479	2462	89	1096	1271	4	2	
VI.	WEST MIDLAND CO ^s - -		3865332	2136573	20731	1	2262	14923	299	625	18110	2621	981	1057	557	6	20	
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND CO ^s - -		3640797	1215501	10102	-	1449	6559	207	326	8541	1561	188	866	503	4	-	
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN CO ^s - -		2000227	2488438	25959	-	3230	18908	1131	148	20417	5542	3400	1404	713	6	19	
IX.	YORKSHIRE - - - -		3654636	1789047	16514	-	2204	11242	560	271	14277	2237	697	811	715	5	9	
X.	NORTHERN COUNTIES - -		3492322	969126	8377	-	1521	4562	322	94	6459	1878	592	366	970	7	3	
XI.	MONMOUTHSH. & WALES		5218588	1186697	9911	1	1543	4477	227	285	6543	3368	363	1985	1016	-	4	
I.—LONDON.																		
	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>) - -		32487	1745601	19565	7	2950	14354	114	34	17459	2106	970	406	506	4	220	
	SURREY (<i>part of</i>) - - -		22951	482435	5378	-	596	4309	21	21	4947	431	235	122	71	3	-	
	KENT (<i>part of</i>) - - - -		22591	134200	1185	-	140	911	1	3	1055	130	76	41	13	-	-	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN CO ^s .																		
1	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) -		476191	202521	1276	1	181	930	1	75	1188	88	34	38	15	1	-	
2	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) -		1013838	485021	3728	2	426	2708	170	109	3415	313	55	176	76	2	4	
3	SUSSEX - - - - -		949581	336604	2505	-	344	1770	50	151	2315	190	18	112	57	1	2	
4	HAMPSHIRE - - - - -		1060778	402016	2992	1	396	1714	302	101	2514	478	22	203	251	1	1	
5	BERKSHIRE - - - - -		564717	199224	1346	1	132	923	11	138	1205	141	5	114	22	-	-	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND CO ^s .																		
6	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropol.</i>)		176555	150606	901	-	153	645	1	30	829	72	34	27	10	1	-	
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - - -		428143	173962	979	-	82	631	12	142	867	112	1	81	30	-	-	
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - -		402616	143655	962	-	80	669	5	108	862	100	1	68	30	1	-	
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - - -		479267	170247	1200	-	170	737	13	149	1069	131	12	66	51	2	-	
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - -		632219	213844	1786	-	195	1118	25	157	1495	291	8	154	129	-	-	
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - -		205366	60319	367	-	34	246	2	37	319	48	-	42	6	-	-	
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - - - -		305366	129805	931	-	76	634	24	81	815	116	-	59	57	-	-	
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - -		571758	191894	1261	-	150	895	7	53	1105	156	3	104	49	-	-	
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.																		
14	ESSEX - - - - -		963443	344130	2155	-	216	1529	14	190	1949	246	11	162	72	1	-	
15	SUFFOLK : - - - - -		930345	336136	2356	-	272	1492	38	181	1983	373	3	195	171	2	2	
16	NORFOLK - - - - -		1300311	433716	3279	-	478	2289	21	64	2852	427	15	178	232	1	1	

* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union which extends into more than one

Act of 6 and 7 Wm. IV. c. 86, in the Year ending December 31st, 1854.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.			
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.				Cases in which					
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.				
33234	40518	38189	47793	131141	6826	14189	7571	21760	14397	9210	28797	47843	68175	35235	45508	ENGLAND.			
																DIVISIONS.			
5372	6809	6938	7009	21131	1370	2438	1189	3627	2559	711	2932	3279	5610	1946	4997	LONDON.			
2330	3013	2805	3699	9821	551	973	502	1475	1053	422	1933	3381	3394	1845	3085	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.			
1558	1839	1968	3022	7003	256	761	367	1128	623	674	1793	3134	3490	2153	2318	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.			
1474	1675	1548	3133	6546	265	699	320	1019	585	448	1440	3347	3185	2095	2342	EASTERN COUNTIES.			
3054	3701	3317	3869	11626	560	1167	588	1755	1148	736	2134	4522	5460	3082	3818	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.			
4121	5282	4901	6427	17060	913	1702	1056	2758	1969	1513	4377	7538	9646	5614	5996	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.			
2018	2828	2215	3041	8345	320	973	464	1437	784	696	1931	2926	4023	1982	2985	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.			
5948	6368	6428	7214	21035	1137	2325	1462	3787	2599	1946	5212	8684	15390	7625	8824	NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.			
3610	4160	3907	4847	13521	633	1516	844	2360	1477	1156	3828	4647	8188	3664	5507	YORKSHIRE.			
1827	2360	1887	2403	6862	389	747	379	1126	768	389	1643	1988	3339	1453	2366	NORTHERN COUNTIES.			
1921	2593	2268	3129	8191	432	888	400	1288	832	519	1574	4452	6450	3796	3310	MONMOUTHSHIRE & WALES.			
																1.—LONDON.			
4076	5052	5239	5196	15878	1007	1814	866	2680	1873	604	2329	2416	4148	1458	3648	MIDDLESEX (part of).			
1062	1455	1390	1471	4310	279	537	262	789	531	89	479	643	1165	364	1080	SURREY (part of).			
234	302	309	340	943	84	87	71	158	185	18	124	220	297	124	269	KENT (part of).			
																II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.			
221	337	327	391	1075	58	97	46	143	104	34	199	386	292	179	320	SURREY (extra-metropolitan).			
749	956	809	1214	3110	171	285	162	447	333	139	650	1014	1129	585	973	KENT (extra-metropolitan).			
473	666	617	749	2105	106	200	95	295	200	115	467	712	677	366	687	SUSSEX.			
682	734	730	886	2412	169	264	147	411	316	79	437	770	828	422	754	HAMPSHIRE.			
235	320	332	459	1119	48	127	52	179	100	55	180	499	468	293	381	BERKSHIRE.			
																III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.			
180	217	273	231	771	37	61	32	93	69	21	134	249	226	139	197	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan).			
179	229	235	336	818	32	88	41	129	73	65	215	433	413	293	260	HERTFORDSHIRE.			
162	234	213	353	818	26	89	29	118	55	87	222	358	468	262	302	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.			
221	255	267	457	996	49	108	47	155	96	59	179	406	381	233	321	OXFORDSHIRE.			
349	409	396	632	1494	48	167	77	244	125	185	422	581	750	404	523	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.			
66	86	65	150	308	10	30	19	49	29	33	95	175	176	125	101	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.			
181	164	229	357	766	19	97	49	146	68	111	233	417	513	340	250	BEDFORDSHIRE.			
220	245	290	506	1032	35	121	73	194	108	113	293	515	563	357	364	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.			
																IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.			
375	485	477	858	1819	85	199	92	291	177	124	447	964	867	574	683	ESSEX.			
435	509	468	944	1967	80	208	101	309	181	123	399	1010	988	680	638	SUFFOLK.			
664	681	603	1331	2780	100	292	127	419	227	201	594	1373	1330	841	1021	NORFOLK.			

County with the County in which either the principal town or the greater part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.

Abstract of Marriages, 1854.

ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant to the

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		Area in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.				
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN CO.																
17	WILTSHIRE - - - -	778283	240966	1698	-	201	1136	21	124	1482	216	7	196	13	-	-	
18	DORSETSHIRE - - -	615783	177095	1281	-	171	855	22	84	1132	149	7	117	25	-	-	
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - -	1696473	570798	4610	-	647	2636	53	258	3594	1016	43	326	643	2	2	
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	895396	358173	3184	1	303	2266	47	26	2643	541	17	170	352	2	-	
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - -	1009555	456259	3168	-	446	1982	80	120	2628	540	15	287	238	-	-	
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND CO.																
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - -	718045	419514	4100	1	553	2684	61	140	3429	661	86	311	268	3	3	
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - -	425580	99120	737	-	130	451	3	68	652	75	5	50	19	1	-	
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - -	924676	249504	1730	-	280	1010	48	164	1502	228	50	90	86	-	-	
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - -	758017	630545	7102	-	627	5365	88	93	6193	909	530	297	82	-	-	
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - -	434076	258733	2426	-	273	1916	15	71	2275	151	24	83	33	1	-	
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - -	609938	479157	4646	-	399	3477	84	89	4049	597	276	226	77	1	17	
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND CO.																
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - -	535346	235920	2003	-	239	1293	65	54	1661	352	48	165	129	-	-	
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - -	107728	24272	151	-	17	104	-	7	128	23	-	16	7	-	-	
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - -	1738312	400236	2941	-	495	1831	32	133	2491	450	11	245	93	1	-	
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE -	599791	294380	2742	-	340	1908	39	111	2398	344	40	164	138	2	-	
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - -	558620	260693	2265	-	358	1423	71	21	1873	292	89	176	126	1	-	
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN CO.																
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680836	421137	3595	-	608	2270	91	29	3098	497	304	159	33	1	-	
34	LANCASHIRE - - - -	1319391	2067301	22364	-	2622	13038	1040	119	17319	5045	3096	1245	690	5	19	
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.																
35	WEST RIDING - - - -	1705912	1344082	12610	-	1226	9115	472	109	10922	1688	571	659	449	5	4	
36	EAST RIDING (with York) -	717662	251560	2397	-	515	1386	51	62	2014	383	80	117	182	-	4	
37	NORTH RIDING - - - -	1231062	192405	1507	-	463	741	37	100	1341	166	46	35	84	-	1	
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.																
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754183	411679	4241	-	535	2418	202	67	3222	1019	336	134	545	4	-	
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - -	1249299	303568	2724	-	414	1692	34	13	2153	571	193	125	250	-	3	
40	CUMBERLAND - - - -	1001273	195492	1067	-	417	301	79	13	810	287	56	33	165	3	-	
41	WESTMORLAND - - - -	487567	58387	845	-	155	151	7	1	314	31	7	14	10	-	-	
	XI.—MONMOUTHSH. & WALES.																
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - -	422906	177130	1769	1	150	873	21	29	1074	695	125	411	159	-	-	
43	SOUTH WALES - - - -	2816599	607456	5372	-	728	2367	98	123	3316	2066	221	1186	645	-	4	
44	NORTH WALES - - - -	1969083	402111	2770	-	665	1237	118	123	2153	617	17	388	212	-	-	

Abstract of Marriages, 1854.

Act of 6 and 7 Wm. IV. c. 86, in the Year ending December 31st, 1854—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.			
Registered in the Quarter ending: the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.				Cases in which					
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.				
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES																			
295	477	378	548	1357	74	1181	86	267	160	118	256	632	658	429	452	WILTSHIRE.			
246	335	330	370	1056	42	126	57	183	99	63	154	417	447	265	334	DORSETSHIRE.			
1103	1170	1099	1238	3871	203	336	200	536	403	167	618	1204	1555	777	1205	DEVONSHIRE.			
715	868	773	928	2752	100	230	102	332	202	203	655	1141	1578	862	995	CORNWALL.			
695	851	737	885	2590	141	294	143	437	284	185	454	1108	1222	749	832	SOMERSETSHIRE.			
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.																			
805	1045	952	1298	3350	187	374	189	563	376	231	599	1115	1388	691	1121	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.			
139	221	145	222	577	44	70	36	106	80	16	85	291	282	185	203	HEREFORDSHIRE.			
348	504	400	478	1450	60	135	85	220	145	68	228	713	817	533	464	SHROPSHIRE.			
1453	1778	1711	2160	5831	342	508	421	929	763	713	2080	3256	4238	2681	2132	STAFFORDSHIRE.			
442	645	559	780	2075	83	180	88	268	171	151	463	817	1017	587	660	WORCESTERSHIRE.			
934	1089	1134	1489	3777	197	435	237	672	434	334	922	1346	1904	937	1376	WARWICKSHIRE.			
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																			
383	499	419	702	1652	56	198	97	295	183	179	415	576	804	408	564	LEICESTERSHIRE.			
33	33	40	45	130	1	16	4	20	5	7	16	48	39	25	37	RUTLANDSHIRE.			
542	1028	598	773	2430	103	284	124	408	227	141	498	822	1007	490	849	LINCOLNSHIRE.			
588	725	593	836	2274	84	257	127	384	211	211	560	840	1250	629	832	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.			
472	543	565	685	1859	76	218	112	330	188	158	442	640	923	430	703	DERBYSHIRE.			
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																			
824	859	906	1006	2907	127	365	196	561	323	208	597	1090	1862	913	1126	CHESHIRE.			
5125	5509	5522	6206	18128	1010	1960	1266	3226	2276	1738	4615	7594	12528	6712	7698	LANCASHIRE.			
IX.—YORKSHIRE.																			
2746	3201	3089	3574	10270	490	1173	677	1850	1167	982	3120	3830	6850	3138	4404	WEST RIDING.			
589	544	521	773	1957	102	225	113	338	215	119	482	510	868	351	676	EAST RIDING (with York).			
305	405	297	500	1294	41	118	54	172	95	55	246	307	470	175	427	NORTH RIDING.			
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.																			
951	1128	945	1217	3489	203	345	204	549	407	240	1033	1167	1947	894	1326	DURHAM.			
588	738	637	761	2182	137	270	135	405	272	95	403	537	1006	409	724	NORTHUMBERLAND.			
235	290	238	304	904	31	101	31	132	62	42	163	167	312	117	245	CUMBERLAND.			
53	104	67	121	287	18	31	9	40	27	12	44	62	75	33	71	WESTMORLAND.			
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.																			
338	481	461	489	1453	112	129	75	204	187	78	263	892	1108	729	543	MONMOUTHSHIRE.			
1038	1317	1240	1777	4466	229	480	197	677	426	330	881	2389	3576	2089	1847	SOUTH WALES.			
545	795	567	863	2272	91	279	128	407	219	111	310	1170	1766	1008	920	NORTH WALES.			

No.	DISTRICTS.*	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.			Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.				
1	MIDDLESEX (part of).																
2	KENSINGTON - - - - -	7874	120004	1696	1	826	1205	12	-	1544	63	41	12	9	-	-	-
3	CHelsea - - - - -	865	56358	599	-	85	456	-	-	541	28	45	4	9	-	-	-
4	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE - - - - -	1161	73250	594	1	53	412	2	-	467	83	43	7	15	1	-	-
5	WESTMINSTER - - - - -	917	65809	549	-	94	312	-	-	446	15	-	3	12	-	-	-
6	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS - - - - -	305	24640	461	1	181	216	1	1	351	49	28	5	11	-	-	10
7	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER - - - - -	164	36406	400	2	310	1248	28	-	1586	207	134	38	40	-	-	-
8	MARYLEBONE - - - - -	1509	157698	1783	-	33	87	-	-	70	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
9	HAMPSTEAD - - - - -	2323	11986	75	-	805	1185	15	-	1506	181	65	39	87	-	-	-
10	PANCRAS - - - - -	2718	166856	1697	-	194	682	18	-	884	170	40	42	86	-	-	-
11	BLINGTON - - - - -	3127	85328	1054	-	119	528	3	-	650	48	8	36	9	-	-	-
12	HACKNEY - - - - -	3929	58420	686	-	65	447	5	1	518	117	76	25	14	-	-	-
13	ST. GILES - - - - -	245	54214	635	-	59	260	2	-	321	52	29	6	12	-	-	5
14	STRAND - - - - -	174	44460	878	-	32	111	-	-	148	63	42	5	16	-	-	-
15	HOLBORN - - - - -	196	46621	206	-	63	427	1	4	496	75	32	11	32	-	-	-
16	CLERKENWELL - - - - -	380	64778	570	-	41	259	1	1	342	189	49	9	8	-	-	122
17	ST. LUKE - - - - -	220	54055	481	-	69	338	1	-	407	23	-	6	6	-	-	-
18	EAST LONDON - - - - -	153	44406	630	-	125	419	1	-	544	49	87	19	12	-	-	-
19	WEST LONDON - - - - -	136	26790	392	-	109	173	-	7	289	205	87	23	10	9	-	83
20	LONDON CITY - - - - -	484	55632	494	-	70	1390	1	3	1454	43	-	18	94	-	-	-
21	SHOREDITCH - - - - -	646	109227	1496	-	24	1302	1	15	1842	19	-	14	5	-	-	-
22	BETHNAL GREEN - - - - -	780	90193	1361	-	50	510	4	-	564	220	145	57	18	-	-	-
23	WHITECHAPEL - - - - -	406	79759	784	-	60	244	2	1	307	48	89	1	25	-	-	-
24	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST - - - - -	243	48376	355	-	126	959	-	9	1087	114	78	16	25	-	-	-
25	SPRINTNEY - - - - -	1387	110776	1301	-	53	448	-	-	501	60	47	9	4	-	-	-
26	POPLAR - - - - -	2918	47162	561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	SURREY (part of).																
28	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK - - - - -	250	35731	282	-	27	238	4	-	269	13	-	5	8	-	-	-
29	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK - - - - -	169	19875	143	-	14	124	-	-	138	5	-	5	5	-	-	-
30	BERMONDEY - - - - -	688	48128	425	-	28	318	5	1	352	78	60	9	14	-	-	-
31	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK - - - - -	252	51824	604	-	48	362	1	-	411	193	163	13	4	3	-	-
32	NEWINGTON - - - - -	524	54816	597	-	37	762	1	-	833	44	-	24	20	-	-	-
33	LAMBETH - - - - -	4015	139325	2138	-	214	1872	5	1	2092	46	-	36	10	-	-	-
34	WANDSWORTH - - - - -	11695	50704	836	-	67	238	-	-	305	31	12	16	3	-	-	-
35	CAMBERWELL - - - - -	4842	54667	431	-	101	301	3	-	405	26	-	14	12	-	-	-
36	ROTHESHITHE - - - - -	886	17805	122	-	10	94	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	KENT (part of).																
38	GREENWICH - - - - -	5367	99365	672	-	69	483	1	-	559	190	72	36	12	-	-	-
39	LEWISHAM - - - - -	17224	34835	513	-	71	429	-	3	508	10	4	5	1	-	-	-

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—

1.—SURREY (Extra-metropol.)																	
37	EPHOM - - - - -	41180	19040	75	1	18	51	-	6	74	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
38	CHERTSEY - - - - -	43541	16146	80	-	19	67	-	9	86	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
39	GUILDFORD - - - - -	65592	26072	164	-	16	129	-	7	153	12	8	6	1	-	-	-
40	FARNHAM - - - - -	31197	11743	66	-	3	43	1	15	60	6	-	6	-	-	-	-
41	FARNBOROUGH - - - - -	38671	7839	44	-	7	87	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	HAMBLETON - - - - -	60851	13552	83	-	12	68	-	2	82	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
43	DOLEING - - - - -	40098	11358	65	-	7	33	-	18	83	12	-	3	-	-	-	-
44	REIGATE - - - - -	51276	14339	101	-	5	74	-	18	97	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
45	GODSTONE - - - - -	43948	5868	48	-	4	42	-	6	53	44	-	2	-	-	-	-
46	CROYDON - - - - -	32803	31898	264	-	43	197	-	2	232	32	25	5	1	1	-	-
47	KINGSTON - - - - -	22487	26783	185	-	37	135	-	5	173	8	-	1	7	-	-	-
48	RICHMOND - - - - -	4539	15966	91	-	29	54	-	-	83	8	6	1	1	-	-	-
2.—KENT (Extra-metropol.)																	
49	BROMLEY - - - - -	39927	17637	70	1	8	54	-	-	63	7	-	7	-	-	-	-
50	DARTFORD - - - - -	53109	27380	135	-	19	103	-	9	120	15	7	8	-	-	-	-
51	GRAVESEND - - - - -	1641	19533	138	-	20	77	7	-	113	20	6	8	6	-	-	-
52	NORTH AYLESFORD - - - - -	41732	16569	184	-	10	171	-	1	182	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
53	Hoo - - - - -	33281	2645	11	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	MEDWAY - - - - -	14655	42796	446	-	48	323	20	-	400	46	27	9	8	1	1	-
55	MALLING - - - - -	47398	19879	112	-	10	85	1	14	110	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
56	SWENBOARDS - - - - -	67498	22095	101	1	12	84	-	2	99	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
57	TUNBRIDGE - - - - -	40179	28645	269	-	23	185	5	11	254	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
58	MAIDSTONE - - - - -	39023	318	81	-	28	22	48	6	301	129	-	12	-	-	-	-
59	HOLLINGBURN - - - - -	67017	12751	84	-	8	68	2	1	79	5	-	2	3	-	-	-
60	CRANBROOK - - - - -	40849	19969	88	-	10	76	2	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	TENTERDEN - - - - -	49889	11279	75	-	6	58	1	4	69	6	-	5	1	-	-	-
62	WEST ASHFORD - - - - -	41961	13814	102	-	12	60	11	5	88	14	-	18	-	1	-	-
63	EAST ASHFORD - - - - -	54498	11980	86	-	13	70	1	1	85	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	BRIDGE - - - - -	41594	11154	65	-	6	81	-	5	62	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	WATERSBURY - - - - -	3131	14100	158	-	16	84	18	6	119	34	-	12	21	-	-	1
66	BLAY - - - - -	32221	14661	94	-	16	67	9	1	83	11	6	-	-	-	-	-
67	FAVERSHAM - - - - -	48448	19884	139	-	16	91	10	-	117	22	-	17	5	-	-	-
68	MILTON - - - - -	35408	12026	91	-	7	63	10	9	82	2	-	2	-	-	-	-

* The Districts are collections of contiguous Parishes or Places, combined for purposes connected with the Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages; and are generally identical with the Poor Law Unions of the same names. The Districts are arranged according to their local position under the Registration Counties.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1854—in DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.						DISTRICTS.	
Registered in the Quarter ending the last Day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.				Cases in which			
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.		
345	420	470	371	1831	00	139	56	195	146	57	192	192	230	90	262	MIDDLESEX (part of).	
125	156	168	150	490	25	55	29	84	54	7	31	73	104	39	99	KENSINGTON.	
181	256	368	191	709	48	110	33	142	75	8	50	25	45	6	58	CHELSEA.	
124	145	141	139	448	22	59	20	79	42	21	62	63	92	42	71	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE.	
91	116	128	126	350	38	50	28	78	61	9	47	18	51	8	53	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.	
92	85	125	96	326	22	38	14	52	36	3	20	12	32	3	38	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER.	
380	471	499	443	1472	83	190	48	238	131	28	117	147	222	77	215	MARLBOROUGH.	
9	24	17	123	62	1	10	9	12	3	1	5	5	8	2	9	HAMPSTEAD.	
367	439	490	441	1412	67	161	57	218	124	42	166	152	248	81	233	PANCREAS.	
214	276	258	306	870	46	98	45	138	91	36	105	92	142	43	148	ISLINGTON.	
189	186	195	178	575	20	70	33	103	53	13	59	62	116	28	132	HACKNEY.	
140	167	166	162	498	31	74	32	106	68	33	82	102	185	76	135	ST. GILES.	
66	99	107	101	288	21	42	22	64	43	7	44	32	55	21	45	STRAND.	
290	55	63	59	169	7	19	11	30	18	16	45	36	61	26	45	HOLBORN.	
189	158	129	153	438	22	51	34	85	56	12	65	51	99	26	98	CLEKENWELL.	
112	123	121	120	433	27	30	37	16	55	36	14	67	68	124	38	ST. LUKE.	
187	160	158	175	619	37	60	24	84	51	22	96	82	164	65	136	EAST LONDON.	
186	188	166	162	462	32	73	26	98	58	21	51	26	64	7	78	WEST LONDON.	
115	123	136	120	384	24	55	31	86	55	13	68	51	104	39	77	LONDON CITY.	
309	374	398	415	1220	92	108	76	184	168	40	210	188	384	99	374	SHOREDITCH.	
228	369	381	403	1102	76	109	74	183	150	103	275	300	633	207	523	BETHNAL GREEN.	
166	210	199	219	643	40	53	48	101	88	49	126	223	314	164	209	WHITECHAPEL.	
89	99	110	87	376	34	26	19	45	53	5	61	67	121	40	90	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.	
268	370	319	354	948	38	57	24	61	37	11	77	106	145	66	121	STEPNEY.	
99	154	137	171	467	33	37	34	61	37							POPLAR.	
57	79	74	72	314	19	35	14	49	33	2	22	17	39	8	40	SURREY (part of).	
28	44	36	35	114	4	17	8	25	12	-	11	12	19	5	21	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.	
89	108	104	124	438	22	39	27	65	49	6	32	80	181	52	98	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.	
123	185	168	163	464	47	64	29	84	51	22	96	80	195	307	93	146	BERMONDSEY.
183	229	217	258	718	47	96	38	134	85	23	105	96	182	51	178	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK.	
410	574	567	587	1737	107	194	100	284	207	34	177	222	445	112	448	NEWINGTON.	
53	111	81	91	380	9	29	18	47	27	3	38	47	72	26	67	LAMBETH.	
85	123	119	104	350	19	50	12	62	31	7	36	22	39	8	45	WANDSWORTH.	
24	32	24	42	97	5	14	6	20	11	1	13	22	31	8	37	CAMBERWELL.	
																ROTHERHITHE.	
135	167	179	191	535	50	39	48	87	98	14	80	155	201	100	156	KENT (part of).	
99	135	130	149	408	34	48	23	71	57	4	44	65	96	24	113	GREENWICH.	
																LEWISHAM.	

MARRIAGES in the Year 1854—in DISTRICTS.

14	22	15	24	68	2	7	3	10	5	2	18	14	12	6	14	1.—SURREY (Extra-metropol.)				
17	19	25	31	76	3	8	8	11	6	3	16	35	23	18	22	EPSOM.				
26	34	37	37	142	9	14	7	16	13	7	28	65	58	36	51	CHERTSEY.				
10	17	15	24	57	1	4	4	8	5	2	15	25	22	14	19	GUILDFORD.				
13	9	7	16	39	1	3	1	4	2	2	12	23	21	16	12	FARNHAM.				
12	24	22	25	75	3	5	-	5	3	-	12	35	25	17	26	FARNBOROUGH.				
9	23	12	21	54	2	4	5	9	7	2	7	16	12	3	22	HAMBLEDON.				
18	31	27	25	67	6	8	5	8	11	3	17	33	21	11	32	DORKING.				
6	11	12	17	40	4	2	2	4	6	-	6	18	16	8	18	REIGATE.				
5	68	74	67	216	17	20	11	31	28	6	36	70	50	34	58	GODSTONE.				
38	62	60	60	162	19	19	5	24	14	7	26	36	24	10	23	KINGSTON.				
14	17	35	25	74	4	18	-	18	4	-	6	16	8	6	12	RICHMOND.				
8	19	24	19	59	3	4	4	8	7	1	6	15	19	10	14	2.—KENT (Extra-metropolitan).				
2	98	45	37	167	12	7	9	16	21	6	37	69	76	44	57	BROMLEY.				
25	34	37	37	108	9	11	5	16	14	6	22	20	28	11	26	DARTFORD.				
37	47	45	55	160	11	8	10	16	10	9	36	68	76	49	60	GRAVESEND.				
1	8	2	5	8	-	1	2	3	2	1	1	7	6	5	8	NORTH AYLESFORD.				
96	106	118	127	355	28	34	29	63	57	12	86	102	146	65	118	HOO.				
21	34	19	38	100	2	7	3	10	5	4	22	48	45	27	28	MEDWAY.				
17	24	24	36	83	8	8	2	10	10	4	17	36	32	19	30	MALLING.				
52	54	54	70	196	13	18	12	30	25	11	37	60	68	36	56	SEVENOAKS.				
56	68	78	98	347	17	23	17	45	34	11	40	83	93	47	82	TUNBRIDGE.				
18	22	18	31	69	-	9	12	15	3	1	32	35	21	23	23	MAIDSTONE.				
19	24	18	27	78	2	6	2	8	4	4	20	28	31	18	23	HOLLINGBURN.				
18	22	11	29	68	2	4	1	5	3	3	15	24	27	18	15	CRANBROOK.				
30	20	17	36	77	5	14	6	20	11	4	23	25	33	17	24	TENTERDEN.				
11	30	14	31	79	1	5	1	6	2	1	20	28	30	18	22	WEST ASHFORD.				
11	10	14	30	62	2	-	1	3	4	11	34	23	19	19	29	EAST ASHFORD.				
38	38	46	120	3	18	8	21	11	7	9	33	47	17	26	46	BRIDGE.				
21	22	30	31	77	3	12	11	14	8	6	15	36	23	13	23	CANTERBURY.				
34	26	29	50	116	7	11	18	12	8	12	49	29	27	27	40	HOLINGBURN.				
23	26	11	38	80	3	6	2	8	5	4	23	39	28	20	27	FAVERHAM.				
																MILTON.				

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.											
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.			Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.	Superintendent Registrar's Office.		
2. KENT (Extra-metro.)—cont.																
69	SHEPPY - - - - -		31083	13325	99	2	87	-	1	90	9	2	4	3	-	-
70	THANET - - - - -		29733	31798	240	48	118	9	19	189	51	3	38	10	-	-
71	EASTRY - - - - -		50710	25193	180	26	105	5	10	146	14	-	9	5	-	-
72	DOVER - - - - -		29681	28325	263	36	208	3	2	247	16	4	9	1	-	2
73	ELHAM - - - - -		48197	18780	138	24	90	9	2	135	15	-	11	2	-	-
74	ROMNEY MARSH - - - -		48785	5437	47	-	43	-	-	46	1	-	-	1	-	-
3.—SUSSEX.																
75	RYE - - - - -		39369	12349	83	6	59	7	2	76	6	-	-	2	-	-
76	HASTINGS - - - - -		14037	21215	153	21	91	20	4	136	16	-	15	1	-	-
77	BATTLE - - - - -		54000	14323	81	7	48	7	15	73	9	-	4	4	-	-
78	EASTBOURNE - - - - -		38073	8347	44	7	36	-	1	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
79	HAILESHAM - - - - -		54385	13299	94	12	68	3	2	85	9	-	8	1	-	-
80	TICEHURST - - - - -		51659	15597	107	8	87	1	1	97	10	-	10	-	-	-
81	UCKFIELD - - - - -		74280	17651	108	8	80	-	16	99	4	-	4	-	-	-
82	EAST GRINSTEAD - - - -		61317	12316	81	6	69	-	1	76	5	-	5	1	-	-
83	UCKFIELD - - - - -		61793	15697	115	12	87	1	13	113	3	-	2	1	-	-
84	LEWES - - - - -		86104	29719	170	25	100	5	22	153	18	-	7	11	-	-
85	BRIGHTON - - - - -		3280	65599	690	120	494	2	-	616	64	16	23	10	1	2
86	STEVENING - - - - -		44844	10897	139	23	104	1	2	130	9	-	9	-	-	-
87	HORSHAM - - - - -		57023	14018	97	7	40	-	1	48	-	-	4	-	-	-
88	WORTH - - - - -		39329	9639	48	7	40	-	1	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
89	THAKESBURY - - - - -		54	7494	54	4	35	-	1	43	1	-	-	1	-	-
90	WORTHING - - - - -		42457	13746	133	25	93	1	7	126	7	-	4	3	-	-
91	WESTHAMPTON - - - - -		79409	14649	87	13	70	-	3	86	1	-	-	1	-	-
92	CHICHESTER - - - - -		29358	15097	103	18	29	2	35	84	19	-	4	15	-	-
93	MIDHURST - - - - -		65730	13599	89	13	68	-	5	86	3	-	1	2	-	-
94	WESTBOURNE - - - - -		32296	6944	46	4	33	-	7	44	2	-	1	1	-	-
4.—HAMPSHIRE.																
95	HAVANT - - - - -		24337	7313	30	4	17	-	6	27	3	-	-	-	-	-
96	PORTSEA ISLAND - - - -		7806	73126	638	85	317	122	18	543	96	9	16	70	-	1
97	ALVERSTOCK - - - - -		5223	19606	203	15	163	8	-	186	17	1	4	12	-	-
98	FAREHAM - - - - -		42225	13924	70	9	52	6	-	67	3	-	1	2	-	-
99	ISLE OF WIGHT - - - - -		99746	50294	363	45	126	88	9	263	100	2	49	49	-	-
100	LYMINGTON - - - - -		42169	12163	78	13	36	-	3	68	10	-	7	3	-	-
101	CHRISTCHURCH - - - - -		36775	8482	55	6	26	-	-	35	20	-	16	2	-	-
102	RINGWOOD - - - - -		38390	6875	25	4	15	1	-	20	5	-	5	-	-	-
103	FORDINGBRIDGE - - - - -		31167	6854	25	1	17	-	5	23	2	-	2	-	-	-
104	NEW FOREST - - - - -		85523	13540	64	7	58	-	1	61	8	-	3	-	-	-
105	SOUTHAMPTON - - - - -		2630	34096	504	76	225	68	-	360	144	7	80	108	1	-
106	SOUTH STONEHAM - - - -		50715	15974	110	20	74	3	10	107	3	-	1	2	-	-
107	BOMBY - - - - -		27373	10810	65	7	46	6	3	63	3	-	3	-	-	-
108	STOCKBRIDGE - - - - -		45243	7480	45	6	34	2	3	44	1	-	1	-	-	-
109	WINCHESTER - - - - -		79676	25661	187	18	80	10	13	121	36	1	35	-	-	-
110	DROGHDA - - - - -		42963	10897	67	13	40	1	4	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	CATHERINGTON - - - - -		10661	9468	14	2	11	1	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
112	PETERSFIELD - - - - -		40112	7814	39	7	26	1	4	38	1	-	1	-	-	-
113	ALRESFORD - - - - -		39761	7418	46	5	31	-	2	38	6	1	3	4	-	-
114	ALTON - - - - -		53067	11910	61	6	48	-	4	57	4	-	4	-	-	-
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY - - - -		45061	11233	55	4	47	-	3	51	4	-	4	-	-	-
116	WASINGTON - - - - -		73832	17486	96	17	64	-	3	86	7	-	7	-	-	-
117	WHITCHURCH - - - - -		29513	5619	30	5	20	-	3	28	-	-	1	1	-	-
118	ANDOVER - - - - -		83615	17396	116	14	89	-	7	110	6	-	6	-	-	-
119	KINGSCLERE - - - - -		46787	8909	49	8	40	-	1	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.—BERKSHIRE.																
120	NEWBURY - - - - -		42966	20615	133	13	69	2	8	92	41	2	39	-	-	-
121	HUNGERFORD - - - - -		38287	20404	141	18	108	3	10	124	7	-	-	-	-	-
122	FARINGDON - - - - -		64307	15723	107	7	80	-	12	99	8	1	7	-	-	-
123	ABINGDON - - - - -		56445	20946	128	13	87	1	16	118	12	-	11	1	-	-
124	WANTAGE - - - - -		76700	17433	125	10	96	-	13	119	6	2	3	1	-	-
125	WALLINGFORD - - - - -		40980	14163	71	4	45	-	5	58	13	-	8	5	-	-
126	BRADFORD - - - - -		62166	16890	97	12	63	-	18	98	5	-	2	3	-	-
127	READING - - - - -		4699	23175	235	23	169	4	-	195	89	-	23	7	-	-
128	WOKINGHAM - - - - -		45296	18066	77	6	64	-	3	74	8	-	8	-	-	-
129	COOKHAM - - - - -		29388	11767	69	10	48	-	81	69	-	-	-	-	-	-
130	EASTHAMPTON - - - - -		25176	6323	35	-	20	1	4	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
131	WINDSOR - - - - -		23407	19890	136	17	91	-	13	121	7	-	2	5	-	-

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—

6. MIDDLESEX (Extra-met.)																
132	STAINES - - - - -		21681	13073	78	1	54	-	21	76	-	-	-	-	-	-
133	UXBRIDGE - - - - -		22896	19475	163	15	133	-	10	148	4	-	2	2	-	-
134	BRENTFORD - - - - -		30405	41325	303	45	210	-	-	255	48	23	12	4	-	-
135	HENDON - - - - -		38067	15916	83	13	68	-	1	83	1	-	1	-	-	-
136	BARNET - - - - -		23689	14619	71	21	41	-	7	69	2	-	1	1	-	-
137	EDMONTON - - - - -		46907	45396	216	38	140	1	-	199	17	2	11	8	1	-

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

No.		DISTRICTS.	Area in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1841.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
						According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
						Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.			Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
													Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Denom- inations.	Other.			
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.																		
136	WARE - - - - -	35747	16483	79	-	10	44	-	22	76	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	
137	BISHOP STORTFORD - - - - -	53639	26356	105	-	8	79	-	14	101	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	
140	ROYSTON - - - - -	38791	20355	184	-	9	114	-	23	146	28	-	-	35	8	-	-	
141	HITCHIN - - - - -	64847	24729	148	-	12	81	9	53	125	13	-	-	4	9	-	-	
142	HERTFORD - - - - -	84410	15699	76	-	15	60	-	73	8	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	
143	HATFIELD - - - - -	29484	8499	31	-	4	25	-	3	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
144	ST. ALBANS - - - - -	34615	18004	119	-	12	69	2	17	100	19	-	-	11	8	-	-	
145	WATFORD - - - - -	36529	18900	76	-	5	61	-	66	10	8	-	-	7	-	-	-	
146	HEMKEL HEMPTSTED - - - - -	25457	16120	88	-	4	43	-	23	69	14	-	-	14	6	-	-	
147	BREKHAMPTSTED - - - - -	24598	12827	78	-	5	55	1	9	70	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	
8.—BUCKINGHAMSH.																		
148	AMMERSHAM - - - - -	40640	18637	113	-	3	71	-	10	84	29	-	-	29	-	-	-	
149	ETON - - - - -	41389	21490	184	-	11	111	-	3	124	10	-	-	5	5	-	-	
150	WYCOMBE - - - - -	81308	38362	231	-	6	165	3	29	206	25	-	-	14	10	1	-	
151	ALRESFORD - - - - -	73364	23071	173	-	26	114	-	17	137	16	1	-	6	9	-	-	
152	WYKELOW - - - - -	33394	9776	87	-	7	24	-	19	30	7	-	-	5	2	-	-	
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL - - - - -	68701	23108	163	-	14	127	2	9	153	11	-	-	7	4	-	-	
154	BUCKINGHAM - - - - -	52419	14410	91	-	11	56	-	23	89	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																		
155	HENLEY - - - - -	61663	17895	106	-	14	78	-	12	104	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	
156	THAME - - - - -	54997	15640	94	-	7	64	-	6	77	7	-	-	6	1	-	-	
157	READING - - - - -	26727	18771	131	-	15	68	1	44	128	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	
158	OXFORD - - - - -	2580	90172	173	-	37	76	7	2	122	51	-	-	5	46	-	-	
159	BICESTER - - - - -	64127	15562	110	-	15	79	-	13	107	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	
160	WOODSTOCK - - - - -	47918	14435	112	-	16	72	-	14	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
161	WITNEY - - - - -	70189	28558	127	-	18	102	-	27	147	10	-	-	7	8	-	-	
162	CHIPPING NORTON - - - - -	76418	17427	126	-	7	79	-	25	111	15	2	-	11	1	1	-	
163	BANBURY - - - - -	75324	29769	211	-	41	119	5	6	171	40	6	-	33	-	1	-	
10.—NORTHAMPTONSH.																		
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	58769	18747	98	-	8	39	-	35	82	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	
165	TOWCESTER - - - - -	42316	12906	95	-	7	45	-	30	82	13	-	-	10	3	-	-	
166	POTTERFURY - - - - -	22401	10963	81	-	5	61	-	6	74	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	
167	HARDINGSTONE - - - - -	22408	9157	77	-	10	48	-	11	69	8	-	-	5	-	-	-	
168	NORTHAMPTON - - - - -	20903	33837	388	-	48	203	10	13	274	114	8	-	29	77	-	-	
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	68301	21926	153	-	21	80	8	5	114	36	-	-	31	7	-	-	
170	BRUXFORTH - - - - -	59926	14771	125	-	14	75	-	17	106	19	-	-	11	8	-	-	
171	WELLINGBOROUGH - - - - -	55508	21367	209	-	18	125	-	27	172	37	-	-	18	19	-	-	
172	KETTERING - - - - -	53366	18097	139	-	12	107	2	1	122	17	-	-	15	2	-	-	
173	THRAPSTON - - - - -	51128	12941	102	-	9	37	1	2	99	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	
174	OUNDE - - - - -	69822	15655	96	-	9	78	-	1	88	8	-	-	6	2	-	-	
175	PETERBOROUGH - - - - -	100514	29957	229	-	40	162	4	7	213	16	-	-	10	6	-	-	
11.—HUNTINGDONSH.																		
176	HUNTINGDON - - - - -	77189	20900	126	-	16	92	2	5	115	11	-	-	9	2	-	-	
177	ST. IVES - - - - -	63980	20394	125	-	7	71	-	26	94	31	-	-	29	2	-	-	
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	62256	18825	116	-	11	86	-	16	110	6	-	-	4	2	-	-	
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.																		
179	BEDFORD - - - - -	97320	35322	266	-	24	164	7	29	224	42	-	-	11	31	-	-	
180	BIROLEWADE - - - - -	59041	23436	151	-	16	111	-	11	136	18	-	-	6	7	-	-	
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	47156	18449	130	-	10	104	-	10	124	6	-	-	6	1	-	-	
182	WOBURN - - - - -	29603	12075	68	-	8	51	-	7	61	7	-	-	5	2	-	-	
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD - - - - -	38015	17149	110	-	12	90	-	4	106	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	
184	LUTON - - - - -	40836	25087	206	-	11	114	17	20	133	44	-	-	28	16	-	-	
13.—CAMBRIDGESH.																		
185	CAXTON - - - - -	49885	11065	61	-	4	55	-	-	59	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	
186	CHESTERTON - - - - -	76729	25170	211	-	19	139	-	1	179	36	-	-	10	29	-	-	
187	CAMBRIDGE - - - - -	8470	27815	265	-	38	101	5	2	141	24	3	-	7	14	-	-	
188	LINTON - - - - -	47889	14149	95	-	10	62	-	17	89	6	-	-	4	2	-	-	
189	NEWMARKET - - - - -	97373	30655	184	-	16	142	-	13	171	18	-	-	10	3	-	-	
190	ELY - - - - -	79894	22996	161	-	14	114	-	8	126	16	-	-	14	1	-	-	
191	NORTH WITCHFORD - - - - -	59623	16243	118	-	6	84	-	-	90	28	-	-	23	3	-	-	
192	WHITLEDGE - - - - -	25181	7687	54	-	11	38	-	10	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
193	WIMBORNE - - - - -	131565	36216	222	-	37	145	2	2	186	36	-	-	33	8	-	-	

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—

14.—ESSEX.																	
194	WEST HAM - - - - -	19477	34395	199	+	38	157	-	-	195	4	2	-	1	1	-	-
195	EPING - - - - -	46452	15631	74	-	7	49	1	-	64	10	-	-	10	-	-	-
196	ONGAR - - - - -	47465	11855	71	-	7	52	-	11	70	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
197	ROMFORD - - - - -	48244	24607	118	-	10	87	-	18	110	8	-	-	8	-	-	-

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				Cases in which		DISTRICTS.	
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.				
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.								
14	19	26	20	69	3	6	2	8	4	2	12	26	23	13	25	7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.			
20	25	31	30	91	3	7	4	11	7	8	20	49	36	23	29	WALK.			
32	43	42	37	163	5	12	4	16	9	21	51	88	74	55	52	BISHOP STORTFORD.			
21	26	39	62	118	8	20	7	27	10	7	25	74	71	56	38	ROYSTON.			
16	18	15	37	67	8	2	4	6	7	2	9	70	26	12	22	HITCHIN.			
6	7	5	13	27	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	12	8	6	8	HERTFORD.			
23	27	31	39	92	4	14	3	23	13	10	27	58	61	43	35	HATFIELD.			
13	19	21	23	65	1	3	5	3	8	6	19	30	39	21	17	ST. ALBANS.			
19	24	13	27	65	4	10	4	14	8	9	15	37	28	26	23	WATFORD.			
16	21	22	19	61	4	9	4	13	8	4	20	37	47	34	16	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD.			
																BREKHAMSTEAD.			
27	28	17	31	100	1	7	5	12	6	17	34	58	58	39	33	8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.			
26	31	33	44	109	8	12	5	17	13	1	19	48	35	23	32	AMERSHAM.			
39	50	66	76	204	5	16	6	22	11	34	68	104	128	80	72	ETON.			
22	40	37	74	149	5	14	5	19	10	7	38	53	85	41	55	WYCOMBE.			
11	14	17	15	43	2	11	1	12	3	7	15	26	34	22	16	ATLESBURY.			
24	44	26	69	189	3	17	4	21	7	14	41	45	81	24	58	WINSLOW.			
13	17	17	44	74	2	12	8	15	5	7	16	35	47	23	36	NEWPORT PAGNELL.			
																BUCKINGHAM.			
22	23	27	34	93	6	5	2	7	8	6	21	59	38	21	41	9.—OXFORDSHIRE.			
21	16	17	30	73	8	3	3	11	8	9	16	59	34	23	27	HENLEY.			
22	25	34	40	103	8	18	2	20	10	8	22	53	30	17	28	THAME.			
28	39	31	45	144	10	18	8	19	18	5	16	31	32	11	41	TRADINGTON.			
15	26	19	50	89	5	12	4	16	9	8	11	49	56	37	31	OXFORD.			
20	13	31	48	88	8	8	3	11	6	4	16	39	33	23	27	BIGGESTER.			
24	38	31	64	129	5	16	7	23	12	7	29	61	62	43	37	WOODSTOCK.			
24	28	27	47	100	5	12	9	21	14	7	14	50	49	33	38	WITNEY.			
45	47	30	89	177	7	18	9	27	16	10	34	55	58	26	56	CHIPPING NORTON.			
																BANBURY.			
21	23	19	31	79	4	7	3	10	7	8	21	35	37	22	28	10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.			
25	19	20	31	76	3	7	9	16	12	11	14	33	37	21	27	BRACKLEY.			
19	15	20	27	59	1</														

14.—ESSEX.																
39	48	55	57	187	12	13	7	20	19	10	27	37	44	16	40	WEST HAM.
12	22	11	29	64	2	7	1	8	3	1	7	28	16	5	29	EPPING.
10	14	9	88	66	2	3	-	3	2	8	18	37	30	23	23	ONGAR.
23	29	26	38	103	7	6	2	8	9	4	29	54	45	29	41	ROMFORD.

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.			Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.				
No.																	
14.—ESSEX—continued.																	
198	ORSETT	-	45397	10642	68	5	49	2	11	67	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
199	BILLERICAY	-	50845	18787	90	7	45	-	30	82	1	-	4	4	-	-	-
200	CHILMSFORD	-	88906	32272	168	29	110	-	5	144	24	-	-	15	3	-	-
201	ROCHFORD	-	107846	15838	114	8	88	-	18	109	5	-	-	8	-	-	-
202	MALDON	-	107050	22137	149	15	99	-	16	130	19	-	-	11	-	-	-
203	TENDRING	-	89903	37119	218	20	164	2	11	197	21	-	-	14	7	-	-
204	COLCHESTER	-	11200	19443	169	18	78	7	10	113	56	-	-	26	30	-	-
205	LEXDEN	-	73831	21636	165	22	128	1	6	157	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
206	WITHAM	-	88988	16099	101	7	63	-	12	83	19	1	-	11	7	-	-
207	HALESTAD	-	88913	19273	126	4	79	1	18	102	24	-	-	24	-	-	-
208	BRAINTREE	-	88652	17561	95	10	71	-	2	83	13	-	-	12	-	-	-
209	DUNMOW	-	72594	20496	123	6	92	-	14	112	9	-	-	7	-	-	-
210	SAFFRON WALDEN	-	69630	30716	147	8	113	-	11	123	15	-	-	-	1	-	-
15.—SUFFOLK.																	
211	RISBRIDGE	-	53664	18125	124	8	70	-	40	118	6	-	-	6	-	-	-
212	SUDBURY	-	78902	30614	249	15	172	-	44	221	18	-	-	10	-	-	-
213	COSFORD	-	53696	18107	181	18	97	1	4	115	16	-	-	9	7	-	-
214	THRING	-	82464	19014	119	12	94	-	8	114	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	-	26294	18900	92	18	86	1	-	55	37	2	-	3	32	-	-
216	MILDENHALL	-	61244	10854	64	7	58	-	-	65	4	-	-	2	2	-	-
217	STOW	-	55342	21110	120	7	70	-	10	87	38	-	-	23	1	-	-
218	HARTISMERE	-	54215	19028	116	10	72	-	9	91	25	-	-	25	-	-	-
219	HOXNE	-	53035	15900	104	13	63	2	4	83	22	-	-	11	11	-	-
220	BOSMERE	-	57899	17219	91	16	56	1	15	86	3	-	-	-	3	-	-
221	SAMFORD	-	40250	12498	78	17	54	1	1	73	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
222	IPWICH	-	53295	32759	330	37	183	19	-	226	102	-	-	25	73	2	2
223	WOODBRIDGE	-	82195	23778	143	8	81	4	20	113	80	-	-	16	14	-	-
224	PLOMESGATE	-	75084	21477	149	16	101	2	11	130	19	-	-	10	9	-	-
225	BLITHING	-	92087	27883	183	16	131	5	8	160	23	-	-	22	1	-	-
226	WANGFORD	-	35079	14014	84	14	49	1	6	70	14	1	-	11	2	-	-
227	MUTFORD	-	35490	20168	179	25	141	1	1	168	11	-	-	10	1	-	-
16.—NORFOLK.																	
228	YARMOUTH	-	1510	26890	269	29	206	-	1	248	21	2	-	10	8	-	1
229	FLEGG	-	29087	8497	72	10	62	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
230	TUNSTAD	-	62807	15614	101	9	89	-	-	98	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
231	EPINGHAM	-	72613	21723	150	15	121	-	3	129	11	-	-	9	-	-	-
232	ATLHAM	-	68123	20007	158	23	123	1	6	153	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
233	ST. FAITHS	-	45394	11680	67	16	51	-	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
234	NORWICH	-	62182	7024	108	108	328	15	2	437	227	6	-	23	189	-	-
235	FOREHOR	-	37834	13265	86	11	47	-	-	58	28	2	-	26	-	-	-
236	HENSTAD	-	43858	11545	72	17	52	-	1	70	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
237	BLOFIELD	-	44178	11574	75	15	58	-	2	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
238	LODDON	-	59401	15085	105	10	79	-	7	86	9	-	-	-	9	-	-
239	DEPWAD	-	72631	26395	167	18	132	-	8	153	14	-	-	13	1	-	-
240	GUILTCROSS	-	44585	12744	73	9	60	-	1	70	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
241	WATLAND	-	26610	9173	49	13	64	-	1	78	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
242	MITFORD	-	106233	26689	196	44	159	-	1	194	14	-	-	12	2	-	-
243	WALSINGHAM	-	87342	21883	135	15	98	-	4	112	23	-	-	26	-	-	-
244	DOCKING	-	101136	18148	118	18	85	-	13	116	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	-	78775	12557	90	12	75	-	2	89	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
246	KINGS LYNN	-	5469	20030	126	26	91	4	-	121	35	4	-	19	11	1	-
247	DOWHAM	-	85857	20965	151	22	116	-	4	145	8	-	-	6	-	-	-
248	SWAFFHAM	-	31200	14320	103	16	73	1	7	97	6	-	-	4	-	-	-
249	THETFORD	-	117870	19040	143	22	113	-	1	126	6	1	-	5	2	-	-

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—

17.—WILTSHIRE.																	
250	HIGHWORTH	-	50064	17630	144	14	107	1	1	123	21	-	-	17	-	4	-
251	CRICKLADE	-	41586	11402	76	9	65	-	-	74	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
252	MALMESBURY	-	57508	14899	100	7	63	-	-	86	14	-	-	14	-	-	-
253	CHIPPENHAM	-	60085	21407	123	19	74	-	-	93	25	-	-	25	-	-	-
254	CALNE	-	26610	9173	49	13	36	4	-	45	4	-	-	4	-	-	-
255	MARLBOROUGH	-	42092	10263	76	10	61	-	-	73	3	-	-	8	-	-	-
256	DEVIZES	-	63491	22326	167	11	110	-	28	138	8	-	-	8	-	-	-
257	MELKSHAM	-	17768	18815	105	6	62	-	-	68	37	-	-	37	-	-	-
258	BRADFORD	-	18800	11607	75	13	48	4	8	67	8	-	-	8	-	-	-
259	WESTBURY	-	30944	12320	70	8	59	-	4	51	19	-	-	19	-	-	-
260	WAKEMINSTER	-	56356	17087	149	17	119	-	1	127	12	-	-	11	1	-	-
261	FAWLEY	-	63650	101	101	9	74	-	1	85	6	-	-	4	2	-	-
262	ARNHEIM	-	63490	23250	69	8	51	1	9	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
263	ALDBURY	-	53490	14908	108	23	71	1	6	100	8	-	-	7	1	-	-
264	SALISBURY	-	480	8890	78	16	26	10	-	51	27	1	-	21	5	-	-
265	WILTON	-	53204	10742	82	16	59	-	4	79	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
266	TISBURY	-	40494	10181	64	6	41	-	7	54	10	5	-	5	-	-	-
267	MEEN	-	53311	6453	63	5	59	-	9	58	1	1	-	5	-	-	-

MARRIAGES in the Year 1854—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.				Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.	
11	12	22	23	59	4	3	2	5	6	4	18	40	36	28	20	14.—ESSEX—continued.
9	22	28	31	69	5	0	7	16	12	6	21	33	31	17	30	
34	34	34	66	136	9	17	6	23	15	7	36	64	60	33	58	
15	29	26	44	92	10	8	4	12	14	5	24	60	48	26	36	
23	27	40	59	126	8	8	7	15	15	6	34	56	45	25	51	
40	43	45	90	172	8	26	12	28	20	4	31	113	86	66	67	
23	49	128	186	251	7	25	9	84	16	16	28	49	60	29	51	
33	35	31	66	131	2	11	5	23	18	5	34	75	67	49	44	
19	22	25	35	87	2	6	4	12	6	9	30	46	46	29	39	
28	25	24	49	101	2	18	5	23	7	12	24	74	80	60	34	
14	21	18	42	84	4	4	7	11	7	7	25	43	49	34	24	
19	20	16	68	107	3	11	2	13	5	6	33	81	63	52	40	
23	33	26	65	127	2	12	6	18	8	14	33	79	61	44	52	
16	30	26	52	111	2	5	6	11	8	10	29	82	84	70	26	15.—SUFFOLK.
46	58	52	93	210	4	24	9	33	15	17	40	121	131	94	64	
17	24	30	60	115	4	4	8	12	12	7	31	73	73	62	24	
26	22	30	41	104	3	7	5	12	8	8	21	58	42	30	40	
19	25	28	20	70	6	7	9	16	15	7	13	22	17	12	15	
11	11	12	30	50	3	14	4	11	6	4	9	29	31	21	18	
19	25	20	56	99	3	8	3	18	7	6	22	49	44	30	33	
18	18	22	58	98	3	10	2	12	8	9	24	74	74	60	28	
15	22	19	55	92	2	7	3	10	5	4	21	46	52	32	34	
23	20	12	86	80	-	9	2	11	2	3	11	39	39	24	30	
17	15	10	86	62	6	7	3	10	9	1	5	27	22	15	19	
64	78	81	107	275	9	33	13	46	22	14	59	71	75	32	82	
19	25	28	67	119	5	14	5	19	10	6	23	72	60	40	52	
31	44	16	58	122	7	15	12	22	11	11	16	65	62	41	45	
35	32	30	86	148	7	15	13	28	30	5	23	32	37	54	61	
17	19	14	34	65	2	11	6	17	8	8	17	36	29	22	21	
42	41	41	55	147	11	17	4	21	15	9	35	62	66	41	46	
50	62	69	88	221	9	25	14	39	23	13	51	97	115	58	96	16.—NORFOLK.
26	11	17	18	64	2	4	2	6	4	11	20	38	37	25	25	
24	18	14	45	85	3	9	4	13	7	11	21	59	51	38	31	
39	25	31	55	122	8	14	6	20	14	8	27	73	62	44	47	
29	36	18	75	143	1	10	4	14	5	11	30	88	67	51	53	
11	15	12	29	55	1	7	4	11	5	5	13	33	26	19	21	
131	168	151	254	584	24	67	29	96	53	65	130	180	249	102	225	
18	17	18	36	71	6	7	2	9	8	6	17	41	31	23	26	
16	14	8	34	61	3	9	3	9	1	5	2	30	23	17	19	
22	10	10	33	65	1	9	3	9	1	8	2	19	15	19	19	
28	26	14	42	95	1	6	3	9	4	4	19	55	42	29	39	
40	28	20	79	136	5	18	8	26	13	7	26	81	79	53	54	
9	15	16	33	60	4	6	3	9	7	7	20	37	33	25	20	
33	25	29	101	176	4	12	6	18	10	3	25	60	36	30	26	
30	29	18	38	115	3	10	6	17	17	10	5	22	74	56	37	
27	20	26	45	94	3	17	4	21	7	2	9	47	49	31	34	
21	10	19	40	78	2	7	3	10	5	2	13	51	39	32	26	
34	40	34	48	123	4	20	9	29	18	7	13	28	50	20	38	
22	29	25	75	131	4	11	5	16	9	5	34	75	61	45	46	
13	22	22	46	91	4	5	3	8	7	6	19	44	32	25	26	
28	42	22	50	119	5	15	3	18	8	10	39	64	68	44	44	

MARRIAGES in the Year 1854—in DISTRICTS.

17.—WILTSHIRE.																
31	34	21	58	115	7	17	5	22	12	12	31	44	47	28	35	HIGHWORTH.
18	27	14	27	64	4	6	2	8	6	5	9	41	36	27	23	CRICKLADE.
18	32	30	80	84	7	5	4	9	11	10	14	47	46	32	29	MALMSBURY.
4	17	11	17	37	2	8	2	10	4	2	5	20	22	17	14	CHIPPENHAM.
29	46	43	47	137	6	15	8	21	14	8	3	36	31	22	23	CALNE.
21	30	24	30	73	6	15	11	26	17	10	26	75	73	55	38	MARLBOROUGH.
10	16	31	18	55	6	8	6	14	12	6	11	37	32	18	23	DEVIZES.
7	22	20	21	54	3	8	5	13	8	7	9	20	30	16	18	MERHAM.
25	43	37	44	128	8	7	6	13	14	16	33	59	64	42	89	BRADFORD.
14	30	15	43	85	1	10	4	14	5	9	20	41	36	26	25	WESTBURY.
18	15	11	29	50	3	15	2	10	8	5	10	39	36	17	21	WARMINGTIE.
19	17	16	36	63	3	15	2	17	5	7	17	25	22	11	26	PEWSEY.
19	17	20	26	70	-	12	6	12	-	2	11	32	34	21	24	AMBURY.
7	20	15	29	53	4	6	1	7	5	4	6	24	18	14	14	ALDBURY.
15	17	15	14	51	1	3	5	10	6	3	11	32	33	22	21	SALISBURY.
																WILTON.
																TIDBURY.
																MEBE.

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.			Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.				
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																	
263	SHAFTESBURY	-	36486	18029	108	7	46	-	37	92	11	-	-	11	-	-	
269	STURMINSTER	-	37474	10883	76	9	50	-	5	73	3	1	-	3	-	-	
270	BLANDFORD	-	37781	14687	96	12	78	-	8	96	9	-	-	4	-	-	
271	WIMBORNE	-	31198	17384	116	17	88	-	6	107	9	1	-	6	-	-	
272	POOLE	-	37028	18820	90	19	47	-	7	75	17	3	-	14	-	-	
273	WARHAM	-	36399	17417	120	13	68	-	7	123	18	3	-	11	-	-	
274	WYEMOUTH	-	37283	22037	175	33	96	-	8	145	20	-	-	3	-	-	
275	DORCHESTER	-	115399	25009	196	34	155	-	4	183	13	-	-	3	-	-	
276	SHERBORNE	-	40018	18861	98	9	55	-	5	69	24	-	-	1	-	-	
277	BRAMSTON	-	53784	14370	101	14	70	-	9	98	8	-	-	4	-	-	
278	BRIDPORT	-	33187	16966	113	16	63	-	3	102	11	-	-	1	-	-	
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																	
279	AXMINSTER	-	61738	20308	111	17	78	-	10	105	6	-	-	2	-	-	
280	HONITON	-	60867	23834	139	20	93	-	3	118	23	-	-	13	-	-	
281	ST. THOMAS	-	130141	48906	324	53	172	-	7	231	43	-	-	3	-	-	
282	EXETER	-	18900	38823	457	80	196	-	22	317	140	-	-	36	-	-	
283	NEWTON ABBOT	-	117386	32306	401	64	195	-	4	37	271	120	-	60	-	-	
284	TORRES	-	98343	34023	304	59	185	-	5	177	37	-	-	10	-	-	
285	KINGSBRIDGE	-	73918	21377	103	14	68	-	-	96	5	-	-	3	-	-	
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY	-	75569	19723	85	19	54	-	-	80	5	-	-	2	-	-	
287	PLYMOUTH	-	1683	53221	694	87	333	-	8	418	178	-	-	35	-	-	
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	-	385	11979	181	17	110	-	-	127	54	-	-	16	-	-	
289	STOKE DAMEREL	-	3280	38180	646	69	339	-	-	399	147	-	-	30	-	-	
290	TAVERSTOCK	-	163484	27850	218	14	137	-	2	157	56	-	-	16	-	-	
291	OXFORD	-	138797	30401	135	16	89	-	-	104	21	-	-	21	-	-	
292	CRISTON	-	91863	21728	183	19	81	-	-	111	11	-	-	9	-	-	
293	TIYKTON	-	180888	39563	245	38	177	-	1	201	24	-	-	12	-	-	
294	SOUTH MOLTON	-	123233	20696	143	22	96	-	-	135	18	-	-	2	-	-	
295	BARNSTAPLE	-	146739	38178	256	38	185	-	2	190	68	-	-	35	-	-	
296	TORRINGTON	-	81473	17491	125	13	86	-	1	112	18	-	-	10	-	-	
297	BIDEFORD	-	73450	19607	140	19	81	-	1	104	36	-	-	17	-	-	
298	HOLSWORTHY	-	73933	9350	86	6	38	-	-	73	13	-	-	11	-	-	
20.—CORNWALL.																	
299	STRATTON	-	54406	8580	54	6	43	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	
300	CAMELFORD	-	51847	8448	75	3	61	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	
301	LAUNCESTON	-	101777	18805	134	15	77	-	-	92	42	-	-	21	-	-	
302	ST. GERMAN'S	-	47148	16545	87	15	69	-	-	84	3	-	-	3	-	-	
303	LIBERDADE	-	118453	33831	296	22	209	-	3	241	55	-	-	8	-	-	
304	BODMIN	-	98931	20483	178	23	131	-	1	160	18	-	-	10	-	-	
305	ST. COLUMB	-	78893	17402	149	25	111	-	-	138	9	-	-	8	-	-	
306	ST. AUUSTELL	-	57446	32073	340	31	237	-	-	270	70	-	-	17	-	-	
307	TRURO	-	92211	42270	403	36	283	-	-	319	84	-	-	15	-	-	
308	FALMOUTH	-	27806	22052	184	21	107	-	16	145	39	-	-	12	-	-	
309	HELSTON	-	72571	28402	237	18	163	-	14	201	36	-	-	7	-	-	
310	REDRUTH	-	40805	33928	539	31	379	-	11	421	118	-	-	40	-	-	
311	PENZANCE	-	65062	33517	488	48	375	-	2	427	61	-	-	25	-	-	
312	SCILLY ISLANDS	-	3590	2337	20	4	16	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.																	
313	WILLITON	-	109202	19865	104	12	79	-	1	100	4	-	-	3	-	-	
314	WELLINGTON	-	60454	22121	123	9	90	-	-	100	22	-	-	14	-	-	
315	TAUNTON	-	70452	35114	299	50	143	-	-	218	51	-	-	14	-	-	
316	BRIDGWATER	-	92273	33138	241	38	183	-	9	302	39	-	-	13	-	-	
317	LANGPORT	-	58881	18567	127	10	118	-	-	118	9	-	-	7	-	-	
318	CHARD	-	60842	28065	153	16	111	-	2	135	18	-	-	6	-	-	
319	YEovil	-	52161	28463	199	19	89	-	1	129	70	-	-	49	-	-	
320	WINGANTON	-	66120	21311	158	30	117	-	4	151	7	-	-	6	-	-	
321	FROME	-	51289	25325	205	21	146	-	1	171	34	-	-	34	-	-	
322	SHEPTON MALL	-	49667	16667	111	18	69	-	-	88	23	-	-	20	-	-	
323	WELLS	-	64582	21542	126	21	79	-	-	103	25	-	-	22	-	-	
324	ALBRIDGE	-	105679	33059	214	46	130	-	-	192	22	-	-	14	-	-	
325	CLUTTON	-	47096	25227	94	8	70	-	-	82	12	-	-	1	-	-	
326	BATH	-	36321	69647	619	87	276	-	63	429	190	-	-	64	-	-	
327	KEYSHAM	-	33858	21615	132	7	107	-	-	124	8	-	-	5	-	-	
328	BRIDMISTON	-	57068	38143	292	50	231	-	3	286	6	-	-	6	-	-	

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—

22.—GLOUCESTERSH.																	
329	BRISTOL	-	1840	63716	1394	140	988	-	43	7	1147	247	65	33	146	1	2
330	CLIFTON	-	29475	77850	591	95	401	-	8	17	516	75	2	17	56	-	-
331	CHIPPING SODRURY	-	62846	13536	37	7	54	-	-	16	77	10	-	9	-	-	-
332	THORNBURY	-	65840	16454	84	13	67	-	-	79	5	-	-	1	-	-	-
333	DURSLEY	-	26521	14803	96	10	47	-	1	3	61	25	-	25	-	-	-
334	WESTBURY-ON-SYVERN	-	43246	18124	124	11	83	-	1	96	28	-	-	18	-	-	-
335	NEWENT	-	45281	12575	65	14	51	-	-	65	-	-	-	10	-	-	-

MARRIAGES in the Year 1854—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.		
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Cases in which				
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.	One signed.			
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																
22	26	22	31	79	2	17	5	22	7	7	15	42	42	80	84	SEAFORTH.
21	14	26	15	61	1	10	5	14	5	5	10	29	29	58	62	STURMINSTER.
17	29	26	42	97	1	11	7	18	8	7	14	38	34	72	76	BLANDFORD.
20	23	18	29	74	4	6	6	12	10	3	11	30	19	49	53	WIMBORNE.
20	30	32	38	100	6	12	3	14	8	9	23	41	31	72	76	WAREHAM.
36	46	46	47	141	8	17	9	26	17	5	14	58	51	109	113	WEYMOUTH.
34	63	49	51	168	6	16	6	22	12	8	22	69	62	131	137	DORCHESTER.
13	20	22	28	73	5	9	6	15	11	10	12	34	28	62	66	SEABORNE.
23	20	30	28	85	3	11	2	13	5	3	9	38	36	74	78	BLANDFORD.
20	37	30	26	92	4	9	8	17	12	3	13	42	52	94	96	BLANDFORD.
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																
34	38	14	31	95	4	10	2	12	6	1	11	36	29	65	69	AXMINSTER.
33	36	35	35	121	3	10	5	15	9	5	10	39	45	84	89	HONITON.
64	82	98	80	273	10	26	15	41	25	10	37	66	90	156	166	ST. THOMAS.
101	106	113	137	355	19	55	28	83	47	16	44	73	107	180	188	EXETER.
103	95	105	98	343	15	28	15	43	30	14	51	90	96	186	192	NEWTON ABBOT.
40	49	54	61	176	8	10	10	20	18	6	36	52	62	114	118	TOTNES.
18	25	26	32	90	3	8	2	10	5	4	21	34	39	73	77	KINGSBRIDGE.
13	18	19	25	74	3	5	3	8	6	2	18	29	28	57	61	PLYMOUTH ST. MARY.
133	138	160	163	492	29	46	37	73	56	18	77	123	202	325	327	PLYMOUTH.
50	49	44	38	136	30	17	6	32	6	33	69	66	79	145	151	PLYMOUTH.
148	130	111	157	432	41	36	37	73	78	18	76	107	187	304	315	STOCK DAMMEL.
52	57	52	52	187	9	11	6	17	15	10	41	76	108	184	194	TAVISTOCK.
34	37	26	38	131	8	8	3	11	6	6	21	41	51	92	96	OXFORD.
32	37	22	31	108	1	8	5	13	6	4	10	39	49	88	92	CREDITON.
66	62	53	64	212	8	14	11	25	19	12	32	63	107	170	178	TIVERTON.
36	35	22	26	131	6	8	3	6	9	5	22	39	55	94	99	SOUTH MOLTON.
50	68	64	74	320	10	14	12	26	22	15	43	61	83	144	152	BARSTAPLE.
28	34	25	38	107	1	14	3	17	4	2	11	49	63	112	116	TORRINGTON.
31	38	37	34	118	7	11	4	15	11	9	18	48	49	97	101	BIDFORD.
35	22	17	12	78	3	2	3	5	6	4	7	32	40	72	76	HOLWORTHY.
20.—CORNWALL.																
14	13	9	18	48	2	3	1	4	3	2	8	11	17	28	31	STRATTON.
18	22	19	16	65	4	5	1	6	5	6	22	24	36	60	64	CAMPELTON.
29	44	31	30	115	5	7	7	14	12	5	22	46	54	100	104	LAUNCESTON.
28	18	13	26	74	3	6	4	10	7	4	13	18	33	51	55	ST. GERMAN.
69	81	56	90	251	20	19	6	25	26	12	69	106	144	250	254	LISKEARD.
34	50	47	47	157	5	13	3	16	8	7	26	52	67	119	123	RODMIN.
32	37	22	31	108	1	8	5	13	6	4	10	39	49	88	92	ST. COLUMB.
72	87	69	91	301	18	19	7	26	20	30	74	127	171	298	302	ST. AUGUST.
13	115	113	108	341	7	58	17	55	34	26	80	127	184	311	315	CLIFTON.
42	52	59	60	145	7	14	9	24	15	7	24	60	68	128	132	FALMOUTH.
58	75	43	62	208	9	15	12	27	14	19	37	96	127	223	227	HELETON.
126	153	136	124	469	19	33	18	51	37	61	154	265	350	615	619	REDRUTH.
113	122	119	134	480	7	37	14	61	31	26	105	180	247	427	431	PENZANCE.
4	3	11	2	18	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	SCILLY ISLANDS.
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.																
28	33	10	33	83	7	7	6	15	15	3	6	49	44	93	97	WILLITON.
37	23	21	41	103	3	7	9	18	12	4	11	49	45	94	98	WELLINGTON.
52	70	78	69	217	9	25	18	43	37	5	22	90	101	191	195	TAUNTON.
48	71	49	78	193	15	24	9	33	24	16	30	88	91	179	183	BRIDGWATER.
28	29	26	34	114	6	4	3	7	9	7	24	49	53	102	106	LANGPORT.
41	41	36	33	138	5	7	3	10	8	8	24	62	64	126	130	CHARD.
43	54	38	49	153	13	22	11	33	24	15	41	72	91	163	167	CHARD.
35	36	41	46	133	7	13	5	18	12	7	24	60	68	124	128	WYNCANTON.
39	54	48	64	186	10	12	8	29	18	19	32	80	94	174	178	FROME.
14	32	24	41	94	10	12	5	17	15	11	21	49	51	100	104	SHEPTON MALLEY.
23	40	27	38	106	2	13	7	30	9	9	21	46	57	103	107	WELLS.
56	68	44	46	170	8	28	8	36	16	6	21	84	92	176	180	AXBRIDGE.
15	21	20	38	82	5	4	3	6	7	3	17	42	42	84	88	CLUTTON.
133	150	159	177	495	26	78	25	98	51	39	70	144	160	304	310	BATH.
25	31	34	42	111	2	18	6	19	8	17	32	73	82	155	159	KEYNSHAM.
78	83	60	71	242	13	21	16	37	29	25	58	78	97	175	179	BEDMINSTER.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1854—in DISTRICTS.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																
315	312	343	394	1123	71	121	79	200	150	81	296	311	495	202	402	BRISTOL.
126	133	145	157	485	26	53	27	80	63	35	96	157	212	111	147	CLIFTON.
11	9	15	26	79	1	5	2	7	8	5	14	47	37	80	84	CHIPPING SODBURY.
9	27	13	35	83	3	10	8	13	6	7	15	34	41	77	81	THORNHURST.
18	19	28	26	80	6	14	6	20	12	9	18	37	32	69	73	DURLEY.
13	30	34	45	106	6	10	2	13	8	9	29	49	46	98	102	WESTBURY-ON-SWERN.
13	21	8	23	59	1	4	1	5	2	-	10	34	27	61	65	NEWENT.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1854—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.		
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Cases in which				
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.		Both signed.	One signed.
86 6 47 9 20 15 8 8 81 18	109 13 63 11 42 14 19 11 91 36	85 11 70 10 33 18 18 7 106 16	159 39 81 16 69 37 70 30 313 39	361 29 213 20 139 67 70 1 313 92	33 - 10 15 7 2 1 1 20 4	38 3 27 15 7 2 9 38 11	18 2 11 4 2 2 5 17 2	56 2 21 28 10 8 4 37 13	50 2 21 10 5 14 6 37 6	16 2 24 3 10 5 4 15 5	45 34 34 28 19 25 22 31 62 43	103 15 67 30 28 25 22 29 77 34	121 14 96 15 51 25 22 29 77 34	58 9 43 21 23 15 20 27 21 20	109 11 77 15 50 24 18 85 30	
15 20 59 11 19 21	22 36 78 9 32 44	14 31 63 7 15 16	28 35 98 238 14 27 67 83	68 98 238 23 4 5 9	8 9 14 4 5 9	4 11 33 2 3 1 4	4 4 20 3 1 4	6 15 53 5 7 16	7 13 84 6 7 13	3 1 1 2 3 8	19 23 106 18 44 44	29 39 105 18 47 44	29 39 105 18 47 44	17 20 71 12 21 25	24 36 71 12 21 35	
13 8 5 1 15 17 25 56 136 15 12 24 32 62 24	31 29 12 18 30 31 41 38 56 48 25 9 13 23 58	26 16 6 7 20 30 55 88 12 14 18 33 49	35 15 8 3 29 66 39 83 80 138 21 44 34 49 21	79 57 33 - 91 96 128 210 148 138 66 44 71 33 60 68	1 5 1 - 3 4 14 5 13 1 1 2 11 2	11 3 2 1 7 8 10 13 16 3 3 7 5 15 8	4 8 3 1 11 16 23 18 16 3 6 10 8 25 13	5 6 8 1 11 16 35 22 22 4 5 6 8 21 7	- 2 1 1 5 8 16 19 - 1 2 10 3 9 5	17 10 4 2 5 14 17 22 8 51 10 3 22 10 37 19 22 9	40 26 9 17 38 36 82 77 43 97 58 73 25 36 37 41 29 129 30	29 39 89 18 47 30 79 43 49 23 9 9 29 59 150 43	29 39 105 18 47 44 44	23 23 9 12 53 30 29 59 150 43	25 19 8 19 21 13 81 36 79 44 19 9 20 81 59 29	
49 28 44 102 170 48 21 51 18 28 23 236 98 161 333	44 38 54 133 168 35 22 54 27 51 21 326 114 234 410	50 38 46 189 195 26 37 44 91 30 333 103 233 383	146 119 96 167 303 611 44 185 190 75 86 94 144 80 333 103 190 778 1364	8 19 18 22 33 61 3 10 9 2 11 2 12 28 50 73	10 5 14 36 48 53 16 7 8 11 18 5 13 12 97 66 79	29 15 32 58 27 107 35 16 35 11 7 29 48 56 97 97 243	16 9 23 25 58 74 10 8 13 23 17 14 11 58 183 46 97 113 177	18 9 27 58 27 107 35 16 35 11 7 29 48 56 97 97 243	11 32 16 27 67 111 176 44 35 4 7 26 29 38 16 83 56 100 323 611	45 68 75 119 73 23 96 47 35 19 35 33 55 16 849 236 381 959	63 63 89 373 487 235 96 59 47 25 86 35 55 789 264 530 1182	33 39 27 22 30 36 37 38 31 31 33 35 37 126 307 841	49 48 66 188 370 48 24 70 35 41 31 355 126 307 459	25.-STAFFORDSHIRE.		
99 46 11 18 48 25 20 8 37 80 108	138 70 13 28 89 35 23 16 33 180	126 55 10 15 26 35 21 15 41 162	150 213 40 73 82 121 139 58 127 565	489 213 8 7 12 93 77 58 129 19	20 34 3 7 12 10 1 1 11 8	17 17 1 13 10 5 6 2 4	37 15 3 18 30 15 13 27 20	55 19 4 9 22 12 7 8 13 46	143 44 - 8 44 20 21 21 8 11 38 96	263 116 22 36 74 64 35 25 43 52 112	310 64 16 18 85 63 43 28 69 72 187	317 64 18 17 45 43 29 18 37 38	180 71 14 80 69 40 29 17 48 72 151	26.-WORCESTERSHIRE.		
480 150 15 14 18 23 83 80 19 58 17 26 14	490 15 12 23 27 101 94 18 78 28 17 26 14	539 15 23 21 27 81 26 18 100 28 25 13	645 49 76 74 62 115 130 68 59 101 38 54 60	1700 233 66 - 119 308 4 7 237 101 121 60	107 39 3 - 2 17 48 8 11 23 1 17 7	193 63 2 19 8 31 8 7 18 14 22 5 22 10	297 29 2 10 4 18 27 13 48 16 10 11 6 7 8	200 68 5 8 9 13 18 37 48 12 14 22 6 25 16	148 181 18 19 15 84 82 37 48 10 11 36 30 8 25 4	447 641 24 28 35 88 111 30 31 31 57 43 57 34 16	641 285 21 18 24 28 31 35 40 80 102 308 26 31 36 24 10	938 285 115 18 20 80 88 30 31 24 32 38 34 10	474 225 115 18 20 80 88 30 31 24 32 38 34 10	631 228 19 23 44 143 80 21 61 32 29 25		
																27.-WARWICKSHIRE.

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

					MARRIAGES.																
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.										
AREA in Statute Acres.					TOTAL MARRIAGES.					Special Licence.						TOTAL.					
DISTRICTS.					POPULATION, 1861.					Licence.						In Registered Places.					
										Banns.						Roman Catholics.					
										Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.						Other Christian Denominations.					
										Not stated.						Superintendent Registrar's Office.					
										TOTAL.						Quakers.					
										Jews.											
28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																					
408	LUTTERWORTH	50081	16194	96	-	-	-	-	-	24	60	-	3	5	81	15	-				
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH	64094	16839	121	-	-	-	-	-	16	89	-	-	4	109	12	-				
410	BILLESDON	80721	7009	49	-	-	-	-	-	8	39	-	-	2	49	-	-				
411	BLAY	34307	14190	71	-	-	-	-	-	10	51	-	-	1	62	9	-				
412	HINKLEY	36070	16556	151	-	-	-	-	-	10	94	-	-	-	104	27	-				
413	MARKET BOSWORTH	43326	13638	98	-	-	-	-	-	18	73	-	-	1	87	6	-				
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH	80943	23895	245	-	-	-	-	-	20	154	1	6	183	43	14	-				
415	LOUGHBOROUGH	45550	25396	222	-	-	-	-	-	29	128	23	4	179	43	8	-				
416	BARROW-UPON-SOAR	47898	20080	104	-	-	-	-	-	13	121	2	15	150	14	-	-				
417	LEICESTER	3990	60642	643	-	-	-	-	-	66	300	25	-	491	152	24	-				
418	MELTON MOWBRAY	98077	20583	168	-	-	-	-	-	31	99	-	14	146	22	-	-				
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																					
419	OAKHAM	55030	11573	65	-	-	-	-	-	12	53	-	5	70	15	-	-				
420	UPPINGHAM	42608	12730	66	-	-	-	-	-	5	51	-	2	58	8	-	-				
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																					
421	STAMFORD	52858	19725	118	-	-	-	-	-	19	64	-	-	4	87	26	-				
422	BOURN	306984	22262	145	-	-	-	-	-	22	112	-	-	8	139	7	-				
423	SPALDING	70181	21220	156	-	-	-	-	-	31	110	-	-	1	142	14	-				
424	HOLBEACH	107399	19184	120	-	-	-	-	-	17	88	-	-	15	120	10	-				
425	BOSTON	185547	38444	280	-	-	-	-	-	46	157	-	-	18	221	59	-				
426	SLEAFORD	121777	24551	184	-	-	-	-	-	31	145	-	-	5	179	5	-				
427	GRANTHAM	108929	29850	232	-	-	-	-	-	50	132	17	6	205	17	1	-				
428	LINCOLN	128930	43932	265	-	-	-	-	-	76	197	-	-	11	284	81	-				
429	HORNCASTLE	11558	25089	157	-	-	-	-	-	28	112	1	-	1	142	25	-				
430	SPILSBY	140299	29857	201	-	-	-	-	-	29	121	-	-	22	172	29	-				
431	LOUTH	170708	33427	266	-	-	-	-	-	23	149	-	-	20	201	65	-				
432	CAISTON	183164	34291	246	-	-	-	-	-	11	198	-	-	11	198	48	-				
433	GLAINFORD BRIGG	164470	33736	248	-	-	-	-	-	36	159	6	7	210	36	2	-				
434	GAINSBOROUGH	169668	27258	218	-	-	-	-	-	49	128	6	9	192	26	-	-				
31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.																					
435	EAST RETFORD	94797	23758	167	-	-	-	-	-	26	101	-	-	27	156	11	-				
436	WORKSOP	90650	19153	137	-	-	-	-	-	23	100	-	-	4	132	5	-				
437	MANSFIELD	55690	30146	246	-	-	-	-	-	33	162	3	-	4	202	44	-				
438	BARFORD	68039	64923	604	-	-	-	-	-	41	452	4	47	544	60	-	-				
439	RADFORD	6800	20776	319	-	-	-	-	-	29	236	4	-	289	30	-	-				
440	NOTTINGHAM	1870	85419	772	-	-	-	-	-	103	339	12	3	455	116	24	-				
441	SOUTHWELL	117452	25616	169	-	-	-	-	-	52	112	-	-	4	149	10	-				
442	NEWARK	98884	30348	227	-	-	-	-	-	28	115	15	4	162	65	2	-				
443	BINGHAM	98139	16241	111	-	-	-	-	-	18	70	1	19	108	3	-	-				
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																					
444	SHARDLOW	75290	32322	290	-	-	-	-	-	38	173	-	2	213	17	-	-				
445	DERBY	8970	45984	687	-	-	-	-	-	53	318	58	-	454	183	59	-				
446	ELDER	65390	40872	429	-	-	-	-	-	51	313	2	6	372	57	-	-				
447	ASHBOURNE	100937	20632	124	-	-	-	-	-	43	89	-	-	132	2	-	-				
448	CHESTERFIELD	94825	45793	381	-	-	-	-	-	59	238	18	-	310	71	21	-				
449	BAKEWELL	107905	39680	184	-	-	-	-	-	41	115	1	4	161	23	4	-				
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRAITH	63948	11496	102	-	-	-	-	-	26	65	-	9	100	2	-	-				
451	HAYFIELD	48865	29712	168	-	-	-	-	-	17	112	2	-	131	27	25	-				

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

456	33.—CHESHIRE.															
457	STOCKPORT - - - - -	30709	90908	1094	-	61	754	-	1	816	188	128	50	-	-	-
458	MACCLESFIELD - - - - -	81561	63327	565	-	47	422	25	-	494	71	58	11	1	-	-
459	ALTRINCHAM - - - - -	79665	34043	184	-	56	101	1	8	166	18	-	18	-	-	-
460	RUNCORN - - - - -	45778	25797	187	-	45	136	1	1	189	4	2	2	-	-	-
461	NORTHWICH - - - - -	65445	31392	185	-	80	133	1	-	174	14	-	4	10	-	-
462	CONGLETON - - - - -	52839	30512	254	-	31	169	23	-	222	31	10	16	3	-	-
463	NANTWICH - - - - -	111196	35941	229	-	63	151	-	1	215	14	-	8	6	-	-
464	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESHIRE) - - - - -	107565	53950	577	-	128	300	38	16	512	65	85	26	4	-	-
465	WIRRAL - - - - -	112110	57157	497	-	127	184	2	2	315	92	61	22	9	-	-
466	34.—LANCASHIRE.															
467	LIVERPOOL - - - - -	2220	252236	4237	-	752	3437	98	4	3296	1041	786	90	142	2	9
468	WEST DERBY - - - - -	55567	133779	1178	-	303	596	22	2	925	323	320	27	8	-	-
469	PRESBOT - - - - -	59859	56074	515	-	56	307	1	-	364	151	140	9	2	-	-
470	ORMSKIRK - - - - -	111998	38307	275	-	53	180	27	4	294	71	64	7	-	-	-
471	WIGAN - - - - -	47018	77539	837	-	27	617	30	1	675	182	157	30	5	-	-
472	WARRINGTON - - - - -	29084	36164	420	-	39	237	9	-	285	135	137	6	2	-	-
473	LEIGH - - - - -	29810	32734	316	-	23	104	12	-	141	175	30	145	-	-	-
474	BOLTON - - - - -	43896	114712	1196	-	86	612	52	2	832	244	98	104	44	-	-
475	BURY - - - - -	33990	58815	786	-	47	606	78	-	691	155	45	66	44	-	-

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—

DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.							Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					Quakers.	Jews.
				According to the Rites of the Established Church.					TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.			Superintendent Registrar's Office.			
				Special Licence.	Licences.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.			Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.					
34.—LANCASHIRE—cont.																	
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL	28379	81585	230	20	230	2	-	232	38	22	15	1	-	-	-	
471	CHEBLTON	11540	123841	406	45	153	12	1	211	195	98	63	14	-	-	-	
472	SALFORD	4880	87523	341	25	129	12	2	199	142	84	43	5	-	-	-	
473	MANCHESTER	12623	239483	4486	436	3363	8	25	3655	573	478	58	31	2	-	10	
474	ASHTON	38657	119199	1074	60	611	126	-	837	247	149	88	9	-	-	-	
475	OLDHAM	16873	86788	542	17	425	27	-	469	28	64	26	1	-	-	-	
476	ROCHDALE	40340	78515	384	49	626	29	-	716	168	41	114	12	-	-	-	
477	HARLINGDEN	20651	50424	323	43	218	104	-	364	218	34	75	100	-	-	-	
478	BURNLEY	84126	63238	635	46	267	96	-	408	222	83	64	106	-	-	-	
479	CLITHEROE	114607	23369	161	37	90	6	4	137	24	9	13	3	-	-	-	
480	BLACKBURN	43569	90786	1009	77	627	54	1	759	230	102	93	55	-	-	-	
481	CHORLEY	52315	87701	306	24	192	10	5	281	62	51	11	-	-	-	-	
482	PRESTON	68035	95545	1011	77	506	126	-	709	302	190	38	65	-	-	-	
483	FYLDE	76597	23002	128	34	82	12	15	114	39	33	5	4	-	-	-	
484	GAISFANG	63617	13686	36	25	48	4	-	77	16	12	-	-	-	-	-	
485	LANCASTER	128746	84860	262	104	97	50	16	267	25	7	13	6	-	-	-	
486	ULVERSTONE	128043	30356	280	38	104	12	37	236	24	2	7	14	1	-	-	

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—

35.—WEST RIDING.															
487	SKEDDING	52623	4574	27	7	19	-	-	26	1	-	-	-	-	-
488	SETTLE	154691	13763	53	29	49	2	1	80	3	-	2	1	-	-
489	SKIPTON	150165	29768	234	25	126	5	28	191	43	4	16	23	-	-
490	PATELEY BRIDGE	74275	5834	22	1	18	-	-	19	3	-	2	1	-	-
491	RIPON	70590	18041	156	45	83	9	-	136	30	-	5	1	-	-
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN	51808	12197	96	8	30	2	4	84	21	8	2	-	-	-
492b	KNARESBROUGH	39943	15478	171	49	45	24	4	139	48	6	1	39	-	-
493	WETHERBY	32327	6139	16	7	1	-	-	15	1	-	-	-	-	-
494	OTLEY	75523	26541	235	26	153	11	6	178	47	10	9	26	-	-
495	KNIGLEY	46053	45908	326	25	155	26	-	216	110	5	22	63	-	-
496	TODMORDEN	29290	29727	103	5	73	3	-	86	17	-	11	6	-	-
497	SADDLEWORTH	12890	17799	65	9	49	4	-	63	3	-	3	-	-	-
498	HUDDESFIELD	68580	125890	922	71	705	30	1	816	107	15	80	12	-	-
499	HALIFAX	51784	126068	1151	77	775	60	-	921	330	33	120	56	-	-
500	BRADFORD	40324	131264	1747	84	1403	31	1	1516	329	101	96	20	-	-
501	HUGLEY	36921	89679	247	18	145	1	20	186	54	-	34	20	-	-
502	LEEDS	3100	101343	1751	153	1339	31	-	1523	228	139	43	44	-	2
503	DEWSBURY	24456	71768	717	56	427	119	-	612	105	58	47	5	-	-
504	WAKEFIELD	40140	49056	326	58	396	7	22	473	50	26	16	4	-	-
504a	PONTERFRACT	66135	29687	236	46	120	15	2	183	43	10	13	21	-	-
504b	HEMSWORTH	33870	6158	39	11	27	1	-	39	27	-	4	3	-	-
505	BARNLEY	32376	34980	267	20	221	18	1	260	6	20	4	-	-	-
506	WORTLEY	33790	32012	283	21	251	5	-	277	6	-	6	-	-	-
507	ECCLESHALL BIRKLOW	30960	37914	101	14	47	16	-	77	24	-	22	1	-	-
508	SHEFFIELD	10690	106226	2038	155	1700	10	-	1265	173	107	50	14	-	2
509	ROTHERHAM	50291	33022	408	40	314	5	2	361	42	16	28	-	-	-
510	DONCASTER	109081	34675	906	75	200	1	-	276	30	5	9	16	-	-
511	THORNE	71946	15896	102	17	77	2	-	96	6	-	4	2	-	-
512	GOOLE	43608	18686	103	20	81	-	-	101	19	-	2	-	-	-
513	SHEFF	33764	15429	90	12	53	2	4	71	19	14	5	-	-	-
514	TADCASTER	78861	19638	109	30	54	2	8	94	15	5	-	10	-	-
36.—E. RIDING (with York).															
515	YORK	88430	54824	590	143	256	19	14	423	158	37	26	25	-	-
516	POCKLINGTON	107636	16098	95	22	45	-	17	83	13	4	6	8	-	-
517	HOWDEN	72553	14436	131	33	78	-	-	105	16	12	3	-	-	-
518	BEVERLEY	72534	30040	163	30	103	-	6	144	19	2	17	-	-	-
519	SCULCOATES	45684	44712	479	68	313	16	7	408	116	25	26	23	-	-
520	HULL	1827	50670	576	127	836	15	-	510	66	-	24	38	-	4
521	PATRINGTON	88873	9407	71	10	60	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	-
522	SKIRLAUGH	67028	9279	61	10	31	-	7	48	3	-	1	2	-	-
523	DRIFFIELD	105114	12935	126	25	71	1	3	100	26	-	9	17	-	-
524	BRIDLINGTON	67964	14322	135	37	75	-	7	119	6	-	5	1	-	-
37.—NORTH RIDING.															
525	SCARBOROUGH	81460	24615	252	77	124	-	-	201	51	11	16	24	-	-
526	MALTON	112407	23128	149	44	89	-	-	135	14	2	2	10	-	-
527	EASINGWOLD	63903	10211	37	16	23	-	15	57	3	-	-	-	-	-
528	THIRSK	23444	12783	58	20	23	-	-	74	19	3	6	2	-	-
529	HELMSCLEY	150487	12455	97	23	49	-	7	83	9	3	4	2	-	-
530	PICKERING	88063	9978	31	21	56	2	-	79	2	-	-	-	-	-
531	WHITBY	90371	21592	205	68	67	30	24	179	26	17	4	5	-	-
532	GUISEBOROUGH	96962	12202	121	27	54	4	26	113	8	-	-	8	-	-
533	STOKELY	60374	8666	70	23	37	1	-	61	9	-	1	7	-	1
534	NORTHALLERTON	63942	15467	71	24	31	1	4	80	11	-	1	10	-	-
535	BEDALE	45558	8960	58	25	29	-	-	57	1	-	-	1	-	-
536	LEYBURN	64918	10037	65	25	26	2	7	59	3	2	-	-	-	-
537	AKKING	77306	5635	36	12	20	2	-	34	2	-	-	2	-	-
538	KEETH	70287	6820	57	18	39	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
539	RICHMOND	73509	13846	102	34	49	2	6	90	12	8	1	3	-	-

In consequence of the formation of new Poor Law Unions the Districts of Knareborough and Ripon were remodelled, the limits of Pateley Bridge, Oley, York, and Easingwold Districts altered, and two new Districts, viz., Great Ouseburn (492a) and Torby (492c), formed, in August 1854.

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

					MARRIAGES.												
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	Special Licences.						TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.			Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
				Licences.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tians Denom- inations.			Re- surgent after 3 years' Office.					
39.—DURHAM.																	
No.																	
540	DAMARSTON - - - - -	62063	21618	247	-	76	65	43	-	183	64	12	7	45	-	-	-
541	STOCKTON - - - - -	127737	23834	630	-	97	257	64	5	453	207	38	40	160	-	-	-
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	56965	20633	364	-	26	173	16	-	215	149	21	5	32	-	-	-
543	WEARDALE - - - - -	174408	12683	182	-	83	64	4	11	114	48	9	6	18	-	-	-
544	DURHAM - - - - -	90383	14567	128	-	14	69	12	3	96	38	6	4	58	-	-	-
545	EASINGTON - - - - -	38486	23951	508	-	57	261	19	4	361	147	88	6	68	-	-	-
546	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - -	18088	17664	149	-	15	182	9	-	176	12	10	1	2	-	-	-
547	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - -	16088	17664	149	-	18	98	-	14	125	24	14	9	1	-	-	-
548	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	23079	26077	113	-	9	89	-	8	106	7	4	1	2	-	-	-
549	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	11944	76576	912	-	194	620	24	1	709	143	61	31	47	-	-	-
550	GATESHEAD - - - - -	15477	33780	411	-	47	281	-	-	328	43	23	17	4	-	-	-
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	22948	48681	401	-	19	204	10	21	254	147	26	8	108	-	-	-
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.																	
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - -	7162	39156	1607	-	178	1651	31	1	1861	346	124	44	196	-	-	1
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	39737	64348	589	-	91	426	-	-	517	73	29	26	14	-	-	-
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	58587	15567	34	-	15	16	-	-	31	3	1	-	2	-	-	-
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	178386	26436	187	-	40	81	-	-	121	69	7	7	53	-	-	-
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	83961	7296	11	-	7	4	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	235861	6533	25	-	11	19	-	-	21	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
558	MORPETH - - - - -	96469	18427	80	-	15	28	-	1	33	17	4	8	5	-	-	-
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	96855	21122	79	-	24	27	3	1	55	24	7	14	8	-	-	-
560	BELFORD - - - - -	47158	6871	29	-	5	9	-	2	16	4	2	2	2	-	-	-
561	BERWICK - - - - -	37975	24063	47	-	16	15	-	3	38	14	2	11	1	-	-	-
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	142965	14249	29	-	8	8	-	5	16	18	2	6	5	-	-	-
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	159168	7431	27	-	9	9	-	1	19	8	7	1	-	-	-	-
40.—CUMBERLAND.																	
564	ALSTON - - - - -	35080	6816	33	-	6	16	-	-	22	10	-	9	1	-	-	-
565	PENRITH - - - - -	181396	22307	34	-	50	27	9	-	86	8	-	1	7	-	-	-
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	86475	11323	34	-	13	9	2	-	24	10	-	1	9	-	-	-
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	90971	9698	39	-	15	23	1	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	70810	14567	214	-	65	61	9	1	136	78	16	6	56	-	-	-
569	WIGTON - - - - -	176339	23661	96	-	55	33	-	-	88	10	2	2	5	-	-	-
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	156028	28610	212	-	77	84	79	2	189	30	6	2	20	-	-	-
571	WHITHAVEN - - - - -	96203	36614	292	-	102	81	38	10	191	111	32	12	6	-	-	-
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	100066	6008	53	-	84	17	1	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41.—WESTMORLAND.																	
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	177910	13660	76	-	35	88	1	-	74	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	120523	8155	86	-	22	14	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
575	KENDAL - - - - -	189134	36572	233	-	98	99	6	1	204	29	7	12	10	-	-	-

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.																	
576	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	61255	19057	127	-	26	80	1	3	110	17	7	10	-	-	-	-
577	MONMOUTH - - - - -	101791	27379	167	-	15	87	2	23	127	40	2	38	-	-	-	-
578	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -	68176	59229	688	-	86	275	3	1	315	273	12	245	16	-	-	-
579	PONTPOOL - - - - -	61439	27983	333	-	23	212	12	1	248	85	18	38	34	-	-	-
580	NEWPORT - - - - -	110266	48472	554	1	50	219	3	1	274	280	86	85	209	-	-	-
43.—SOUTH WALES.																	
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																	
581	CARDIFF - - - - -	117797	46491	584	-	71	155	12	9	247	287	66	163	38	-	-	1
582	MERTHR TYDFIL - - - - -	112866	76804	1097	-	40	329	10	2	381	716	120	260	245	-	-	1
583	BRIDGEND - - - - -	109531	26422	223	-	28	163	-	1	183	41	-	38	3	-	-	-
584	NEATH - - - - -	168917	46471	409	-	25	221	-	5	251	168	-	30	138	-	-	-
585	SWANSEA - - - - -	108769	48907	460	-	92	234	-	-	327	133	83	44	54	-	-	2
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																	
586	LLANEELY - - - - -	73451	23507	199	-	20	93	-	4	126	66	-	66	-	-	-	-
587	LLANDOVERY - - - - -	154372	15055	99	-	12	44	6	12	74	25	-	24	1	-	-	-
588	LLANDILOFAWE - - - - -	97207	17983	133	-	17	81	7	3	108	25	-	25	-	-	-	-
589	CARMARTHEN - - - - -	172546	38242	282	-	43	119	6	26	198	89	-	71	16	-	-	-
PEMBROKESHIRE.																	
590	NARBERTH - - - - -	134903	22130	128	-	16	61	-	10	87	41	-	33	8	-	-	-
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	70276	22880	145	-	39	49	16	7	111	34	-	8	26	-	-	-
592	HAYKESFORDWEST - - - - -	170861	39892	230	-	73	87	12	4	179	101	-	25	78	-	-	-
CARDIGANSHIRE.																	
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	85481	20186	110	-	27	43	-	1	71	39	-	39	-	-	-	-
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - -	113346	20173	117	-	14	56	3	2	75	42	-	29	12	-	-	-
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	73710	9624	78	-	10	58	1	-	69	9	-	9	-	-	-	-

MARRIAGES in the Year 1854—in DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.		Cases in which		DISTRICTS.		
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.						
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.		Both signed.	One signed.
38.—DURHAM.																
56	67	43	81	205	9	24	9	33	18	10	20	35	68	25	53	DARLINGTON.
141	164	147	208	532	37	52	39	91	76	25	146	155	259	109	196	STOCKTON.
67	117	80	100	301	23	29	11	40	34	30	124	145	202	113	115	AUCKLAND.
26	47	31	58	145	2	11	6	17	8	10	29	31	50	18	45	THESDALE.
27	46	28	25	111	5	9	1	10	6	9	36	32	51	24	35	WARDALE.
104	120	128	156	418	21	48	21	69	42	33	145	173	272	135	180	DURHAM.
46	48	34	60	158	6	15	9	24	15	13	62	79	115	67	90	EASINGTON.
30	41	42	36	124	5	9	11	20	16	11	36	50	81	42	55	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING.
19	33	25	36	92	2	16	3	19	5	6	28	39	57	31	34	CHESTER-LE-STREET.
223	229	211	249	750	57	68	37	105	94	55	255	200	418	156	306	SUNDERLAND.
115	101	90	105	331	27	28	25	53	52	12	56	99	170	70	129	SOUTH SHIELDS.
97	115	86	103	324	9	36	32	68	41	26	89	116	204	101	118	GATESHEAD.
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.																
361	408	388	455	1255	87	179	86	265	173	71	231	353	680	263	487	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.
125	148	148	168	481	34	38	36	74	70	16	109	125	230	99	157	TYNEMOUTH.
6	12	6	10	25	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	7	4	4	CARLISLE.
23	67	40	47	163	5	13	6	19	11	2	23	24	56	18	44	HEXHAM.
2	3	1	5	8	1	1	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	HALFWAY.
4	8	4	9	22	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	1	2	1	1	BELLINGHAM.
10	25	11	23	68	1	9	1	10	2	—	—	11	17	6	16	MORPETH.
17	29	19	14	56	1	8	4	12	5	—	—	11	8	15	8	ALNICK.
6	6	6	2	16	1	3	—	8	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	BELFORD.
8	17	10	12	37	3	7	—	7	3	—	—	6	1	8	1	HEWICK.
8	12	3	6	26	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	4	7	4	3	GLENDALE.
8	8	1	10	25	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	4	6	4	2	ROTHBURY.
40.—CUMBERLAND.																
4	17	6	5	25	1	4	2	6	3	—	—	5	11	4	8	ALSTON.
23	25	17	29	81	3	9	1	10	4	2	16	6	19	1	23	PENRITH.
9	5	9	11	29	2	2	1	3	3	1	6	3	8	1	4	BRAMPTON.
9	9	6	16	36	1	2	—	2	1	—	—	5	2	6	2	LONGTOWN.
58	54	41	61	185	6	18	5	23	11	9	39	27	61	19	50	CARLISLE.
28	25	17	23	86	1	11	—	11	1	6	14	7	17	5	14	WIGTON.
43	64	50	55	183	7	18	4	22	11	8	29	24	48	15	42	COCKERMOUTH.
58	73	79	82	239	7	32	14	46	21	14	46	84	129	66	81	WHITEHAVEN.
4	18	13	17	40	3	5	4	9	7	1	6	9	18	4	19	BOOTLE.
41.—WESTMORELAND.																
12	27	10	27	67	1	4	4	8	5	—	7	4	13	3	11	EAST WARD.
8	11	5	12	32	—	3	1	4	1	—	—	5	6	2	7	WEST WARD.
33	66	52	82	188	17	24	4	28	21	12	34	53	56	23	53	KENDAL.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1854—in DISTRICTS.

27	46	24	30	110	3	9	5	14	8	5	23	57	54	38	35	42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.
20	48	47	52	138	10	12	7	19	17	6	39	68	69	43	51	
123	159	149	157	483	40	44	21	65	61	27	135	343	453	304	188	
69	83	77	104	268	24	22	19	41	43	11	63	186	233	169	99	
90	145	154	186	454	35	42	23	65	68	29	123	239	299	184	170	
111	128	159	136	440	27	47	20	67	47	38	115	219	304	167	189	43.—SOUTH WALES. GLAMORGANSHIRE.
223	264	277	333	898	60	96	53	139	113	98	306	680	944	639	352	
38	62	53	75	201	11	6	3	11	14	11	36	115	152	96	152	
70	103	108	128	354	16	29	10	39	26	41	94	222	330	200	175	
97	99	111	153	378	27	29	26	55	58	31	80	175	251	134	128	
38	54	41	59	156	8	19	9	28	17	10	25	80	128	71	66	CARMARTHENSHIRE.
12	21	20	46	77	5	12	5	17	10	1	9	41	77	38	42	
19	31	18	65	111	5	13	4	17	9	4	7	88	94	53	46	
48	63	52	119	229	8	39	6	45	14	22	21	101	176	79	119	
23	33	15	57	106	2	17	3	20	5	8	7	40	68	33	42	PEMBROKESHIRE.
38	37	30	49	123	6	10	6	16	12	5	13	44	60	30	44	
53	38	76	113	230	7	32	11	43	18	15	26	97	130	77	73	
25	27	22	36	93	2	11	4	15	6	5	4	33	67	29	43	CARDIGANSHIRE.
16	34	22	45	102	—	13	2	15	2	1	2	31	67	29	60	
11	13	18	37	63	1	12	3	15	4	1	3	21	59	21	33	

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.

43.—SOUTH WALES.
GLAMORGANSHIRE.

CARMARTHENSHIRE.

PEMBROKESHIRE.

CARDIGANSHIRE.

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.											
						According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
						Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
													Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.			
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.																	
CARDIGANSHIRE—cont.																	
No.	AREATRON	- - - - -	68704	12324	94	-	23	41	-	3	67	27	-	27	-	-	
586	ABERYSTWIT	- - - - -	123692	23733	229	-	50	128	15	-	203	26	-	13	-	-	
587	TREGARON	- - - - -	123050	10404	56	-	8	35	4	5	53	4	-	4	-	-	
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																	
589	BUILTH	- - - - -	109833	8845	55	-	12	30	-	3	40	15	-	15	-	-	
590	BRECKNOCK	- - - - -	196798	18174	136	-	25	64	5	3	98	40	2	33	5	-	
591	CRICKHOWELL	- - - - -	53682	21697	221	-	7	95	1	-	103	118	-	110	8	-	
592	HAY	- - - - -	89895	10953	69	-	19	41	-	3	63	6	-	6	-	-	
RADNORSHIRE.																	
593	PRESTIGEONE	- - - - -	104993	15149	127	-	26	86	-	3	115	12	-	12	-	-	
594	KNIGHTON	- - - - -	97492	9480	63	-	12	44	-	5	61	1	-	1	-	-	
595	RHAYADER	- - - - -	105532	6796	26	-	7	30	-	3	35	1	-	1	-	-	
44.—NORTH WALES.																	
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																	
596	MACHYLLNETH	- - - - -	116647	12116	88	-	12	27	-	12	52	26	-	22	4	-	
597	NEWTOWN	- - - - -	189637	25107	156	-	24	64	16	4	108	46	-	44	4	-	
598	MONTGOMERY	- - - - -	88902	20381	124	-	29	63	-	19	111	43	-	42	1	-	
599	LLANFILLIN	- - - - -	173035	19638	138	-	33	63	11	1	106	30	-	24	6	-	
FLINTSHIRE.																	
600	HOLYWELL	- - - - -	89479	41047	256	-	52	162	2	6	223	24	6	19	9	-	
DENBIGHSHIRE.																	
601	WRECKHAM	- - - - -	78592	40078	241	-	30	247	1	5	283	73	8	19	51	-	
602	RUTHIN	- - - - -	92853	16853	100	-	29	56	1	4	90	10	-	7	3	-	
603	ST. ASAPH	- - - - -	93884	22288	149	-	25	69	1	9	114	34	-	30	4	-	
604	LLANWET	- - - - -	100681	12479	87	-	28	22	2	7	69	18	-	15	3	-	
MERIONETHSHIRE.																	
605	CORWEN	- - - - -	122807	15418	80	-	2	30	-	33	55	25	-	24	1	-	
606	BALA	- - - - -	68392	6736	51	-	5	21	-	1	27	24	-	24	-	-	
607	DOLGELLY	- - - - -	145313	12971	86	-	17	22	12	-	51	35	-	17	18	-	
608	FESTINIOG	- - - - -	138714	16132	115	-	33	40	-	-	73	42	-	19	23	-	
CARNARVONSHIRE.																	
609	PWLLHILLI	- - - - -	96319	21788	123	-	68	24	2	1	95	33	-	15	18	-	
610	CARNARVON	- - - - -	97635	20446	136	-	72	69	16	1	158	37	-	16	21	-	
611	BANGOR	- - - - -	106290	24321	259	-	81	45	48	7	181	73	3	29	46	-	
612	CONWAY	- - - - -	57131	11630	95	-	33	48	1	4	86	9	-	9	-	-	
ANGLESEY.																	
613	ANGLESEY	- - - - -	123082	29732	273	-	81	165	5	19	270	3	-	3	-	-	

Note.—By the formation of the new Districts of Whitechurch (263 b), Great Ouseburn (492 a), Wetherby (492 c), and Hemsworth (504 b), the number of Districts is increased to 637.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1854—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
23 50 9	17 63 15	19 88 11	25 87 21	77 185 49	2 6 1	14 30 5	1 8 1	15 88 6	3 14 2	2 8 3	6 21 5	21 73 15	59 141 36	20 68 14	40 88 23	43.—SOUTH WALES—contd. CARDIGANSHIRE—continued. ABERYSTWYTH. ABERYSTWYTH. TREGARON.
8 16 53 10	16 27 55 28	12 23 69 19	19 80 61 12	39 194 178 57	5 4 18 2	9 6 15 7	2 2 10 3	11 8 25 10	7 6 28 5	2 5 12 -	7 14 51 7	20 51 135 29	29 71 178 28	16 41 124 22	17 40 65 18	BRECKNOCKSHIRE. BULFATH. BRECKNOCK. CRICKHOWELL. HAY.
21 10 10	28 24 18	25 15 8	28 18 10	108 57 22	4 2 -	13 3 1	2 - 3	15 3 4	6 2 3	5 2 -	13 5 2	48 26 8	59 20 18	38 20 5	31 16 16	RADNORSHIRE. PRESTIGEON. KNIGHTON. RHAYADER.
20 25 32 19	26 52 55 49	12 36 24 25	27 37 43 45	73 132 184 118	4 5 6 3	8 14 9 10	4 5 5 7	12 19 14 17	3 10 11 10	- 2 8 4	5 18 26 7	32 65 65 57	58 94 71 82	26 37 45 49	34 45 46 41	44.—NORTH WALES. MONTGOMERYSHIRE. MACHYNALLETH. NEWTOWN. MONTGOMERY. LLANFYLIN.
49	73	50	84	208	10	21	17	36	27	12	30	127	164	115	71	FLINTSHIRE. HOLYWELL.
94 20 24 20	71 30 48 22	75 19 25 19	121 31 61 26	288 83 110 73	8 4 7 3	29 8 18 8	28 5 12 8	65 12 12 11	34 9 20 6	16 3 1 1	71 5 12 9	202 45 62 32	290 52 82 55	184 85 88 26	94 25 26 31	DENBIGHSHIRE. WRECKHAM. RUTHIN. ST. ASAPH. LLANWST.
16 9 18 18	24 15 22 26	14 9 14 20	26 18 32 39	70 43 69 96	1 2 1 4	6 5 12 12	3 5 4 9	9 1 16 15	4 3 5 6	2 1 4 7	5 5 8 13	25 14 23 36	57 32 50 86	24 10 21 31	24 26 31 63	MERIONETHSHIRE. CORWEN. BALA. DOLGELLY. FFRINTINOOG.
25 43 48 14	25 50 71 22	28 46 62 22	35 87 78 27	108 163 202 79	6 7 8 1	15 15 25 14	4 10 14 1	19 25 49 15	10 17 22 2	4 15 15 3	7 24 30 4	42 67 92 26	62 125 158 55	26 68 77 31	23 76 95 29	CARNARVONSHIRE. PWLLHEL. CARNARVON. BANGOR. CONWAY.
53	80	61	80	229	11	29	4	33	15	12	30	125	194	110	99	ANGLESEY. ANGLESEY.

AGES OF 182,764 PERSONS WHO WERE MARRIED IN ENGLAND IN THE YEAR 1854.

The Total Number of MARRIAGES solemnized in England in the Year 1854 was 189,727; the precise Ages of both Parties were specified in 91382 instances.*

AGES OF 91382 MEN and 91382 WOMEN married in England in the Year 1854.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total.
Men - - -	1	7	35	870	1800	42823	23767	9950	4850	3061	1816	1483	766	462	192	161	30	9	91382
Women - - -	28	187	847	3812	6738	45077	18890	7468	3755	2466	1389	728	346	186	48	18	4	-	91382

AGES OF 79511 BACHELORS and 83284 SPINSTERS married in 1854.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total.
Bachelors - - -	1	7	35	870	1790	42363	22357	7822	2912	1159	435	234	72	26	12	5	2	-	79511
Spinsters - - -	28	187	848	3811	6724	44651	17528	8856	2320	1137	433	172	53	16	1	2	-	-	83284

AGES OF 11871 WIDOWERS and 8098 WIDOWS married in 1854.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total.
Widowers - - -	-	-	-	-	1	819	1410	2123	2088	1922	1381	1199	604	466	180	25	23	9	11871
Widows - - -	-	-	1	1	9	486	1292	1612	1435	1331	866	581	291	172	44	16	4	-	8098

AGES OF 91382 HUSBANDS and their WIVES, in combination.

		AGES OF WIVES.																		Total	
		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Husbands.	
AGES OF HUSBANDS.	Years.	15-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15-
	16-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16-
	17-	1	8	4	12	9	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	17-
	18-	2	10	42	111	70	111	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	18-
	19-	5	20	112	391	535	673	51	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1800	19-
	20-	14	121	537	2301	4961	39363	5023	691	102	23	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	42623	20-
	25-	4	23	104	414	986	11686	8397	1825	335	109	16	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	23767	25-
	30-	2	5	19	61	186	2744	3488	2479	741	267	80	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	9950	30-
	35-	-	1	5	11	37	670	1806	1941	1042	586	127	19	4	1	-	-	-	-	4850	35-
	40-	-	1	1	5	9	308	445	746	707	685	224	59	7	5	-	1	-	-	3061	40-
	45-	-	-	-	2	3	74	147	269	413	421	330	108	27	6	-	-	-	-	1816	45-
	50-	-	-	1	1	1	27	74	140	223	346	305	223	63	19	1	-	-	-	1483	50-
	55-	-	-	-	2	-	11	34	42	73	148	139	103	39	4	-	1	-	-	766	55-
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	23	39	88	70	44	89	66	13	1	-	-	462	60-
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	12	22	35	33	27	15	7	1	-	-	192	65-
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	5	9	8	25	17	5	3	1	-	-	101	70-
	75-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	4	2	5	5	3	3	1	-	-	30	75-
	80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	9	80-
Total Wives		28	187	847	3312	6738	45077	18820	7468	3755	2466	1389	733	343	186	48	18	4	-	91382	Wives.

The Table read vertically shows the number of Wives at each age, with the ages of their Husbands when married:—Thus, Two Wives of the age 20 and under 25 years married Husbands aged 16; Eleven married Husbands aged 17 years; One hundred and fourteen married husbands aged 18 years, &c.

Read horizontally the Table shows the number of Husbands at each age, with the ages of their Wives when married:—Thus, Fourteen Husbands of the age 20 and under 25 married Wives aged 15; One hundred and twenty-one married Wives aged 16 years, &c.

AGES OF 75704 BACHELORS and 75704 SPINSTERS who intermarried in 1854.

		AGES OF SPINSTERS.																		Total	
		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Bachelors.	
AGES OF BACHELORS.	Years.	15-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15-
	16-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16-
	17-	1	8	4	12	2	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	17-
	18-	2	10	42	111	70	114	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	269	18-
	19-	5	20	112	391	534	670	47	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1789	19-
	20-	13	121	551	2238	4965	28457	4642	513	64	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	41606	20-
	25-	4	23	99	389	871	10619	7407	1304	196	37	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	21249	25-
	30-	2	4	17	54	128	2155	2614	1619	343	67	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7012	30-
	35-	-	1	4	7	25	411	717	878	411	97	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2289	35-
	40-	-	-	1	8	2	89	166	209	187	165	81	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	857	40-
	45-	-	-	-	1	1	20	87	63	79	48	37	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	45-
	50-	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	30	28	34	25	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	154	50-
	55-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	4	15	7	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	43	55-
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	25	60-
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	65-
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	70-
	75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	75-
	80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80-
Total Spinners		27	184	832	3232	6585	42846	15672	4334	1315	478	139	40	4	1	-	-	-	-	75704	Bachelors.
																				75704	Spinsters.

* In the other cases the column of the Register headed "Age" is filled in by the Officiating Minister with the words "of full Age," "Minor," "Under Age," as the case may be; thus losing the additional means of identification afforded by a precise statement of the age of persons at the time of marriage.

AGES OF 7580 WIDOWERS AND 7580 SPINSTERS WHO INTERMARRIED IN 1854.

[illegible]

AGES of 3807 BACHELORS and 3807 WIDOWS who intermarried in 1854.

Years.		AGES OF WIDOWS.																Total		
		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Bachelors.
AGES OF BACHELORS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	16-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	17-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	18-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	19-	-	-	-	-	-	31	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	20-	-	-	1	1	-	-	839	164	35	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	25-	-	-	-	-	6	-	100	339	183	68	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	16
	30-	-	-	-	-	-	121	391	275	205	107	27	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	757
	35-	-	-	-	-	-	81	180	275	205	107	27	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	1108
	40-	-	-	-	-	-	5	87	116	173	133	57	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	310
	45-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	58	78	91	45	16	3	2	-	-	-	-	543
	50-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	27	29	32	25	10	2	-	-	-	-	362
	55-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	13	20	28	6	3	-	-	1	-	144
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	6	11	4	3	1	-	-	-	29
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	13
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	7
75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Total Widows.		-	-	1	1	9	358	971	980	689	447	307	99	30	14	8	4	-	-	3807
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3907
																				Bachelors.
																				Widows.

AGES of 4291 WIDOWERS and 4291 WIDOWS who intermarried in 1854.

		AGES OF WIDOWS.																	Total		
		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Widowers.	
AGES OF WIDOWERS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15-
	16-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16-
	17-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17-
	18-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18-
	19-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19-
	20-	-	-	-	-	-	14	7	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	20-
	25-	-	-	-	-	-	25	72	44	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	25-
	30-	-	-	-	-	-	23	92	184	97	51	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	444	30-
	35-	-	-	-	-	-	7	81	157	212	104	36	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	615	35-
	40-	-	-	-	-	-	1	97	148	187	265	110	34	3	1	-	-	-	-	761	40-
	45-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	50	126	206	210	87	15	4	-	-	-	-	680	45-
	50-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	30	68	153	173	153	51	16	1	-	-	1	938	50-
	55-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	22	66	80	123	84	24	4	-	-	-	431	55-
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	13	32	30	64	74	61	13	1	-	-	291	60-
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	21	22	20	84	13	4	1	-	-	127	65-
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	13	10	13	5	1	1	-	-	59	70-
	75-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	13	75-
80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	5	80-	
Total Widows }		-	-	-	-	-	74	321	682	746	894	679	482	261	153	38	12	4	-	4291	Widows.
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4291	Widowers.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1854.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	ENGLAND	37324915	17927609	150727	534405	437905	324069	310336	20078	19763	222422	215483	196586
No.	DIVISIONS.												
I.	LONDON	78029	2362236	26128	84885	73697	42068	41897	1746	1661	37151	36546	1118
II.	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES	4065105	1628386	11847	51977	54716	26717	25260	1665	1669	17752	16964	1788
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES	3201290	1234332	8387	40017	20960	20515	19502	1327	1261	13410	13550	1307
IV.	EASTERN COUNTIES	3214099	1113982	7830	35298	23718	18221	17077	1537	1466	12084	11634	1150
V.	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES	4994490	1803291	13941	56205	35021	28500	27705	1803	1652	17478	17543	21184
VI.	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES	3865332	2136573	20731	80211	54072	40862	39349	2628	2474	27709	26363	26739
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES	3540797	1215501	10102	41475	27006	21105	20370	1625	1606	13590	13416	1460
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES	2000227	2488438	25959	99437	69019	50705	48732	3451	3293	35171	33848	30418
IX.	YORKSHIRE	3654636	1789047	16514	68652	43937	35092	33560	2409	2206	22413	21524	24715
X.	NORTHERN COUNTIES	3492322	969126	8377	36361	23073	18714	17647	1340	1193	11828	11245	13288
XI.	MONMOUTHSHIRE & WALES	5218588	1186697	9911	39887	26686	20650	19237	1447	1282	13836	12850	13291
	I.—LONDON.												
	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>)	32487	1745601	19565	62903	50624	31424	30579	1306	1235	25541	25083	11379
	SURREY (<i>part of</i>)	22951	482435	5378	17978	18730	9066	8912	367	373	9102	9628	-752
	KENT (<i>part of</i>)	22591	134200	1185	4904	4343	2498	2406	73	53	2508	1835	561
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.												
1	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	476191	202521	1276	6368	4233	3276	3092	168	199	2157	2076	2155
2	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	1013838	485021	3728	15971	10988	8266	7705	497	456	5774	5214	4953
3	SUSSEX	946581	339604	2505	10727	6634	5593	5134	396	355	3280	3354	4003
4	HAMPSHIRE	1060778	402016	2092	12899	8730	6565	6334	389	415	4448	4282	4169
5	BERKSHIRE	564717	199224	1346	6012	4131	3017	2995	215	244	2093	2038	1881
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.												
6	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	176555	150606	901	4872	4021	2482	2390	126	122	2065	1956	851
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	428143	173962	979	5336	3267	2724	2612	184	200	1660	1607	2069
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	402616	143655	962	4634	2992	2378	2256	173	149	1444	1548	1642
9	OXFORDSHIRE	479267	170247	1200	5381	3728	2776	2605	189	175	1865	1863	1653
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	632219	213844	1786	7311	4889	3721	3590	230	205	2377	2512	2422
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE	205366	60319	367	1922	1093	1002	920	52	58	563	530	829
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	305366	129805	931	4523	2906	2309	2214	173	157	1355	1551	1617
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	571758	191894	1261	6038	4064	3123	2915	200	195	2081	1983	1974
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.												
14	ESSEX	983443	344130	2195	10996	8144	5618	5378	373	328	4214	3930	2852
15	SUFFOLK	930345	336136	2356	10535	6446	5445	5090	446	447	3273	3173	4089
16	NORFOLK	1300311	433716	3279	13767	9128	7158	6609	718	691	4597	4531	4639

* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union which extends into more than one County with the County in which either the principal town or the greater part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1854.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
17	WILTSHIRE	778283	240968	1698	7608	4923	3801	3807	291	252	2476	2447	2685
18	DORSETSHIRE	615783	177096	1281	5428	3352	2795	2633	201	168	1630	1722	2076
19	DEVONSHIRE	1695473	570798	4610	16926	11290	8532	8394	523	467	5643	5647	5636
20	CORNWALL	895396	358173	3184	12424	6979	6340	6084	312	328	3534	3445	5445
21	SOMERSETSHIRE	1009555	456259	3168	13819	8477	7032	6787	476	437	4195	4282	5342
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE	716045	419514	4100	13396	9082	6827	6569	384	374	4543	4489	4364
23	HEREFORDSHIRE	425580	99120	727	3017	1848	1540	1477	181	130	975	873	1169
24	SHROPSHIRE	924676	249504	1730	7528	4638	3837	3601	373	334	2530	2408	2590
	STAFFORDSHIRE	755017	630545	7102	27830	19060	14510	13520	836	798	9952	9108	8770
26	WORCESTERSHIRE	434076	258733	2426	9364	5884	4719	4645	332	304	2949	2935	3480
27	WARWICKSHIRE	609638	479157	4646	19076	13510	9629	9447	522	534	6790	6550	5766
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
28	LEICESTERSHIRE	535346	235920	2003	8169	5076	4125	4044	311	302	2560	2516	3093
29	RUTLANDSHIRE	107728	24272	151	746	400	363	383	19	28	207	193	346
30	LINCOLNSHIRE	1739512	400236	2941	12753	8392	6491	6262	504	499	4229	4163	4361
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	599791	294380	2742	10689	7131	5395	5294	447	446	3567	3564	3558
32	DERBYSHIRE	558620	260693	2265	9118	6007	4731	4387	344	331	3027	2990	3111
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
33	CHESHIRE	690636	421137	3595	15211	9731	7797	7414	597	590	4946	4785	5480
34	LANCASHIRE	1319391	2067301	22364	84226	59288	42908	41318	2854	2703	30225	29063	24938
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
35	WEST RIDING	1705912	1344082	12610	53658	34197	27422	26236	1775	1636	17554	16643	19461
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	717662	251560	2397	8668	5853	4423	4245	347	302	2974	2879	2815
37	NORTH RIDING	1231062	193406	1507	6326	3887	3247	3079	287	268	1885	2002	2439
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.													
38	DURHAM	754183	411679	4241	17686	11144	9056	8630	500	438	5823	5321	6542
39	NORTHUMBERLAND	1246299	303568	2724	10328	6548	5326	5002	413	367	3315	3233	3780
40	CUMBERLAND	1001273	195492	1067	6529	4330	3369	3160	341	306	2160	2170	2199
41	WESTMORLAND	487567	58387	345	1818	1051	963	855	86	80	530	521	767
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.													
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE	432906	177130	1769	6801	4588	3512	3289	152	159	2519	2069	2213
43	SOUTH WALES	2816599	607456	5372	21351	14113	11064	10287	780	692	7303	6810	7238
44	NORTH WALES	1969083	402111	2770	11735	7985	6074	5661	515	481	4014	3971	3750

I.—LONDON.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1854.—DISTRICTS.

No.	DISTRICTS*	Area in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.†		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS †	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.						
							Males.	Females.						
MIDDLESEX (part of).														
1	KENSINGTON	-	7874	320004	1696	4307	3360	2911	3096	86	84	1641	1719	247
2	CHelsea	-	865	46336	269	1883	3019	915	908	81	61	945	1074	156
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER-SQUARE	-	1161	73820	894	3007	3927	1067	940	23	23	1074	988	86
4	WESTMINSTER	-	917	65609	549	2357	2377	1154	1108	63	63	1163	1115	48
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS	-	266	24640	461	689	684	355	334	35	30	361	273	88
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER	-	1264	36406	490	941	1199	474	467	34	30	385	414	121
7	MARTIN LANE	-	1289	127666	1783	4623	4048	2124	2503	203	189	2006	2068	62
8	HAMPSTEAD	-	3253	11966	75	367	328	155	132	3	4	101	157	56
9	PANCRAS	-	3716	106846	1607	6092	4480	2993	3097	153	154	2163	2367	1663
10	ISLINGTON	-	3127	96329	1054	3864	3900	1974	1990	55	70	1400	1400	1164
11	HACKNEY	-	8629	68439	698	3030	1417	1054	985	25	30	691	726	234
12	ST. GILES	-	245	24214	635	1873	1619	865	906	40	56	823	796	24
13	ST. ANDREW	-	174	44460	878	1838	1184	657	676	28	40	567	641	195
14	HOLBORN	-	186	40821	206	1424	1503	756	686	25	25	707	633	121
15	CLERKENWELL	-	250	64778	570	2349	1589	1126	1118	48	37	775	707	710
16	ST. LUKE	-	200	54055	461	3430	1491	1245	1185	31	19	714	777	939
17	EAST LONDON	-	168	44466	680	1554	1214	807	748	43	31	571	646	341
18	WEST LONDON	-	126	36790	592	1121	1411	306	416	20	18	339	592	253
19	LONDON CITY	-	484	55083	494	1311	1039	607	604	9	10	553	496	173
20	SHOREDITCH	-	646	109257	1496	4764	3143	2453	2523	83	68	1862	1590	1663
21	BETHNAL GREEN	-	760	90126	1361	3619	2427	1912	1747	57	26	1319	1206	1222
22	WHITECHAPL	-	466	73739	784	2607	2675	1447	1280	79	33	1613	1263	350
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	-	243	48376	355	1823	1651	927	896	60	35	814	839	170
24	STEPNEY	-	1267	110776	1301	4331	3616	2188	2145	57	43	1782	1734	815
25	POPULAR	-	3018	47162	561	2350	1815	1183	1167	31	26	860	835	225
SURREY (part of).														
26	ST. SAVOIR SOUTHWARK	-	250	86781	262	1266	1263	655	651	26	20	796	686	106
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	-	169	19275	143	661	1531	306	298	7	14	871	660	970
28	BERMONDEY	-	686	48128	423	1966	2218	1086	948	22	27	1116	1202	332
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	-	263	51834	604	1907	1945	944	946	45	39	904	1011	106
30	NEWINGTON	-	694	64616	897	3333	2346	1326	1259	65	61	1055	1291	306
31	LAMBETH	-	4015	120325	2136	5816	4380	2926	2998	189	157	2084	2306	686
32	WANDSWORTH	-	11866	80764	386	1731	1785	876	846	30	29	866	866	0
33	CAMBERWELL	-	4342	54667	431	2616	1980	1060	1060	40	40	916	1064	148
34	ROTHENHAM	-	866	17806	123	718	625	365	348	8	6	365	430	112
KENT (part of).														
35	GREENWICH	-	5367	96865	673	3645	3499	1837	1806	53	43	2085	1414	146
36	LEWISHAM	-	17394	84685	613	1399	844	661	696	30	10	433	431	415

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1854.—DISTRICTS.

1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan).													
37	EPSON	41180	16040	75	496	895	371	327	15	17	163	169	179
38	CHESTERTON	48541	16148	30	466	295	269	237	17	11	160	145	201
39	GUILDFORD	65693	26072	164	806	505	414	394	26	23	365	240	306
40	FARNHAM	31197	11745	66	264	253	181	183	24	16	118	120	131
41	FARNBOROUGH	36571	7839	44	235	114	115	110	6	8	63	61	111
42	HAMLETON	60351	13553	83	429	213	304	235	8	13	105	108	216
43	DOCKING	46666	11263	65	394	191	189	163	8	10	96	93	143
44	BIGGATE	51276	23335	101	535	264	337	270	15	20	244	244	245
45	GODSTONE	43648	8968	48	263	149	126	164	7	19	75	74	138
46	CROYDON	32606	81888	364	1046	896	563	486	22	33	469	417	162
47	KINGSTON	29487	26783	185	910	651	466	444	21	25	351	300	350
48	RICHMOND	4389	18806	91	441	387	227	214	7	8	176	212	54
2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan).													
49	BROMLEY	26027	17637	70	810	300	254	256	8	11	152	148	210
50	DARTFORD	53109	27330	193	967	606	481	506	23	25	310	296	381
51	GRAVESEND	1541	16633	126	461	498	292	269	9	19	249	230	213
52	NORTH AYLESFORD	41732	16669	184	616	440	335	281	11	14	244	198	276
53	HOO	32881	2645	11	107	78	68	64	4	2	45	38	39
54	MEDWAY	14565	42796	446	1866	974	713	656	23	24	559	415	394
55	MALLING	47886	16679	113	683	430	349	334	31	22	211	294	294
56	SEVENOAKS	27480	23335	101	535	264	337	270	15	20	244	244	245
57	TUNBRIDGE	46179	23545	239	1013	692	532	491	29	26	344	348	331
58	MAIDSTONE	38092	36097	813	1164	696	626	636	40	46	479	418	368
59	HOLLINGBURN	57017	18761	84	496	269	226	210	14	19	136	133	167
60	CRANBROOK	40249	13069	88	449	200	284	215	17	18	98	102	249
61	TENTERDEN	46889	11279	75	397	192	302	196	25	17	99	96	306
62	WEST ASHFORD	41901	15314	102	488	301	274	264	21	15	167	134	237
63	EAST ASHFORD	34466	11980	66	496	197	237	270	15	11	107	90	289
64	BRIDGE	41394	11164	65	363	315	206	156	11	12	115	100	147

* The Districts are collections of contiguous Parishes or Places combined for purposes connected with the Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages; and are generally identical with the Poor Law Unions of the same names. The Districts, 625 in number are arranged according to their local position under the Registration Counties.

† For a table of the Deaths in the principal Public Institutions situated in the Districts of London see page 85.

Note.—Wherever the minus sign is prefixed to the number in the column headed "Excess of Births over Deaths," it denotes that the Births in the District, instead of exceeding the Deaths were, in fact, less than the Deaths to the extent stated.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1854—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
2.—KENT (Extra-metropolitan)—cont.														
65	CANTERBURY	—	3151	14100	153	270	389	177	193	16	15	216	173	-19
66	BEAN	—	32321	14681	94	463	287	266	216	18	13	132	135	3
67	FAVERHAM	—	40446	16694	139	447	383	269	273	19	13	176	166	10
68	MILTON	—	35409	19726	91	465	430	256	260	14	7	210	211	1
69	NORWICH	—	31038	13385	99	407	326	271	236	13	4	180	137	43
70	THAMES	—	30786	61798	240	898	883	450	438	34	38	408	475	67
71	EASTLY	—	40710	35132	160	795	565	430	376	32	21	266	246	20
72	DOVER	—	30831	33325	293	736	642	405	387	34	29	310	282	28
73	ELHAM	—	43137	18780	138	636	485	321	305	14	20	251	237	13
74	ROMNEY MARSH	—	46785	5437	47	183	88	98	85	7	4	40	39	1
3.—SUSSEX.														
75	BRE	—	30869	12349	82	412	222	220	192	38	17	112	110	2
76	HASTINGS	—	14037	31316	153	631	345	345	265	20	18	160	160	0
77	RASTLE	—	44062	14322	91	437	221	206	229	39	29	186	186	0
78	EASTBOURNE	—	30073	8847	44	246	176	129	129	5	0	80	80	0
79	HAILSHAM	—	44865	13280	94	423	287	214	209	27	11	119	88	31
80	TICHBURST	—	41659	15507	107	533	296	277	296	26	21	151	145	6
81	HOVEFIELD	—	74280	17681	103	601	323	326	275	28	21	185	177	8
82	EAST GRIMSTAD	—	61817	12316	81	440	270	225	175	15	12	138	122	16
83	HOVEFIELD	—	61786	12607	115	519	238	302	267	12	12	130	128	2
84	LOWEY	—	36104	36719	170	734	417	403	381	38	30	240	237	3
85	BRIGHTON	—	3280	64509	480	3235	1645	1188	1134	94	90	737	686	51
86	STYNGH	—	44844	16867	139	632	332	323	304	16	11	167	155	12
87	HORSHAM	—	37023	14018	97	431	240	226	205	10	17	136	114	22
88	NETWORTH	—	30229	9639	48	244	145	108	186	9	11	76	79	-3
89	THAKHAM	—	35590	7434	54	239	142	109	130	9	6	72	70	2
90	WORTHING	—	42467	16746	133	489	316	307	222	10	11	141	175	-34
91	WESTHAMPTON	—	72409	14640	87	444	280	249	213	36	13	147	168	-21
92	CHICHESTER	—	33437	15037	103	508	312	198	198	13	13	141	139	2
93	MIDHURST	—	65730	13569	69	371	231	198	173	12	10	112	120	-8
94	WESTBOURNE	—	32886	6944	46	201	137	117	84	6	5	71	66	5
4.—HAMPSHIRE.														
95	HAVERST	—	34337	7212	30	206	142	108	98	5	8	61	61	0
96	PORTSEA ISLAND	—	7335	12126	384	2578	2038	1310	1237	52	46	1080	1065	15
97	ALVERSTOCK	—	42323	13924	70	373	289	267	276	4	11	203	175	28
98	FAVERHAM	—	42323	13924	70	373	289	199	181	13	14	145	144	1
99	ISLE OF WIGHT	—	30746	60324	263	1478	911	767	711	61	54	490	442	48
100	LUXINGTON	—	42169	12123	78	331	190	164	167	18	9	96	94	2
101	CHRISTCHURCH	—	36775	8482	55	315	122	171	144	14	14	72	80	-8
102	RINGWOOD	—	33500	5875	25	144	182	69	75	11	14	84	48	36
103	FORDINGBRIDGE	—	31167	8694	28	317	181	113	106	7	7	97	97	0
104	NEW FOREST	—	35533	13540	64	370	263	197	182	14	21	112	91	21
105	SOUTHAMPTON	—	3630	34008	504	1496	1085	745	743	43	36	630	565	65
106	SOUTH STONEHAM	—	30715	15974	110	546	342	295	251	15	13	168	174	-6
107	ROSEY	—	37373	10810	65	323	224	145	178	12	13	121	113	8
108	STOCKBRIDGE	—	44843	7480	45	221	126	97	124	5	11	49	60	-11
109	WIMBORNE	—	76676	34661	167	665	384	333	323	21	23	208	201	7
110	WIMBORNE	—	76676	34661	167	665	384	333	323	21	23	208	201	7
111	CATHERINGTON	—	40113	7314	39	222	127	106	116	10	5	68	69	-1
112	PETERSFIELD	—	30761	7416	46	238	110	134	109	8	7	71	80	-9
113	ALTON	—	42051	11910	61	381	187	172	189	13	12	96	91	5
114	ALRESFORD	—	39007	11238	55	366	262	185	171	12	16	96	106	-10
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY	—	22842	17466	38	422	389	262	230	23	17	168	141	27
116	BASINGSTOKE	—	36618	16619	30	160	121	89	100	9	10	60	61	-1
117	WHITCHURCH	—	36618	17366	116	415	266	265	260	18	28	133	134	-1
118	ANDOVER	—	46337	5909	49	265	135	141	144	6	8	68	67	1
119	KINGSCLEERE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.—DERBYSHIRE.														
120	NEWBURY	—	42886	20815	133	613	406	309	304	31	24	215	191	24
121	HUNGERFORD	—	30887	30404	141	680	377	354	386	27	28	198	179	19
122	FARINGTON	—	30465	13733	121	501	345	258	248	19	24	152	139	13
123	ASTON	—	30445	30048	128	620	358	249	249	27	24	275	225	50
124	WANTAGE	—	78700	17433	123	535	349	268	267	20	27	185	164	21
125	WALLINGFORD	—	40860	14163	71	400	264	191	218	11	9	139	145	-6
126	HEADFIELD	—	62166	16380	97	496	283	245	251	18	19	144	139	5
127	READING	—	4099	22175	225	730	504	361	359	30	29	252	252	0
128	WOKINGHAM	—	42226	13868	77	353	252	174	185	5	14	118	184	-66
129	COOKHAM	—	29488	11767	89	367	260	185	183	15	13	115	125	-10
130	EASTHAMPTON	—	31176	6353	25	130	123	70	69	4	3	65	58	7
131	WINDSOR	—	23407	13839	123	501	455	258	243	18	21	235	220	15

* The excess of Deaths over Births in the Barnet District is attributable to the mortality in the Middlesex County Lunatic Asylum at Colney Hatch.

XL—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1854.—DISTRICTS.

No.	DISTRICTS.	Area in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1841.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.														
576	CHEPSTOW	- - - - -	81255	19087	137	596	384	314	322	15	18	165	100	304
577	MONMOUTH	- - - - -	101791	27379	187	877	673	454	413	30	36	383	310	294
578	ABERGAVENNY	- - - - -	88170	59229	268	2413	1690	1234	1189	48	54	958	737	711
579	PONTPOOL	- - - - -	51430	27908	333	1252	780	634	618	22	28	425	325	499
580	NEWPORT	- - - - -	110235	43423	554	1603	1128	876	787	28	31	608	516	433
43.—SOUTH WALES.														
GLAMORGANSHIRE.														
581	CARDIFF	- - - - -	117797	44401	534	1984	1507	963	951	37	41	797	710	427
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL	- - - - -	112986	70804	1097	3784	2925	1948	1836	75	73	1537	1286	958
583	BRIDGEND	- - - - -	106511	28423	223	707	508	364	343	17	14	267	241	196
584	NEATH	- - - - -	162317	48471	409	1998	1140	1089	968	35	43	639	511	858
585	SWANSEA	- - - - -	103759	46907	480	1089	989	914	775	34	32	457	443	790
CARMARTHENSHIRE.														
586	LLANELLY	- - - - -	73451	28307	192	859	450	454	425	25	25	227	206	404
587	LLANDOVERY	- - - - -	124572	18055	99	425	291	229	196	32	22	146	145	138
588	LLANDILOFAW	- - - - -	97207	17998	183	485	356	274	221	29	15	181	175	130
589	CARMARTHEN	- - - - -	172546	38142	282	1187	834	634	563	60	53	417	417	353
PEMBROKESHIRE.														
590	NARBERTH	- - - - -	124003	25180	126	667	354	341	286	34	30	184	170	313
591	PEMBROKE	- - - - -	70276	22960	146	793	408	399	294	38	34	205	208	285
592	HAYFORDWEST	- - - - -	170661	36939	280	1164	883	612	553	75	62	437	446	281
CARDIGANSHIRE.														
593	CARDIGAN	- - - - -	85481	20186	110	506	376	279	229	23	17	190	196	133
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN	- - - - -	118346	20173	117	532	385	261	271	36	28	167	178	197
595	LAMPETER	- - - - -	75710	9874	78	246	173	135	111	12	18	80	83	73
596	ABERYARON	- - - - -	65704	16284	94	390	298	183	207	15	17	135	168	97
597	ABERYSTWYTH	- - - - -	122592	27565	229	762	436	361	401	16	29	206	220	336
598	TREGARON	- - - - -	123480	10404	86	297	176	153	144	11	10	91	85	121
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.														
599	BUILTH	- - - - -	102063	8845	55	225	135	106	119	11	13	64	71	90
600	BRECKNOCK	- - - - -	196798	16174	136	520	457	275	245	22	18	216	221	183
601	CROCKFOWELL	- - - - -	53032	21687	221	903	577	457	416	32	26	300	277	326
602	HAY	- - - - -	89085	10932	69	296	211	167	139	15	15	111	100	85
RADNORSHIRE.														
603	PRESTIGEON	- - - - -	104063	15149	127	440	267	219	221	25	22	138	124	173
604	KNIGHTON	- - - - -	97428	9480	62	313	135	163	150	27	27	78	87	178
605	RYADDER	- - - - -	105529	6796	36	219	197	125	94	22	19	56	49	112
44.—NORTH WALES.														
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.														
606	MACHYNELLETH	- - - - -	116947	12116	88	345	220	179	166	20	13	115	114	116
607	NEWTOWN	- - - - -	126037	25107	156	685	517	337	348	51	51	242	272	168
608	MONTGOMERY	- - - - -	89802	20381	154	618	313	320	290	34	29	157	156	303
609	LLANFYLIN	- - - - -	173035	19338	138	517	392	275	242	29	28	209	188	125
FLINTSHIRE.														
610	HOLYWELL	- - - - -	89479	41047	226	1105	805	576	539	23	29	436	420	210
DENBIGHSHIRE.														
611	WREKHAM	- - - - -	78362	40078	261	1427	976	722	705	67	45	520	456	451
612	RUTHIN	- - - - -	92853	16863	100	387	287	200	187	23	14	169	168	80
613	ST. ASAPH	- - - - -	93984	25288	148	798	571	402	391	36	24	228	228	222
614	LLANWST	- - - - -	100381	12479	87	338	246	168	170	13	15	122	124	92
MERIONETHSHIRE.														
615	CORWEN	- - - - -	123807	15418	80	312	221	168	144	9	9	117	104	91
616	BALA	- - - - -	58299	6736	51	164	122	95	69	0	4	66	62	36
617	DOLGELLY	- - - - -	145213	12971	86	336	264	185	151	12	9	130	134	73
618	FESTINIOG	- - - - -	138714	16182	115	539	321	268	271	28	18	172	140	218
CARNARVONSHIRE.														
619	PWLLHILL	- - - - -	93319	21788	128	592	408	299	293	32	33	202	206	184
620	CARNARVON	- - - - -	97335	30446	195	1042	618	549	493	24	30	288	284	426
621	BANGOR	- - - - -	108290	34321	259	1058	658	556	502	41	24	323	335	400
622	CONWAY	- - - - -	57131	11630	95	376	211	191	185	16	16	108	103	165
ANGLESEY.														
623	ANGLESEY	- - - - -	123082	39732	273	1108	692	578	525	36	30	353	339	411

I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
MIDDLESEX (part of).													
1.—KENNINGTON.													
No													
1	St. Mary Paddington W	- - - -	827	27353	802	480	424	373	22	8	241	219	342
2	St. John Paddington	- - - -	450	26053	890	624	426	404	8	10	332	292	206
3	Kennington Town W	- - - -	1344	29183	1165	856	567	503	27	25	422	424	309
4	Brompton	- - - -	698	14870	427	401	216	211	5	9	186	215	26
5	St. Peter Hammersmith	- - - -	203	4467	160	138	83	73	1	5	88	78	257
6	St. Paul Hammersmith	- - - -	2118	13293	476	400	233	243	6	8	197	203	76
7	Fulham W	- - - -	1834	11896	447	483	237	220	21	19	205	278	-36
2.—CHELSEA.													
1	Chelsea South	- - - -	368	19050	532	706	255	277	8	9	360	337	-174
2	Chelsea North-West W	- - - -	213	17069	625	714	286	339	25	33	304	410	-86
3	Chelsea North-East	- - - -	264	19619	726	599	374	352	18	19	272	327	127
3.—ST. GEORGE'S HANOVER SQUARE.													
1	Hanover Square	- - - -	445	20216	468	351	257	208	4	5	181	170	112
2	May Fair W	- - - -	136	12930	181	208	106	75	8	3	155	113	-87
3	Belgrave	- - - -	680	40034	1363	1408	704	659	11	15	738	670	-46
4.—WESTMINSTER.													
1	St. John	- - - -	260	34295	1295	1037	661	634	17	16	574	483	236
2	St. Margaret W	- - - -	637	31314	962	1220	493	469	51	37	588	632	-236
5. ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.													
1	Charing Cross W	- - - -	263	12587	299	374	154	145	29	27	220	154	-76
2	Long Acre	- - - -	42	12053	390	250	201	189	6	2	131	119	140
6.—ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER.													
1	Berwick Street	- - - -	25	10798	941	361	161	180	6	5	185	206	-50
2	St. James's Square	- - - -	85	11409	168	175	89	79	1	4	91	84	-27
3	Golden Square W	- - - -	54	14139	432	683	224	208	27	21	309	324	-204
7.—MARYLEBONE.													
1	All Souls	- - - -	112	29841	771	947	386	385	17	11	425	422	-76
2	Cavendish Square	- - - -	113	14687	394	263	181	173	3	7	136	137	51
3	Rectory W	- - - -	116	37035	1016	1070	493	523	102	107	585	635	-54
4	St. Mary	- - - -	228	22814	831	584	412	419	40	46	247	267	267
5	Christchurch	- - - -	618	38895	1065	738	540	525	20	11	345	380	332
6	St. John	- - - -	542	29823	639	631	462	477	11	7	330	301	318
8.—HAMPTSTEAD.													
1	Hamptstead W	- - - -	2262	11966	287	226	155	132	3	4	101	127	39
9.—FANCY.													
1	Regent's Park	- - - -	427	31918	1044	684	534	510	12	14	350	334	360
2	Tottenham Court W	- - - -	145	28483	883	901	434	449	37	34	451	450	-18
3	Gray's Inn Lane	- - - -	155	26523	891	688	436	455	14	17	319	339	233
4	Somers Town	- - - -	184	30641	1340	762	633	708	18	16	376	366	678
5	Camden Town W	- - - -	171	21115	896	865	453	440	69	69	397	409	27
6	Kentish Town	- - - -	1634	33536	1041	559	595	535	8	11	270	269	438
10.—EGLINGTON.													
1	Elington West W	- - - -	1223	47681	2118	1614	1081	1037	33	45	811	663	204
2	Elington East	- - - -	1899	47448	1846	1136	883	963	17	25	589	597	669
11.—HACKNEY.													
1	Stoke Newington	- - - -	639	4640	140	105	80	60	-	-	53	52	35
2	Stamford Hill	- - - -	615	5549	145	107	71	74	1	1	46	61	38
3	West Hackney	- - - -	472	18732	731	428	375	356	4	13	196	232	208
4	Hackney W	- - - -	1731	20850	690	558	352	338	17	15	269	269	139
5	South Hackney	- - - -	472	8458	383	219	176	157	3	1	107	119	114
12.—ST. GILES.													
1	St. George Bloomsbury	- - - -	122	16807	403	313	209	197	3	1	158	155	96
2	St. Giles South W	- - - -	63	19651	827	868	440	417	40	45	450	418	-11
3	St. Giles North	- - - -	60	17456	610	438	316	294	7	10	215	223	178
13.—STRAND.													
1	St. Anne Soho	- - - -	53	17335	360	411	269	301	26	32	202	209	179
2	St. Mary-le-Strand	- - - -	67	11615	309	327	147	163	1	4	121	106	82
3	St. Clement Danes	- - - -	54	15610	434	500	221	213	6	4	274	226	-66

NOTE.—The Sub-districts are sub-divisions of the Districts, and comprise the Parishes or Places in which the Births and Deaths are registered by Registrars severally appointed for that purpose.
 The letter W denotes that the Sub-district contains within its limits a Workhouse belonging to the District or Union; * indicates that a Workhouse belonging to another District or Union is included.
 Wherever the minus sign (-) is prefixed to the numbers given in the Column headed "Excess of Births over Deaths," it denotes that the Births in the Sub-district, instead of exceeding the Deaths, were, in fact, less than the Deaths to the extent stated.
 The Excess of Deaths over Births in several of the Sub-districts of London is attributable to the mortality in Hospitals.
 For the number of Deaths in the Hospitals, Workhouses, and other principal Public Institutions in London, see pp. 83-4.

I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
MIDDLESEX (part of)—continued.													
14.—HOLBORN.													
1	St. George-the-Martyr	-	108	18818	506	438	281	275	5	4	286	315	-149
2	St. Andrew Holborn W	-	28	12871	494	263	263	228	19	19	229	296	-79
3	Saffron Hill	-	60	12837	334	225	173	161	1	2	123	122	
15.—CLERKENWELL.													
1	St. James W	-	74	21529	730	640	358	267	25	26	305	335	-30
2	Amwell	-	83	18720	533	331	282	261	6	5	176	155	121
3	Pentonville	-	184	11904	415	256	227	188	7	8	126	120	6
4	Goswell Street	-	90	15635	591	312	294	297	4	3	158	154	4
16.—ST. LUKE.													
1	Old Street	-	52	10617	425	234	202	228	1	2	110	124	-19
2	City Road	-	77	16840	1114	487	578	526	7	7	226	251	-25
3	Whitcross Street	-	53	12657	464	450	248	216	9	5	220	232	-12
4	Finsbury	-	88	12941	437	314	219	208	4	3	146	165	-19
17.—EAST LONDON.													
1	St. Botolph W	-	85	20394	850	704	426	424	26	24	313	301	-146
2	Cripplegate	-	68	20582	705	510	281	224	15	7	258	252	-195
18.—WEST LONDON.													
1	West London North* W w	-	47	12946	377	1037	177	200	18	14	651	406	-680
2	West London South	-	89	12644	435	354	219	216	2	4	178	176	-81
19.—LONDON CITY.													
1	London City South-west	-	67	9204	240	194	117	128	2	-	96	98	-46
2	London City North-west	-	73	11847	215	180	118	97	3	1	103	77	-25
3	London City South	-	100	11461	242	190	117	125	-	3	101	89	-12
4	London City North-east	-	108	10694	306	308	110	98	2	1	121	85	-36
5	London City North-east	-	93	12826	306	289	145	163	1	5	132	127	-29
20.—SHOREDITCH.													
1	Holywell	-	68	17345	604	491	323	312	14	5	235	256	-173
2	St. Leonard	-	75	19449	780	375	410	370	6	7	289	279	-202
3	Hoxton New Town w	-	120	22305	1027	659	498	429	21	21	323	337	-378
4	Hoxton Old Town	-	116	17431	905	427	408	399	3	8	222	204	-278
5	Haggerstone West W	-	122	20276	908	699	458	445	28	24	355	344	-204
6	Haggerstone East	-	125	11351	585	288	308	277	1	3	148	140	-297
21.—BETHNAL GREEN.													
1	Hackney Road	-	141	22910	916	589	498	422	7	8	294	275	-247
2	Green W	-	891	23555	1016	852	510	506	8	18	418	424	-184
3	Church	-	122	21787	898	496	497	401	4	6	245	251	-402
4	Town	-	96	12041	619	510	402	417	8	6	232	248	-308
22.—WHITECHAPEL.													
1	Artillery	-	25	6769	224	176	127	107	2	2	97	79	-58
2	Spitafields	-	63	15396	485	323	257	228	9	2	148	206	-132
3	Mile End New Town W	-	64	14543	247	473	271	275	12	9	245	228	-74
4	Whitechapel North W	-	58	12330	545	623	280	265	46	25	299	334	-28
5	Whitechapel Church*	-	47	7818	262	431	140	123	2	2	342	189	-269
6	Goodman's Fields	-	51	12089	402	344	207	195	6	1	122	162	-88
7	Aldgate	-	108	10694	332	388	185	187	1	2	200	168	-96
23.—ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.													
1	St. Mary	-	62	18067	665	372	342	323	12	3	279	293	-92
2	St. Paul	-	84	20819	770	615	398	377	6	6	298	319	-155
3	St. John W	-	97	20990	388	406	192	196	31	26	239	227	-75
24.—STEPNEY.													
1	Shadwell W	-	179	15179	499	609	344	355	22	22	280	329	-120
2	Ratcliff W	-	123	12212	350	320	220	220	8	3	249	263	-38
3	Mile End Old Town Upper	-	191	20582	1188	775	637	551	9	7	399	379	-410
4	Mile End Old Town Lower W w	-	490	27020	1168	983	571	583	13	6	827	459	-167
5	Limehouse W	-	265	22782	941	631	474	497	5	5	327	304	-810
25.—POPULAR.													
1	Bow w	-	1428	18778	1061	845	535	536	18	18	458	407	-216
2	Poplar W	-	1490	28384	1289	970	648	641	13	17	542	438	-319
SURREY (part of).													
26.—ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.													
1	Christchurch W	-	95	16022	615	622	310	305	19	12	308	314	-7
2	St. Saviour	-	155	19709	691	1040	345	246	7	8	458	582	-349
27.—ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.													
1	St. Olave*	-	75	8015	198	1084	96	109	1	1	741	323	-866
2	St. John Horsleydown W	-	94	11360	363	467	172	191	0	13	230	237	-104

* The Excess of Deaths over Births in these Sub-districts is attributable to the fact of Hospitals for the sick being situated in them. For the number of Deaths in Hospitals, &c. see Table pp. 83-4.

I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
SURREY (part of)—continued.													
28.—BERMONDSEY.													
No.	St. James	-	454	18990	755	907	384	371	4	8	450	457	-152
2	St. Mary Magdalen W	-	143	13834	673	780	357	315	15	15	368	417	-106
3	Leather Market	-	93	13395	559	631	297	263	8	4	308	328	-72
29.—ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK.													
1	Kent-road	-	105	18126	664	616	333	331	8	3	297	319	48
2	Borough-road W	-	65	15863	504	580	302	292	25	17	337	443	-235
3	London-road	-	113	17836	649	499	339	330	12	10	250	249	150
30.—NEWINGTON.													
1	Trinity Newington	-	143	20923	777	664	404	373	13	9	304	360	113
2	St. Peter Walworth W	-	331	20661	1339	1283	681	658	46	40	571	711	87
3	St. Mary	-	161	14033	436	400	208	228	6	3	180	220	36
31.—LAMBETH.													
1	Waterloo-road First	-	91	14068	567	376	232	264	8	17	205	171	191
2	Waterloo-road Second	-	143	13243	907	589	458	449	58	49	284	303	318
3	Lambeth Church First	-	206	18409	711	485	243	363	5	6	243	242	226
4	Lambeth Church Second W	-	186	20784	1149	1159	578	571	55	59	532	627	-10
5	Kennington First	-	459	24261	802	823	408	399	10	11	380	462	-50
6	Kennington Second	-	510	18948	537	490	282	245	4	10	234	256	57
7	Brixton	-	1445	14610	410	394	218	192	8	4	143	181	86
8	Norwood W	-	976	3077	143	115	63	80	1	1	38	63	23
32.—WANDSWORTH.													
1	Clapham	-	1233	16290	514	541	265	249	3	5	265	276	-27
2	Battersea W	-	2343	10560	472	542	243	239	8	17	277	265	-70
3	Wandsworth	-	2478	9611	318	385	164	154	9	5	201	184	-67
4	Putney	-	2176	5380	163	98	74	89	-	2	46	50	67
5	Streatham	-	2465	9023	254	199	139	125	1	-	76	93	85
33.—CAMBERWELL.													
1	Dulwich	-	1423	1632	38	22	21	17	-	-	18	9	16
2	Camberwell W	-	1239	17742	569	814	276	298	21	15	385	429	-245
3	Peckham	-	1146	19444	802	631	396	406	12	14	289	342	171
4	St. George	-	434	13849	607	513	287	320	7	11	229	284	94
34.—ROTHERHITHE.													
1	Rotherhithe W	-	686	17805	713	825	365	348	3	5	395	430	-112
KENT (part of).													
35.—GREENWICH.													
1	St. Paul Deptford	-	1909	24399	1123	739	554	573	11	10	341	388	397
2	St. Nicholas Deptford	-	149	7071	261	323	140	141	3	-	175	163	-47
3	Greenwich West	-	336	18800	611	693	316	295	9	9	482	211	-83
4	Greenwich East* W	-	1687	16328	467	778	217	250	19	19	503	373	-309
5	Woolwich Dockyard	-	495	17140	637	439	351	296	7	3	263	187	-195
6	Woolwich Arsenal	-	1101	16327	523	584	269	264	4	3	332	308	-11
36.—LEWISHAM.													
1	Plumstead	-	5037	12191	545	322	263	263	6	4	171	151	233
2	Eltham	-	4330	2358	65	54	33	32	4	2	32	22	11
3	Lee	-	2999	9473	289	154	131	108	8	1	73	81	85
4	Lewisham Village W to	-	5418	6007	207	189	115	93	8	2	87	102	18
5	Sydenham	-	-	4501	203	125	100	108	-	1	60	65	78

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS.

1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan).																	
37.—EPSOM.																	
1	Carshalton	-	-	-	-	-	12119	6205	183	113	89	94	7	7	50	63	70
2	Epsom W	-	-	-	-	-	12377	7140	197	126	107	90	8	9	64	62	71
3	Leatherhead	-	-	-	-	-	16684	5695	118	86	75	43	-	1	49	37	33
38.—CHERTSEY.																	
1	Walton	-	-	-	-	-	8126	4106	137	64	64	73	2	2	24	40	73
2	Chertsey W	-	-	-	-	-	14165	7077	217	139	126	91	12	5	74	65	73
3	Chobham	-	-	-	-	-	21250	4965	142	92	79	63	3	4	52	40	50
39.—GUILDFORD.																	
1	Woking	-	-	-	-	-	19051	5023	137	78	85	72	4	4	44	34	79
2	Ripley	-	-	-	-	-	8833	2371	62	43	31	41	1	5	24	19	19
3	Albury	-	-	-	-	-	19760	4329	135	76	73	62	4	2	36	40	59
4	Guildford W	-	-	-	-	-	5329	3032	371	210	145	136	16	10	118	92	61
5	Godalming	-	-	-	-	-	12629	5367	183	98	90	83	3	4	43	55	85

* Greenwich Hospital and the Union Workhouse are situated in this Sub-district. For the number of Deaths in those institutions see Table pp. 33-4.

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan) —continued.												
40.—FARNHAM.												
No.	Frimley - - - - -	11649	2967	77	33	33	44	2	3	19	70	32
2	Farnham W - - - - -	19548	9076	287	128	148	139	12	12	94	104	80
41.—FARNBOROUGH.												
1	Farnborough - - - - -	24142	4703	115	67	66	49	2	4	29	38	46
2	Headley W - - - - -	15429	3136	110	47	49	61	4	4	24	23	68
42.—HAMBLEDON.												
1	Witley W - - - - -	23157	6328	205	105	98	112	6	8	49	56	100
2	Cranley - - - - -	83194	7294	224	108	111	113	2	4	86	58	116
43.—DORKING.												
1	Capel - - - - -	23969	3973	115	58	60	55	-	3	33	26	57
2	Dorking W - - - - -	16017	7389	219	153	122	97	8	8	66	67	86
44.—REIGATE.												
1	Reigate W - - - - -	22726	6478	222	194	147	175	7	79	106	91	126
2	Horley - - - - -	26550	8851	211	90	110	101	8	4	37	38	121
45.—GODSTONE.												
1	Godstone W - - - - -	48648	8608	262	140	128	134	7	12	75	74	123
46.—CROYDON.												
1	Croydon W - - - - -	21269	28075	765	719	424	371	17	23	394	325	78
2	Mitcham - - - - -	11694	8613	263	167	128	115	5	10	75	29	86
47.—KINGSTON.												
1	Wimbledon - - - - -	3700	2693	90	65	36	54	4	6	27	28	25
2	Kingston W - - - - -	9087	12427	461	411	239	222	18	13	225	186	50
3	Esher - - - - -	8440	5715	180	87	97	83	3	2	43	44	93
4	Hampton - - - - -	4810	5948	179	88	94	85	2	5	46	48	91
48.—RICHMOND.												
1	Richmond W - - - - -	2120	10917	288	267	138	145	7	8	118	149	16
2	Mortlake - - - - -	2219	4080	158	120	89	69	-	-	57	63	38
2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan).												
49.—BROMLEY.												
1	Bromley - - - - -	23118	9655	276	146	141	135	4	6	65	81	120
2	Chislehurst W - - - - -	16909	7982	23	154	113	121	4	5	87	67	80
50.—DARTFORD.												
1	Bexley - - - - -	19369	10322	405	199	263	202	9	11	106	98	206
2	Dartford W - - - - -	17375	11675	389	287	190	198	8	9	150	187	102
3	Farningham - - - - -	22465	5333	123	180	88	106	6	5	84	66	73
51.—GRAVESEND.												
1	Gravesend W - - - - -	1541	29633	381	468	292	289	9	19	248	220	113
52.—NORTH AYLESFORD.												
1	Northfleet - - - - -	21887	8600	309	204	164	145	2	3	111	93	105
2	Strood W - - - - -	20045	7969	307	286	171	186	9	11	168	108	71
53.—HOO.												
1	Hoo W - - - - -	35281	2845	107	78	53	54	4	2	45	38	29
54.—MEDWAY.												
1	Rochester W - - - - -	3120	16508	502	331	247	255	9	8	197	134	171
2	Gillingham W - - - - -	11445	26288	886	643	466	400	13	16	362	281	223
55.—MALLING.												
1	Aylesford - - - - -	19208	6337	248	158	120	128	5	1	68	90	90
2	East Peckham W - - - - -	12907	7622	225	188	117	118	16	13	101	87	47
3	Wrotham - - - - -	16183	5620	200	89	112	88	10	8	42	47	111
56.—SEVENOAKS.												
1	Shoreham - - - - -	19220	5943	153	88	70	83	5	2	46	42	65
2	Sevenoaks W - - - - -	20173	9770	309	209	149	151	19	6	114	95	91
3	Penshurst - - - - -	28025	7082	224	155	119	105	4	8	84	71	69
57.—TUNBRIDGE.												
1	Tunbridge Wells - - - - -	30401	13709	471	292	240	231	11	10	127	165	179
2	Tunbridge W - - - - -	15778	9803	377	235	188	189	15	15	180	135	82
3	Brenchley - - - - -		5633	135	115	94	71	3	3	67	48	50

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan)—cont.													
58.—MAIDSTONE.													
No.													
1	Yalding - - - - -		10897	4637	163	169	93	70	5	3	56	44	63
2	Marham W - - - - -		12817	5099	153	141	75	77	11	13	78	69	31
3	Loose - - - - -		7916	5621	185	102	107	78	5	3	57	45	23
4	West Maidstone - - - - -		2036	10376	315	228	165	150	10	10	150	138	37
5	East Maidstone - - - - -		1986	10364	349	267	186	163	9	17	128	129	32
59.—HOLLINGBOURN.													
1	Hollingbourn W - - - - -		22036	4746	168	109	75	96	9	11	64	45	59
2	Lenham - - - - -		16142	8711	105	57	56	49	1	4	37	30	46
3	Headcorn - - - - -		18949	5294	163	103	95	68	4	4	45	58	60
60.—CRANBROOK.													
1	Cranbrook W - - - - -		19688	6536	238	99	128	110	11	11	58	46	130
2	Hawkhurst - - - - -		20361	6553	211	101	106	105	6	7	45	50	110
61.—TENTERDEN.													
1	Rolenden - - - - -		20617	4522	150	72	69	81	8	7	35	37	78
2	Tenterden W - - - - -		26372	6756	247	120	133	114	17	10	64	56	127
62.—WEST ASHFORD.													
1	Calehill W - - - - -		22325	5481	175	125	82	93	16	10	74	54	47
2	Ashford - - - - -		19866	7833	363	178	122	171	5	5	98	80	120
63.—EAST ASHFORD.													
1	Aldington - - - - -		16127	2590	98	42	51	47	4	2	21	21	26
2	Braybourne W - - - - -		11085	3348	127	60	72	65	5	2	44	16	77
3	Wye - - - - -		27336	6022	201	95	104	97	6	7	42	53	106
64.—BRIDGE.													
1	Chartham - - - - -		18638	5070	152	101	97	55	5	3	51	50	51
2	Barham W - - - - -		22671	6094	210	124	109	101	6	9	64	50	96
65.—CANTERBURY.													
1	Canterbury W - - - - -		3121	14100	370	380	177	193	16	15	216	173	-23
66.—BLEAN.													
1	Sturry - - - - -		9791	3993	173	122	92	81	3	3	28	64	31
2	Herne W - - - - -		13887	4506	137	74	83	55	10	8	40	34	63
3	Whitstable - - - - -		8543	4162	172	71	92	80	3	2	34	37	101
67.—FAVERSHAM.													
1	Boughton - - - - -		22300	5018	145	95	61	84	6	3	57	36	80
2	Faversham W - - - - -		8871	7714	267	163	145	142	11	8	87	76	124
3	Teynham - - - - -		15877	3952	115	74	63	52	2	2	32	42	41
68.—MILTON.													
1	Milton W - - - - -		35469	12036	465	420	226	209	14	7	219	211	35
69.—SHEPPY.													
1	Minster W - - - - -		11635	11854	440	289	238	202	12	4	168	121	121
2	Eastchurch - - - - -		19548	1531	57	37	33	24	1	-	21	16	20
70.—THANET.													
1	Minster W - - - - -		17063	3871	144	100	73	71	12	15	52	48	44
2	Margate - - - - -		4872	10099	259	263	140	119	8	10	113	153	-6
3	Ramsgate - - - - -		8096	17323	435	513	237	243	14	13	243	275	-33
71.—EASTY.													
1	Sandwich W - - - - -		24870	9022	298	174	153	145	10	14	95	79	124
2	Wingham - - - - -		8447	2972	36	45	47	39	3	1	16	29	41
3	Eythorn - - - - -		8639	2143	55	27	30	25	1	1	19	8	37
4	Deal - - - - -		8754	11020	327	260	190	167	8	5	136	124	28
72.—DOVER.													
1	St. James - - - - -		9935	10273	306	156	154	152	11	5	70	86	120
2	St. Mary - - - - -		125	10735	268	221	134	124	8	6	126	95	47
3	Hougham W - - - - -		12621	7314	219	185	118	101	15	11	114	71	34
73.—ELHAM.													
1	Folkestone - - - - -		7072	9336	325	322	194	191	7	9	106	156	63
2	Elham W - - - - -		20916	3904	103	86	55	48	3	6	43	45	15
3	Hythe - - - - -		15209	5540	138	78	72	66	4	5	42	36	69
74.—ROMNEY MARSH.													
1	New Romney W - - - - -		20071	2803	104	52	55	49	5	3	28	24	52
2	Lydd - - - - -		26114	2634	79	36	43	36	2	1	21	15	43

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
No.	1	2			BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
3.—SUSSEX.													
75.—RYE.													
1	Rye W - - - - -	16386	6701	220	123	114	116	16	14	65	67	38	
2	Beckley - - - - -	22073	5448	182	80	106	76	7	3	47	43	38	
76.—HASTINGS.													
1	Ore W - - - - -	11272	2204	111	58	72	39	9	5	26	22	53	
2	All Saints - - - - -	285	7876	223	116	120	99	2	6	63	51	112	
3	St. Mary-in-the-Castle - - - - -	2070	10045	202	211	147	145	8	8	85	126	61	
77.—BATTLE.													
1	Bexhill - - - - -	20200	4708	127	66	74	63	4	6	24	23	71	
2	Ewhurst - - - - -	12864	2154	97	48	51	46	6	3	21	27	40	
3	Battle W - - - - -	20476	6310	128	97	96	97	12	17	51	46	26	
78.—EASTBOURNE.													
1	Westham - - - - -	18027	2625	79	26	26	51	-	2	19	19	41	
2	Eastbourne W - - - - -	19145	2712	179	126	101	78	5	6	71	67	41	
79.—HAILESHAM.													
1	Haileham - - - - -	23245	5914	180	76	85	95	6	4	40	36	104	
2	Hellingly W - - - - -	20120	7275	243	121	120	114	21	7	79	62	112	
80.—TICEHURST.													
1	Ticehurst W - - - - -	15223	2077	180	112	85	96	14	8	63	50	68	
2	Salehurst - - - - -	11827	2447	110	67	62	47	1	5	34	32	42	
3	Wadhurst - - - - -	15487	4536	161	66	90	71	4	4	29	37	26	
4	Frant - - - - -	8873	2447	82	51	39	48	7	4	28	25	31	
81.—UCKFIELD.													
1	Rotherfield - - - - -	22327	6227	246	121	120	107	11	6	61	70	115	
2	Frarnfield - - - - -	14918	2158	97	57	54	43	4	1	35	23	40	
3	Isfield W - - - - -	5819	2281	77	60	38	39	5	9	26	33	17	
4	Maresfield - - - - -	25156	5506	181	114	95	86	8	5	61	53	67	
82.—EAST GRINSTEAD.													
1	Withham - - - - -	12253	2265	104	47	60	44	2	1	27	20	57	
2	East Grinstead W - - - - -	24081	2961	155	127	82	73	6	6	69	62	15	
3	Worth W - - - - -	12223	2000	141	26	82	28	6	5	42	44	55	
83.—CUCKFIELD.													
1	Lindfield - - - - -	12223	4178	125	79	79	56	1	8	45	34	54	
2	Cuckfield W - - - - -	24524	6273	216	114	101	115	11	7	61	52	102	
3	Hurstpierpoint - - - - -	12576	5051	168	65	82	86	-	2	24	41	108	
84.—LEWES.													
1	Ditchling - - - - -	17814	2376	80	53	47	42	2	2	27	26	26	
2	Chalvey W - - - - -	12404	4678	161	91	89	72	7	6	46	45	70	
3	Lewes - - - - -	2270	2227	274	205	122	126	10	12	106	99	49	
4	Westfield W - - - - -	14494	2260	70	38	34	28	3	-	14	24	22	
5	Newhaven W - - - - -	11751	2709	88	51	42	46	4	-	28	23	37	
6	Rottingdean - - - - -	16711	2539	82	39	53	29	6	-	19	20	42	
85.—BRIGHTON.													
1	Kemp Town - - - - -	12226	272	225	152	120	10	9	109	126	37	425	
2	St. Peter W - - - - -	2220	2122	1466	1011	729	727	24	72	204	207	225	
3	The Palace - - - - -	21226	584	222	227	227	10	9	154	205	225	225	
86.—STEYNING.													
1	Shoreham W - - - - -	20273	11249	452	222	228	214	9	8	116	106	280	
2	Steyning - - - - -	22571	5618	180	100	90	90	7	3	51	49	80	
87.—HORSHAM.													
1	South Horsham - - - - -	24416	4229	142	56	82	60	-	2	32	24	86	
2	North Horsham W - - - - -	22007	2629	289	124	144	145	10	15	104	90	26	
88.—PETWORTH.													
1	Billingshurst - - - - -	21072	4225	112	77	49	64	2	5	32	44	26	
2	Petworth W - - - - -	12227	5224	121	78	59	72	7	6	42	35	53	
89.—THAKENHAM.													
1	Pulborough - - - - -	12064	2324	102	55	52	50	6	4	31	25	46	
2	Washington W - - - - -	22225	4020	127	86	87	70	8	2	41	45	41	
90.—WORTHING.													
1	Broadwater - - - - -	2425	7201	170	120	98	77	2	2	42	32	40	
2	Littlehampton W - - - - -	12222	6770	120	115	109	81	6	4	62	52	76	
3	Arundel W - - - - -	14090	4175	122	71	65	64	2	4	31	40	28	

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.						
3.—SUSSEX—continued.													
91.—WESTHAMPTON.													
No.	Manhood	-	17455	3630	104	74	48	56	3	1	36	38	30
1	Wyke	-	11452	2730	92	40	45	47	1	2	23	18	53
2	Yapton	-	11170	2530	77	50	41	36	2	2	23	28	27
3	Boxgrove	W	16752	3757	118	90	69	49	7	6	38	52	28
4	Singleton	-	15580	1908	53	36	26	27	3	1	19	17	17
92.—CHICHESTER.													
1	Sutton	W	18720	3696	101	59	53	48	6	6	35	24	43
2	Chichester	W	1830	3647	220	196	113	107	6	7	89	107	24
3	South Bersted	-	3008	2894	75	57	33	43	1	2	20	37	18
93.—MIDHURST.													
1	Midhurst	W	20218	5745	152	108	76	76	8	5	48	60	44
2	Fernhurst	-	17384	2337	103	63	61	52	2	2	25	37	41
3	Harting	-	37608	4917	116	81	71	45	2	8	39	42	35
94.—WESTBOURNE.													
1	Funtington	-	18766	3221	79	53	47	32	2	-	27	26	26
2	Westbourne	W	14120	3723	122	74	70	52	4	5	44	30	43
4.—HAMPSHIRE.													
95.—HAVANT.													
1	Havant	W	24537	7312	206	142	108	98	5	8	81	61	64
96.—PORTSEA ISLAND.													
1	Kingston	W	-	17696	717	637	372	245	18	20	315	342	90
2	Portsea Town	-	-	17735	480	417	234	246	4	7	211	206	63
3	Portsmouth Town	-	-	7806	9697	239	204	135	8	5	112	92	35
4	Landport	-	-	26798	1137	815	575	563	20	14	392	423	323
97.—ALVERSTOKE.													
1	Alverstone	W	5222	10906	563	468	237	276	4	11	293	175	95
98.—FARHAM.													
1	Farham	W	21089	8766	252	184	129	123	11	9	93	91	68
2	Titchfield	-	21136	6158	121	105	63	58	2	5	52	53	16
99.—ISLE OF WIGHT.													
1	Cowes	-	10830	9149	265	176	156	120	5	5	83	93	109
2	Newport	W	19484	14109	401	296	208	193	30	23	161	135	105
3	Ryde	-	17894	14222	446	233	225	231	10	10	126	105	213
4	Godshell	-	26968	7696	208	124	102	101	5	12	68	66	79
5	Calbourne	-	26550	5140	143	82	70	67	1	4	39	43	61
100.—LYMINGTON.													
1	Lymington	W	24267	8170	214	140	108	106	10	6	68	72	74
2	Millford	-	17902	3983	117	50	56	61	3	3	28	22	67
101.—CHRISTCHURCH.													
1	Christchurch	W	36775	8483	315	153	171	144	14	14	72	80	163
102.—RINGWOOD.													
1	Ringwood	W	38300	5675	144	102	69	75	11	14	54	48	42
103.—FORDINGBRIDGE.													
1	Fordingbridge	W	31167	6334	217	121	112	105	7	7	64	57	96
104.—NEW FOREST.													
1	Lyndhurst	-	25723	3544	100	50	37	43	4	5	25	25	50
2	Fawley	-	33430	4144	120	61	58	62	2	2	27	34	59
3	Elting	W	26379	5852	159	92	82	77	8	14	60	32	67
105.—SOUTHAMPTON.													
1	Southampton	W	2630	34098	1488	1085	745	743	42	36	520	565	403
106.—SOUTH STONEHAM.													
1	St. Mary Extra	-	9895	3215	96	63	45	51	-	1	38	30	33
2	South Stoneham	W	10764	5759	220	148	118	102	9	7	75	73	72
3	Millbrook	-	10056	7000	220	131	123	98	6	5	60	71	99
107.—ROMSEY.													
1	Romsey	W	9776	6878	201	172	86	115	9	10	94	78	29
2	Michelmersham	-	17597	4123	123	63	49	68	3	3	37	35	60

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
4.—HAMPSHIRE—continued.													
108.—STOCKBRIDGE.													
No.	Broughton	- - - - -	24694	3770	109	48	51	58	1	5	34	36	61
2	Stockbridge W	- - - - -	30649	3710	112	80	46	66	4	6	35	45	32
109.—WINCHESTER.													
1	Mitcheilder	- - - - -	18575	2440	65	38	36	37	-	1	19	14	33
2	The Worthys	- - - - -	21119	3096	81	47	33	49	2	1	18	31	34
3	Winchester W	- - - - -	3861	1298	860	465	127	173	11	15	217	168	45
4	Twyford	- - - - -	18785	4045	115	62	60	44	5	3	34	30	38
5	Hursley W	- - - - -	16388	2370	64	37	37	27	3	3	17	30	27
110.—DROGFORD.													
1	Bishops Waltham	- - - - -	12714	3399	80	53	41	39	2	1	23	30	27
2	Westmeon	- - - - -	13709	2354	74	32	39	45	2	1	9	23	42
3	Hambledon W	- - - - -	21840	3394	179	101	94	85	5	15	46	58	78
111.—CATERRINGTON.													
1	Horndean W	- - - - -	10561	2406	71	43	39	43	2	1	22	23	23
112.—PETERSFIELD.													
1	Petersfield W	- - - - -	19561	4681	196	87	70	66	7	5	51	36	49
2	Eastmeon	- - - - -	30551	2983	86	40	36	50	3	-	17	26	46
113.—ALRESFORD.													
1	Ropley	- - - - -	28143	3674	124	47	64	66	3	4	28	19	77
2	Alresford W	- - - - -	19619	3744	109	63	60	49	5	3	43	30	46
114.—ALTON.													
1	Alton W	- - - - -	25575	7680	279	118	169	117	9	7	64	54	101
2	Binsted	- - - - -	27423	4890	142	69	70	72	4	5	33	37	78
115.—HANTLEY WINTNEY.													
1	Odiham	- - - - -	22058	6353	194	100	106	88	7	8	47	63	85
2	Hartley Wintney W	- - - - -	19998	4870	173	93	89	88	6	8	49	44	79
116.—BAMINGSTON.													
1	Basingstoke W	- - - - -	19984	7555	216	151	130	96	15	12	84	67	85
2	Bramley	- - - - -	31591	5049	159	77	60	73	6	1	37	40	62
	Dummer	- - - - -	32377	4863	127	81	76	81	1	4	47	34	46
117.—WHITCHURCH.													
1	Whitchurch W	- - - - -	29618	5619	189	121	69	100	9	10	60	61	68
118.—ANDOVER.													
1	Longparish	- - - - -	27353	4363	124	57	65	59	4	4	23	35	67
2	Ludgershall	- - - - -	24658	3702	113	55	58	60	4	7	31	34	59
3	Andover W	- - - - -	12708	6342	195	123	106	87	8	10	61	61	73
4	Hurstbourne Tarrant	- - - - -	18898	2300	88	33	89	44	2	7	18	14	51
119.—KINGSCLERE.													
1	Highclere	- - - - -	19509	3441	98	51	45	48	2	3	29	22	42
2	Kingsclere W	- - - - -	27287	5468	193	84	93	96	4	5	39	45	108
5.—BERKSHIRE.													
120.—NEWBURY.													
1	Thatcham	- - - - -	15327	5514	186	106	96	88	10	7	49	59	78
2	Newbury W	- - - - -	6521	7624	239	165	114	125	9	10	88	77	74
3	Speen	- - - - -	21108	7677	188	133	97	91	3	7	78	55	55
121.—HUNGERFORD.													
1	Kinbury	- - - - -	23733	4892	158	68	75	88	3	5	42	26	90
2	Hungerford W	- - - - -	40599	10139	336	211	182	148	16	14	103	109	119
3	Lambourne	- - - - -	33964	5773	102	98	97	95	8	9	54	44	94
122.—FARINGDON.													
1	Shrivenham	- - - - -	19114	4419	123	76	56	67	5	6	35	40	47
2	Faringdon W	- - - - -	19738	6331	204	157	98	106	9	25	72	85	47
3	Buckland	- - - - -	25355	5982	174	112	99	75	5	3	44	68	62
123.—ABINGDON.													
1	Fyfield	- - - - -	7963	1960	69	41	28	32	1	2	21	17	19
2	Abingdon W	- - - - -	12983	3975	327	209	164	163	17	14	114	95	118
3	Cumner	- - - - -	18113	3399	96	75	46	50	3	2	34	41	21
4	Newnam Courtney	- - - - -	12909	3443	95	110	46	49	2	5	63	47	15
5	Sutton Courtney	- - - - -	16377	3949	114	68	65	49	4	1	40	23	46

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.		
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
5.—BERKSHIRE—continued.														
124.—WANTAGE.														
No.	1	Wantage W	- - - - -	23648	7414	216	183	108	118	14	11	82	71	63
	2	Isley -	- - - - -	22998	2868	173	110	85	88	8	11	29	51	63
	3	Hamstead -	- - - - -	19099	4256	146	86	80	66	3	5	44	43	60
125.—WALLINGFORD.														
	1	Chelsey -	- - - - -	22811	6942	191	104	97	94	8	8	50	54	87
	2	Wallingford W	- - - - -	18049	7321	218	160	94	124	8	6	80	91	88
126.—BRADFELD.														
	1	Bucklebury W	- - - - -	23949	2874	179	136	85	85	11	9	73	59	94
	2	Mortimer -	- - - - -	23408	2828	147	79	85	63	3	3	38	41	68
	3	Tishurst -	- - - - -	16815	6278	179	68	75	104	4	7	28	46	111
127.—READING.														
	1	St. Mary W	- - - - -	1848	9148	208	196	165	148	10	12	88	108	112
	2	St. Lawrence	- - - - -	815	4871	131	108	60	71	12	6	87	51	22
	3	St. Giles -	- - - - -	2338	8456	281	209	136	145	8	11	167	98	81
128.—WOKINGHAM.														
	1	Wokingham W	- - - - -	23107	7325	189	148	86	108	2	10	71	77	41
	2	Wargrave -	- - - - -	19119	6343	179	104	88	83	3	4	47	57	66
129.—COOKHAM.														
	1	Bray -	- - - - -	16428	2841	184	117	94	90	9	8	49	68	67
	2	Cookham W	- - - - -	18128	2826	188	133	91	92	6	7	66	67	50
130.—EASTHAMPTON.														
	1	Bracknell W	- - - - -	20614	5827	194	115	62	62	4	3	59	56	9
	2	Sandhurst -	- - - - -	4568	815	15	8	8	7	-	-	6	3	7
131.—WINDSOR.														
	1	Egham -	- - - - -	12108	6859	178	144	95	88	8	7	76	68	84
	2	Windsor W	- - - - -	10804	12480	328	311	163	180	10	14	129	123	12

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS.

6.—MIDDLESEX— (Extra-Metropolitan).																
132.—STAINES.																
1	Sunbury	-	-	-	-	11808	6823	162	123	74	68	8	67	56	39	
2	Staines W	-	-	-	-	13278	7361	254	213	123	121	7	11	109	104	41
133.—UXBRIDGE.																
1	Hillingdon	W	-	-	-	11788	7802	245	219	171	174	13	14	117	102	126
2	Uxbridge	-	-	-	-	14128	5886	173	121	99	74	4	8	67	54	53
3	Hayes	-	-	-	-		6775	205	217	102	108	5	5	101	116	-12
134.—BRETFORD.																
1	Isleworth	W	-	-	-	6348	12209	408	450	205	195	17	17	287	213	-50
2	Twickenham	-	-	-	-	2349	6354	219	154	109	110	4	8	72	82	65
3	Brentford	-	-	-	-	4084	11891	437	386	217	210	7	18	188	210	29
4	Chiswick	-	-	-	-	1811	6303	294	173	110	114	4	8	89	83	58
5	Acton	-	-	-	-	5968	4668	116	95	62	54	4	1	51	44	21
135.—HENDON.																
1	Harrow	-	-	-	-	13590	6361	171	111	88	85	2	5	54	57	60
2	Edgware	-	-	-	-	6737	3382	93	47	43	49	2	2	23	25	45
3	Wilmslow	-	-	-	-	4490	2880	106	63	51	55	-	-	26	34	44
4	Hendon W	-	-	-	-	8250	3283	107	88	53	54	8	1	50	38	19
136.—BARNET.																
1	South Mimms	-	-	-	-	14138	4894	181	74	63	68	2	1	88	36	57
2	Barnet W	-	-	-	-	7312	4641	107	117	66	41	7	1	59	58	-10
3	Finchley*	-	-	-	-	4191	5894	163	278	75	90	6	1	172	106	-113
137.—EDMONTON.																
1	Hornsey	-	-	-	-	2988	7135	234	180	139	102	1	2	81	79	74
2	Tottenham	-	-	-	-	4403	9130	346	182	185	161	5	4	87	95	184
3	Edmonton W w	-	-	-	-	7490	9708	294	326	148	146	11	13	172	154	-12
4	Enfield W	-	-	-	-	12400	9463	282	228	142	140	12	6	103	120	59
5	Walham Abbey	-	-	-	-	10878	4303	132	80	66	66	1	3	45	52	52
6	Cheshunt	-	-	-	-	8498	5379	180	111	90	90	6	1	56	55	69

* The excess of Deaths over Births in the Finchley Sub-district is attributable to the mortality in the Middlesex County Lunatic Asylum at Colney Hatch.

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.													
138.—WARE.													
No.													
1	Hoddesdon - - - - -		7982	4734	124	101	71	53	2	1	56	45	23
2	Stanstead - - - - -		7830	3444	81	31	40	41	1	3	13	16	30
3	Ware W - - - - -		6900	5680	303	118	97	106	6	8	61	87	85
4	Standon - - - - -		18076	3644	100	41	61	49	2	-	33	19	30
139.—BISHOP STORTFORD.													
1	Sawbridgeworth - - - - -		12385	4200	119	66	60	59	2	2	39	37	53
2	Stansted - - - - -		16336	5138	154	80	79	75	2	2	39	41	74
3	Bishop Stortford W - - - - -		12733	7980	234	165	109	115	14	7	90	75	85
4	Brughin - - - - -		12346	3088	76	39	38	38	1	1	21	29	26
140.—ROYSTON.													
1	Buntingford W - - - - -		28251	6591	202	99	107	95	8	10	44	55	102
2	Royston - - - - -		33304	10751	330	192	163	157	5	6	96	96	126
3	Melbourne W - - - - -		27236	9013	258	163	118	140	4	9	85	77	96
141.—HITCHIN.													
1	Baldock - - - - -		29090	9643	143	115	75	68	3	6	55	60	36
2	Hitchin W - - - - -		26127	10086	560	309	300	261	23	23	156	153	261
142.—HERTFORD.													
1	Watton - - - - -		16133	4366	131	85	70	51	4	6	46	39	36
2	Hertford W - - - - -		18377	10824	230	184	150	140	9	14	97	87	106
143.—HATFIELD.													
1	Hatfield W - - - - -		22027	6274	165	106	80	85	6	7	55	53	37
2	Welwyn W - - - - -		6457	2225	69	33	37	33	4	4	19	13	37
144.—ST. ALBANS.													
1	Harpenden - - - - -		20875	6837	219	116	109	110	8	11	53	64	103
2	St. Albans W - - - - -		14240	11167	366	226	173	188	24	23	117	111	126
145.—WATFORD.													
1	Rushey - - - - -		9028	4406	145	92	67	73	2	3	42	50	33
2	Watford - - - - -		10792	6546	244	143	116	128	10	17	76	67	101
3	Rickmansworth - - - - -		11487	5464	178	123	92	86	6	6	57	66	55
4	Abbots Langley - - - - -		5213	2384	77	41	37	40	1	1	23	19	36
146.—HEMEL HEMPSTEAD.													
1	Kings Langley - - - - -		8318	3034	103	60	65	38	9	2	39	31	43
2	Hemel Hempstead W - - - - -		7138	7073	246	169	130	116	10	13	92	77	77
3	Farnstead - - - - -		10003	3013	114	63	63	53	5	-	25	37	52
147.—BERKHAMPTSTAD.													
1	Berkhamstead W - - - - -		9474	3259	189	142	96	98	8	11	73	70	47
2	Tring - - - - -		15109	7368	226	153	123	108	8	6	82	71	73
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.													
148.—AMERSHAM.													
1	Missenden - - - - -		6231	2223	87	61	30	48	2	4	30	31	26
2	Chesham - - - - -		18563	6283	224	129	126	96	12	2	57	72	95
3	Amersham W - - - - -		10644	3063	115	80	66	60	10	5	43	38	35
4	Chalfont - - - - -		10103	3216	104	75	49	65	2	3	44	31	29
5	Beaconsfield - - - - -		9401	3253	96	52	53	46	1	4	21	31	46
149.—ETON.													
1	Iver - - - - -		17380	5395	206	105	97	109	2	5	45	60	101
2	Eton W - - - - -		7632	3686	279	187	135	144	7	9	107	80	92
3	Burnham - - - - -		16580	5997	138	117	63	75	3	3	56	61	21
150.—WYCOMBE.													
1	High Wycombe - - - - -		18040	10282	420	268	234	196	11	13	134	134	152
2	Great Marlow - - - - -		9771	5308	185	103	94	91	5	3	87	46	82
3	West Wycombe - - - - -		23687	6863	180	117	84	76	10	4	83	64	73
4	Wendover - - - - -		19150	5387	162	86	81	81	5	6	31	55	46
5	Princes Risborough W - - - - -		15660	6722	202	139	105	97	10	14	64	75	63
151.—AYLESBURY.													
1	Haddenham - - - - -		19221	4608	158	105	82	76	4	7	53	52	53
2	Aylesbury W - - - - -		11293	7964	226	179	110	116	14	8	82	97	47
3	Aston Clinton - - - - -		17752	4958	168	73	83	75	7	3	40	32	86
4	Waddesdon - - - - -		25153	5546	208	96	110	98	16	11	50	45	106
152.—WINSLOW.													
1	Winslow W - - - - -		35395	9376	277	181	147	130	9	7	80	101	96

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
B.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE—cont.													
153.—NEWPORT PAGNELL.													
No.													
1	Fenny Stratford - - - - -	31254	3229	330	237	183	147	9	9	107	130	108	
2	Newport Pagnell W - - - - -	3220	3651	118	80	56	57	5	5	33	48	33	
3	Olney - - - - -	34237	10229	329	268	188	176	10	7	119	139	101	
154.—BUCKINGHAM.													
1	Leckhamptstead - - - - -	21474	4818	134	77	69	65	5	5	41	36	37	
2	Buckingham W - - - - -	14983	6178	180	130	83	97	9	7	60	60	49	
3	Tingewick - - - - -	15982	4014	116	79	66	50	5	-	39	40	37	
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.													
155.—HENLEY.													
1	Henley W - - - - -	41849	13872	413	276	210	203	27	18	185	141	137	
2	Watlington - - - - -	20818	4322	134	87	61	83	3	6	40	47	47	
156.—THAME.													
1	Lewknor - - - - -	18412	3834	115	77	61	54	6	2	36	41	38	
2	Thame W - - - - -	15865	6084	128	165	106	87	9	9	90	75	75	
3	Brill - - - - -	20720	5772	178	130	89	89	7	5	62	58	58	
157.—HEADINGTON.													
1	Wheatley - - - - -	12517	3621	102	86	49	53	4	3	38	48	16	
2	St. Clement W w - - - - -	12910	12150	404	381	212	198	16	12	196	185	23	
158.—OXFORD.													
1	Oxford - - - - -	2980	20172	625	548	317	308	15	11	272	276	77	
159.—BICESTER.													
1	Bletchington - - - - -	30178	7581	234	148	122	112	7	6	74	74	86	
2	Bicester W - - - - -	88049	8081	275	158	164	121	11	17	91	67	117	
160.—WOODSTOCK.													
1	Deddington - - - - -	22577	6488	181	104	98	83	3	3	55	49	77	
2	Woodstock W - - - - -	26336	7980	244	146	129	115	7	11	72	74	98	
161.—WITNEY.													
1	Ensham - - - - -	17571	5252	185	97	108	82	6	4	44	53	38	
2	Bampton - - - - -	20800	5571	185	107	86	99	4	4	52	55	78	
3	Witney W - - - - -	14453	7695	250	204	143	107	16	18	100	104	46	
4	Burford - - - - -	17845	5040	148	94	88	60	6	2	45	49	54	
162.—CHIPPING NORTON.													
1	Charlbury - - - - -	40288	8784	280	141	128	142	4	6	57	84	129	
2	Chipping Norton W - - - - -	36180	8648	267	180	128	129	10	4	96	85	37	
163.—BANBURY.													
1	Bloxham - - - - -	18770	6508	195	127	98	102	2	7	58	69	68	
2	Swalcliffe - - - - -	21720	6516	205	117	102	103	12	9	58	59	88	
3	Cropredy - - - - -	19809	4684	135	88	69	73	2	2	53	35	47	
4	Banbury W - - - - -	14925	12061	433	277	225	208	12	15	142	135	156	
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.													
164.—BRACKLEY.													
1	Brackley W - - - - -	31630	7826	225	221	125	110	7	9	114	107	14	
2	Sulgrave - - - - -	27129	5921	160	91	81	69	6	-	47	44	59	
165.—TOWCESTER.													
1	Abthorpe - - - - -	23328	5546	166	152	91	75	11	3	70	82	14	
2	Towcester W - - - - -	19698	7260	222	230	151	141	3	11	118	114	62	
166.—POTTERS PURY.													
1	Potterspurry W - - - - -	22401	10663	230	263	167	153	9	6	125	138	37	
167.—HARDINGSTONE.													
1	Brafield - - - - -	12225	3522	111	73	60	51	1	1	34	39	36	
2	Hardingstone - - - - -	12233	2823	123	70	59	64	-	2	32	38	53	
3	Milton W - - - - -	7980	2812	101	57	52	49	4	2	28	29	44	
168.—NORTHAMPTON.													
1	St. Giles W - - - - -	11338	17649	738	540	371	367	27	26	273	267	196	
2	All Saints - - - - -	8545	18110	445	286	223	222	9	5	136	150	159	
3	Bugbrooke - - - - -	8545	8068	119	80	63	56	5	2	33	47	39	
169.—DAVENTRY.													
1	Weodon - - - - -	18496	6689	198	159	111	87	3	3	89	70	39	
2	Daentry W - - - - -	24617	9286	257	195	124	123	12	10	102	98	62	
3	Long Buckby - - - - -	20188	5861	163	97	83	80	5	3	51	46	66	

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854. SUB-DISTRICTS *continued*.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE— continued.												
170.—BRICKWORTH.												
No.												
1	Spratton - - - - -		22600	5223	172	110	87	85	2	4	30	32
2	Moulton - - - - -		16991	4396	162	120	82	70	2	2	47	78
3	Brickworth W - - - - -		19455	4412	118	70	56	57	7	7	35	35
171.—WELLINGBOROUGH.												
1	Earls Barton - - - - -		19234	5295	213	126	107	106	2	5	35	71
2	Higham Ferrers - - - - -		18856	6516	263	141	126	127	4	5	65	76
3	Wellingborough W - - - - -		17865	9493	344	193	167	177	14	13	79	114
172.—KETTERING.												
1	Kettering W - - - - -		14575	7883	279	261	129	150	10	17	38	129
2	Bothwell - - - - -		20783	5083	228	123	106	125	5	6	65	36
3	Corby - - - - -		20108	4232	151	86	78	73	4	8	41	45
173.—THRAPSTON.												
1	Thrapston W - - - - -		27887	7137	243	146	123	111	12	6	74	74
2	Raunds - - - - -		23801	5714	202	120	101	101	4	5	61	59
174.—OUNDLE.												
1	Oundle W - - - - -		27895	6724	224	147	106	116	12	10	67	39
2	Weldon - - - - -		16917	2265	68	40	37	31	4	1	18	23
3	Fotheringhay - - - - -		23110	6280	122	113	88	104	9	7	66	57
175.—PETERBOROUGH.												
1	Stilton - - - - -		23884	5377	190	102	105	85	5	1	45	37
2	Peterborough W - - - - -		22390	13227	408	298	245	256	14	21	150	138
3	Crowland - - - - -		31660	7979	306	176	157	149	12	9	94	82
4	Thorney - - - - -		17590	2174	50	41	23	18	-	-	24	17
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.												
176.—HUNTINGDON.												
1	Ramsay - - - - -		20605	5448	190	93	103	77	3	2	49	44
2	Swaby - - - - -		18628	2421	90	52	43	46	2	-	29	28
3	Spaldwick - - - - -		20140	3099	139	65	66	73	2	7	38	27
4	Huntingdon W - - - - -		20807	9422	266	184	141	125	11	18	91	93
177.—ST. IVES.												
1	Warboys - - - - -		16115	3545	113	47	38	55	4	1	22	25
2	Somersham - - - - -		15424	4758	175	81	99	76	5	3	44	37
3	Swavesey - - - - -		14161	3782	76	60	40	36	4	1	35	28
4	St. Ives W - - - - -		17230	3839	264	172	129	125	9	8	79	93
178.—ST. NEOTS.												
1	St. Neots - - - - -		30627	9486	316	166	155	161	4	7	99	76
2	Kimbolton W - - - - -		34429	9699	303	173	169	134	8	11	83	90
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.												
179.—BEDFORD.												
1	Riseley - - - - -		13199	2779	91	54	46	43	3	4	23	21
2	Sharnbrook - - - - -		13983	2262	84	46	45	39	1	4	24	22
3	Harrold - - - - -		12109	3367	103	55	58	45	3	2	36	29
4	Turvey - - - - -		9230	2241	80	33	46	34	8	-	14	19
5	Bedford and Kempston W - - - - -		18351	10416	213	138	159	163	12	4	92	96
6	Bedford and Cardington - - - - -		18376	10944	233	222	174	159	11	7	91	121
7	Barford - - - - -		12340	2364	95	44	38	37	3	1	21	18
180.—BIGGLESWADE.												
1	Potton - - - - -		26125	8079	311	209	151	160	8	15	101	108
2	Biggleswade W - - - - -		31918	14457	542	245	224	268	24	22	139	166
181.—AMPTHILL.												
1	Shillington - - - - -		12242	4668	146	87	79	67	3	6	41	46
2	Ampthill W - - - - -		19118	3903	293	218	151	142	10	9	106	110
3	Cranfield - - - - -		10191	3351	126	71	64	62	7	8	30	41
182.—WOBURN.												
1	Woburn W - - - - -		16791	7116	230	136	107	123	6	11	85	101
2	Toddington - - - - -		12312	4359	137	96	105	82	7	10	51	45
183.—LEIGHTON BUZZARD.												
1	Leighton Buzzard W - - - - -		12278	9639	311	238	168	143	16	8	127	111
2	Wing - - - - -		11019	2260	87	45	42	45	4	4	23	23
3	Ivinghoe - - - - -		6658	2332	95	52	47	48	2	4	23	29
4	Edlesborough - - - - -		3069	3491	121	68	64	57	4	3	27	41
184.—LUTON.												
1	Dunstable - - - - -		13969	3670	292	187	156	136	14	8	84	103
2	Luton W - - - - -		20967	19417	680	462	342	388	31	32	196	209

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS.—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.													
135.—CAXTON.													
No.	Caxton W	- - - - -	48685	11085	372	198	202	170	13	12	104	89	179
136.—CHESTERTON.													
1	Willingham	- - - - -	83915	9682	815	163	160	155	4	5	88	75	133
2	Fulbourn W	- - - - -	31933	8126	263	197	138	126	8	12	104	98	66
3	Shelford	- - - - -	21580	7331	220	163	126	104	10	7	86	67	77
137.—CAMBRIDGE.													
1	St. Andrew the Less W	- - - - -	3470	11776	458	804	246	212	15	13	137	147	154
2	St. Mary the Great	- - - - -		5074	85	118	43	42	1	1	75	46	33
3	St. Andrew the Great	- - - - -		6644	129	129	71	58	3	1	63	63	0
4	St. Giles	- - - - -		4321	123	93	71	52	2	4	47	46	30
138.—LINTON.													
1	Dunford	- - - - -	14928	4620	142	79	75	67	2	3	41	26	63
2	Linton W	- - - - -	15169	5187	165	104	92	73	3	8	87	47	61
3	Balsam	- - - - -	17773	4241	105	78	50	55	4	4	37	41	37
139.—NEWMARKET.													
1	Cheveley	- - - - -	21645	6404	223	94	112	111	11	4	43	62	139
2	Newmarket W	- - - - -	6737	2003	163	110	98	98	12	12	84	60	60
3	Bottleham	- - - - -	28323	3464	116	78	63	53	1	1	30	30	0
4	Gazeley	- - - - -	17421	3279	113	45	66	57	5	7	36	29	63
5	Seham	- - - - -	29084	10881	300	176	144	156	6	11	83	93	124
140.—ELY.													
1	Haddenham	- - - - -	18085	4277	143	75	73	70	3	5	34	42	63
2	Sutton	- - - - -	35984	4322	130	66	63	67	1	3	27	30	64
3	Ely W	- - - - -		8082	249	168	119	130	9	10	88	80	61
4	Littleport	- - - - -		25925	220	149	114	106	7	9	65	84	71
141.—NORTH WITCHFORD.													
1	Chatteris W	- - - - -	26098	8844	201	163	149	132	11	9	87	81	123
2	March	- - - - -	23730	7399	250	137	132	118	7	12	68	60	113
142.—WHITTLESEY.													
1	Whittlesey W	- - - - -	25131	7687	279	194	135	144	10	9	96	98	65
143.—WISBEACH.													
1	Leverington	- - - - -	25524	5640	185	137	99	86	8	4	72	65	48
2	Wisbeach W	- - - - -	6432	10594	302	245	162	140	14	14	168	177	43
3	Walpole St. Peter	- - - - -	15695	3087	98	73	47	51	6	6	39	34	25
4	Tarrington St. Clement	- - - - -	43253	8614	185	102	88	97	6	3	49	53	83
5	Walsoken	- - - - -	19210	5351	181	136	102	79	10	5	61	73	45
6	Upwell	- - - - -	19473	5519	173	157	81	92	9	7	90	67	16

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

14.—ESSEX.												
144.—WEST HAM.												
1	Stratford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	West Ham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Leysdon W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Walthamstow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		8648	10586	542	347	262	280	8	12	176	171	125
		9988	507	405	257	250	11	3	203	202	102	
		6166	151	189	88	63	11	3	101	88	-38	
		6584	7738	218	146	104	114	1	3	79	67	72
145.—EPPING.												
1	Chigwell	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Epping W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Harlow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12634	4736	106	76	48	53	-	3	35	41	30
		16940	5397	128	124	72	96	6	4	77	47	4
		16878	5548	150	130	74	76	2	7	56	64	36
146.—ONGAR.												
1	Bobbingworth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Chipping Ongar W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		24163	5736	167	106	88	69	8	5	53	53	51
		23302	6067	177	123	87	90	10	7	65	57	55
147.—ROMFORD.												
1	Romford W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Ilford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Barking Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Hornchurch	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		15781	8735	267	264	128	129	15	8	137	127	3
		4333	146	104	78	68	7	4	57	47	42	
		12741	5365	234	161	123	101	2	4	84	77	73
		19722	5984	203	165	108	95	6	2	99	66	38
148.—ORSETT.												
1	Grays	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Orsett W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		15982	5346	210	135	96	112	6	3	57	73	75
		22615	5396	179	136	86	90	4	3	107	79	77

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
14.—ESSEX—continued.													
199.—BILLERICAY.													
No.													
1	Brentwood	-	14488	6781	171	229	86	83	5	2	126	98	-28
2	Great Burstead W	-	90867	4823	140	120	67	73	6	4	75	55	10
3	Wickford	-	16040	2074	57	41	27	30	1	1	24	17	16
200.—CHELMSFORD.													
1	Ingatstone	-	27584	6682	184	97	108	78	3	9	44	53	87
2	Chelmsford W	-	3533	7980	226	224	123	104	11	12	126	106	20
3	Writtle	-	19107	5021	166	77	92	74	4	2	36	41	99
4	Great Waltham	-	19047	5086	167	91	81	86	4	3	41	50	76
5	Great Baddow	-	14685	7083	200	117	97	108	2	5	57	60	33
201.—ROCHFORD.													
1	Rayleigh	-	22764	5017	123	127	74	59	8	-	101	26	-4
2	Frittlewell	-	18089	4287	155	112	83	72	2	4	59	63	43
3	Rochford W	-	16738	3695	145	109	74	71	9	7	60	49	36
4	Great Wakering	-	49200	2539	86	72	42	44	6	3	39	33	14
202.—MALDON.													
1	Southminster	-	21223	4296	142	100	61	61	7	3	43	52	42
2	Bradwell	-	25287	2915	99	83	58	41	2	5	39	24	36
3	All Saints	-	24775	4675	156	84	83	78	2	2	46	38	73
4	St. Peter W	-	12811	6479	188	202	87	101	7	9	86	114	-14
5	Tollesbury	-	21156	3370	73	68	39	33	1	1	24	24	4
203.—TENDRING.													
1	St. Oysth	-	26942	6205	206	181	96	110	4	9	74	57	77
2	Thorpe W	-	24176	6214	150	168	78	72	10	7	94	69	-15
3	Harwich	-	2806	4451	148	97	74	74	4	2	54	43	61
4	Manningtree	-	17342	5675	173	120	84	89	3	3	58	62	53
5	Ardleigh	-	18087	5165	127	94	88	74	7	1	50	44	63
204.—COLCHESTER.													
1	Colchester First Ward W	-	11200	7351	225	216	124	111	12	9	108	112	19
2	Colchester Second Ward	-		5822	161	104	84	77	4	7	47	37	57
3	Colchester Third Ward	-		3760	125	149	89	96	4	4	73	76	36
205.—LEKEDEN.													
1	Wivenhoe	-	5187	3224	155	74	81	74	1	1	41	38	81
2	Peldon	-	22769	4428	166	99	87	81	-	6	49	50	69
3	Stanway W	-	17323	4712	120	99	79	71	7	7	41	51	58
4	Fordham	-	15925	4462	145	80	65	80	1	7	36	44	65
5	Dedham	-	12642	4629	120	67	64	66	7	4	40	27	62
206.—WITHAM.													
1	Kelvedon	-	14053	4401	127	70	61	66	5	5	27	43	57
2	Witham W	-	17251	6823	251	159	122	129	10	18	74	85	22
3	Coggeshall	-	7684	4875	186	119	85	101	8	13	65	64	67
207.—HALSTEAD.													
1	Halstead W	-	20507	11768	400	228	190	210	23	12	111	117	172
2	Hedingham	-	18406	7505	224	199	114	120	11	15	94	105	35
208.—BRAINTREE.													
1	Finchingfield	-	16706	5516	178	127	26	82	4	7	74	68	41
2	Becking W	-	11507	5676	181	125	102	79	14	5	70	55	56
3	Braintree	-	10429	6909	120	124	104	86	5	3	79	73	36
209.—DUNMOW.													
1	Stebbing	-	17307	4961	149	94	81	68	11	4	45	49	55
2	Dunmow W	-	18556	5280	123	173	105	77	14	6	89	89	4
3	Hatfield	-	21381	4746	120	79	66	64	5	2	34	45	51
4	Thaxted	-	12350	4811	140	84	74	66	4	5	41	43	56
210.—SAFFRON WALDEN.													
1	Newport	-	18696	5468	153	119	75	78	4	3	65	54	34
2	Saffron Walden W	-	22322	10091	287	213	145	142	8	6	104	109	74
3	Radwinter	-	21412	5137	171	87	98	78	10	3	43	44	84
15.—SUFFOLK.													
211.—RISBRIDGE.													
1	Haverhill W	-	18289	7408	247	124	127	110	17	14	64	60	122
2	Wickhambrook	-	18698	5172	172	73	89	88	7	6	30	48	99
3	Clare	-	16677	5545	189	92	92	97	6	11	40	52	97
212.—SUDBURY.													
1	Bulmer	-	17504	4901	151	72	78	73	6	5	34	38	79
2	Bures	-	17622	6130	176	109	86	90	5	6	52	37	67
3	Sudbury W	-	8067	8127	273	170	153	120	12	10	98	77	103
4	Melford	-	26799	5318	164	100	86	78	7	6	40	60	64
5	Hartest	-	18310	6336	222	105	112	110	11	14	43	62	117

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.	DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.		Females.
15.—SUFFOLK—continued.												
213.—COSFORD.												
No.	Lavenham	- - - - -	27110	7849	321	151	111	110	10	9	75	70
1	Hadleigh W	- - - - -	25396	10258	280	133	123	128	30	19	102	97
214.—THINGOE.												
1	Rougham	- - - - -	26113	6458	207	126	113	95	10	6	66	60
2	Fornham	- - - - -	23269	5998	126	104	101	95	9	6	54	52
3	Ixworth	- - - - -	23663	6568	193	123	98	100	7	12	57	70
215.—BURY ST. EDMUNDS.												
1	Bury St. Edmunds W w	- - - - -	2984	13900	413	298	230	198	29	15	160	115
216.—MILDENHALL.												
1	Worlington	- - - - -	61244	4085	112	65	50	62	4	4	35	47
2	Lakenheath W	- - - - -		6369	218	107	101	117	5	6	37	111
217.—STOW.												
1	Walsham-le-Willows	- - - - -	18535	6002	205	97	102	108	4	11	42	108
2	Rattlesden W	- - - - -	20180	6222	215	133	103	112	11	12	70	77
3	Stowmarket	- - - - -	16377	8116	237	141	128	109	10	11	80	96
218.—HARTSMERE.												
1	Mendlesham	- - - - -	20092	6369	211	92	109	102	8	5	48	119
2	Botesdale	- - - - -	12081	5596	163	91	91	72	10	7	46	45
3	Eye W	- - - - -	19042	7061	208	108	123	86	20	15	52	105
219.—HOXNE.												
1	Stradbroke W	- - - - -	26422	8283	264	173	142	122	15	24	96	91
2	Dennington	- - - - -	26543	7507	230	114	118	117	9	16	58	116
220.—BOSMERE.												
1	Coddenham W	- - - - -	30765	9355	255	171	137	118	14	11	85	94
2	Needham Market	- - - - -	27124	7964	240	148	123	112	11	6	76	92
221.—SAMPFORD.												
1	Capel St. Mary	- - - - -	22265	6811	203	142	92	111	3	9	70	61
2	Holbrook W	- - - - -	27685	6682	195	113	107	88	8	5	56	52
222.—IPSWICH.												
1	St. Matthew W	- - - - -	6385	18477	445	265	228	217	12	16	207	158
2	St. Clement	- - - - -		8354	297	235	151	146	7	9	129	63
3	St. Margaret	- - - - -		10426	374	294	189	185	14	8	146	80
223.—WOODBRIDGE.												
1	Carlford	- - - - -	12634	5385	153	96	84	69	4	2	43	55
2	Colneis W	- - - - -	26265	5227	182	115	89	92	7	18	57	67
3	Woodbridge and Wilford	- - - - -	23145	8676	229	147	114	115	10	11	75	82
4	Woodbridge Out-	- - - - -	11051	3788	108	79	69	44	3	4	36	24
224.—PLIMESGATE.												
1	Earl-Soham	- - - - -	9722	3724	80	51	39	41	2	2	24	29
2	Framlingham	- - - - -	9465	3592	88	65	50	38	4	3	34	31
3	Wickham Market W	- - - - -	12724	4471	141	99	77	64	10	6	52	42
4	Orford	- - - - -	20763	3380	83	57	49	34	5	2	28	36
5	Aldeburgh	- - - - -	12946	4101	115	74	55	60	1	4	35	39
6	Saxmundham	- - - - -	2425	3300	88	51	42	46	4	-	24	27
225.—BLYTHING.												
1	Westleton W	- - - - -	37494	10363	352	187	170	183	9	23	88	165
2	Halesworth	- - - - -	26222	8387	279	173	139	140	6	10	87	106
3	Wenhaston	- - - - -	28311	9123	284	149	153	131	12	8	77	126
226.—WANGFORD.												
1	Bungay	- - - - -	16826	6539	195	117	100	95	8	11	54	68
2	Beccles W	- - - - -	18121	7475	226	147	117	109	12	8	69	79
227.—MUTFORD.												
1	Kessingland	- - - - -	10621	4224	175	73	96	77	6	7	46	102
2	Lewestoft W	- - - - -	10227	10150	415	246	124	221	15	11	124	189
3	Gorleston	- - - - -	10942	3719	171	99	101	70	7	4	50	72
16.—NORFOLK.												
228.—YARMOUTH.												
1	Yarmouth Southern	- - - - -	1510	11171	411	224	212	199	9	9	135	127
2	Yarmouth Northern W	- - - - -		13709	506	430	263	241	30	28	207	176
229.—FLEGG.												
1	East Flegg	- - - - -	13301	3633	178	74	96	80	3	6	40	34
2	West Flegg W	- - - - -	12736	4829	149	88	82	67	9	8	38	104

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
16.—NORFOLK—continued.													
230.—TUNSTED.													
No.													
1	Ludham - - - - -	- - - - -	18319	3010	121	67	78	45	6	8	34	33	54
2	Smallburgh W - - - - -	- - - - -	10900	4781	139	204	96	73	8	13	32	49	36
3	Stalham - - - - -	- - - - -	18704	4327	183	73	77	86	4	1	28	49	61
4	North Walsham - - - - -	- - - - -	11506	2986	76	48	45	31	4	3	24	24	28
261.—KIPINGHAM.													
1	North Walsham - - - - -	- - - - -	20223	7130	206	149	115	80	9	8	81	68	58
2	Cromer W - - - - -	- - - - -	26709	7277	296	158	135	141	13	9	70	83	113
3	Holt - - - - -	- - - - -	28231	7815	206	101	120	86	14	7	47	54	107
283.—ATLHAM.													
1	Eynsford - - - - -	- - - - -	40060	9306	284	157	143	141	15	14	80	77	127
2	Buxton W - - - - -	- - - - -	28084	10501	320	193	159	161	24	28	100	93	137
288.—ST. FAITHS.													
1	St. Faiths W - - - - -	- - - - -	28370	5776	188	111	97	86	13	9	70	41	73
2	Sprowston - - - - -	- - - - -	19984	6114	189	100	109	80	13	4	53	48	89
294.—NORWICH.													
1	Codrany - - - - -	- - - - -	4325	{ 72881 13602 13080 14631 15001	413	488	235	187	23	20	212	244	- 44
2	East Wymer - - - - -	- - - - -			480	403	210	230	13	18	203	200	27
3	Conisford - - - - -	- - - - -			406	304	230	186	22	16	144	160	102
4	Maneroff - - - - -	- - - - -			417	325	218	199	24	24	132	173	93
5	West Wymer W - - - - -	- - - - -			595	505	294	301	44	46	241	264	90
295.—FOREHAM.													
1	Cotessey - - - - -	- - - - -	15618	4872	185	78	70	65	6	6	43	35	57
2	Wymondham W - - - - -	- - - - -	26216	9193	236	153	137	119	15	8	81	72	106
296.—HENSTAD.													
1	Humbleyard W - - - - -	- - - - -	24027	5830	170	104	88	83	7	12	87	47	66
2	Henstead - - - - -	- - - - -	19831	5715	191	126	98	93	6	7	69	69	53
297.—BLOFIELD.													
1	Blofield W - - - - -	- - - - -	17816	5694	145	128	73	73	6	8	64	64	17
2	South Walsham - - - - -	- - - - -	26363	5880	178	89	79	59	4	6	48	41	89
298.—LONDON.													
1	Aldeby - - - - -	- - - - -	24573	5346	182	94	84	96	13	9	49	45	88
2	Loddon W - - - - -	- - - - -	12930	2856	174	113	86	88	16	7	60	53	61
3	Wooden - - - - -	- - - - -	15498	4493	186	86	70	66	6	3	39	47	50
299.—DEFWADE.													
1	Harleston - - - - -	- - - - -	17447	6056	184	95	104	80	10	5	39	56	89
2	Dim - - - - -	- - - - -	17412	7588	223	124	187	115	14	14	66	60	123
3	Stratton W - - - - -	- - - - -	19757	6655	183	149	107	76	17	13	52	87	74
4	Fozzetti - - - - -	- - - - -	13065	4096	183	86	104	94	4	10	27	49	108
340.—GUILTCROSS.													
1	Banham - - - - -	- - - - -	18031	6024	194	117	103	91	6	9	54	63	77
2	Kenninghall W - - - - -	- - - - -	26904	6730	219	294	124	96	18	15	107	87	25
241.—WAYLAND.													
1	Aldbrough W - - - - -	- - - - -	23885	5726	172	145	91	81	10	7	63	43	67
2	Watton - - - - -	- - - - -	26178	6415	205	263	100	105	11	9	84	69	102
242.—MITFORD.													
1	Shipham - - - - -	- - - - -	11849	3121	82	68	40	42	5	6	37	31	14
2	Mattishall - - - - -	- - - - -	10664	4670	145	190	80	65	6	8	45	55	45
3	Bawdeswell - - - - -	- - - - -	14076	3432	128	78	60	68	8	7	45	55	59
4	East Dereham W - - - - -	- - - - -	18172	7797	236	181	120	116	22	19	89	92	55
5	Litcham - - - - -	- - - - -	26585	5512	171	108	93	78	7	6	44	64	63
6	North Elmham - - - - -	- - - - -	18387	4657	141	88	69	72	9	13	43	45	53
243.—WALSINGHAM.													
1	Fakenham - - - - -	- - - - -	27818	7167	221	147	100	121	13	8	75	72	74
2	Walsingham W - - - - -	- - - - -	28251	6943	218	149	107	111	12	22	78	71	69
3	Wells - - - - -	- - - - -	81373	7773	268	251	146	122	5	9	79	73	117
244.—DOCKING.													
1	Burnham - - - - -	- - - - -	33180	6961	208	155	99	109	10	15	82	73	53
2	Snettisham - - - - -	- - - - -	39480	5641	180	98	91	89	4	9	50	46	84
3	Docking W - - - - -	- - - - -	28476	5546	172	106	76	96	26	13	61	45	66
245.—FREEBRIDGE LYNN.													
1	Hillington - - - - -	- - - - -	26155	4376	149	81	73	76	8	8	47	34	68
2	Gayton W - - - - -	- - - - -	22704	4329	137	90	78	79	13	13	39	51	67
3	Middleton - - - - -	- - - - -	10848	2800	74	41	40	34	4	2	20	21	33
4	Castle Rising - - - - -	- - - - -	19006	2352	75	36	37	38	1	1	17	29	36

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.				
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.						
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
16.—NORFOLK—continued.																
246.—KINGS LYNN.																
No.	Kings Lynn North	-	-	-	-	5389	124	72	61	63	4	9	42	30	32	
2	Kings Lynn Middle W	-	-	-	-	7044	199	120	98	101	14	12	82	68	49	
3	Kings Lynn South	-	-	-	-	8104	227	180	117	110	4	8	86	72	67	
247.—DOWNHAM.																
1	Wiggenhall	-	-	-	-	32152	6532	227	145	125	102	14	10	73	72	22
2	Downham W	-	-	-	-	28286	9329	333	200	182	151	16	12	112	88	126
3	Fincham	-	-	-	-	22849	3314	167	85	96	81	4	12	51	34	82
248.—SWAFFHAM.																
1	Swaffham W	-	-	-	-	41458	6787	197	120	106	91	12	12	71	49	77
2	Saham Toney	-	-	-	-	39742	7538	265	135	126	129	10	14	61	74	120
249.—THETFORD.																
1	Methwold	-	-	-	-	68693	9379	305	147	152	153	17	12	76	71	153
2	Thetford W	-	-	-	-	49177	9661	306	202	175	131	13	14	104	96	104

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS.

17.—WILTSHIRE.													
250.—HIGHWORTH.													
1	Highworth W	- - - - -	26456	7447	261	216	124	127	22	20	108	112	45
2	Swindon	- - - - -	26906	10173	446	126	223	223	23	10	102	96	246
251.—CRICKLADE.													
1	Wootton Bassett	- - - - -	20229	5547	181	101	92	89	12	11	52	49	39
2	Cricklade W	- - - - -	21837	5355	173	111	90	83	13	11	53	58	62
252.—MALMESBURY.													
1	Malmesbury Eastern	- - - - -	37116	7638	312	119	102	110	7	14	56	63	28
2	Malmesbury Western W	- - - - -	20892	7246	245	145	116	129	13	12	77	63	100
253.—CHIPPENHAM.													
1	Castle Combe	- - - - -	14011	3148	91	65	36	55	-	1	35	30	28
2	Corham	- - - - -	17127	6937	253	121	125	128	9	5	70	61	122
3	Chippenham W	- - - - -	16288	7998	315	183	161	164	13	11	93	90	122
4	Christian Malford	- - - - -	12609	3391	95	50	48	47	2	5	22	28	45
254.—CALNE.													
1	Calne W	- - - - -	26510	9173	289	163	110	129	6	10	74	89	78
255.—MARLBOROUGH.													
1	Marlborough W	- - - - -	42092	10263	310	181	139	171	5	10	95	86	129
256.—DEVIZES.													
1	Bishops Cannings	- - - - -	22892	4122	127	63	65	62	4	6	31	32	64
2	Lavington	- - - - -	23409	6047	197	104	109	88	7	2	56	48	58
3	Bromham	- - - - -	15903	5022	173	101	85	88	9	3	51	50	72
4	Devizes W	- - - - -	2287	7046	126	173	106	89	6	10	80	98	28
257.—MELKESHAM.													
1	Melkham W	- - - - -	14248	6671	190	138	91	99	3	5	60	73	57
2	Trowbridge	- - - - -	3520	12144	393	220	189	204	7	6	142	128	112
258.—BRADFORD.													
1	Bradford South Eastern W	- - - - -	18900	7313	172	140	81	91	7	4	74	66	38
2	Bradford North Western	- - - - -	18900	4294	166	107	85	81	2	1	45	62	39
259.—WESTBURY.													
1	Bradley	- - - - -	6076	2622	84	56	42	42	1	-	26	20	22
2	Edington	- - - - -	24368	3602	103	77	60	43	6	2	37	40	26
3	Westbury W	- - - - -	24368	6306	126	145	99	87	5	8	81	64	41
260.—WARMINGHAM.													
1	Warmingham W	- - - - -	26810	8128	264	151	125	129	10	10	64	87	112
2	Longbridge Deverill	- - - - -	27546	4282	116	63	57	59	2	2	81	82	53
3	Haylesbury	- - - - -	27546	4598	140	96	80	60	2	-	62	36	42
261.—PHEWRY.													
1	Netheravon	- - - - -	26896	5674	189	124	102	67	6	9	72	62	55
2	Pewsey W	- - - - -	26784	6829	226	102	122	114	14	6	44	53	124

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
No.													
17.—WILTSHIRE—continued.													
262.—AMESBURY.													
1	Orcheston	- - - - -	18486	2417	69	83	85	84	2	-	23	20	17
2	Amesbury W	- - - - -	27863	3828	120	69	67	63	5	2	41	38	21
3	Winterbourne	- - - - -	16661	1961	29	26	22	27	2	1	14	14	21
263.—ALDBURY.													
1	Aldbury	- - - - -	24551	4610	180	74	92	68	2	2	30	35	66
2	Downton	- - - - -	18644	5176	180	120	84	76	7	6	63	61	37
3	Britford W	- - - - -	9006	5122	125	164	68	67	5	6	110	54	-29
264.—SALISBURY.													
1	Salisbury W	- - - - -	480	8980	277	263	126	142	15	7	123	125	19
265.—WILTON.													
1	Wilton W	- - - - -	26845	5705	180	125	83	97	9	13	63	72	45
2	Blahopstone	- - - - -	31459	5087	150	90	74	76	4	2	40	50	60
266.—TISBURY.													
	Donhead	- - - - -	10842	4297	111	75	56	55	3	3	34	41	36
2	Tisbury W	- - - - -	10639	3806	89	75	41	48	5	6	28	37	14
	Hindon	- - - - -	9613	2676	71	85	23	89	1	1	15	20	26
267.—MERE.													
1	Mere W	- - - - -	88211	8428	265	155	118	147	10	7	76	79	116
18.—DORSETSHIRE.													
268.—SHAFTESBURY.													
1	Shaftesbury W	- - - - -	8171	5121	143	112	80	63	10	8	54	58	31
2	Fontmell	- - - - -	14944	2855	95	78	46	49	1	6	38	40	17
3	Gillingham	- - - - -	18378	4558	127	90	67	60	7	5	41	58	26
269.—STURMINSTER.													
1	Stalbridge	- - - - -	15678	4530	119	87	62	57	7	1	41	46	23
2	Sturminster W	- - - - -	21796	5682	186	125	97	89	8	5	53	73	61
270.—BLANDFORD.													
1	Milton Abbas	- - - - -	26301	6058	198	111	96	100	5	6	49	62	37
2	Blandford W	- - - - -	31630	8779	237	183	112	125	8	6	99	84	54
271.—WIMBORNE.													
1	Cranborne	- - - - -	45437	7794	264	113	123	121	12	8	51	63	151
2	Witchampton	- - - - -	18133	4180	182	99	66	66	4	7	19	40	72
3	Wimborne W	- - - - -	22273	5380	182	89	90	86	12	8	38	51	98
272.—POOLE.													
1	Canford	- - - - -	12768	1879	65	30	26	29	3	3	10	20	35
2	Poole W	- - - - -	5671	8904	297	151	164	123	13	9	63	83	146
3	Lytehatt	- - - - -	8584	2107	60	29	29	31	1	2	12	16	31
273.—WARRHAM.													
1	Swanage	- - - - -	12872	3742	90	47	54	45	3	1	25	22	53
2	Corfe Castle	- - - - -	12904	2446	83	89	42	41	1	-	16	23	44
3	Wareham W	- - - - -	88600	6181	117	93	85	11	8	53	64	61	61
4	Bere Regis	- - - - -	88638	5048	128	72	62	66	5	5	89	83	56
274.—WYEMOUTH.													
1	Upway	- - - - -	15510	3883	106	33	68	50	2	2	19	14	75
2	Weymouth W	- - - - -	6859	10669	319	227	163	127	13	8	97	130	92
3	Portland	- - - - -	3555	5125	204	91	106	96	2	1	57	84	112
4	Abbotsbury	- - - - -	11858	2090	55	32	27	28	-	1	18	14	23
275.—DORCHESTER.													
1	Dorchester W	- - - - -	9680	7883	235	221	122	108	10	11	126	105	4
2	Piddletown	- - - - -	24912	4129	122	68	56	66	1	6	33	35	54
3	Malden Newton	- - - - -	35284	5696	176	106	83	93	4	5	47	61	68
4	Cerne W	- - - - -	45963	7792	199	146	102	97	6	7	79	67	58
276.—SHERBORNE.													
1	Yatminster	- - - - -	20715	4327	123	64	72	61	2	3	33	31	69
2	Sherborne W	- - - - -	5487	5942	162	122	80	82	7	5	72	60	30
3	Bradford Abbas	- - - - -	12886	3612	107	58	51	56	2	2	30	28	49
277.—BEAMINSTER.													
1	Everahot	- - - - -	16317	3023	79	63	42	37	1	3	22	31	16
2	Misterton	- - - - -	5180	1577	37	22	26	31	1	2	11	12	34
3	Netherbury W	- - - - -	20866	5390	172	106	93	79	10	9	52	54	66
4	Beaminster	- - - - -	11901	4331	144	77	87	57	4	2	37	40	67
278.—BRIDPORT.													
1	Burton Bradstock	- - - - -	16806	4780	148	70	74	74	4	1	41	29	78
2	Bridport W	- - - - -	1822	7792	268	128	129	137	14	13	89	97	90
3	Whitechurch Canonclorum	- - - - -	16259	4294	149	96	78	71	5	4	56	40	63

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
19.—DEVONSHIRE.												
279.—AXMINSTER.												
No.												
1	Lyme	- - - - -	5218	4548	117	70	57	60	3	3	34	32
2	Axminster	W - - - - -	19219	5530	155	105	74	81	4	9	50	50
3	Chardestock	- - - - -	17447	3881	94	43	52	42	1	2	26	17
4	Colyton	- - - - -	19826	6344	165	100	78	89	2	2	37	43
280.—HONITON.												
1	Honiton	W - - - - -	48387	11435	311	197	160	151	12	7	99	98
2	Ottery St. Mary	- - - - -	23480	12389	371	170	199	172	14	11	74	96
281.—ST. THOMAS.												
1	East Budleigh	- - - - -	19021	4751	99	73	50	49	2	1	32	41
2	Exmouth	- - - - -	7988	7088	215	125	119	96	8	4	67	58
3	Woodbury	- - - - -	15142	3830	181	71	69	62	4	5	33	38
4	Broad-Clist	- - - - -	14992	3890	108	65	53	55	1	1	33	32
5	Topham	- - - - -	6907	4737	108	92	88	48	1	2	44	48
6	Heavitree	- - - - -	10854	6447	123	132	54	72	2	2	65	67
7	St. Thomas	W - - - - -	11271	6124	170	182	98	77	16	6	68	64
8	Alphington	- - - - -	17470	4383	118	73	55	68	3	1	45	28
9	Christow	- - - - -	11432	2218	86	41	50	36	1	3	27	14
10	Kenton	- - - - -	23084	5569	148	129	82	64	4	1	55	74
282.—EXETER.												
1	St. Sidwell	W - - - - -	1800	18087	480	498	249	231	25	15	244	249
2	St. David	- - - - -		14736	415	353	211	204	16	6	162	171
283.—NEWTON ABBOT.												
1	Teignmouth	- - - - -	7540	9992	301	201	148	153	7	4	98	103
2	Chudleigh	- - - - -	28736	7024	211	92	101	110	2	1	50	42
3	Moreton Hampstead	- - - - -	22643	3367	71	43	31	40	1	1	21	22
4	Ashburton	- - - - -	81599	7063	205	144	109	96	8	1	74	70
5	Newton Abbot	W - - - - -	21313	9217	328	218	173	155	18	27	112	106
6	Torquay	- - - - -	10566	15744	500	295	241	259	5	5	151	144
284.—TOTNES.												
1	Paington	- - - - -	10494	3978	121	74	55	66	4	3	33	41
2	Brixham	- - - - -	8517	3723	127	127	98	99	1	1	63	64
3	Dartmouth	- - - - -	4506	5520	120	110	64	56	3	3	47	63
4	Totnes	W - - - - -	12876	6394	168	150	80	88	8	7	73	77
5	Buckfastleigh	- - - - -	19646	4658	114	63	50	64	1	4	28	34
6	Ugborough	- - - - -	24649	3877	110	45	53	57	4	4	27	18
7	Harborton	- - - - -	16452	2878	78	35	42	36	2	2	18	17
285.—KINGSBRIDGE.												
1	Blackawton	- - - - -	19408	2773	73	41	37	36	1	4	22	19
2	Stokenham	- - - - -	18354	4396	146	63	71	75	5	3	28	35
3	West Alvington	W - - - - -	15901	5177	158	101	79	79	7	9	56	45
4	Kingsbridge	- - - - -	10147	4851	108	76	46	60	3	2	42	34
5	Medbury	- - - - -	16108	4380	110	74	51	59	1	3	38	36
286.—PLYMPTON ST. MARY.												
1	Yealinton	- - - - -	37760	9522	268	171	140	128	5	4	91	80
2	Plympton	W - - - - -	47809	10201	310	242	155	155	19	7	122	120
287.—PLYMOUTH.												
1	Charles-the-Martyr	W - - - - -	1116	19167	684	547	354	330	24	22	276	271
2	St. Andrew	W - - - - -	519	33064	1150	900	577	573	17	22	471	429
288.—EAST STONEHOUSE.												
1	East Stonehouse	W - - - - -	365	11979	480	355	217	213	9	7	188	167
289.—STOKE DAMMEL.												
1	St. Aubyn	- - - - -	2880	6185	165	129	84	81	1	1	63	66
2	Clovanee	W - - - - -		9687	321	273	157	164	8	16	131	142
3	Morice	- - - - -		9372	248	190	128	125	1	1	88	102
4	Stoke	- - - - -		5487	170	171	86	84	2	3	82	89
5	Tamar	- - - - -		7449	265	209	125	140	5	1	94	115
290.—TAVISTOCK.												
1	Buckland Monachorum	- - - - -	83562	8339	353	175	177	181	3	7	106	67
2	Tavistock	W - - - - -	30179	9864	394	204	201	188	13	5	100	104
3	Milton Abbot	- - - - -	22746	3017	196	83	106	90	2	8	45	38
4	Lifton	- - - - -	22947	4630	119	72	57	62	4	3	38	34
291.—OKEHAMPTON.												
1	Bratton Clovelly	- - - - -	23668	2488	68	39	41	22	4	2	24	15
2	Hatherleigh	- - - - -	36148	4167	115	50	55	60	4	7	31	19
3	Okehampton	W - - - - -	33510	3768	190	90	83	97	14	9	46	44
4	Chagford	- - - - -	19621	3350	89	59	47	52	3	1	28	31
5	North Tawton	- - - - -	24560	4638	116	70	63	53	4	4	32	38

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
20.—CORNWALL—continued.												
305.—ST. COLUMB.												
No.	Padstow		22903	6391	212	101	104	108	1	5	49	202
1	St. Columb <i>W</i>		30613	6819	212	122	94	118	10	14	57	63
2	Newlyn		20117	4192	171	84	78	93	4	8	30	24
306.—ST. AUSTELL.												
1	Fowey		8464	8788	368	163	205	163	4	7	80	83
2	St. Austell <i>W</i>		21665	13501	500	248	287	303	23	15	114	129
3	Mevagissey		12674	4945	154	81	78	76	3	5	33	48
4	Gramscound		14443	4829	225	79	121	104	9	4	40	39
307.—TRURO.												
1	Probus		21670	4006	116	57	56	60	3	4	27	30
2	St. Just		18448	4980	129	83	62	67	2	2	44	39
3	St. Agnes		19694	9788	307	150	150	157	3	7	80	79
4	St. Clement <i>W</i>		11692	8049	292	236	145	147	23	23	87	139
5	Kenwyn		10904	9781	331	191	161	170	5	9	108	89
6	Kea		10703	5686	195	116	82	113	2	1	61	53
308.—FALMOUTH.												
1	Mylor		6798	3837	106	51	58	48	1	1	26	25
2	Falmouth <i>W</i>		5205	10220	283	202	149	133	9	11	104	98
3	Penryn		2809	4823	162	108	82	80	3	2	61	47
4	Constantine		18606	5172	98	48	32	46	5	1	26	23
309.—HELSTON.												
1	Wendron		18927	8063	283	143	138	145	3	2	71	72
2	Helston <i>W</i>		9638	5198	168	118	83	85	5	9	61	57
3	St. Keverne		28119	5616	124	63	61	63	4	5	29	34
4	Breage <i>W</i>		8448	5513	210	128	115	95	12	9	63	58
5	Crowan		7239	3982	168	94	69	99	2	1	47	47
310.—REDRUTH.												
1	Gwennap		10856	12850	439	267	231	208	6	9	141	126
2	Redruth		3007	10371	348	233	179	169	4	7	126	107
3	Illogan <i>W</i>		8317	3256	327	207	169	158	19	18	110	97
4	Camborne		6744	12887	426	299	210	216	8	8	136	143
5	Phillack		10481	8064	306	137	165	141	4	6	68	69
311.—PENZANCE.												
1	Uny-Leland		12603	3276	293	162	161	132	8	6	94	68
2	St. Ives		8699	8509	356	186	176	160	6	4	103	90
3	Marazion		4909	4397	170	101	84	86	5	4	57	44
4	Penzance <i>W</i>		13971	19012	606	395	298	308	19	19	198	202
5	St. Just-in-Penwith		13118	10320	450	295	234	216	2	7	100	106
6	St. Buryan		11592	2812	87	53	46	41	2	2	29	24
312.—SCILLY ISLANDS.												
1	Scilly Islands		3590	2627	52	42	27	25	-	-	24	18
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.												
313.—WILLITON.												
1	Minehead		22809	3562	104	50	52	52	2	5	24	21
2	Dunster		29884	4410	119	48	64	55	-	4	24	24
3	Williton <i>W</i>		17709	5178	143	109	64	79	7	6	46	63
4	Stogursey		18623	2994	80	44	37	43	3	5	24	20
5	Stogumber		20012	4051	102	54	43	59	4	6	29	23
314.—WELLINGTON.												
1	Wiveliscombe		10949	3732	88	52	56	32	4	2	22	30
2	Milverton		15130	4682	114	65	62	52	2	-	33	32
3	Wellington <i>W</i>		13663	8850	253	174	134	119	6	9	84	90
4	Culmstock		20812	4877	187	80	76	61	3	3	47	42
315.—TAUNTON.												
1	Pitminster		21702	5031	149	87	67	82	5	5	47	40
2	North Curry		17064	6074	207	105	121	86	7	6	52	45
3	Taunton St. Mary Magdalen <i>W</i>		3926	10291	264	205	134	130	10	15	104	101
4	Taunton St. James		13676	9855	273	173	139	133	8	6	82	93
5	Bishops-Lydeard		15682	3953	114	53	61	53	3	2	24	29
316.—BRIDGWATER.												
1	Stowey		19540	5108	143	72	71	72	6	3	36	36
2	North Petherton			5166	130	78	83	97	7	5	44	34
3	Middlesex		37102	2633	88	35	40	48	4	2	14	21
4	Bridgwater <i>W</i>			12465	476	254	230	228	18	20	130	124
5	Huntspill		19481	3689	151	74	77	74	5	8	44	39
6	Polden Hill		16150	3808	117	70	62	55	3	4	33	27
317.—LANGPORT.												
1	Somerton		20744	5919	153	113	77	79	9	4	49	46
2	Langport <i>W</i>		21032	7432	241	106	11	100	15	5	5	46
3	Curry-Rivell		17615	5216	173	81	80	93	7	10	42	42

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
19.—DEVONSHIRE—continued.													
292.—CREDITON.													
1	Morehard Bishop	- - - - -	27039	4943	147	90	70	77	4	4	29	20	45
2	Bow	- - - - -	19402	3738	117	57	61	66	5	4	26	31	60
3	Crediton W	- - - - -	17286	6671	169	121	82	77	3	8	51	29	46
4	Cheriton-Frappase	- - - - -	27507	6188	176	121	88	88	5	2	50	51	75
293.—TIVERTON.													
1	Silvertown	- - - - -	18026	5675	143	160	70	78	4	7	51	46	45
2	Callempton	- - - - -	13977	5082	144	87	67	77	3	5	45	42	47
3	Uffculme	- - - - -	17778	5482	184	104	96	96	1	5	56	46	60
4	Tiverton W	- - - - -	17650	11144	318	320	170	148	21	12	125	125	68
5	Washfield	- - - - -	22412	2750	88	36	35	46	-	4	15	21	47
6	Bampton	- - - - -	17718	3457	109	48	59	50	3	1	18	24	67
7	Dalverton	- - - - -	22737	6023	175	93	83	92	8	10	43	40	68
294.—SOUTH MOLTON.													
1	Witheridge	- - - - -	48070	5630	182	27	90	92	6	7	41	44	36
2	Chulmleigh	- - - - -	23266	5244	151	96	86	65	6	5	43	38	58
3	South Molton W	- - - - -	26677	9692	265	220	128	147	10	16	104	96	66
295.—BARNSTAPLE.													
1	Barnstaple W	- - - - -	12711	11457	305	321	147	156	19	20	122	99	84
2	Parracombe	- - - - -	35537	2915	76	81	34	42	1	-	13	18	45
3	Combarneria	- - - - -	24042	4092	116	69	63	84	2	3	26	22	57
4	Ifracombe	- - - - -	18961	5640	152	63	73	80	6	5	33	40	70
5	Braunton	- - - - -	31469	7356	210	118	117	98	10	7	59	50	92
6	Bishops Tawton	- - - - -	26709	6718	174	98	85	89	6	6	43	55	76
296.—TORRINGTON.													
1	High Bickington	- - - - -	17455	3153	79	81	33	46	5	-	35	26	26
2	Winkleigh	- - - - -	16516	2751	73	33	35	38	4	1	17	16	40
3	Dolton	- - - - -	14490	3117	101	80	46	55	3	2	26	25	51
4	Shebbear	- - - - -	17606	3113	106	56	56	52	2	5	36	30	52
5	Great Torrington W	- - - - -	14355	5326	138	112	73	65	16	11	57	55	26
297.—BLIDEFORD.													
1	Blideford W	- - - - -	3537	5890	164	107	93	71	5	7	49	39	57
2	Northam	- - - - -	7198	4454	102	61	56	46	2	3	40	41	36
3	Parkham	- - - - -	26797	2908	73	46	46	32	1	2	33	26	39
4	Hartland	- - - - -	26671	4213	118	44	46	32	1	1	33	21	74
5	Bradworthy	- - - - -	17257	2140	63	33	26	35	2	4	20	13	30
298.—HOLSWORTHY.													
1	Milton Damerel	- - - - -	11695	1791	48	30	26	22	3	2	15	15	18
2	Holsworthy	- - - - -	18857	3050	79	50	32	47	4	6	30	30	29
3	Black Torrington	- - - - -	16804	2160	58	28	32	26	3	-	20	18	20
4	Broadwoodwidge	- - - - -	8587	929	26	5	17	9	-	-	3	3	21
5	Clawton	- - - - -	16990	1908	79	35	43	36	2	3	24	21	44
299.—CORNWALL.													
299.—STRATTON.													
1	Kilhampton	- - - - -	16228	2315	69	35	38	31	3	4	14	21	34
2	Stratton	- - - - -	18683	3412	93	61	44	49	1	3	28	33	33
3	Week St. Mary	- - - - -	24495	2836	71	41	35	36	1	-	31	29	20
300.—CAMELFORD.													
1	Boscastle	- - - - -	17368	2655	85	45	44	41	1	4	30	25	40
2	Camelford	- - - - -	24479	5796	214	85	108	106	5	9	96	47	129
301.—LAUNCESTON.													
1	Altarnon	- - - - -	29489	2616	92	57	53	40	4	1	31	26	35
2	North Petherwin	- - - - -	20615	2409	77	41	42	35	8	1	17	24	26
3	St. Stephen	- - - - -	28776	3894	113	64	64	49	2	3	28	36	49
4	Launceston W	- - - - -	4909	3800	92	79	44	46	4	4	43	36	13
5	North-Hill	- - - - -	26068	5646	189	85	100	89	3	1	43	42	104
302.—ST. GERMAN'S.													
1	Antony W	- - - - -	9740	6919	202	142	108	94	5	4	59	83	60
2	St. Germans	- - - - -	12944	3540	93	41	42	51	-	1	19	29	53
3	Saltash	- - - - -	24464	6086	199	146	107	92	10	7	79	67	53
303.—LISKEARD.													
1	Callington	- - - - -	26984	11228	572	260	282	260	8	8	140	130	312
2	Liskeard W	- - - - -	44817	12886	559	315	300	259	14	21	176	129	244
3	Looe	- - - - -	16633	5742	170	77	87	83	7	8	35	42	36
4	Larrin	- - - - -	16639	3914	116	74	66	50	1	1	34	40	42
304.—BODMIN.													
1	Laniverry	- - - - -	18391	5294	185	96	96	89	2	7	54	44	37
2	St. Mabyn	- - - - -	28569	3383	73	46	43	30	1	4	21	25	27
3	Bodmin W	- - - - -	16847	6537	222	164	123	99	14	11	81	73	68
4	Egloshayle	- - - - -	22674	5289	195	90	105	90	4	5	46	46	105

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.		
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
30.—CORNWALL—continued.														
305.—ST. COLUMB.														
No.	1	Padstow	22263	6391	212	101	104	108	1	5	49	32	111	
	2	St. Columb	22218	6819	212	122	94	118	10	14	57	65	90	
	3	Newlyn	22117	4192	171	84	78	93	4	3	30	24	117	
306.—ST. AUSTELL.														
	1	Fowey	8464	3798	368	163	205	163	4	7	80	83	205	
	2	St. Austell	21865	15501	560	245	287	303	23	15	114	129	347	
	3	Moragisey	12874	4945	154	81	78	78	3	5	32	48	73	
	4	Grampound	14443	4829	225	79	131	104	9	4	40	39	146	
307.—TAUNO.														
	1	Protus	21670	4006	116	57	56	60	3	4	27	30	29	
	2	St. Just	18448	4960	129	83	62	67	-	2	44	39	46	
	3	St. Agnes	12224	3788	807	150	150	127	3	7	80	79	149	
	4	St. Clement	11692	3049	292	226	145	147	23	23	87	139	55	
	5	Kenwyn	10504	2781	331	191	161	170	5	9	108	83	140	
	6	Kea	20703	5686	195	116	82	112	2	1	61	55	79	
308.—FALMOUTH.														
	1	Mylor	4738	2837	100	51	58	48	1	1	26	25	55	
	2	Falmouth	22220	20220	263	258	149	128	9	11	104	98	60	
	3	Pemryn	22220	4823	162	108	82	80	3	2	61	47	54	
	4	Constantine	12206	3172	98	48	53	46	5	1	36	23	59	
309.—HELBTON.														
	1	Wendron	12227	3063	283	143	128	145	3	2	71	72	140	
	2	Helbton	2222	5198	128	113	83	85	5	9	61	57	50	
	3	St. Keverne	22118	3616	124	65	61	63	4	5	39	34	61	
	4	Breage	8448	5513	210	120	115	95	12	9	65	58	87	
	5	Crowan	2229	3932	168	94	69	99	2	1	47	47	74	
310.—REDRUTH.														
	1	Gwennap	10856	12250	439	227	231	208	6	9	141	126	172	
	2	Redruth	2227	10571	348	233	179	169	4	7	126	107	115	
	3	Hilgan	8317	2256	337	207	169	138	19	18	110	97	120	
	4	Camborne	6744	12287	426	229	210	216	8	8	156	143	127	
	5	Phillack	10481	3064	306	137	165	141	4	6	68	69	169	
311.—PENANCE.														
	1	Uny-Lelant	12222	3276	223	123	161	132	6	6	94	66	131	
	2	St. Ives	3500	3899	236	124	176	160	6	4	103	98	140	
	3	Marazion	4909	4397	170	101	84	86	5	4	57	44	69	
	4	Penance	13971	19012	608	385	298	308	19	19	123	202	211	
	5	St. Just-in-Penwith	13113	10520	450	226	224	216	2	7	100	106	244	
	6	St. Buryan	11592	2812	87	53	46	41	2	-	29	24	34	
312.—SCILLY ISLANDS.														
	1	Scilly Islands	3560	2627	52	42	27	25	-	-	24	18	10	
31.—SOMERSETSHIRE.														
313.—WILLITON.														
	1	Minehead	22229	3562	104	50	52	52	2	5	24	28	54	
	2	Dunster	2224	4410	119	48	64	55	-	4	24	24	71	
	3	Williton	17709	5178	143	109	64	79	7	6	46	63	34	
	4	Stogursey	12223	2694	80	44	37	43	3	3	24	20	36	
	5	Stogursey	20212	4051	102	54	43	59	4	6	29	25	46	
314.—WELLINGTON.														
	1	Wivellescote	10949	3732	88	52	56	52	4	2	22	20	36	
	2	Milverton	15130	4662	114	65	62	62	2	-	33	33	49	
	3	Wellington	12263	3850	253	174	134	119	6	9	84	90	79	
	4	Culmstock	22212	4877	137	80	76	61	3	3	47	42	46	
315.—TAUNTON.														
	1	Pittminster	21702	5031	149	87	67	82	5	5	47	40	62	
	2	North Curry	17064	5074	207	105	121	86	7	6	53	53	102	
	3	Taunton St. Mary Magdalen	2222	10201	264	134	130	130	10	15	104	101	99	
	4	Taunton St. James	12278	2655	292	173	159	133	8	6	83	93	117	
	5	Bishops-Lydeard	15092	2263	114	58	61	53	3	2	24	29	61	
316.—BRIDGWATER.														
	1	Stowey	12540	5108	143	72	71	72	6	3	36	36	71	
	2	North Petherton	-	5186	120	73	63	57	7	5	44	34	102	
	3	Middlezoy	-	2853	88	35	40	43	4	2	14	21	63	
	4	Bridgewater	-	19465	476	254	230	226	12	20	120	124	222	
	5	Huntpill	-	19481	3889	151	74	77	74	5	3	44	30	73
	6	Polden Hill	-	16120	3896	117	70	62	55	3	4	33	37	47
317.—LANGPORT.														
	1	Somerton	22744	5919	156	113	77	79	9	4	49	64	43	
	2	Langport	21023	7432	241	106	41	100	15	5	46	60	135	
	3	Curry-Rivell	17615	5216	173	81	80	93	7	10	42	39	89	

V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
													Males.	Females.
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE—cont.													
318.—CHARD.													
1	Himminster - - - - -	- - - - -	20220	7846	253	119	137	135	13	5	46	73	123
2	Combe St. Nicholas - - - - -	- - - - -	16748	5446	107	53	58	49	3	3	31	21	55
3	Chard W - - - - -	- - - - -	10876	6686	231	123	113	108	14	19	79	84	58
4	Crewkerne - - - - -	- - - - -	18106	8086	266	116	185	121	7	4	66	50	126
319.—YEovil.													
1	Coker - - - - -	- - - - -	15220	6767	208	109	95	108	8	7	55	54	94
2	South Petherton - - - - -	- - - - -	8385	4184	127	55	79	53	8	5	34	33	31
3	Martock - - - - -	- - - - -	11945	6139	196	101	109	93	7	9	46	55	94
4	Yeovil W - - - - -	- - - - -	8048	8739	330	217	171	139	16	8	103	114	113
5	Ilchester - - - - -	- - - - -	10844	2644	69	53	30	40	4	3	33	30	17
320.—WINCANTON.													
1	Castle Cary - - - - -	- - - - -	16906	5851	207	119	86	119	7	15	73	46	89
2	Milborne Port - - - - -	- - - - -	17805	8277	179	86	93	87	3	4	36	53	31
3	Wincanton W - - - - -	- - - - -	19846	6308	183	94	86	96	17	6	49	45	89
4	Bruton - - - - -	- - - - -	11963	3880	155	93	70	65	7	1	54	36	48
321.—FROME.													
1	Nunney - - - - -	- - - - -	12608	4681	151	99	73	73	3	2	35	44	58
2	Frome W - - - - -	- - - - -	12608	12804	264	261	192	201	12	20	147	154	115
3	Road - - - - -	- - - - -	11848	4119	104	63	50	54	3	1	38	34	49
4	Kilmerston - - - - -	- - - - -	11588	3671	117	66	70	47	3	3	32	34	51
322.—SHEPTON MALLET.													
1	Stoke Lane - - - - -	- - - - -	18173	8635	102	63	51	51	4	2	25	28	39
2	Evercech - - - - -	- - - - -	31323	5345	169	93	93	77	3	6	43	50	77
3	Shepton Mallet W - - - - -	- - - - -	16353	7739	237	177	136	111	19	15	89	88	60
323.—WELLS.													
1	Wells W - - - - -	- - - - -	38426	11267	379	232	146	181	9	13	150	123	-3
2	Glastonbury - - - - -	- - - - -	31264	9945	648	170	170	178	5	10	89	81	176
324.—AXBRIDGE.													
1	Wedmore - - - - -	- - - - -	20044	6638	183	110	85	97	10	7	47	63	73
2	Burnham - - - - -	- - - - -	23256	5311	146	83	70	76	6	3	45	37	64
3	Banwell - - - - -	- - - - -	19908	8705	263	181	130	123	3	6	70	61	131
4	Axbridge W - - - - -	- - - - -	18397	6619	189	126	100	89	13	13	67	59	63
5	Bladon - - - - -	- - - - -	22176	5891	148	78	70	78	1	4	35	40	73
325.—CLUTTON.													
1	Hartree - - - - -	- - - - -	16128	3690	107	68	55	53	3	2	29	34	44
2	Chew Magna - - - - -	- - - - -	13009	5013	123	83	73	51	4	1	41	41	41
3	Clutton W - - - - -	- - - - -	7684	7467	263	123	142	121	14	7	64	68	121
4	Midsomer-Norton - - - - -	- - - - -	10905	5817	296	167	148	148	9	7	88	79	139
326.—BATH.													
1	Twerton - - - - -	- - - - -	14192	7069	210	120	108	107	1	6	61	59	90
2	Bathwick - - - - -	- - - - -	3452	6943	160	194	79	81	8	1	55	69	36
3	Abbey - - - - -	- - - - -	"	11647	297	311	186	141	7	11	151	160	-14
4	Lyncombe W - - - - -	- - - - -	1845	9974	307	292	155	133	14	20	128	124	15
5	Walcot - - - - -	- - - - -	"	13135	323	269	157	165	10	8	115	109	53
6	Landown - - - - -	- - - - -	"	15332	314	234	149	165	10	7	115	109	30
7	Batheaston - - - - -	- - - - -	"	6787	167	115	99	68	6	3	65	50	53
327.—KEYNSHAM.													
1	Bitton - - - - -	- - - - -	8267	4954	192	93	101	91	3	3	46	47	99
2	Oldland - - - - -	- - - - -	5180	2644	331	195	164	167	8	8	83	113	136
3	Newton - - - - -	- - - - -	10196	2654	83	43	43	41	-	-	15	37	41
4	Keynsam W - - - - -	- - - - -	9713	4183	117	86	56	61	3	5	43	43	81
328.—BEDMINSTER.													
1	Bedminster - - - - -	- - - - -	4161	19424	794	391	405	389	16	8	185	206	403
2	Long Ashton W - - - - -	- - - - -	19349	6358	156	118	70	86	10	11	71	47	38
3	Yatton - - - - -	- - - - -	20048	7812	244	135	125	109	3	3	76	59	109
4	St. George - - - - -	- - - - -	13510	4649	134	71	60	74	1	3	40	31	63

VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.												
329.—BRISTOL.												
1	St. Mary Redcliff - - - - -	1840	14380	544	377	283	261	6	5	186	191	167
2	Castle Precincts - - - - -		11076	337	337	161	176	25	20	200	137	—
3	St. Paul - - - - -		16290	587	337	313	274	6	4	169	163	260
4	St. James - - - - -		10638	367	411	183	179	7	5	217	194	—44
5	St. Augustine - - - - -		14322	502	310	244	258	3	10	143	137	122

* The area of the Abbey sub-district (326; 8) is returned with that of sub-districts 326; 5-7.

VL.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE—cont.												
330.—CLIFTON.												
1	Clifton - - - - -	740	17634	451	323	227	224	6	2	151	181	119
2	Ashley - - - - -	1777	9156	275	169	138	187	5	2	85	84	106
3	St. George - - - - -	1881	8905	850	305	191	159	7	6	100	105	145
4	St. Philip and Jacob - - - - -	810	34961	1163	625	562	671	16	19	336	299	588
5	Westbury - - - - -	18996	8845	244	183	123	121	2	-	98	89	63
6	Stapleton W - - - - -	8619	8449	212	322	116	96	11	4	138	104	-110
331.—CHIPPING SODBURY.												
1	Chipping Sodbury - - - - -	14115	5065	186	118	96	90	7	5	53	61	73
2	Marshfield - - - - -	18177	4087	124	61	66	58	2	-	22	39	63
3	Hawkesbury - - - - -	30688	4236	123	86	54	69	2	3	38	50	35
4	Iron Acton W - - - - -	11896	5148	165	87	92	73	4	8	54	33	78
332.—THORNBURY.												
1	Almondsbury - - - - -	23087	3062	102	73	53	50	1	2	39	34	29
2	Thornbury W - - - - -	21617	6060	169	105	85	84	14	9	56	49	64
3	Berkeley - - - - -	21136	5312	160	70	74	86	1	3	35	35	90
333.—DURSLEY.												
1	Wotton-under-Edge - - - - -	10475	6584	156	132	78	78	6	1	61	71	24
2	Uley - - - - -	6147	2614	60	53	30	30	2	1	24	25	8
3	Dursley W - - - - -	9609	5605	164	120	87	77	9	12	66	54	44
334.—WESTBURY-ON-SYVERN.												
1	Newnham - - - - -	24023	12357	525	263	266	259	17	17	151	112	262
2	Huntley W - - - - -	12222	5767	189	109	80	109	3	9	47	63	80
335.—NEWENT.												
1	Newent W - - - - -	23122	6638	210	127	117	98	17	10	70	57	33
2	Redmarley - - - - -	22159	5637	174	83	90	84	4	7	44	39	91
336.—GLOUCESTER.												
1	Kingsholm - - - - -	18998	6461	176	121	98	83	4	3	64	57	55
2	St. Nicholas W - - - - -	680	7501	238	214	146	142	24	15	124	90	74
3	St. John the Baptist - - - - -	12649	8514	247	178	123	124	8	13	97	81	69
4	South Hamlet - - - - -	12649	9669	412	226	199	213	5	5	119	107	186
337.—WREATHENHURST.												
1	Haresfield - - - - -	12137	2254	114	62	64	50	2	4	31	31	53
2	Frampton W - - - - -	11814	4733	140	94	75	65	3	5	47	47	46
338.—STROUD.												
1	Stonehouse - - - - -	3255	4418	134	75	65	69	2	1	37	38	59
2	Painswick - - - - -	10325	4452	141	76	71	70	3	9	33	43	65
3	Blisley - - - - -	8033	4901	146	80	67	79	2	5	42	38	96
4	Stroud W - - - - -	5810	8798	304	205	162	142	20	17	98	107	48
5	Rodborough - - - - -	4192	5196	166	106	75	81	4	4	55	58	48
6	Minchinhampton - - - - -	4895	4469	100	84	53	47	-	-	40	44	16
7	Horley - - - - -	8610	3252	169	108	86	76	6	6	55	48	59
339.—TETBURY.												
1	Didmarton - - - - -	9882	1495	42	36	20	22	-	2	23	13	6
2	Tetbury W - - - - -	16359	4759	132	78	58	65	5	5	41	37	45
340.—CIRENCESTER.												
1	Cotswold - - - - -	28094	4123	120	76	54	66	3	6	30	46	44
2	Cirencester W - - - - -	30074	10619	345	211	173	172	17	26	99	112	124
3	Fairford - - - - -	26198	6385	245	131	126	119	6	3	63	68	114
341.—NORTHLEACH.												
1	Bibury W - - - - -	21198	5710	168	104	92	77	5	5	60	44	65
2	Chedworth - - - - -	26440	5374	155	101	90	65	6	2	52	49	64
342.—STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.												
1	Bourton-on-the-Water - - - - -	23087	4720	121	61	57	64	1	1	27	34	60
2	Stow-on-the-Wold W - - - - -	18094	5212	146	113	84	62	6	10	62	51	33
343.—WYNCOMBE.												
1	Guyting W - - - - -	26568	5881	175	118	80	95	11	6	57	61	57
2	Cleeve - - - - -	20926	4255	120	36	62	58	4	6	31	25	64
344.—CHELTENHAM.												
1	Charlton Kings - - - - -	21126	9133	280	149	125	125	4	3	58	91	101
2	Cheltenham W - - - - -	3740	35051	880	304	455	425	32	27	52	420	76
345.—TWEKESBURY.												
1	Deerhurst - - - - -	18152	4236	126	68	60	66	4	4	26	27	63
2	Overybury - - - - -	10427	3060	85	56	46	39	-	1	27	29	39
3	Twekesbury W - - - - -	10639	7735	225	159	123	112	14	8	84	75	76

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Deaths.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.												
348.—LEDSBURY.												
No.	Ledbury W	27704	3894	246	143	139	117	14	10	74	69	20
2	Yarkhill	21079	4265	115	65	44	71	8	7	55	29	26
349.—REAS.												
1	Soleshore	18509	3289	119	53	60	50	8	3	39	23	37
2	Reas W	17350	3292	250	176	158	123	17	7	100	76	114
3	St. Leonards	19809	3611	108	67	50	56	5	1	39	26	41
350.—HEREFORD.												
1	Dewchurch	24727	4223	107	76	59	57	7	7	45	36	31
2	Pownhore	19079	3188	153	85	77	76	6	9	39	44	65
3	Burgbill	23351	3718	173	111	108	73	9	9	61	50	64
4	Hereford City W	2417	11156	874	315	197	179	16	20	157	138	61
5	Madley	19790	3086	99	42	57	63	5	5	15	27	87
6	Kentchurch W	26723	3489	102	54	54	48	8	3	39	29	46
7	Clodock	29404	3996	72	40	57	35	6	1	29	29	32
351.—WEOLBY.												
1	Weolby W	26407	5670	152	96	82	70	15	8	59	37	56
2	Diwyn	20553	3643	130	57	71	59	7	8	39	26	73
352.—BROMYARD.												
1	Bromyard	17548	3749	92	61	39	53	7	4	27	34	31
2	Bishops Frome	22505	4219	131	66	64	57	8	6	37	29	55
3	Breckhampton W	21812	3729	105	83	56	49	9	7	44	36	23
353.—LEOMINSTER.												
1	Leominster W	18844	6612	203	129	96	107	12	11	65	64	76
2	Bodenham	24284	3997	117	56	62	55	4	1	24	27	61
3	Kingsland	26892	4201	138	76	72	61	11	6	46	38	57
24.—SHROPSHIRE.												
354.—LUDLOW.												
1	Leintwardine	19178	3227	63	37	41	22	2	2	16	11	26
2	Ludlow W	22697	3119	152	119	115	115	25	13	76	76	62
3	Cainham	12195	2455	66	36	33	33	2	2	20	16	30
4	Munslow	2170	15198	58	40	24	34	4	3	27	13	18
5	Diddlebury	18316	3960	58	25	18	30	8	—	8	17	13
355.—CLUN.												
1	Clun	21538	3865	109	77	56	53	5	8	43	34	32
2	Bishop Castle W	16894	2935	91	56	41	50	7	4	33	23	35
3	Morbury	21329	1898	59	27	29	21	1	1	13	14	23
4	North Lydney	18412	1651	62	26	37	25	1	2	11	16	36
356.—CHURCH STRETTON.												
1	Church Stretton W	24679	3905	89	57	48	41	7	2	36	19	32
2	Wall	21214	2262	63	25	34	39	2	2	18	7	36
357.—CLEOBURY MORTIMER.												
1	Cleobury Mortimer W	29617	5631	138	99	65	73	9	12	36	54	48
2	Stottesden	24828	2202	64	47	31	33	8	2	29	18	17
358.—BRIDGNORTH.												
1	Chetton	26589	4674	112	76	55	58	8	3	38	38	37
2	Bridgnorth W	21329	6129	206	131	94	109	10	10	66	66	72
3	Worfield	27925	4745	167	64	99	68	9	6	38	31	103
359.—SHIFFNAL.												
1	Albrighton	22511	3997	84	55	39	45	2	2	27	26	29
2	Shiffnal W	22542	7886	259	173	132	127	11	9	96	78	86
360.—MADELEY.												
1	Madeley	3578	9908	431	232	223	206	18	14	110	122	199
2	Madeley W	7982	9948	330	199	163	162	14	12	82	86	131
3	Broseley	7947	6878	196	161	115	80	8	2	77	84	84
4	Much Wenlock	8846	2298	68	36	41	22	9	3	24	14	25
361.—ATCHAM.												
1	Condover W	27057	5856	127	101	88	74	12	9	53	49	56
2	Fontenbury	12058	3774	137	65	70	67	3	3	29	26	72
3	Westbury	11274	2685	86	35	45	41	1	6	18	22	51
4	Alberbury	12084	2294	67	32	36	21	4	2	20	12	25
5	Montford	7867	1196	29	16	11	18	—	—	9	7	13
6	Battlefield	11564	1843	58	28	34	24	8	1	13	10	35
7	Atcham	12316	1837	46	34	28	20	8	1	16	19	12
362.—SHREWSBURY.												
1	St. Mary	18032	14006	460	340	250	200	13	13	188	152	110
2	St. Chad W	—	9996	233	216	122	181	9	13	113	203	37

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
24.—SHROPSHIRE—continued.													
301.—OSWESTRY.													
No.	Knechin - - - - -	-	19422	4380	125	63	66	59	3	1	27	36	63
1	Lincolin - - - - -	-	12978	4086	90	66	47	43	2	2	28	28	34
2	Oswestry W - - - - -	-	18708	8796	219	183	109	101	18	9	92	91	27
3	St. Martin - - - - -	-	18945	5683	161	103	85	76	6	6	55	48	58
302.—ELLSMERE.													
1	Overton - - - - -	-	6434	1365	59	32	33	21	5	4	16	16	27
2	Manmer - - - - -	-	14718	2370	70	41	33	37	7	4	15	26	29
3	Ellesmere W - - - - -	-	28646	7386	237	130	127	110	18	18	65	65	107
4	Blaechurch - - - - -	-	11283	3386	97	64	40	57	10	3	26	38	33
303 a.—WEM.													
1	Wem W - - - - -	-	24547	7127	180	161	91	89	10	14	85	76	19
2	Prees - - - - -	-	16650	3498	75	68	39	36	2	3	39	29	7
303 b.—WHITCHURCH.													
1	Whitchurch W - - - - -	-	23229	7605	212	180	110	102	16	17	98	82	32
2	Malpas - - - - -	-	13647	3765	111	59	58	53	11	8	33	26	62
304.—MARKET DRAYTON.													
1	Moreton Say - - - - -	-	21490	4088	128	75	67	61	10	4	40	35	63
2	Market Drayton W - - - - -	-	14216	4947	138	110	66	67	7	9	49	61	33
3	Hodnet - - - - -	-	32204	5185	149	76	61	88	5	17	44	32	73
305.—WELLINGTON.													
1	Essall Magna W - - - - -	-	17370	3390	66	57	32	34	1	2	28	29	9
2	Wellington W - - - - -	-	12863	12362	446	329	209	237	18	17	155	174	117
3	Wembridge - - - - -	-	8295	4277	272	163	123	147	7	13	77	86	109
306.—NEWPORT.													
1	Kewport W - - - - -	-	22662	10471	334	221	154	180	17	13	117	104	113
2	Gnosall - - - - -	-	24815	5149	130	91	71	59	5	5	57	34	39
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.													
307.—STAFFORD.													
1	Stafford W - - - - -	-	17581	12785	399	390	213	196	15	15	205	185	9
2	Castle Church - - - - -	-	18071	4403	157	84	82	75	5	4	50	34	73
3	Colwich - - - - -	-	21370	4899	131	88	63	68	3	6	47	36	48
308.—STONE.													
1	Stone W - - - - -	-	26457	8922	291	201	145	146	16	11	100	101	90
2	Eccleshall - - - - -	-	32810	6997	145	110	77	68	2	6	58	53	35
3	Trentham - - - - -	-	9057	4325	155	125	83	72	5	6	70	66	80
309.—NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME.													
1	Whitmore - - - - -	-	6680	1276	34	31	19	15	1	1	15	16	3
2	Newcastle-under-Lyme W - - - - -	-	8867	13177	518	336	272	246	16	14	169	167	122
3	Andley - - - - -	-	11171	6361	276	167	144	132	6	6	77	90	109
370.—WOLSTANTON.													
1	Wolstanton - - - - -	-	10739	5142	221	153	112	116	4	5	75	80	73
2	Tunstall W - - - - -	-	17049	859	647	454	425	37	37	25	355	292	212
3	Burslem - - - - -	-	2949	19725	827	488	421	406	41	32	233	329	344
371.—STOKE-UPON-TRENT.													
1	Haseley - - - - -	-	19468	600	323	299	301	17	15	179	144	277	277
2	Shelton - - - - -	-	14796	699	447	343	336	24	21	247	200	269	269
3	Stoke-upon-Trent W - - - - -	-	9649	373	223	203	173	16	14	113	115	148	148
4	Fenton - - - - -	-	5767	298	183	143	155	7	4	93	90	115	115
5	Longton - - - - -	-	15822	671	588	343	328	42	36	303	285	33	33
372.—LEEK.													
1	Norton - - - - -	-	4321	196	119	102	94	8	4	63	56	77	77
2	Leek W - - - - -	-	11154	398	318	193	193	12	18	156	162	68	68
3	Leek Frith - - - - -	-	1829	69	34	36	24	3	2	13	21	26	26
4	Longnor - - - - -	-	5458	149	74	75	65	13	9	39	31	66	66
373.—CHEADLE.													
1	Alton - - - - -	-	9487	2740	79	61	37	42	1	5	27	34	18
2	Ipsstones - - - - -	-	20377	4823	166	99	81	79	6	6	43	53	61
3	Dilborne - - - - -	-	12633	3716	173	133	91	82	8	5	67	71	35
4	Cheadle W - - - - -	-	12344	6860	183	170	87	96	9	6	97	73	13
374.—UTTOXETER.													
1	Uttoxeter W - - - - -	-	24807	8291	222	216	113	109	12	10	100	116	6
2	Abbots Bromley - - - - -	-	17355	3638	88	56	49	39	9	4	26	30	32
3	Sudbury - - - - -	-	20728	3811	108	66	57	46	5	8	32	34	37
375.—BURTON-UPON-TRENT.													
1	Tutbury - - - - -	-	27211	6816	184	142	98	91	11	3	64	78	34
2	Repton - - - - -	-	27439	6126	101	127	86	75	7	7	70	87	34
3	Grasley - - - - -	-	18675	7608	139	127	132	8	9	75	64	120	120
4	Burton-upon-Trent W - - - - -	-	17138	12098	536	334	299	250	23	16	193	141	224

VL.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.				
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.					
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.							
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE—continued.																
375.—TAMWORTH.																
No.	Tamworth W	-	-	-	-	26176	8808	255	166	140	115	8	9	75	91	36
2	Fazeley -	-	-	-	-	20564	8798	207	115	106	101	4	6	54	61	32
377.—LICHFIELD.																
1	Lichfield W	-	-	-	-	37688	13337	367	256	188	190	16	12	119	127	131
2	Yoxall -	-	-	-	-	20417	5040	99	85	49	41	6	6	40	46	4
3	Rugeley -	-	-	-	-	13508	7002	238	188	133	100	5	8	87	101	35
378.—PENKBRIDGE.																
1	Penkridge	-	-	-	-	27424	4464	131	71	67	64	5	7	36	35	60
2	Brewton W	-	-	-	-	20782	5855	167	126	84	83	8	17	71	55	41
3	Cannock -	-	-	-	-	22883	4631	253	120	120	113	5	7	71	59	122
379.—WOLVERHAMPTON.																
1	Tettenhall W	-	-	-	-	14322	5634	163	114	85	77	8	5	61	53	46
2	Kinfares -	-	-	-	-	16391	4099	150	78	79	71	-	1	44	34	72
3	Wombourne -	-	-	-	-	13961	4184	168	97	85	83	4	4	46	51	71
4	Wolverhampton Western	-	-	-	-	3008	17653	851	567	432	439	21	13	291	276	264
5	Wolverhampton Eastern W	-	-	-	-	32353	16865	1267	867	628	618	61	58	751	646	326
6	Willenhall -	-	-	-	-	5586	16789	986	730	500	466	21	22	373	337	386
7	Bilston W	-	-	-	-	1730	23627	1216	919	640	676	18	31	492	427	297
380.—WALSALL.																
1	Darlaston -	-	-	-	-	2551	10970	602	468	283	269	13	12	229	220	134
2	Blaxwich -	-	-	-	-	16391	5809	277	143	121	146	5	9	69	74	134
3	Walsall W	-	-	-	-	19063	21208	1061	750	549	543	24	26	423	367	361
4	Aldridge -	-	-	-	-	16391	5863	241	129	137	114	4	7	65	64	113
381.—WEST BROMWICH.																
1	Handsworth -	-	-	-	-	7680	7879	259	182	148	116	5	8	110	72	77
2	Oldbury -	-	-	-	-	3799	12978	796	475	414	373	25	18	226	219	311
3	West Bromwich South West	-	-	-	-	1506	17885	824	528	454	390	15	12	321	307	129
4	West Bromwich North East W	-	-	-	-	4210	16706	807	586	480	387	15	15	315	281	211
5	Wednesbury W	-	-	-	-	2175	14281	690	435	330	360	16	16	243	192	255
382.—DUDLEY.																
1	Rowley-Regis -	-	-	-	-	3670	14949	778	411	408	370	11	22	223	188	267
2	Tipton W	-	-	-	-	3920	24872	1354	981	683	671	23	17	463	469	423
3	Sedgley W	-	-	-	-	7684	29447	1609	988	804	805	40	32	465	396	716
4	Dudley W	-	-	-	-	8380	37962	1974	1275	1018	958	58	44	656	619	701
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.																
383.—STOUBRIDGE.																
1	Halesowen -	-	-	-	-	5370	9611	447	217	225	222	12	17	123	90	230
2	Stourbridge -	-	-	-	-	3315	20336	628	456	394	408	26	19	242	214	283
3	Kingswinford W	-	-	-	-	7815	27301	1424	856	734	710	33	42	442	414	578
384.—KIDDERMINSTER.																
1	Chaddesley Corbett -	-	-	-	-	9682	2112	78	34	48	35	3	1	17	17	44
2	Wolverley -	-	-	-	-	7172	2777	97	50	45	53	-	1	31	19	47
3	Kidderminster W	-	-	-	-	10825	20333	723	461	368	345	30	16	226	235	263
4	Lower Mitton -	-	-	-	-	861	2998	88	44	43	40	3	2	22	22	44
5	Bewdley -	-	-	-	-	9021	4183	94	70	55	39	3	4	39	31	24
385.—TENBURY.																
1	Tenbury W	-	-	-	-	18164	4025	117	64	60	57	7	8	31	33	33
2	Bockleton -	-	-	-	-	17777	3022	98	30	50	43	4	8	13	17	68
386.—MANTLEY.																
1	Mantley W	-	-	-	-	13325	3163	98	77	49	49	17	8	42	35	21
2	Great Witley -	-	-	-	-	13229	3364	98	48	32	41	6	5	23	20	50
3	Holt -	-	-	-	-	13897	3314	101	55	42	59	5	5	24	31	46
4	Leigh -	-	-	-	-	13087	3980	120	99	61	59	7	3	40	50	39
387.—WORCESTER.																
1	West Worcester -	-	-	-	-	3950	8045	218	215	95	123	16	7	102	113	3
2	North Worcester W	-	-	-	-	1440	10078	312	295	149	163	15	21	146	149	17
3	South Worcester -	-	-	-	-	1309	9554	310	223	159	151	11	10	98	124	88
388.—UPTON-ON-SVERN.																
1	Hanley Castle -	-	-	-	-	20007	3976	255	207	135	120	8	10	97	110	48
2	Upton-on-Svern W	-	-	-	-	20904	6381	202	122	112	90	16	8	68	64	70
3	Kempsey -	-	-	-	-	19405	3513	98	64	49	49	8	2	37	27	34
389.—EVEHAM.																
1	Evesham W	-	-	-	-	18089	7696	284	158	125	159	4	8	78	83	126
2	Broadway -	-	-	-	-	22870	6767	205	120	98	112	6	15	60	70	75

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS.	
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.			
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE— <i>continued.</i>														
390.—PERSHORE.														
No.														
1	Eckington - - - - -		16897	4211	122	60	62	60	5	7	26	34	63	
2	Pershore W - - - - -		17781	6317	200	138	114	86	13	12	72	86	48	
3	Upton Snodsbury - - - - -		17591	3025	104	44	48	56	8	3	21	23	60	
391.—DROITWICH.														
1	Claines - - - - -		18782	6426	204	124	108	96	8	5	49	75	30	
2	Ombersley - - - - -		18867	5022	160	73	78	82	3	6	37	36	37	
3	Droitwich W - - - - -		20676	6704	217	175	102	115	10	7	82	93	42	
392.—BROMSGROVE.														
1	Bromsgrove W - - - - -		14788	11921	481	255	220	211	20	25	133	122	176	
2	Belbroughton - - - - -		15584	4695	128	80	55	73	3	4	44	36	48	
3	Tardiff - - - - -		17002	8306	261	168	115	146	4	7	82	86	93	
393.—KINGS NORTON.														
1	Kings Norton W - - - - -		16612	8413	347	229	176	171	10	11	110	119	116	
2	Edgbaston - - - - -		8496	11729	327	201	186	141	8	4	96	103	126	
3	Harborne - - - - -		3296	10729	558	347	286	272	11	7	191	166	211	
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.														
394.—BIRMINGHAM.														
1	Lady Wood - - - - -	} 3660		20173	1237	736	617	630	15	17	391	345	501	
2	St. Thomas - - - - -			26445	1297	959	648	649	32	22	490	469	338	
3	St. Martin - - - - -			21586	1094	601	534	560	27	30	307	404	293	
4	St. Peter - - - - -			14365	540	456	270	270	11	18	245	211	34	
5	St. Philip - - - - -			11067	309	279	175	184	8	4	153	126	30	
6	St. Paul - - - - -			11783	350	221	171	179	9	11	103	118	129	
7	St. Mary - - - - -			19694	739	621	389	350	22	22	313	308	116	
8	St. George - - - - -			32240	1755	1200	870	885	27	39	627	573	555	
9	All Saints W - - - - -			13568	670	747	511	539	49	39	407	340	77	
395.—ASTON.														
1	Deritend - - - - -		1690	23173	1133	794	679	554	26	29	407	387	339	
2	Duddeston - - - - -		936	26448	1394	834	694	700	16	27	415	419	560	
3	Erdington W - - - - -		11251	11660	462	323	225	237	15	12	138	165	139	
4	Sutton Coldfield - - - - -		17396	5971	171	104	96	73	8	7	45	59	67	
396.—MERIDEN.														
1	Coleshill - - - - -		22223	4994	137	81	66	71	-	2	39	42	56	
2	Meriden W - - - - -		26395	6273	185	117	78	107	2	8	59	58	68	
397.—ATHERSTONE.														
1	Atherstone W - - - - -		27883	11448	356	229	192	164	15	12	109	120	137	
398.—NUNEATON.														
1	Nuneaton W - - - - -		20428	13532	453	342	239	214	14	10	176	166	111	
399.—FOLESHILL.														
1	Foleshill W - - - - -		7799	14427	715	414	376	339	28	13	213	201	301	
2	Sowe - - - - -		11590	4100	169	117	68	101	3	3	62	65	33	
400.—COVENTRY.														
1	St. John W - - - - -		3665	21622	859	555	453	406	35	40	285	270	304	
2	Holy Trinity - - - - -		1824	15190	660	433	330	330	21	19	207	226	227	
401.—RUGBY.														
1	Rugby W - - - - -		25130	12243	441	233	230	211	4	12	114	119	276	
2	Crick - - - - -		26669	5173	150	97	71	79	4	3	42	55	53	
3	Dunchurch - - - - -		28956	6061	180	93	103	77	5	9	54	44	82	
402.—SOLIHULL.														
1	Solihull W - - - - -		19778	6194	162	130	76	86	5	9	65	65	33	
2	Knowle - - - - -		11461	2765	86	48	35	51	2	1	22	21	43	
3	Tanworth - - - - -		14776	2972	73	60	40	38	3	1	34	28	13	
403.—WARWICK.														
1	Budbrooke - - - - -		18463	4290	124	101	62	62	2	-	51	50	23	
2	Leamington - - - - -		2900	16785	481	324	201	230	13	12	150	174	107	
3	Kenilworth - - - - -		23698	6036	178	124	105	78	8	3	62	72	54	
4	Warwick W - - - - -		5410	10973	360	232	202	158	13	12	136	146	73	
5	Radford - - - - -		16168	3360	118	80	58	60	2	4	42	38	36	
404.—STRATFORD-ON-AVON.														
1	Kington - - - - -		10168	2288	73	43	46	27	2	1	24	19	30	
2	Wellesbourne - - - - -		14074	3007	73	35	29	44	2	-	15	18	40	
3	Stratford-on-Avon - - - - -		14384	5881	157	120	84	73	4	8	60	60	37	
4	Old Stratford W - - - - -		23690	5737	172	102	91	81	5	8	57	45	70	
5	Wootton Waven - - - - -		17747	3876	97	90	51	46	3	3	52	44	1	

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
27.—WARWICKSHIRE—cont.												
406.—ALCESTER.												
No.	Stadley - - - - -	12005	4252	150	84	65	85	7	4	43	42	66
1	Alcester W - - - - -	15419	5258	125	107	73	82	10	9	51	56	46
2	Feckenham - - - - -	15636	5248	155	102	84	71	14	7	55	49	53
3	Bilford - - - - -	2260	3734	82	47	45	39	1	6	26	22	22
4												
406.—SHIPSTON-ON-STOUE.												
No.	Campden - - - - -	20186	5346	137	71	62	75	6	2	33	38	66
1	Morston - - - - -	20612	6255	186	187	94	94	5	4	76	61	51
2	Shipst-on-Stoue W - - - - -	17021	5219	162	122	85	79	10	13	55	52	49
3	Halford - - - - -	21080	3661	119	80	63	56	-	5	49	38	39
4												
407.—SOUTHAM.												
No.	Southam W - - - - -	28409	10504	368	231	195	173	10	19	112	119	237

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.													
408.—LUTTERWORTH.													
1	Lutterworth W	- - - - -	59031	16194	442	265	212	230	13	8	129	127	177
409.—MARKET HARBOUROUGH.													
1	Market Harborough W	- - - - -	64094	15839	498	300	263	230	10	12	142	127	123
410.—BILMINGTON.													
1	Bilington W	- - - - -	40721	7000	222	128	104	118	4	9	58	70	94
411.—BLAY.													
1	Wigton	- - - - -	13210	7098	226	150	113	122	6	5	73	77	86
2	Enderby W	- - - - -	20697	7069	225	148	108	117	9	16	76	72	77
412.—HINCKLEY.													
1	Burbage	- - - - -	15000	5384	190	112	91	99	10	9	51	61	78
2	Hinckley W	- - - - -	8210	7403	277	166	138	139	7	18	83	83	111
3	Earl Shilton	- - - - -	4860	3771	123	75	54	69	7	8	34	41	48
413.—MARKET BOSWORTH.													
1	Market Bosworth W	- - - - -	35137	7322	279	121	126	108	16	7	66	53	108
2	Ibstock	- - - - -	18899	6281	230	125	114	116	10	8	63	62	105
414.—ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.													
1	Mosham	- - - - -	9457	4314	129	82	70	69	4	4	48	34	47
2	Hartshorn	- - - - -	14007	5737	223	123	102	121	6	10	78	50	100
3	Ashby-de-la-Zouch W	- - - - -	12480	7645	265	147	140	125	13	20	70	77	118
4	Whitwick	- - - - -	14298	8209	309	189	156	163	20	10	108	81	129
415.—LOUGHBOROUGH.													
1	Loughborough W	- - - - -	20400	18299	656	431	360	276	34	25	238	198	295
2	Leake	- - - - -	25150	7099	236	189	112	124	3	9	64	75	97
416.—BARROW-UPON-SOAR.													
1	Barrow-upon-Soar	- - - - -	18521	5097	166	113	83	83	6	2	50	63	53
2	Quorn	- - - - -	8830	5174	159	94	74	85	4	4	45	49	65
3	Roth'ey W	- - - - -	14657	4782	171	109	93	78	5	4	49	60	62
4	Syston	- - - - -	10860	3008	147	98	76	71	4	4	51	47	49
417.—LEICESTER.													
1	East Leicester W	- - - - -	3960	36099	1554	1008	789	765	78	69	499	509	546
2	West Leicester	- - - - -		23943	867	572	426	441	22	25	311	261	295
418.—MELTON MOWBRAY.													
1	Somerby	- - - - -	22668	8937	128	71	59	69	-	4	35	36	57
2	Melton Mowbray W	- - - - -	17900	6432	205	117	104	101	13	4	49	68	88
3	Clawson	- - - - -	27064	5675	170	117	92	78	5	5	62	55	53
4	Waltham	- - - - -	20425	4469	137	76	66	71	2	3	31	45	61
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.													
419.—OAKHAM.													
1	Oakham W	- - - - -	55080	11513	363	195	182	181	8	14	98	97	108
420.—UPPINGHAM.													
1	Uppingham W	- - - - -	19007	5251	170	92	83	87	7	6	46	46	76
2	Great Easton	- - - - -	14882	3234	103	48	38	65	2	5	24	24	55
3	Barrowden	- - - - -	18809	4254	110	65	60	60	2	3	39	36	45

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.													
421.—STAMFORD.													
No.	Standard W		24136	13495	361	325	191	170	12	14	161	155	45
2	Barnack		26722	4360	180	96	89	91	5	7	62	47	81
422.—BOURN.													
1	Corby		20108	4914	95	80	44	51	2	5	28	43	15
2	Aslackby		22635	4781	146	91	66	90	3	12	44	47	65
3	Bourn W		23106	7562	247	122	123	194	19	16	83	79	85
4	Deeping		20090	5805	192	131	91	101	5	9	67	64	61
423.—SPALDING.													
1	Pinthbeck		11640	3165	88	55	46	42	5	3	31	24	25
2	Dowington		10390	2820	90	67	45	45	1	2	33	34	22
3	Goeberton		12320	3036	106	53	59	47	2	1	31	22	23
4	Spalding W		16600	9412	286	224	154	123	19	11	123	101	63
5	Moulton		22171	2817	89	65	41	48	—	3	28	28	23
424.—HOLBEACH.													
1	Gedney Hill			3127	116	66	54	62	5	4	23	23	50
2	Long Sutton			8379	294	235	151	143	5	9	118	117	59
3	Holbeach W		107299	7628	252	200	121	131	10	15	99	101	62
425.—BOSTON.													
1	Kirton-in-Elmham		69412	5242	156	120	81	75	1	1	57	62	27
2	Beaumont		62335	6329	170	120	89	81	3	4	51	59	90
3	Sibsey		12390	3376	121	83	67	44	3	1	25	25	68
4	Boston W		7450	17119	637	400	257	280	20	22	203	167	137
5	Swineshead		20710	5878	183	118	100	83	4	7	59	59	65
426.—SLEAFORD.													
1	Billingham			5561	166	125	75	91	5	9	63	63	41
2	Sleaford W		68355	8157	263	174	135	128	25	14	83	83	87
3	Leadenham		19802	3609	144	89	61	63	4	5	42	47	26
4	Hockington		26480	4320	141	125	73	68	3	9	63	62	116
5	Aswarby		17740	2904	101	59	54	47	2	4	29	30	42
427.—GRANTHAM.													
1	Colsterworth		22320	6217	177	109	88	69	5	5	47	62	66
2	Deaton		29512	7448	217	135	119	98	7	12	101	84	38
3	Grantham W		62097	16185	638	385	268	270	20	17	178	207	153
428.—LINCOLN.													
1	Lincoln South-West		70276	13004	402	294	226	176	10	7	159	135	108
2	Lincoln Home W		22614	20756	759	567	414	245	39	31	223	274	192
3	Lincoln North-East		50030	8202	276	122	151	125	9	5	69	73	144
429.—HORNCASTLE.													
1	Wragby		31004	4283	140	81	67	73	4	3	43	28	59
2	Horncastle W		27309	9166	251	225	111	140	14	12	99	126	26
3	Tetford		28065	4576	131	85	60	71	4	5	48	37	46
4	Tattershall		27310	7079	217	117	119	98	9	14	58	69	109
430.—SPILSBY.													
1	Spilsby		11910	2296	66	43	38	33	2	2	18	25	23
2	Wainfleet		37673	5574	193	96	96	97	9	8	49	47	37
3	Spilsby W		22334	8207	325	173	188	142	24	20	87	80	122
4	Burgh		22923	4925	146	80	71	75	4	6	36	35	57
5	Alford		32570	7285	238	102	110	128	5	10	75	87	76
431.—LOUTH.													
1	Withern		27131	4300	156	71	75	61	4	3	36	25	25
2	Louth W		28555	14311	475	230	210	265	20	26	162	188	145
3	Binbrook		20072	4254	154	63	87	67	3	1	29	34	21
4	Saltfleet		28676	5278	176	95	91	85	7	5	48	47	61
5	Tetney		20074	5280	199	93	102	97	6	2	52	41	166
432.—CANTON.													
1	Great Grimsby		22315	15537	517	368	275	242	14	12	215	173	139
2	Caistor W		69811	9131	242	193	133	109	11	11	105	88	49
3	Market Rasen		56138	9638	277	146	132	146	9	9	73	73	131
433.—GLANFORD BRIDGE.													
1	Brigg W		20077	12277	401	203	210	191	17	16	96	107	106
2	Winterton		26316	9173	311	147	158	158	8	17	78	69	164
3	Barton		47077	12386	391	218	202	189	9	9	102	111	178
434.—GAINSBOROUGH.													
1	Owston		13820	4715	159	120	98	61	6	5	64	50	39
2	Scotter		30104	4718	154	63	76	79	6	2	32	31	91
3	Misterton		14763	3148	98	47	88	60	2	5	27	20	51
4	Gainsborough W		7300	8298	243	164	136	107	19	7	88	79	79
5	Willingham		29634	4036	125	62	57	68	5	1	35	27	63
6	Marton		14047	2336	65	32	29	36	1	1	29	23	18

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS.—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
33.—CHESHIRE—continued.													
460.—WIRRAL.													
No.													
1	Neston	-	24170	4702	155	82	68		1	48	34	73	
2	Beeham W	-	10324	3322	271	136	144	127	16	9	66	70	
3	Woodchurch	-	49017	6780	223	124	114	111	5	6	68	56	
4	Wallasey	-	17775	8389	286	170	140	146	4	4	99	71	
5	Birkenhead	-	2824	30384	1270	667	644	626	20	21	353	309	
34.—LANCASHIRE.													
461.—LIVERPOOL.													
1	St. Martin	-	2220	61777	1968	2392	1025	943	14	17	1327	1285	-624
2	Howard-street	-		27942	1235	1841	688	647	18	16	685	656	-100
3	Dale-street	-		81783	1176	1269	613	563	5	10	669	600	-93
4	St. George	-		18323	670	517	312	258	5	10	263	249	53
5	St. Thomas	-		83367	1199	1132	646	550	19	22	591	541	64
6	Mount Pleasant W	-		41987	1005	2241	815	790	124	112	1137	1104	-666
7	Lislington	-		40277	1516	1378	791	723	25	12	662	616	238
462.—WEST DERRY.													
1	Toxteth Park	-	3768	61334	2618	1906	1335	1283	43	37	998	916	710
2	Everton W	-	1832	36276	1676	1232	894	790	34	41	600	632	444
3	Walton	-	9275	8462	235	155	136	96	1	4	86	69	59
4	Crosby	-	14899	3090	114	72	56	58	3	1	88	84	42
5	Litherland	-	6299	3606	94	68	55	41	-	1	33	29	34
6	West Derby	-	7076	36014	1423	848	713	713	17	24	383	490	583
7	Wavertree	-	7448	7414	296	155	128	108	4	4	76	79	81
463.—PRESCOTT.													
1	Hale	-	18043	2299	70	58	41	35	-	1	31	27	18
2	Moss Woolton	-	2130	4632	164	100	95	69	5	2	32	48	64
3	Buyton	-	9607	4405	140	77	68	74	3	4	38	39	63
4	Farnworth	-	10661	5918	194	94	107	87	4	5	53	41	100
5	Prescot W	-	12763	590	379	964	236	22	11	199	189	131	
6	St. Helens	-	15216	25029	1344	885	638	706	37	40	467	418	459
7	Rainford	-	5803	2333	97	48	58	39	5	3	22	26	49
464.—ORMSKIRK.													
1	Bickerstaffe	-	11335	2790	96	48	58	38	3	6	24	24	48
2	Aughton	-	8539	3558	101	57	52	49	4	2	24	33	44
3	Halsall	-	10470	1950	54	21	23	31	3	4	13	8	38
4	Formby	-	23218	2720	80	44	38	42	1	4	25	19	36
5	North Meols	-	19871	5864	353	267	176	177	21	20	115	92	146
6	Twerton	-	12139	3408	134	69	60	64	3	4	28	35	64
7	Scarlbrick	-	13336	4389	169	67	83	96	5	7	34	38	102
8	Ormskirk W	-	572	6183	231	152	128	123	10	10	87	65	99
9	Lathom	-	11497	4321	149	85	78	62	6	11	43	42	55
465.—WIGAN.													
1	Standish	-	10661	6804	233	149	129	113	13	21	70	79	84
2	Aspull	-	6353	7007	244	303	129	184	17	15	117	92	41
3	Wigan W	-	2161	31941	1535	1196	793	742	93	79	641	555	339
4	Hindley W	-	6801	591	424	290	301	23	30	240	184	167	
5	Pemberton	-	6263	8969	458	242	218	210	32	32	117	125	186
6	Upholland	-	9228	6468	202	145	139	123	20	12	72	73	117
7	Ashton-in-Mackerfield	-	5557	5979	237	130	120	117	9	13	69	61	107
466.—WARRINGTON.													
1	Newton	-	5054	5713	301	168	163	138	5	5	94	74	183
2	Winwick	-	4121	1804	53	34	30	23	2	-	16	18	19
3	Sankey	-	8818	2290	87	47	47	40	4	4	25	22	40
4	Warrington W	-	2507	20800	1014	643	601	513	24	40	331	312	371
5	Latchford	-	3967	3367	147	86	74	73	4	5	48	38	61
6	Blinton	-	5517	2820	58	37	31	27	4	6	19	18	31
467.—LEIGH.													
1	Lowton	-	5055	4443	155	93	69	86	14	12	45	48	63
2	Culcheth	-	10427	10916	415	227	235	180	19	17	114	113	188
3	West Leigh	-	3331	8223	350	184	168	182	15	20	94	94	162
4	Atherton W	-	4797	10662	403	272	213	190	40	25	135	187	131
468.—BOLTON.													
1	Farnworth	-	2350	10225	477	249	252	229	28	18	123	128	228
2	Ruton	-	5350	2910	248	142	129	119	11	14	74	72	102
3	Westthoughton	-	4490	4647	195	94	110	85	14	15	49	46	101
4	Halliwel	-	3850	4785	211	113	100	111	2	6	63	50	98
5	Horwich	-	4656	4872	174	94	85	89	5	6	44	50	80
6	Tonge-with-Haugh	-	3106	6223	290	108	139	121	6	9	52	61	157
7	Turton W	-	7080	5163	187	99	94	93	5	7	52	47	88
8	Edgeworth	-	4430	2077	71	31	36	35	5	4	18	18	40
9	Sharpley	-	4494	368	165	96	83	85	4	5	45	45	78
10	Little Bolton	-	5370	19638	481	330	430	501	30	40	271	259	401
11	Bolton Eastern W	-	22326	1018	761	483	530	35	35	383	369	267	
12	Bolton Western	-	820	17297	899	569	475	424	55	50	299	270	330
13	Lever	-	2230	6315	269	130	138	131	11	10	61	79	139

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.			
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.						
32.—DERBYSHIRE—continued.															
448.—CHESTERFIELD.															
No.															
1	Ashover	-	-	-	-	21334	8397	380	183	147	19	14	108	77	150
2	Chesterfield	W	-	-	-	27968	20105	833	588	443	34	26	288	300	245
3	Bolsover	-	-	-	-	11247	2477	67	56	33	-	-	34	23	11
4	Eckington	-	-	-	-	14938	10036	437	265	212	7	7	141	124	173
5	Dronfield	-	-	-	-	19840	4860	234	180	134	6	8	78	72	84
449.—BARKWELL.															
1	Bakewell	W	-	-	-	56916	11736	325	262	166	13	16	155	137	33
2	Matlock	-	-	-	-	14895	9437	263	187	122	10	8	89	98	76
3	Tideswell	-	-	-	-	36064	8707	305	191	153	8	13	98	98	114
450.—CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH.															
1	Burton	-	-	-	-	5741	2702	61	61	41	3	2	29	32	20
2	Chapel-en-le-Frith	W	-	-	-	57507	8794	240	187	121	9	7	91	76	73
451.—HATFIELD.															
1	Glossop	W	-	-	-	48655	{	693	440	343	26	19	212	238	238
2	Hatfield	W	-	-	-			10125	333	259	153	170	13	9	129	110	84

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

33.—CHESHIRE.												
452.—STOCKPORT.												
1	Marple - - - - -		6330	5306	157	133	93	4	4	66	66	25
2	Hyde - - - - -		4970	18195	651	471	351	28	21	235	236	180
3	Heaton Norris - - - - -		3649	16915	649	419	339	22	18	205	214	228
4	Stockport First W - - - - -		7017	27593	1073	849	548	35	42	438	411	223
5	Stockport Second - - - - -			12783	508	391	277	14	21	136	165	217
6	Cheadle - - - - -		8643	4679	157	97	76	9	3	47	50	60
7	Haselgrove - - - - -			4735	208	116	99	10	8	53	63	87
453.—MACCLESFIELD.												
1	Prestbury - - - - -		12647	5417	175	123	84	2	5	73	50	53
2	Bollington - - - - -		5676	9776	365	238	174	14	15	107	121	137
3	Bainow - - - - -		15996	3124	121	86	61	1	5	37	19	65
4	East Macclesfield - - - - -		2410	12839	419	287	135	15	24	144	143	133
5	West Macclesfield W - - - - -			17359	680	458	343	43	41	243	245	192
6	Sutton - - - - -		11430	8308	300	198	146	16	9	92	102	102
7	Gawsworth - - - - -		16854	3453	53	59	48	2	1	34	25	24
8	Alderley - - - - -		13559	3601	113	44	51	3	5	16	28	69
454.—ALTRINCHAM.												
1	Wilmslow - - - - -		15335	6783	221	153	115	16	9	80	73	63
2	Altrincham - - - - -		17796	12733	507	304	233	13	23	155	149	203
3	Lymm - - - - -		18170	6686	225	130	117	14	8	64	51	105
4	Knutsford W - - - - -		22174	7841	218	134	117	19	13	97	87	34
455.—RUNCORN.												
1	Budworth - - - - -		11823	4969	140	88	74	4	10	38	30	33
2	Daresbury - - - - -		8983	2843	65	50	39	1	2	25	25	16
3	Runcorn - - - - -		10802	12125	494	350	253	10	16	197	153	144
4	Frodsham - - - - -		14386	6421	206	130	105	8	5	49	71	86
456.—NORTHWICH.												
1	Weaverham - - - - -		19686	6253	211	119	106	7	9	65	54	92
2	Altrincham W - - - - -		12473	12909	476	317	253	19	21	177	140	159
3	Over - - - - -		18146	7129	274	158	147	15	13	81	77	116
4	Middlewich - - - - -		15140	5611	208	114	111	14	10	68	56	89
457.—CONGLETON.												
1	Church Hulse - - - - -		13600	2304	73	38	44	4	5	19	20	39
2	Congleton - - - - -		12637	12601	539	338	210	30	23	176	207	216
3	Sandbach W - - - - -		21632	11807	332	294	187	18	18	143	151	58
458.—NANTWICH.												
1	Wybunbury - - - - -		82400	12291	559	363	294	19	21	132	131	296
2	Nantwich W - - - - -		21460	9411	311	210	162	12	16	97	118	101
3	Bunbury - - - - -		27137	9639	267	163	143	19	13	77	73	115
4	Wrenbury - - - - -		30139	6130	183	85	82	8	17	40	45	98
459.—GREAT BOUGHTON.												
1	Tattenhall - - - - -		34688	7706	201	124	101	15	19	65	59	77
2	Chester Castle - - - - -		16982	18586	637	485	325	14	17	240	245	172
3	Chester Cathedral W - - - - -		25222	17082	627	468	323	24	23	256	212	169
4	Hawarden - - - - -		39763	8697	263	145	147	16	8	71	74	132

VIII.—NORTH-WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Areas.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
33.—CHESHIRE—continued.													
460.—WIRRAL.													
No.													
1	Neston	-	24170	4792	155	82	87	68	6	1	48	34	7
2	Beecham	-	19824	3282	271	186	144	127	16	9	66	70	135
3	Woodchurch	-	48017	6780	225	124	114	111	5	6	68	56	101
4	Wallasey	-	17775	3380	286	170	140	146	4	4	99	71	116
5	Birkenhead	-	29294	30004	1270	667	644	636	20	21	353	309	603
34.—LANGASHIRE.													
461.—LIVERPOOL.													
No.													
1	St. Martin	-		61777	1969	2692	1025	943	14	17	1327	1265	-62
2	Howard-street	-		27842	1253	1841	587	647	18	16	685	656	-106
3	Dale-street	-		31783	1176	1269	613	665	5	10	689	600	-93
4	St. George	-		19323	570	617	312	358	5	10	261	249	-53
5	St. Thomas	-		83967	1190	1132	646	550	19	22	591	541	-64
6	Mount Pleasant W	-		41907	1605	2241	815	790	124	112	1187	1104	-69
7	Islington	-		40977	1516	1278	791	725	26	12	667	616	-228
462.—WEST DERBY.													
No.													
1	Toxteth Park	-	3768	61234	2618	1906	1335	1263	43	37	502	516	710
2	Everton W	-	1832	36776	1676	1232	864	790	34	41	609	632	444
3	Walton	-	9275	3442	235	155	136	90	1	4	86	69	96
4	Crosby	-	14899	3669	114	72	56	58	3	1	38	34	42
5	Litherland	-	6299	3609	94	62	55	41	-	1	33	29	34
6	West Derby	-	7076	36914	1425	848	713	719	17	24	363	460	533
7	Wavertree	-	7446	7418	236	155	128	108	4	4	76	79	84
463.—PRESTON.													
No.													
1	Hale	-	18042	2296	76	58	41	35	-	1	31	27	18
2	Much Woolton	-	2190	4223	164	100	96	69	5	2	53	48	64
3	Ruyton	-	9607	4265	140	77	66	74	3	4	38	39	53
4	Farnworth	-	10661	5013	194	94	107	87	4	5	53	41	100
5	Preston W	-		12762	560	379	264	236	22	11	190	189	121
6	St. Helena	-	15216	25420	1344	885	638	706	37	40	467	418	-459
7	Rainford	-	5808	2333	97	48	58	39	5	3	22	29	49
464.—ORMSKIRK.													
No.													
1	Rickerstaffe	-	11833	2799	96	48	58	38	3	6	24	24	46
2	Aughton	-	3838	3868	101	57	62	49	4	2	24	33	44
3	Halsall	-	10470	1950	54	21	22	31	3	4	13	8	33
4	Formby	-	23218	2720	60	44	38	42	1	4	25	19	36
5	North Meols	-	18871	3804	353	267	176	177	21	20	115	92	146
6	Carlton	-	12139	3498	124	60	60	64	3	4	28	35	64
7	Scarsbrick	-	13334	4489	109	67	85	86	5	7	34	38	102
8	Ormskirk W	-	872	6185	251	162	128	123	10	10	67	66	96
9	Lathom	-	11497	4321	140	83	78	62	6	11	43	42	55
465.—WIGAN.													
No.													
1	Standish	-	10661	6064	233	149	120	113	13	21	70	79	84
2	Aspull	-	6353	7607	244	203	129	124	17	15	111	99	41
3	Wigan W	-	2161	31941	1535	1196	793	749	98	79	641	555	-389
4	Hindley W	-	6801	11631	361	424	290	301	23	30	240	184	167
5	Pemberton	-	6958	3679	428	242	218	210	32	32	117	125	186
6	Upholland	-	9228	6468	262	145	139	123	20	12	72	73	117
7	Ashton-in-Möckerfield	-	5537	5679	237	130	120	117	9	13	69	61	107
466.—WARRINGTON.													
No.													
1	Newton	-	5054	5712	301	168	163	138	5	5	94	74	133
2	Winwick	-	4121	1304	53	34	30	23	2	2	16	18	19
3	Sankey	-	8618	2380	87	47	47	40	4	4	25	22	40
4	Warrington W	-	2507	20800	1014	643	501	513	24	40	331	312	371
5	Letchford	-	3967	3267	147	86	74	73	4	5	48	38	61
6	Rixton	-	5517	2660	58	37	31	27	4	6	19	18	21
467.—LEIGH.													
No.													
1	Lowton	-	5058	4843	155	93	69	86	14	12	45	48	62
2	Culcheth	-	10427	10916	415	227	235	180	19	17	114	113	188
3	West Leigh	-	3331	8225	350	164	168	182	15	20	94	94	162
4	Atherton W	-	4797	10652	408	272	213	190	40	25	135	137	131
468.—BOLTON.													
No.													
1	Farnworth	-	2350	10825	477	249	252	225	28	18	123	126	228
2	Hulton	-	5350	5910	248	146	129	119	11	14	74	72	102
3	Westthroughton	-	4460	4647	195	94	110	85	14	15	49	46	101
4	Hallwell	-	3850	4755	211	113	100	111	2	6	63	59	96
5	Horwich	-	4658	4872	174	94	85	89	5	6	44	50	80
6	Tonge-with-Haugh	-	3106	6423	260	103	139	121	6	9	52	51	137
7	Turton W	-	7080	5168	187	99	94	93	5	7	52	47	88
8	Edgeworth	-	4430	2077	71	31	36	35	5	4	13	18	49
9	Sharpley	-		4484	168	90	83	85	4	5	45	45	78
10	Little Bolton	-	5870	10888	581	330	430	301	30	40	271	259	401
11	Bolton Eastern W	-		22826	1018	751	498	530	85	85	368	369	367
12	Bolton Western	-	820	1729	309	169	175	139	65	59	239	220	330
13	Lever	-	2230	6315	269	130	138	131	11	10	51	79	139

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
34.—LANCASHIRE—continued.													
469.—BURY.													
No.													
1	Holecombe	-	-	5667	211	118	124	87	7	8	60	58	
2	Todmington Lower End	-	-	5020	141	75	94	87	4	7	85	40	
3	Walmersley	-	-	4591	163	85	88	70	6	7	51	41	
4	Birtle	-	-	4418	142	81	74	61	1	4	46	38	
5	Heywood W	-	-	8865	16474	613	419	301	312	16	26	196	223
6	South Bury	-	-	2370	18251	536	316	270	206	13	13	147	169
7	North Bury	-	-	2370	12904	565	315	298	267	19	20	158	159
8	Elton	-	-	3617	8188	325	193	157	168	16	18	108	94
9	Radcliffe W	-	-	2446	6438	321	225	144	177	9	10	132	98
10	Pilkington	-	-	5378	12869	451	287	218	233	23	27	124	118
470.—BARTON-UPON-IRWELL..													
1	Worsley	-	-	7060	11830	302	259	201	188	10	14	132	127
2	Barton W	-	-	10530	12387	415	316	210	205	24	26	145	171
3	Stretford	-	-	5989	7062	276	159	146	180	8	10	73	86
471.—CHORLTON:													
1	Didsbury	-	-	5948	4265	181	66	55	76	3	8	34	32
2	Ardwick	-	-	4031	29598	1332	914	807	735	29	28	424	390
3	Chorlton-upon-Madlock	-	-	700	35558	1842	890	679	663	37	31	398	422
4	Hulme W	-	-	870	54428	2691	1811	1391	1300	85	76	889	922
472.—SALFORD.													
1	Pendleton	-	-	2650	16974	691	405	345	346	10	15	204	201
2	Broughton	-	-	980	7128	213	118	106	105	5	1	68	50
3	Greengate	-	-	-	35216	1579	1106	781	795	55	56	553	551
4	Regent-road W	-	-	1220	26205	1288	1023	664	604	45	38	505	518
473.—MANCHESTER..													
1	Ancoats W	-	-	53737	2237	1799	1167	1160	53	57	929	890	
2	Deansgate	-	-	33219	1243	1093	648	695	32	40	589	624	
3	London-road	-	-	31899	1175	964	578	597	39	27	491	473	
4	Market-street W	-	-	27067	1021	1617	501	620	81	86	887	790	
5	St. George's	-	-	41078	1837	1280	934	888	31	33	597	603	
6	Newton	-	-	1924	12777	679	437	340	339	23	13	231	206
7	Cheetham	-	-	1652	14598	571	285	298	273	7	8	165	130
8	Falls-worth	-	-	2333	5337	207	139	107	100	8	1	39	74
9	Blackley	-	-	1936	3961	138	62	67	81	5	2	30	82
10	Prestwich W	-	-	3281	5046	197	213	94	103	2	8	125	88
474.—ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE.													
1	Knott-lanes	-	-	6044	274	170	145	129	11	5	74	96	
2	Ashton Town W	-	-	29731	1210	921	622	668	45	41	467	454	
3	Audenshaw	-	-	1611	11707	431	281	250	241	14	16	140	141
4	Denton	-	-	2777	6188	210	129	112	96	7	10	71	58
5	Newton	-	-	1507	8834	269	181	112	167	6	17	81	100
6	Dukinfield	-	-	1890	26418	1056	679	536	520	44	33	342	337
7	Hartshill	-	-	1080	15887	647	430	304	304	20	17	217	217
8	Mottram	-	-	21772	259	166	114	145	8	10	94	74	
9	Staley	-	-	5450	226	112	122	104	8	10	58	64	
475.—OLDHAM.													
1	Oldham-below-Town W	-	-	4617	28732	1447	989	746	701	48	50	510	429
2	Oldham-above-Town	-	-	24086	1051	706	519	632	49	26	308	338	
3	Chadderton	-	-	3345	10019	410	267	200	210	16	8	108	104
4	Middleton	-	-	2996	9090	308	194	108	140	9	2	109	85
5	Royston	-	-	8350	8484	339	195	169	170	6	7	100	95
6	Crompton	-	-	2866	6875	212	138	122	90	10	14	82	76
476.—ROCHDALE.													
1	Butterworth Freehold-side W	-	-	2490	79	61	40	39	3	4	32	29	
2	Butterworth Lordship-side	-	-	3287	108	67	61	47	7	5	32	35	
3	Castleton-without W	-	-	7224	309	186	178	131	10	8	95	91	
4	Castleton-within	-	-	10176	445	281	220	225	13	6	129	152	
5	Spotland-nearer-side W	-	-	7981	360	235	168	192	10	11	125	110	
6	Spotland-further-side	-	-	6280	245	118	128	117	11	5	61	67	
7	Wardleworth	-	-	14108	576	343	272	304	14	15	171	172	
8	Wuerdle W	-	-	7855	310	178	153	157	12	10	88	95	
9	Blatchinworth	-	-	3985	143	79	64	79	4	2	41	38	
10	Whitworth	-	-	5915	418	244	208	210	12	8	122	112	
477.—HASLINGDEN.													
1	Newchurch W	-	-	9650	16915	740	593	391	349	21	19	201	192
2	Reensdale	-	-	4175	9759	374	203	201	178	9	4	106	122
3	Edenfield	-	-	4856	4188	123	67	58	70	1	3	23	44
4	Haslingden W	-	-	4780	9190	352	179	185	167	5	9	91	88
5	Acrofton	-	-	3220	10374	495	259	279	216	19	10	136	123
478.—BURNLEY.													
1	Burnley W	-	-	21448	31853	1338	949	639	694	60	56	420	429
2	Radham	-	-	11963	7888	341	180	169	172	20	9	100	80
3	Colne	-	-	15485	21764	835	440	427	406	62	64	221	210
4	Pendle	-	-	5290	2668	61	28	31	30	4	16	12	33

* The area of the Hartshill sub-district (474 ; 7) is returned with that of sub-districts 474 ; 1-2.

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
35.—WEST RIDING—continued.													
502.—HUMBLETON.													
No.													
1	Wortley - - - - -		5033	17938	780	463	416	364	10	19	212	220	346
2	Kirkstall - - - - -		8118	19638	805	462	443	422	24	28	287	215	453
3	Chapelthwaite - - - - -		7274	5078	177	80	132	75	6	4	41	39	97
4	Whitkirk - - - - -		8690	3640	123	70	123	57	4	1	37	33	93
5	Rothwell - - - - -		6903	5637	262	147	138	124	10	10	89	58	115
6	Holbeck W - - - - -		3733	17233	750	535	393	355	15	10	255	280	215
7	Hunslet W - - - - -		1100	19498	900	630	438	463	17	21	319	331	230
503.—LEEDS.													
1	South-East Leeds - - - - -			27435	1155	864	602	523	40	30	454	410	291
2	North Leeds W - - - - -	2100		30046	1610	1210	841	769	64	59	690	680	304
3	West Leeds - - - - -			37839	1389	1064	695	694	36	40	533	541	325
504.—DEWSBURY.													
1	Morley - - - - -		2698	4831	217	135	110	107	4	3	79	46	93
2	Busby - - - - -		2140	3803	493	339	238	258	14	10	173	181	107
3	General W - - - - -		3119	9923	446	249	243	203	12	12	133	116	197
4	Liversedge - - - - -		2907	11512	520	346	271	249	30	13	166	163	173
5	Marfield - - - - -		3390	6903	276	198	143	133	11	12	99	67	140
6	Dewsbury W - - - - -		1392	14049	684	424	323	361	14	13	254	240	190
7	Southill - - - - -		2333	6033	245	120	120	119	8	8	69	59	125
8	Ossett - - - - -		3019	6393	270	152	129	121	2	8	72	80	110
9	Thornhill - - - - -		3498	3839	170	70	91	79	10	5	32	38	100
505.—WARRFIELD.													
1	Bretton - - - - -		9620	5137	300	114	91	108	5	11	48	72	86
2	Sandall - - - - -		15317	6331	233	130	129	124	6	1	65	65	123
3	Stanley W - - - - -		4345	7237	304	297	167	137	17	15	168	129	261
4	Wakefield - - - - -		630	16939	599	346	330	279	20	19	169	169	261
5	Hebry - - - - -		1183	2903	118	60	68	63	4	6	36	23	59
6	Alverthorpe - - - - -		3153	6003	240	122	140	100	11	7	65	62	123
7	Ardley - - - - -		4414	2339	97	35	55	42	4	3	18	19	61
8	Osulton - - - - -		1278	1772	65	46	30	35	4	1	21	25	19
504 a.—PONTERFRACT.													
1	Kippax W - - - - -		15923	7139	257	180	122	135	10	11	71	79	167
2	Knottingley - - - - -		21118	10112	403	296	220	185	6	8	133	111	139
3	Whitby - - - - -		13407	1834	61	25	32	28	5	1	9	16	36
4	Pontefract W - - - - -		15637	10631	424	265	215	209	12	11	149	123	139
504 b.—HEMSWORTH.													
1	Hemsworth - - - - -		33870	8136	234	136	114	120	12	9	51	87	96
505.—BARNLEY.													
1	Darton - - - - -		11170	3723	175	67	84	91	6	12	30	37	108
2	Barnsley W - - - - -		10623	21130	877	501	448	434	46	36	267	234	376
3	Darfield - - - - -		8222	6319	233	136	117	141	3	5	79	87	122
4	Worsbrough - - - - -		5286	4733	225	180	124	101	7	7	73	61	86
506.—WORTLEY.													
1	Cawthorne - - - - -		8396	4433	188	140	86	102	9	19	65	75	46
2	High Hoyland - - - - -		4904	3515	116	110	59	57	5	3	59	52	6
3	Penistone - - - - -		20646	5383	229	100	103	126	13	11	69	40	139
4	Wortley - - - - -		8404	1933	67	62	39	28	5	-	24	28	15
5	Ecclesfield W - - - - -		9510	10030	446	267	224	222	17	15	125	122	179
6	Bradfield - - - - -		38730	6845	279	136	139	143	9	8	71	65	143
507.—ECCLESALL BIERLAW.													
1	Nether Hallam - - - - -		5480	7845	515	269	271	244	15	8	144	125	246
2	Upper Hallam - - - - -		5870	2476	98	63	49	49	3	2	34	29	35
3	Norton - - - - -		5110	1969	71	39	38	33	2	1	15	24	32
4	Ecclesall Bierlaw W - - - - -		4400	2564	1298	735	633	616	35	42	387	348	563
508.—SHEFFIELD.													
1	West Sheffield - - - - -			19468	750	574	387	363	19	10	285	289	176
2	North Sheffield W - - - - -	3120		31572	1648	1371	818	827	68	68	695	575	374
3	South Sheffield - - - - -			17486	735	498	368	377	20	13	246	247	242
4	Sheffield Park - - - - -			12046	799	450	394	395	11	20	241	209	339
5	Brightside - - - - -		2690	12046	781	592	377	404	14	13	233	233	238
6	Attercliffe - - - - -		1270	4576	248	130	123	120	5	4	84	96	63
7	Handsworth - - - - -		3510	3294	144	79	77	67	4	2	40	39	65
509.—ROTTERHAM.													
1	Beighton - - - - -		10636	3027	98	87	49	49	4	4	32	25	41
2	Rotterdam W - - - - -		10633	9232	372	253	198	179	11	7	126	127	119
3	Kimberworth - - - - -		7717	11542	634	384	326	301	13	13	208	181	223
4	Wath - - - - -		6697	6690	279	139	141	138	4	5	86	73	120
5	Maltby - - - - -		13888	2631	60	52	37	33	1	2	18	34	8
510.—DONCASTER.													
1	Tickhill - - - - -		2763	6723	190	172	99	91	3	7	74	96	18
2	Barnbrough - - - - -		23853	5273	108	129	87	79	9	6	69	60	37
3	Doncaster W - - - - -		1379	1202	545	436	284	281	13	19	221	215	109
4	Campall - - - - -		25671	4781	146	89	71	75	3	4	41	46	37
5	Bawtry - - - - -		31765	5835	138	113	96	85	10	3	51	67	65

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.		SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
35.—WEST RIDING—continued.													
490.—PATELEY BRIDGE.													
1	Ramskill - - - - -	-	33703	1199	34	25	20	14	-	-	16	9	
2	Pateley Bridge W - - - - -	-	11685	3127	82	74	41	41	3	2	44	80	
3	Thornthwaite - - - - -	-	19450	1980	58	37	28	30	1	4	21	16	
4	Dacre Banks - - - - -	-	16437	3025	85	47	48	37	3	3	26	21	
491.—RIPON.													
1	Ripon W - - - - -	-	22251	3867	259	180	127	132	7	10	99	81	
2	Kirkby Malzeard - - - - -	-	34800	3632	101	71	47	54	2	1	37	34	
3	Wath (formerly Sutton Howgrave) - - - - -	-	13413	1759	55	28	28	27	7	2	16	13	
4	Disforth - - - - -	-	10536	1693	68	34	22	39	1	-	19	15	
	Markington (discontinued since 5th August 1854) - - - - -	-	-	-	66	47	33	33	1	1	23	24	
492 a.—GREAT OUSEBURN.*													
1	Boroughbridge (since 5th August 1854) - - - - -	-	21461	5441	55	32	26	27	-	1	19	13	
2	Whitley W (Ditto) - - - - -	-	17094	3934	37	28	21	16	4	-	17	11	
3	Poppleton (Ditto) - - - - -	-	15333	2792	39	14	22	17	3	1	8	6	
492 b.—KNARESBOROUGH.													
1	Knareborough W - - - - -	-	18297	3496	280	191	148	132	16	4	99	92	
2	Harrogate W - - - - -	-	21645	6975	263	146	123	130	11	10	86	80	
	Boroughbridge (in Great Ouseburn Dist. since 5th August 1854) - - - - -	-	-	-	68	38	32	26	3	-	16	22	
	Whitley - - - - -	-	-	-	56	43	28	28	1	3	24	19	
	Wetherby (in Wetherby District since 5th August 1854) - - - - -	-	-	-	80	55	44	36	5	4	21	34	
492 c.—WETHERBY.*													
1	Wetherby (from 5th August 1854) - - - - -	-	22867	5129	66	53	40	26	-	4	28	25	
493.—OTLEY.													
1	Harewood - - - - -	-	20736	3636	99	65	55	44	4	1	38	27	
2	Fewston - - - - -	-	10064	1200	32	27	14	18	-	1	7	20	
3	Otley - - - - -	-	33120	10582	333	203	183	148	15	6	109	94	
4	Yeadon W - - - - -	-	5690	9433	339	236	163	176	9	12	119	117	
5	Baldon - - - - -	-	4683	3700	153	80	84	69	7	6	48	32	
494.—KEIGHLEY.													
1	Bingley W - - - - -	-	13932	15339	555	378	296	269	17	21	192	186	
2	Keighley W - - - - -	-	21620	25716	848	544	437	411	22	34	276	268	
3	Haworth - - - - -	-	10540	6948	238	141	120	118	4	6	65	76	
495.—TODMORDEN.													
1	Hebden Bridge - - - - -	-	36920	19463	361	240	187	174	22	18	190	180	
2	Todmorden - - - - -	-		17265	522	345	264	258	23	24	195	150	
496.—SADDLEWORTH.													
1	Delph - - - - -	-	18280	9440	325	206	180	145	15	11	106	100	
2	Upper Mill W - - - - -	-		8359	274	191	141	133	12	9	100	91	
497.—HUDDERSFIELD.													
1	Slaithwaite - - - - -	-	10740	7683	240	142	128	112	12	8	73	69	
2	Meltham - - - - -	-	8085	6542	225	131	114	111	6	8	61	70	
3	Honley W - - - - -	-	9802	327	139	99	128	10	10	63	76		
4	Holmford - - - - -	-	9460	11313	440	287	238	202	23	11	125	113	
5	Newmill - - - - -	-	9760	6160	283	139	131	137	11	16	69	70	
6	Kirkburton - - - - -	-	7160	12027	484	274	239	245	24	16	137	137	
7	Almondbury W - - - - -	-	4208	10582	391	268	203	188	14	9	124	134	
8	Kirkheaton W - - - - -	-	6468	11972	375	251	172	208	7	19	128	125	
9	Huddersfield W - - - - -	-	3950	30980	1240	793	648	597	31	36	428	365	
10	Lockwood - - - - -	-	1829	8008	320	165	178	142	6	9	71	84	
11	Golear - - - - -	-	6790	11886	540	303	277	263	22	12	156	147	
498.—HALIFAX.													
1	Rastrick - - - - -	-	3180	4316	178	92	98	80	4	6	51	41	
2	Brighouse - - - - -	-	5514	8890	349	221	180	169	10	14	110	111	
3	Southowram - - - - -	-	2280	7380	296	144	139	127	9	5	74	70	
4	Halifax W - - - - -	-	2330	33101	1170	798	600	570	42	46	390	408	
5	Elland - - - - -	-	5090	11896	454	246	241	213	10	10	117	129	
6	Ripponden - - - - -	-	13570	7091	205	125	114	91	6	5	66	60	
7	Gowderby - - - - -	-	10900	12750	477	339	228	241	10	13	124	115	
8	Luddenden - - - - -	-		5955	188	116	84	104	7	4	58	68	
9	Ovenden - - - - -	-	5170	12738	432	228	231	221	17	12	106	122	
10	Northowram - - - - -	-	4750	18699	733	466	388	344	32	21	232	224	
499.—BRADFORD.													
1	Cleckheaton - - - - -	-	3636	9945	398	228	202	196	19	8	130	98	
2	Drighlington - - - - -	-	3774	5587	247	146	137	110	7	1	77	69	
3	North Bierley - - - - -	-	3090	11710	535	338	259	276	26	17	157	171	
4	Bowling - - - - -	-	1545	13538	651	393	334	317	19	16	191	202	
5	Bradford East-End - - - - -	-	1680	29981	1260	822	611	649	33	57	398	424	
6	Bradford West-End - - - - -	-		22362	896	577	430	436	30	27	296	281	
7	Horton W - - - - -	-	3365	3747	1081	683	546	535	69	59	523	512	
8	Thornton W - - - - -	-	4000	13103	606	380	274	282	13	13	164	168	
9	Wilsden - - - - -	-	4420	5495	215	109	108	107	6	10	69	73	
10	Shipley - - - - -	-	2436	4909	234	142	116	118	11	11	69	73	
11	Idle W - - - - -	-	4236	11692	513	326	271	242	14	11	176	150	
12	Calverley - - - - -	-	3560	4892	165	122	91	74	2	4	63	69	
13	Pudsey - - - - -	-	2342	11603	514	297	265	249	10	13	159	138	

* Great Ouseburn and Wetherby are new Districts, formed in August 1854 by the severance of parishes and places for the most part from the Ripon and Knareborough Districts.

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
35.—WEST RIDING—continued.													
502.—HOWELLS.													
No.													
1	Wortley - - - - -	5033	17934	780	423	416	384	10	13	313	299	346	
2	Kirkstall - - - - -	8118	19630	805	423	443	432	24	26	237	215	412	
3	Chapeltown - - - - -	7274	5078	177	80	123	75	6	4	41	39	53	
4	Whitkirk - - - - -	8690	3646	123	70	66	57	4	1	37	33	57	
5	Rothwell - - - - -	6903	5637	223	147	138	134	10	10	89	58	115	
6	Holbeck W - - - - -	3783	17236	750	535	595	355	15	10	355	280	215	
7	Hunslet W - - - - -	1100	19468	900	639	458	423	17	21	319	331	229	
503.—LEEDS.													
1	South-East Leeds - - - - -		27435	1155	864	603	532	46	30	454	410	294	
2	North Leeds W - - - - -	2100	36046	1610	1810	841	769	64	59	690	690	309	
3	West Leeds - - - - -		37830	1380	1064	695	694	36	40	533	541	325	
504.—DEWSBURY.													
1	Morley - - - - -	2696	4831	217	135	110	107	4	3	79	40	93	
2	Bailey - - - - -	2140	9300	490	330	239	233	14	10	178	181	157	
3	General W - - - - -	8119	9923	446	249	243	203	13	12	133	116	137	
4	Liversedge - - - - -	2307	11514	320	346	371	349	30	13	136	123	173	
5	Marfield - - - - -	3390	6906	276	136	143	133	11	13	69	67	140	
6	Dewsbury W - - - - -	1392	14049	684	494	333	351	14	13	234	240	130	
7	Southill - - - - -	2393	5030	245	130	136	119	8	5	69	53	123	
8	Ossett - - - - -	3019	6308	270	152	139	131	3	3	73	59	113	
9	Thornhill - - - - -	3496	3839	170	70	91	79	10	5	32	33	160	
505.—WAKEFIELD.													
1	Bretton - - - - -	9830	5157	300	114	91	109	5	11	48	72	86	
2	Sandal - - - - -	13317	6331	233	130	129	124	6	1	65	65	123	
3	Stanley W - - - - -	4345	7237	304	297	167	137	17	13	168	159	77	
4	Wakefield - - - - -	630	13939	399	346	330	279	30	19	132	106	231	
5	Horbury - - - - -	1183	2393	118	58	56	62	4	6	36	33	63	
6	Alverthorpe - - - - -	3153	6038	240	125	140	100	11	7	65	63	123	
7	Ardsley - - - - -	4414	2330	97	36	35	42	4	3	18	13	61	
8	Outon - - - - -	1278	1771	65	46	30	35	4	1	21	25	19	
504 a.—PONTEFRAC.													
1	Kippax W - - - - -	15923	7139	257	180	122	135	10	11	71	79	107	
2	Knottingley - - - - -	21118	10113	405	296	230	185	6	8	133	111	130	
3	Whitley - - - - -	18407	1934	81	35	33	28	5	1	9	16	36	
4	Pontefract W - - - - -	16637	10381	424	265	215	209	13	11	143	133	129	
504 b.—HEMSWORTH.													
1	Hemsworth - - - - -	33870	8136	234	133	114	120	13	9	51	37	96	
505.—BARNLEY.													
1	Darton - - - - -	11170	3725	175	67	84	91	6	13	30	37	103	
2	Barnsley W - - - - -	10633	21130	877	501	445	434	46	30	337	294	376	
3	Darfield - - - - -	3292	6319	253	136	117	141	3	5	73	67	123	
4	Worsbrough - - - - -	5236	4736	225	130	124	101	7	7	73	61	86	
506.—WORTLEY.													
1	Cawthorne - - - - -	4396	4416	183	140	86	102	9	19	65	73	46	
2	High Hoyland - - - - -	4804	3515	116	110	59	67	5	3	33	33	63	
3	Penistone - - - - -	20646	5233	220	100	108	126	13	11	69	40	129	
4	Wortley - - - - -	8404	1933	67	52	39	38	5	-	24	23	15	
5	Ecclesfield W - - - - -	9810	10035	446	267	224	222	17	16	135	133	179	
6	Bradfield - - - - -	38730	6835	279	136	136	143	9	8	71	65	143	
507.—ECCLESALL BIERLOW.													
1	Nether Hallam - - - - -	5480	7345	515	269	271	244	13	8	144	125	246	
2	Upper Hallam - - - - -	5370	2473	98	63	49	49	3	2	34	39	35	
3	Norton - - - - -	5110	1939	71	39	38	33	2	1	15	24	33	
4	Ecclesall Bierlow W - - - - -	4400	2504	1293	735	633	616	35	43	337	343	363	
508.—SHEFFIELD.													
1	West Sheffield - - - - -		19433	750	574	337	363	19	10	285	239	176	
2	North Sheffield W - - - - -	31272	1643	1337	813	827	68	63	695	573	374	374	
3	South Sheffield - - - - -	17433	735	493	313	377	30	13	246	247	242	242	
4	Sheffield Park - - - - -		15041	789	450	304	395	11	30	241	209	339	
5	Brightside - - - - -	2030	12042	781	522	377	404	14	13	233	239	239	
6	Attercliffe - - - - -	1270	4373	243	130	123	120	5	4	84	96	63	
7	Handsworth - - - - -	3510	3334	144	79	77	67	4	2	40	39	63	
509.—ROTHERHAM.													
1	Beighton - - - - -	10633	3037	98	57	49	49	4	4	33	25	41	
2	Rotherham W - - - - -	10633	9273	372	253	198	179	11	7	136	127	119	
3	Kimberworth - - - - -	7717	11332	634	334	330	303	13	13	203	181	222	
4	Wath - - - - -	3307	6639	279	159	141	138	4	5	96	73	120	
5	Maltby - - - - -	12333	2631	60	32	27	33	1	2	18	34	8	
510.—DONCASTER.													
1	Tloekhill - - - - -	2763	6733	190	172	99	91	3	7	74	98	18	
2	Barnbrough - - - - -	23933	5279	168	129	87	79	9	6	69	60	37	
3	Doncaster W - - - - -	1879	12032	545	436	284	261	15	19	221	215	109	
4	Carnesall - - - - -	23671	4731	143	89	71	75	3	4	41	48	37	
5	Bawtry - - - - -	31765	5335	133	113	98	85	10	3	61	67	63	

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
35.—WEST RIDING—continued.												
511.—THORNE.												
No.	Epworth	-	19916	4031	141	76	72	69	3	4	35	65
2	Thorne W	-	39220	7500	257	217	139	137	5	14	124	40
3	Crowle	-	12810	4335	156	118	81	75	4	4	57	43
512.—GOOLE.												
1	Swinefleet	-	17303	3971	130	98	60	64	5	2	59	32
2	Goole W	-	9680	5680	234	144	106	128	5	9	83	61
3	Snath	-	13925	4035	115	76	61	54	4	4	42	39
513.—SELBY.												
1	Carlton (formerly Snath)	-	11829	2532	64	39	32	32	-	2	15	24
2	Selby W	-	24524	9605	337	232	173	164	10	9	114	118
3	Ricall	-	17411	3212	115	73	62	53	4	1	32	41
514.—TADCASTER.												
1	Appleton Roebuck	-	8071	1318	33	23	13	20	-	1	16	7
2	Aberford W	-	23413	6373	187	87	93	94	10	14	48	39
3	Bramham	-	17659	5815	169	113	85	81	7	10	65	53
4	Tadcaster	-	19236	4831	178	95	98	80	8	7	44	51
5	Bilton	-	9382	1596	62	30	32	30	4	3	13	32
36.—EAST RIDING (with YORK).												
515.—YORK.												
1	Shelton	-	7608	1427	61	45	37	24	1	-	23	16
2	Bootham W	-	9447	14405	404	380	213	101	23	18	196	184
3	Micklethorpe	-	10879	11384	426	356	210	216	13	9	168	168
4	Walmsley	-	6630	10406	788	647	373	410	23	28	337	390
5	Eaerick	-	18633	3878	96	47	45	51	3	2	29	18
6	Dunnington	-	17484	2921	76	63	38	40	2	-	38	25
7	Flaxton	-	13159	1836	49	38	23	26	2	-	21	17
516.—POWELLINGTON.												
1	East Stamford Bridge	-	35160	4384	142	97	74	68	5	8	56	47
2	Powlington W	-	40076	6560	243	151	119	124	17	20	74	77
3	Market Weighon	-	32400	5145	161	86	86	81	10	7	43	43
517.—HOWDEN.												
1	Holme	-	10630	1713	45	24	22	23	3	2	13	11
2	Bubwith	-	18861	2080	82	29	54	28	5	1	19	10
3	Howden W	-	28443	6735	263	171	138	127	7	13	84	67
4	Newport	-	17129	3949	153	74	63	90	7	1	40	34
518.—BEVERLEY.												
1	Cave	-	20354	3282	79	78	31	44	1	5	38	40
2	Beverley W	-	24639	13350	415	244	217	198	17	20	121	123
3	Lockington	-	32457	3054	99	53	58	46	6	2	29	24
4	Leven	-	10684	1386	46	26	26	20	4	-	15	11
519.—SCULCOATHE.												
1	Sutton	-	4450	7788	276	193	133	140	3	5	89	106
2	Cottingham	-	10815	3086	103	65	60	43	3	2	38	27
3	Ferryby	-	10595	1884	71	25	37	34	1	2	10	15
4	Hessle	-	7480	2519	62	43	40	22	5	-	21	19
5	Hedon	-	8948	2189	70	32	39	31	5	4	18	38
6	Drypool	-	2286	5081	189	111	97	98	6	3	68	49
7	East Sculcoates	-	11414	454	201	224	230	13	6	150	141	
8	West Sculcoates W	-	1010	10981	419	232	207	212	16	17	123	129
520.—HULL.												
1	Humber	-	-	11906	301	222	155	146	4	5	116	106
2	St. Mary	-	-	6200	198	151	100	98	11	5	71	80
3	Myton W	-	-	32582	1154	869	598	556	35	28	421	448
521.—PATRINGTON.												
1	Patrington W	-	88872	9407	324	145	177	147	18	12	72	73
522.—SKIRBLAUGH.												
1	Humbleton	-	10782	1487	41	24	17	24	1	1	9	15
2	Skirblough W	-	18394	2280	89	45	45	44	4	6	23	22
3	Aldbrough	-	10639	1759	61	24	30	31	3	4	11	13
4	Hornsea	-	14327	2389	76	45	47	29	6	5	30	15
5	Brandesburton	-	12386	1584	43	20	21	21	2	2	11	9
523.—DRIFFIELD.												
1	Foston	-	17437	3200	105	67	49	56	5	7	33	34
2	Driffield W	-	20927	7139	277	163	141	136	21	19	89	73
3	Bainton	-	31014	3795	121	81	56	65	8	5	43	38
4	Langtoft	-	35736	4181	158	96	89	69	5	10	57	38
524.—BRIDLINGTON.												
1	Skippers	-	-	1924	60	45	38	22	1	2	19	26
2	Bridlington W	-	-	8569	258	13	124	114	10	10	86	87
3	Hunmanby	-	30257	3830	131	82	75	56	9	6	44	38

IX.—YORKSHIRE—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	Area in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
37.—NORTH RIDING.													
535.—SCARBOROUGH.													
1	Filey	- - - - -	18477	3394	114	62	63	52	7	4	34	23	53
2	Scarborough W	- - - - -	20078	14954	581	374	237	204	19	23	173	201	287
3	Hutton Bushell	- - - - -	25445	4327	174	85	89	85	6	12	43	42	39
4	Sherburn	- - - - -	12460	1460	62	21	25	27	3	3	10	11	31
536.—MALTON.													
1	Billington	- - - - -	37308	4391	140	78	71	69	9	4	35	43	63
2	Westow	- - - - -	23993	3107	90	65	51	46	5	7	35	30	34
3	Malton W	- - - - -	18120	9507	313	236	148	185	23	24	100	127	77
4	Hovingham	- - - - -	12754	3154	71	40	36	35	4	2	22	18	31
5	Bulmer	- - - - -	21222	4009	127	79	64	63	4	5	40	30	48
537.—EASINGWOLD.													
1	Stillington	- - - - -	21217	2873	87	46	50	37	7	3	34	22	41
2	Easingwold W	- - - - -	28479	3642	205	130	113	97	11	14	63	63	75
3	Coxwold	- - - - -	18907	1697	61	34	33	19	4	3	15	19	17
538.—THIRSK.													
1	Topcliffe	- - - - -	12337	1907	63	31	33	30	1	2	11	20	22
2	Pickhill	- - - - -	9447	1771	60	23	27	23	2	3	9	14	27
3	Thirsk W	- - - - -	14169	3732	170	106	75	95	7	9	49	57	64
4	Sutton	- - - - -	9614	1530	53	26	19	24	4	5	17	9	27
5	Knayton	- - - - -	17477	1760	48	29	26	20	1	1	17	12	19
539.—HELMSELBY.													
1	Helmale W	- - - - -	75815	4812	121	125	60	61	8	10	68	57	74
2	Oswaldkirk	- - - - -	19041	2080	58	41	33	25	3	2	24	17	17
3	Kirkby Moorside W	- - - - -	59321	5633	169	123	37	62	11	9	61	67	41
539.—PICKERING.													
1	Lastingham	- - - - -	23780	1287	40	15	25	15	1	-	10	5	25
2	Pickering W	- - - - -	26920	4240	153	85	81	72	12	6	41	44	68
3	Sinnington	- - - - -	3773	1091	37	22	14	23	2	3	9	12	15
4	Allerton	- - - - -	22018	2602	74	38	41	38	3	3	18	20	36
5	Lockton	- - - - -	9073	558	19	14	11	8	-	-	7	7	5
531.—WHITBY.													
1	Eyton	- - - - -	43568	4005	143	64	73	65	8	1	32	31	79
2	Whitby W	- - - - -	28419	12477	445	264	239	206	14	14	140	154	151
3	Lythe	- - - - -	18384	4110	129	67	66	73	-	1	26	29	72
532.—GUISEBROUGH.													
1	Lofthouse	- - - - -	16902	2546	88	42	40	48	3	5	23	20	41
2	Marke	- - - - -	17618	3143	131	86	60	61	1	2	34	33	35
3	Kirk Leatham	- - - - -	12705	2413	124	106	67	67	4	1	57	49	26
4	Guisebrough W	- - - - -	12316	2410	119	65	60	59	6	3	37	36	54
5	Danby	- - - - -	30921	1690	58	26	35	23	3	2	13	13	32
533.—STOKESLEY.													
1	Stokesley W	- - - - -	41365	6281	191	123	98	93	6	8	57	71	63
2	Hutton	- - - - -	19106	2405	75	53	44	31	4	3	23	30	22
534.—NORTHALLERTON.													
1	Appleton-upon-Wake	- - - - -	26590	2904	95	41	37	58	2	7	17	24	54
2	Northallerton W	- - - - -	41732	9556	274	193	145	129	17	13	86	107	81
535.—BEDALE.													
1	Bedale W	- - - - -	26210	6159	181	96	89	92	6	8	47	49	85
2	Maasham	- - - - -	20373	2621	63	48	39	43	3	1	29	19	34
536.—LEYBURN.													
1	Middleham	- - - - -	42071	4321	108	56	62	46	5	5	29	27	52
2	Leyburn W	- - - - -	41847	3736	174	98	96	78	6	6	46	52	76
537.—ASKRIGG.													
1	Askrigg W	- - - - -	44206	3178	98	63	52	41	11	6	34	29	30
2	Hawes	- - - - -	33109	2457	90	45	43	47	6	4	20	25	45
538.—REETH.													
1	Muker	- - - - -	40968	2962	96	48	55	41	2	1	30	18	46
2	Reeth W	- - - - -	29699	3838	139	66	79	60	6	3	40	26	73
539.—RICHMOND.													
1	Richmond W	- - - - -	26913	7073	220	160	108	112	12	5	69	91	60
2	Catterick	- - - - -	30179	3197	88	51	43	45	2	5	23	28	37
3	Newsham	- - - - -	18431	1584	42	20	23	19	3	1	11	9	28
4	Aldbrough	- - - - -	11996	1992	37	23	27	30	1	3	17	21	19

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854—SUB-DISTRICTS.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
38.—DURHAM.												
540.—DARLINGTON.												
No.	Darlington W	- - - - -	35307	16860	568	373	281	287	17	31	180	195
1	Aycliffe -	- - - - -	27745	4758	151	105	78	78	7	6	56	46
541.—STOCKTON.												
1	Yarm -	- - - - -	34710	12611	718	608	370	348	16	13	314	294
2	Stockton W	- - - - -	11004	13645	614	374	304	310	25	13	180	194
3	Hartlepool W	- - - - -	39090	17379	636	330	498	438	23	11	336	309
4	Sedgefield W	- - - - -	43853	8501	343	212	174	169	10	13	109	108
542.—AUCKLAND.												
1	Bishop Auckland W	- - - - -	23545	19773	1100	805	575	525	80	29	428	377
2	Hamsterley -	- - - - -	33758	10810	457	239	208	229	9	11	124	115
543.—TRESDALE.												
1	Staindrop -	- - - - -	26828	4833	137	91	69	68	5	5	53	38
2	Barnard Castle W	- - - - -	58907	8594	220	158	114	106	15	11	75	83
3	Middleton -	- - - - -	88727	6386	243	127	127	116	12	11	69	58
544.—WEARDALE.												
1	St. John -	- - - - -	32190	5349	199	110	91	108	10	10	63	47
2	Stanhope W	- - - - -	37940	4633	173	74	94	78	8	3	40	34
3	Wolsingham -	- - - - -	20408	4585	197	101	96	99	5	7	53	48
545.—DURHAM.												
1	Tanfield -	- - - - -	9837	5487	194	99	102	92	9	9	56	43
2	Lanchester W	- - - - -	45186	14816	688	404	343	345	20	20	214	190
3	St. Oswald W	- - - - -	27720	12367	519	464	267	252	25	17	220	214
4	St. Nicholas -	- - - - -	16105	23511	950	495	467	483	25	21	251	244
546.—EASINGTON.												
1	Easington W	- - - - -	38498	21795	961	469	507	454	14	23	240	229
547.—HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING.												
1	Houghton-le-Spring W	- - - - -	9730	9618	296	218	161	137	11	7	196	93
2	Hetton-le-Hole -	- - - - -	6432	9946	404	198	220	184	14	10	107	91
548.—CHESTER-LE-STREET.												
1	Chester-le-Street W	- - - - -	16306	11065	423	260	215	208	10	14	123	137
2	Harraton -	- - - - -	16773	9822	392	206	205	187	10	15	119	87
549.—SUNDERLAND.												
1	North Bishop-Wearmouth W	- - - - -		17538	851	614	464	387	25	15	323	291
2	South Bishop-Wearmouth -	- - - - -	6347	16311	736	463	360	376	12	6	225	237
3	East Sunderland -	- - - - -		10658	513	358	258	255	11	16	136	153
4	West Sunderland -	- - - - -	178	8963	353	276	190	163	14	11	149	134
5	Monk Wearmouth -	- - - - -	5419	16911	905	499	455	450	15	18	260	239
550.—SOUTH SHIELDS.												
1	Westoe W	- - - - -	12155	22320	1085	541	508	527	12	14	262	289
2	South Shields -	- - - - -	3332	13460	501	339	350	351	13	4	183	146
551.—GATESHEAD.												
1	Heworth -	- - - - -	2853	8869	339	245	173	166	11	5	125	118
2	Gateshead W	- - - - -	3355	24905	1010	777	630	480	25	20	413	364
3	Whickham -	- - - - -	5635	203	102	102	100	108	13	4	62	40
4	Wimlaton -	- - - - -	13842	8342	376	158	300	176	20	13	87	71
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.												
552.—NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.												
1	Westgate W	- - - - -	3778	21388	987	672	493	494	46	43	326	346
2	St. Andrew -	- - - - -	1469	15645	465	351	325	230	24	9	166	185
3	St. Nicholas -	- - - - -		16444	473	376	336	337	13	22	364	222
4	All Saints -	- - - - -		23401	384	634	466	415	43	29	335	330
5	Byker -	- - - - -	2855	12380	507	243	233	224	21	12	128	115
553.—TYNEMOUTH.												
1	Wallsend -	- - - - -	2737	3721	242	146	128	114	7	7	74	72
2	North Shields -	- - - - -	3733	14324	448	340	370	373	8	13	173	167
3	Tynemouth W	- - - - -	3489	18300	624	463	312	312	8	16	218	245
4	Longbenton -	- - - - -	9040	9205	415	184	228	189	16	10	109	93
5	Barndon -	- - - - -	10466	8398	334	149	162	162	6	11	71	78
6	Blyth -	- - - - -	10222	10400	382	197	201	181	9	10	94	108
554.—CASTLE WARD.												
	Ponteland W	- - - - -	47568	6355	184	128	107	77	11	4	70	58
	Stamfordham -	- - - - -	41019	7542	245	136	137	106	12	10	69	67

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.	Males.	Females.	Males.		Females.
						Males.	Females.						
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND— continued.													
555.—HEXHAM.													
1	Bywell	- - - - -	57859	7163	196	98	100	5	7	49	50	97	
2	Hexham W	- - - - -	55442	9781	317	211	152	36	30	105	105	105	
3	Allendale	- - - - -	50865	8408	337	139	126	14	8	70	59	105	
4	Chollerton	- - - - -	46390	5024	163	89	86	7	7	49	40	74	
556.—HALTWHISTLE.													
1	Haltwhistle W	- - - - -	98861	7296	222	90	110	11	9	60	49	133	
557.—BELLINGHAM.													
1	Bellingham W	- - - - -	486861	2536	90	57	53	13	4	25	32	23	
2	Kirkwhelpington	- - - - -	8027	80	30	41	36	6	9	32	17	41	
558.—MORPETH.													
1	Morpeth W	- - - - -	44807	7951	234	167	99	135	10	19	79	88	
2	Bedlington	- - - - -	80322	10176	381	294	184	197	14	6	119	177	
559.—ALNWICK.													
1	Warkworth	- - - - -	31864	7413	280	113	119	11	5	60	53	117	
2	Alnwick W	- - - - -	16484	7321	212	176	130	92	8	6	95	81	
3	Embleton	- - - - -	50687	6383	168	89	85	88	4	8	37	79	
560.—BELFORD.													
1	Belford W	- - - - -	41753	6871	217	115	115	102	11	9	64	102	
561.—BERWICK.													
1	Islandsheire	- - - - -	29791	3796	99	35	55	44	4	5	16	19	
2	Berwick-upon-Tweed W	- - - - -	11835	18006	493	360	265	233	11	14	184	175	
3	Norhamshire	- - - - -	19649	4289	122	59	61	61	4	8	32	27	
562.—GLENDALE.													
1	Ford	- - - - -	59774	7404	235	89	126	109	11	8	36	53	
2	Wooler W	- - - - -	82531	6942	177	101	89	98	6	7	47	64	
563.—ROTHBURY.													
1	Rothbury W	- - - - -	83187	5613	110	83	56	54	6	1	40	43	
2	Eladon	- - - - -	75981	1816	67	25	32	35	4	2	16	9	
40.—CUMBERLAND.													
564.—ALSTON.													
1	Alston W	- - - - -	35060	6816	250	109	136	114	13	15	63	46	
565.—PENRITH.													
1	Penrith W	- - - - -	48291	11016	346	301	184	162	19	20	122	140	
2	Graystoke	- - - - -	67536	5351	146	79	69	77	5	6	35	44	
3	Kirkoswald	- - - - -	64409	5940	155	81	89	66	4	7	36	45	
566.—BRAMPTON.													
1	Hayton	- - - - -	21281	2693	49	40	33	16	4	3	17	23	
2	Brampton W	- - - - -	56601	178	101	106	72	18	17	51	50	77	
3	Walton	- - - - -	74192	2969	68	37	38	30	4	6	22	15	
567.—LONGTOWN.													
1	High Longtown	- - - - -	48637	3089	80	68	45	35	12	2	21	17	
2	Low Longtown W	- - - - -	86234	6607	225	115	116	109	23	24	60	55	
568.—CARLISLE.													
1	Wetheral	- - - - -	16881	3646	118	64	59	59	8	5	32	32	
2	St. Cuthbert W	- - - - -	9626	13032	498	315	260	283	18	14	188	137	
3	St. Mary W	- - - - -	1654	15535	683	485	329	384	26	22	237	249	
4	Stanwix	- - - - -	18640	3719	142	82	63	79	2	12	49	30	
5	Burgh	- - - - -	11249	1603	46	30	24	22	1	2	13	17	
6	Dalston	- - - - -	17078	4022	110	82	60	60	5	4	34	48	
569.—WIGTON.													
1	Wigton W	- - - - -	116762	10449	339	210	168	171	32	23	114	96	
2	Abbey Holme	- - - - -	60767	7442	187	110	93	94	6	7	38	52	
3	Caldbeck	- - - - -	5770	171	69	101	70	11	11	54	45	79	
570.—COCKERMOUTH.													
1	Keswick	- - - - -	72143	6502	218	142	108	110	10	8	65	77	
2	Cockermouth W	- - - - -	44580	10426	365	272	181	184	18	30	142	130	
3	Workington	- - - - -	18693	9636	303	177	156	147	17	11	84	93	
4	Maryport	- - - - -	20829	11887	438	297	221	212	18	16	156	141	

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
40.—CUMBERLAND— continued.													
571.—WHITEHAVEN.													
1	Harrington	- - - - -	51089	6361	213	146	109	104	7	6	66	80	67
2	Whitehaven W	- - - - -	3287	14190	470	468	223	253	22	17	206	230	41
3	St. Bees W	- - - - -	10407	8194	287	229	153	181	11	9	99	124	64
4	Egremont	- - - - -	37440	6869	288	166	155	133	17	7	82	84	122
572.—BOOTLE.													
1	Muncaster	- - - - -	37684	2384	59	33	35	24	2	2	21	14	24
2	Bootle W	- - - - -	62382	3624	93	56	49	44	8	2	31	25	37
41.—WESTMORLAND.													
573.—EAST WARD.													
1	Appley	- - - - -	58873	5375	167	101	95	72	12	8	52	49	65
2	Kirkby Stephen W	- - - - -	70762	5478	156	88	78	78	10	7	42	46	68
3	Orton	- - - - -	51275	2807	70	67	46	24	3	1	34	33	3
574.—WEST WARD.													
1	Morland	- - - - -	69414	4184	129	78	66	63	4	7	42	36	51
2	Lowther W	- - - - -	61109	3971	127	77	75	52	9	5	41	36	59
575.—KENDAL.													
1	Ambleside	- - - - -	110616	7354	266	143	134	132	6	9	70	73	123
2	Grayrigg	- - - - -		3772	115	49	52	63	1	6	23	26	66
3	Kirkby Lonsdale	- - - - -		7041	200	87	106	94	7	10	42	45	113
4	Kendal W	- - - - -		12055	358	247	187	171	16	13	123	124	111
5	Milnthorpe W	- - - - -		64263	6350	230	114	106	18	16	61	58	116

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.												
576.—CHESTOW.												
1	Shire-Newton - - - - -	37623	5112	132	70	74	58	8	1	35	36	62
2	Chepstow W - - - - -	31237	8197	269	169	147	125	8	14	84	74	310
3	Lyncey - - - - -	22353	3748	193	106	96	99	4	8	45	60	80
577.—MONMOUTH.												
1	Coleford - - - - -	22672	11296	455	381	261	194	29	12	215	166	74
2	Dingestow - - - - -	24507	5456	132	88	62	70	5	3	45	43	44
3	Monmouth W - - - - -	7268	6967	174	116	86	88	11	10	61	55	88
4	Trelleck - - - - -	26444	4660	116	68	55	61	1	8	42	46	36
578.—ABERGAVENNY.												
1	Llanarth - - - - -	11061	1909	40	30	21	19	-	2	17	13	10
2	Llanvihangel - - - - -	20510	1937	45	30	19	26	-	1	15	15	15
3	Abergavenny W - - - - -	20674	7942	259	218	128	131	8	11	122	96	41
4	Blaina - - - - -	7535	244	266	137	107	8	4	127	139	122	22
5	Aberystwith - - - - -	11798	14383	612	386	300	312	19	9	239	147	126
6	Tredegar - - - - -		24544	1098	702	561	637	21	26	400	502	696
7	Rosk Bodwaly - - - - -		16210	2639	115	63	58	47	1	38	25	53
579.—PONTPOOL.												
1	Pontypool - - - - -	20494	20614	1018	595	521	497	13	15	336	259	423
2	Llangibby W - - - - -	12835	3508	133	92	63	70	7	6	47	45	41
3	Uak - - - - -	26600	3780	101	78	50	51	2	5	42	31	38
580.—NEWPORT.												
1	Caerleon - - - - -	51398	6368	202	142	96	106	1	3	69	73	60
2	Newport W - - - - -	3584	20279	873	567	463	411	18	14	528	244	306
3	St. Woolos - - - - -	68662	7759	254	172	139	115	1	5	96	76	83
4	Mynyddiawyn - - - - -	63311	9066	334	245	179	155	13	9	120	125	89
43.—SOUTH WALES. GLAMORGANSHIRE.												
581.—CARDIFF.												
1	Caerphilly - - - - -	37164	8121	281	184	131	150	1	7	86	96	87
2	Cardiff - - - - -	26243	23035	1134	1088	602	632	27	26	569	478	90
3	St. Nicholas - - - - -	30665	4579	121	67	62	59	2	1	31	28	24
4	Llantrisant - - - - -	33225	10713	398	218	188	210	7	7	118	100	180
582.—MERTHYR-TYDFIL.												
1	Gelligaer - - - - -	24955	8965	456	243	223	223	6	9	136	107	213
2	Lower Merthyr-Tydfil W - - - - -	15244	23147	1034	870	522	512	31	32	456	414	164
3	Upper Merthyr-Tydfil - - - - -	6097	25896	1132	1122	546	546	15	12	616	506	10
4	Aberdare - - - - -	53590	18774	1162	690	607	555	23	20	329	261	572
583.—BRIDGEND.												
1	Maesteg - - - - -	43164	7488	344	168	174	170	10	9	101	67	176
2	Cowbridge - - - - -	32539	6516	178	119	86	90	5	3	56	63	67
3	Bridgend W - - - - -	33408	9418	187	221	104	83	2	2	110	111	-34

* The area of the Kendal sub-district (575; 4) is returned with that of sub-districts 575; 1-2.

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
No.					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.					
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
43.—SOUTH WALES—continued.														
GLAMORGANSHIRE—cont.														
584.—NEATH.														
1	Margam	-	-	32908	14697	668	361	363	306	19	9	190	162	307
2	Neath	-	-	30183	10065	384	314	304	180	8	8	116	98	176
3	Ystradgellty	-	-	36909	2865	106	70	87	49	4	1	39	31	30
4	Ystradgunlais	-	-	34504	7987	401	267	196	305	18	13	186	111	124
5	Cadoxton	-	-	37304	6361	346	187	137	111	4	9	73	65	110
6	Llanhamlet	-	-	8835	4376	189	90	80	109	2	2	46	44	99
585.—SWANSEA.														
1	Llandilo-Talybont	-	-	34706	3001	187	73	91	66	4	1	35	38	64
2	Llangafelach	-	-	11856	11255	463	222	245	306	4	10	114	106	231
3	Swansea W	-	-	6710	23607	986	502	602	434	20	19	266	246	434
4	Gower	-	-	30497	7044	145	102	76	67	6	2	63	50	41
CARMARTHENSHIRE.														
586.—LLANELLY.														
1	Loughor	-	-	94468	3582	136	45	66	62	4	4	26	19	88
2	Llanelli W	-	-	11265	403	268	301	302	9	8	115	128	159	
3	Pembrey	-	-	31908	4968	207	99	105	102	9	4	56	48	108
4	Llanon	-	-	17078	3663	121	53	63	59	8	9	30	28	68
587.—LLANDOVERY.														
1	Llanddausaint	-	-	10807	851	35	19	18	17	3	1	8	11	16
2	Llangadock	-	-	15643	2630	69	61	42	37	4	1	31	30	8
3	Llansadwrn	-	-	11505	1699	48	30	25	23	8	6	17	13	12
4	Myddfai	-	-	11914	1069	39	17	12	17	3	1	10	7	18
5	Llandingat W	-	-	8107	2543	74	38	44	30	9	5	27	31	16
6	Llanfairarybryn	-	-	23457	1705	48	23	29	19	4	-	14	9	25
7	Llanwrtyd	-	-	14555	684	30	16	9	11	2	2	10	6	4
8	Cilycwm	-	-	17300	1487	44	30	22	23	4	1	12	18	14
9	Conwyl Cayo	-	-	41785	2198	58	37	28	30	-	5	17	20	21
588.—LLANDILOFAWR.														
1	Talley	-	-	17184	2056	68	40	37	31	4	2	28	12	28
2	Llanfynydd	-	-	11790	1540	39	21	16	28	-	-	9	18	18
3	Llangathen	-	-	17843	3043	68	56	38	30	4	1	26	30	12
4	Llandilo W	-	-	20909	4812	117	101	64	53	15	5	52	49	16
5	Llandeib	-	-	29481	6517	203	138	119	84	6	7	66	72	65
589.—CARMARTHEN.														
1	Llangendleirne	-	-	48501	8961	293	184	159	134	16	13	86	98	109
2	St. Clears	-	-	42238	7313	210	148	116	94	12	8	80	68	62
3	Carmarthen W	-	-	18463	13294	488	342	220	306	22	15	167	175	86
4	Conwil	-	-	63944	8554	266	160	129	127	10	17	84	96	96
PEMBROKESHIRE.														
590.—NARBERTH.														
1	Llanboidy	-	-	26555	3715	115	68	59	56	4	10	38	30	47
2	Llandiasio	-	-	26686	3491	100	43	45	55	2	2	25	18	37
3	Amroth	-	-	24608	3363	108	48	56	47	6	5	22	26	35
4	Narberth	-	-	3859	99	73	57	42	6	3	3	33	41	26
5	Siebeck W	-	-	34921	3497	98	46	42	51	8	4	25	21	47
6	Begelly	-	-	13038	4205	127	76	83	75	8	6	42	54	81
591.—PEMBROKE.														
1	Tenby	-	-	29740	9949	274	142	126	148	13	8	72	70	132
2	Pembroke W	-	-	30991	11662	429	216	221	208	22	18	107	109	213
3	Roose	-	-	9645	2349	90	50	52	38	3	3	26	24	40
592.—HAVERFORDWEST.														
1	Milford	-	-	36186	9615	291	167	135	156	10	19	87	100	104
2	Haverfordwest W	-	-	40039	12376	416	300	233	183	39	27	151	149	116
3	St. Davids	-	-	44524	2397	236	241	120	116	10	10	116	125	5
4	Fishguard	-	-	50062	8394	281	155	124	97	16	6	83	73	66
CARDIGANSHIRE.														
593.—CARDIGAN.														
1	Newport	-	-	37639	6199	147	118	73	74	4	4	53	65	39
2	Cardigan W	-	-	37988	9723	247	167	144	103	15	7	92	95	60
3	Llandygwidd	-	-	19660	4333	114	71	62	53	4	6	35	36	43
594.—NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN.														
1	Kenarth W	-	-	47459	8686	231	134	113	118	17	9	54	80	87
2	Penbryn	-	-	25165	5360	139	78	68	71	5	5	38	40	61
3	Llandysall	-	-	40723	6127	162	123	80	82	14	14	65	58	39
595.—LAMPETER.														
1	Llanybyther	-	-	25667	2630	82	48	45	37	5	6	24	24	34
2	Pencarreg	-	-	22231	2706	64	53	35	29	4	9	29	26	9
3	Lampeter	-	-	14612	2634	56	44	24	32	-	1	24	20	13
4	Llanysanor	-	-	13200	1904	44	26	31	18	3	2	18	18	18

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
43.—SOUTH WALES—continued.													
CARDIGANSHIRE—continued.													
596.—ABERYSTWYTH.													
1	Llandisfello	- - - - -	33730	6415	196	155	90	106	4	11	70	85	41
2	Llanisafraid W	- - - - -	31974	6809	194	148	98	101	11	6	65	83	46
597.—ABERYSTWYTH.													
1	Llanrhytyd	- - - - -	22408	3409	91	58	46	45	2	3	27	31	28
2	Aberystwith W	- - - - -	15440	3443	244	174	128	116	8	7	87	87	70
3	Gencwr-Glynn	- - - - -	33290	4502	169	66	70	89	3	11	33	34	28
4	Rheidol	- - - - -	62459	7400	268	128	117	151	6	8	60	68	140
598.—TREGARON.													
1	Gwnnws	- - - - -	38140	5147	91	56	49	42	2	1	29	27	35
2	Llangitho	- - - - -	31622	3298	89	52	50	39	3	4	34	18	37
3	Tregaron	- - - - -	67388	3964	117	68	54	63	6	5	28	40	49
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.													
599.—BUILTH.													
1	Abergwesain	- - - - -	46144	2890	70	53	36	34	6	5	23	30	17
2	Colwyn	- - - - -	25020	1995	66	28	31	35	4	5	15	8	48
3	Builth	- - - - -	31789	3460	89	59	89	50	1	3	26	33	30
600.—BRECKNOCK.													
1	Merthyr-Cynog	- - - - -	34451	1683	41	28	20	21	2	2	12	16	12
2	Dervynock	- - - - -	65953	4440	112	99	61	51	7	6	43	36	12
3	Brecknock W	- - - - -	43018	7515	242	224	123	119	11	7	121	118	6
4	Penkelly	- - - - -	38749	1541	50	31	31	19	1	-	16	5	29
5	Llangorse	- - - - -	28332	3035	75	55	40	35	1	3	24	31	20
601.—CRICKHOWELL.													
1	Cwmdd	- - - - -	10068	1066	35	15	18	17	1	3	8	7	30
2	Llangunder	- - - - -	13908	3240	124	71	74	60	6	5	44	37	63
3	Llangattock W	- - - - -	9597	5415	243	159	127	116	7	8	84	75	94
4	Llanelli	- - - - -	51183	9644	418	283	224	194	11	10	138	144	126
5	Crickhowell	- - - - -	14986	2336	73	50	44	29	7	-	26	24	22
602.—HAY.													
1	Talgarth	- - - - -	28155	2549	67	55	43	34	2	3	24	31	12
2	Clyro	- - - - -	31733	3028	100	50	53	48	5	5	21	29	30
3	Hay W	- - - - -	29787	4785	129	106	63	67	8	7	66	40	38
RADNORSHIRE.													
603.—PRESTELINE.													
1	Brilley	- - - - -	15315	2095	57	37	27	30	2	5	15	22	20
2	Radnor	- - - - -	29295	3714	121	75	62	59	7	5	40	35	46
3	Kington W	- - - - -	24549	3347	156	88	78	78	8	6	43	45	68
4	Prestelgne	- - - - -	25534	3493	106	67	52	54	8	6	35	33	29
604.—KNIGHTOW.													
1	Knightow W	- - - - -	97492	5316	174	78	92	82	13	15	45	33	96
2	Llanbister	- - - - -		4164	139	57	71	68	14	12	33	24	32
605.—RHAYADER.													
1	Rhayader	- - - - -	74004	3689	116	49	70	46	10	12	24	25	67
2	Nantmel	- - - - -	31523	3107	103	58	55	48	12	7	34	24	45
44.—NORTH WALES.													
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.													
606.—MACHYVILLTIE.													
1	Machynlleth	- - - - -	84310	3921	111	87	57	54	5	2	38	49	21
2	Fennal	- - - - -	41184	4143	108	68	61	47	5	2	41	27	40
3	Darowen	- - - - -	38333	3993	126	74	61	65	10	9	36	38	53
607.—NEWTOWN.													
1	Upper Llanidloes	- - - - -	33956	4236	126	94	69	57	9	9	48	46	32
2	Lower Llanidloes	- - - - -		3963	120	78	64	56	8	9	40	38	42
3	Llanwnnog W	- - - - -	45535	4907	155	107	68	92	13	19	50	57	43
4	Kerry	- - - - -	26455	2449	65	40	33	33	5	1	17	23	26
5	Newtown	- - - - -	7162	6559	154	144	68	86	9	13	68	76	19
6	Tregynon	- - - - -	26429	3063	65	54	40	35	7	-	22	32	11
608.—MONTGOMERY.													
1	Montgomery	- - - - -	33851	6109	194	91	106	88	12	9	50	41	108
2	Chirbury W	- - - - -	18668	5441	179	68	101	78	10	8	35	33	111
3	Foel	- - - - -	36883	5831	243	154	119	124	12	12	74	80	39
609.—LLANFILLIN.													
1	Llanfair	- - - - -	71069	6627	190	131	104	86	17	20	76	55	59
2	Llanisafraid W	- - - - -	39290	7466	199	175	108	97	16	13	36	39	24
3	Llanrhadr	- - - - -	63716	5375	128	86	69	59	6	5	47	39	42

XL.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1854.—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Deaths.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
44.—NORTH WALES—continued.													
FLINTSHIRE.													
610.—HOLYWELL.													
No.	Whitford	-	28203	8588	211	168	114	97	7	2	78	90	43
1	Helywell W	-	28079	12342	338	304	175	163	6	8	140	155	34
2	Flint	-	18145	6189	237	180	119	118	3	8	82	98	57
3	Mold	-	20033	10033	319	243	168	151	3	11	127	116	76
DENBIGHSHIRE.													
611.—WREXHAM.													
No.	Hope	-	26903	9568	309	215	161	148	11	10	130	95	94
1	Holt	-	20989	4907	131	84	71	60	12	3	45	39	47
2	Raabon	-	12696	11875	400	340	212	248	18	11	181	159	120
3	Wrexham W	-	14784	14030	527	527	278	249	23	21	174	163	190
612.—RUTHIN.													
No.	Llanarmon	-	18385	3399	101	75	51	40	3	2	45	33	26
1	Ruthin W	-	9740	4086	108	101	58	47	8	6	45	45	3
2	Llanellidan	-	18840	2818	41	38	22	19	4	-	15	23	3
3	Gyffyllog	-	18923	1876	39	32	21	18	3	1	15	7	17
4	Llanrhadr	-	21897	2676	53	42	28	27	3	1	18	24	13
5	Llandyrnog	-	10068	1936	48	49	22	26	2	4	22	27	-1
613.—ST. ASAPH.													
No.	St. Asaph W	-	33590	10518	382	314	186	196	14	10	108	106	168
1	Abergele	-	22145	6168	182	182	90	92	9	7	68	64	40
2	Denbigh	-	26300	8607	229	225	126	108	15	7	112	118	4
614.—LLANWST.													
No.	Llanwst W	-	40665	7086	177	132	86	91	6	10	67	65	45
1	Bettws-y-coed	-	35118	2901	65	58	30	35	2	1	27	31	7
2	Yppity	-	24848	2796	96	86	53	44	5	4	29	28	40
MERIONETHSHIRE.													
615.—COWWEN.													
No.	Gwyddelwern	-	69921	5536	119	96	62	57	3	5	49	47	22
1	Cowwen W	-	58886	9892	193	125	106	87	6	4	68	67	68
616.—BALA.													
No.	Bala W	-	58292	6736	164	126	95	69	9	4	66	62	36
617.—DOLGELLY.													
No.	Tallylyn	-	73006	5028	144	109	79	65	5	4	29	50	35
1	Barmouth	-	72147	7918	192	155	106	86	7	5	71	84	37
618.—FESTINIOG.													
No.	Llanfangel-y-Traethau W	-	31954	3669	107	74	52	55	10	5	40	34	23
1	Festiniog	-	51353	6654	247	127	120	127	9	8	72	55	120
2	Tremadoc	-	55407	5859	185	120	96	89	9	5	60	60	65
CARNARVONSHIRE.													
619.—PWLLHELL.													
No.	Criccieth	-	30794	5739	161	96	72	89	8	9	40	56	65
1	Pwllheli W	-	23526	6837	197	164	105	92	5	14	86	78	35
2	Aberdaron	-	20483	8967	104	70	58	48	12	5	26	34	34
3	Nevin	-	16626	5196	130	78	66	64	7	5	40	38	58
620.—CARNARVON.													
No.	Llandwrog	-	40556	8090	244	158	129	115	3	6	82	75	86
1	Llanrug	-	29204	8688	330	41	173	143	8	9	67	74	179
2	Carnarvon W	-	8676	10137	278	261	189	189	11	12	197	154	117
3	Llanidan	-	19199	3536	100	66	63	47	2	3	25	31	44
621.—BANGOR.													
No.	Beaumaris	-	51172	14059	354	260	202	152	14	9	130	180	94
1	Bangor W	-	22643	12963	444	226	220	224	14	9	117	109	218
2	Llanllechid	-	38465	7300	260	172	184	126	13	6	76	96	88
622.—CONWAY.													
No.	Conway	-	11936	3127	105	53	49	56	4	4	24	29	23
1	Cresudyn	-	24867	6565	206	117	108	98	9	8	60	57	89
2	Llechweidd-Isaf	-	20328	1938	65	41	34	31	3	4	24	17	24
ANGLESEY.													
623.—ANGLESEY.													
No.	Llangefni	-	23259	5827	125	88	61	64	5	3	40	48	27
1	Bryngwran	-	25738	6164	160	98	82	78	7	7	41	54	62
2	Llandfrydyg	-	26384	5043	115	76	69	46	8	6	46	30	39
3	Amlwch	-	13375	7691	238	155	123	111	11	5	75	60	61
4	Llanddaubaint	-	27748	5556	137	81	73	64	9	5	43	38	66
5	Holyhead	-	6668	9351	330	194	168	162	1	6	105	89	126

LONDON.—Number of DEATHS in the different Classes of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS during the Year 1854.

INSTITUTIONS.	DEATHS in 1854.	Of the Total Deaths in London the Proportion per Cent. in Public Institutions.
LONDON.—TOTAL DEATHS IN 114 PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS	12048	18.85
In 46 WORKHOUSES (a) - - - - -	6612	5.94
15 PRISONS (a) - - - - -	157	.51
4 MILITARY AND NAVAL ASYLUMS - - - - -	312	.42
12 GENERAL HOSPITALS (a) - - - - -	2415	4.63
5 HOSPITALS FOR SPECIAL DISEASES - - - - -	336	.44
4 LYING-IN-HOSPITALS - - - - - { Women - - - - -	19	.08
- - - - - { Children - - - - -	44	.06
6 MILITARY AND NAVAL HOSPITALS - - - - -	441	.60
2 HOSPITALS AND ASYLUMS FOR FOREIGNERS - - - - -	57	.08
20 LUNATIC ASYLUMS (a) - - - - -	463	.63

(a) In London, at the Census of 1851 (March 31st), the inmates of Workhouses were 22,990, of Prisons 6,186, of general Hospitals 3,373, and of Lunatic Asylums 4,161. The officers of the institutions, their families, and the infant children of female prisoners, are not included in these numbers or in the number of deaths.

DEATHS in PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS in each District of LONDON during the Year 1854.

DISTRICTS.	Deaths in Public Institutions, 1854.	DISTRICTS.	Deaths in Public Institutions, 1854.	DISTRICTS.	Deaths in Public Institutions, 1854.
LONDON - - -	12048	11 Hackney - - -	119	SURREY (part of).	
MIDDLESEX (part of).		12 St. Giles - - -	350	26 St. Saviour Southwark - - -	1067
1 Kensington - - -	437	13 Strand - - -	171	27 St. Olave Southwark - - -	76
2 Chelsea - - -	269	14 Holborn - - -	207	28 Barnsbury - - -	153
3 St. George Hanover-sq. - - -	459	15 Clerkenwell - - -	140	29 St. George Southwark - - -	255
4 Westminster - - -	393	16 St. Luke - - -	61	30 Newington - - -	148
5 St. Martin-in-the-Fields - - -	159	17 East London - - -	184	31 Lambeth - - -	263
6 St. James Westminster - - -	146	18 West London - - -	282	32 Wandsworth - - -	237
7 Marylebone - - -	832	19 London City - - -	513	33 Camberwell - - -	266
8 Hampstead - - -	14	20 St. Pancras - - -	279	34 Rotherhithe - - -	56
9 Finsbury - - -	850	21 Bethnal Green - - -	723	KENT (part of).	
10 Islington - - -	491	22 Whitechapel - - -	186	35 Greenwich - - -	362
		23 St. George-in-the-East - - -	379	36 Lewisham - - -	88
		24 Stepney - - -	303		
		25 Poplar - - -			

SUB-DISTRICTS of LONDON in which the principal PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS are situated, and DEATHS in those Institutions in 1854.

SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1854.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1854.
WEST DISTRICTS.			4.—WESTMINSTER.		
1.—KENSINGTON.			1. St. John Westminster	Grenadier Guards Hospital - - -	34
1. St. Mary Paddington	Workhouse - - - - -	41		Coldstream Guards ditto - - -	12
	Look Hospital - - - - -	1		Scots Fusilier Guards ditto - - -	11
2. St. John Paddington	St. Mary's Hospital - - - - -	159		Millbank Prison (the Penitentiary) - - - - -	53
3. Kensington Town	Workhouse - - - - -	67	2. St. Margaret Westminster.	Workhouse - - - - -	248
	Kensington House Lunatic Asylum - - - - -	3		Westminster Hospital - - - - -	192
4. Brompton	Consumption Hospital - - - - -	44		Westminster House of Correction - - -	43
	Cancer - - - - -	6	5.—ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.		
7. Fulham	Workhouse - - - - -	99	1. Charing Cross	Workhouse - - - - -	82
	Normand House Lunatic Asylum - - - - -	7		Charing Cross Hospital - - -	77
	Munster House - - - - -	2	6.—ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER.		
	Otto House - - - - -	2	3. Golden Square	Workhouse - - - - -	140
	Sussex and Brandenburgh House - - - - -	2	NORTH DISTRICTS.		
2.—CHELSEA.			7.—MARYLEBONE.		
1. Chelsea South	Royal Hospital (Chelsea Infirmary) - - - - -	64	1. All Souls	Middlesex Hospital - - - - -	303
	Royal Military Asylum (Boys) - - - - -	3	3. Rectory	Workhouse - - - - -	530
2. Chelsea North-west	Workhouse - - - - -	128	4. St. Mary	Queen Charlotte's (Women Lying-in-Hospital) { Children - - - - -	1
	Workhouse belonging to Saint George Hanover Square District 3. - - - - -	63			8
3. Chelsea North-east	Blacklands House Lunatic Asylum - - - - -	1	8.—HAMPSTEAD.		
3.—ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE.			1. Hampstead	Workhouse - - - - -	14
2. Mayfair	Workhouse (see also Chelsea, North-west 2; 2.) - - - - -	94			
3. Belgrave	St. George's Hospital - - - - -	365			

Sub-districts of London in which the principal Public Institutions are situated, &c.—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1854.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1854.
9.—PANCRAE.			24.—STEPNEY.		
2. Tottenham Court	Workhouse belonging to the Strand Union, District 18.	170	1. Shadwell	Workhouse	118
	University College Hospital	168	2. Ratcliff	Workhouse	53
3. Gray's Inn Lane	Royal Free Hospital	104	4. Mile End Old Town Lower.	Workhouse	154
5. Camden Town	Workhouse	418		Part of Workhouse belonging to the City of London, District 19.	33
				Portuguese Jews Hospital	9
10.—ISLINGTON.			5. Limehouse	Workhouse	12
1. Islington West	Workhouse	118	25.—POPULAR.		
	Small-pox Hospital	90	1. Bow	Part of Workhouse belonging to the City of London, District 19.	122
	Fever Hospital	186		Grove Hall Lunatic Asylum	52
	Fentonville Prison	5	2. Poplar	Workhouse	129
	City House of Correction	8	SOUTH DISTRICTS.		
11.—HACKNEY.			26.—ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.		
1. Stoke Newington	Northumberland House Lunatic Asylum	4	1. Christchurch	Workhouse	129
3. West Hackney	Whitmore House Lunatic Asylum	67	2. St. Saviour	Part of Guy's Hospital(b) Part of St. Thomas's Hospital(b)	328 382
4. Hackney	Workhouse	46	27.—ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.		
5. South Hackney	German Hospital Pembroke House Lunatic Asylum	-	1. St. Olave	Part of Guy's Hospital	(b)
CENTRAL DISTRICTS.				Part of St. Thomas's Hospital	(b)
12.—ST. GILES.			2. St. John Horsley-down.	Workhouse	76
2. St. Giles South	Workhouse	847	28.—BERMONDSEY.		
	British Lying-in-Hospital	1	2. St. Mary Magdalen	Workhouse	163
	{ Women	2	29.—ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK.		
	{ Children	-	2. Borough-road	Workhouse (see also Lewisham Village, 38; 4.)	286
13.—STRAEND.			3. London-road	Queen's Prison House of Occupations Bethlehem Lunatic Asylum	1 18
3. St. Clement Danes	King's College Hospital	171	30.—NEWINGTON.		
14.—HOLBORN.			1. Trinity, Newington	Surrey County Gaol	1
2. St. Andrew Eastern	Workhouse	307	2. St. Peter Walworth	Workhouse	147
15.—CLERKENWELL.			31.—LAMBETH.		
1. St. James Clerkenwell	Workhouse	128	2. Waterloo-road, 2d part	General Lying-in-Hospital, York-rd.	11 12
	Middlesex House of Detention	1	4. Lambeth Church, 2d part.	Workhouse	318
2. Amwell, Clerkenwell	Middlesex House of Correction	16	7. Brixton	Ebri Hall Lunatic Asylum	4
16.—ST. LUKE.			8. Norwood	Workhouse	23
-	Workhouse (see Hoxton New Town, 30; 8.)	6	32.—WANDSWORTH.		
2. City-road	City of London Women Lying-in-Hospital Children(a) St. Luke's Hospital for Lunatics	22 23	1. Clapham	Retreat Lunatic Asylum	-
17.—EAST LONDON.			2. Battersea	Workhouse	113
1. St. Botolph	Workhouse (see also West London North, 18; 1.)	184	3. Wandsworth	York House Lunatic Asylum Surrey House of Correction Surrey County Lunatic Asylum	3 7 106
2. Cripplegate	Whitecross-street Prison	-	33.—CAMBERWELL.		
18.—WEST LONDON.			2. Camberwell	Workhouse Peckham House Lunatic Asylum Camberwell House Lunatic Asylum	151 64 71
1. West London North	Workhouse Workhouse belonging to the East London Union, District 17. St. Bartholomew's Hospital Newgate Prison Bridewell	112 74 636 - -	34.—ROTHERHITHE.		
2. West London South	Workhouse	-	1. Rotherhithe	Workhouse	56
19.—LONDON CITY.			35.—GREENWICH.		
-	Workhouse (see Bow, 25; 1. and Mile End Old Town Lower, 24; 4.)	-	3. Greenwich West	Dreadnought Hospital Ship for Seamen	253
EAST DISTRICTS.			4. Greenwich East	Workhouse Royal Hospital (Greenwich Infirmary) Naval School (Boys) Royal Marine Infirmary Royal Ordnance Hospital Unit Hospital Ship for Convicts	306 245 - 81 86 27
20.—SHOREDITCH.			4. Lewisham Village	Workhouse Workhouse for children belonging to St. George Southwark, District 29.	88
2. St. Leonard	Hoxton House Lunatic Asylum	50			
3. Hoxton New Town	Workhouse belonging to the Parish of St. Luke, District 16.	177			
5. Haggerstone West	Workhouse	286			
21.—BETHNAL GREEN.					
2. The Green	Workhouse Warburton's Lunatic Asylum	225 54			
22.—WHITECHAPEL.					
3. Mile End New Town	Workhouse	100			
4. Whitechapel North	Workhouse	296			
5. Whitechapel Church	London Hospital	337			
23.—ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.					
3. St. John	Workhouse	186			

(a) About 380 children are born annually in the City of London Lying-in-Hospital.

(b) Guy's and St. Thomas's Hospitals are partly situated in St. Olave sub-district, but the deaths are here wholly returned in St. Saviour sub-district.

ABSTRACT OF THE NUMBER
OF
BIRTHS,
OF
BIRTHS OF CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK,
AND OF
DEATHS,
REGISTERED IN EACH OF THE FOUR QUARTERS OF THE YEAR ;
ALSO OF
DEATHS AT DIFFERENT AGES,
AND OF
CAUSES OF DEATH ;
IN 1854.

Note.—The Number of Marriages celebrated in each Quarter of the Year 1854 will be found stated in the Abstract of Marriages, Page 2.

BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending
(Exclusive of

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POP- ULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND		37334915	17927609	634406	160785	172457	154724	146439
No.	DIVISIONS.							
I.	LONDON	78029	2362236	84885	22286	22118	20741	19740
II.	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES	4066108	1628366	51977	13548	13752	12312	12365
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES	3201290	1234332	40017	10179	10916	9764	9159
IV.	EASTERN COUNTIES	3214099	1113662	35296	8657	9726	8569	8146
V.	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES	4904490	1803291	56205	14379	15286	13466	13074
VI.	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES	3865332	2136573	80211	20692	21901	19198	18220
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES	2648797	1215401	41475	10465	11158	10188	9664
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES	2000227	2488436	99437	25112	27563	24377	22365
IX.	YORKSHIRE	3654228	1789047	68652	16589	19002	17196	15866
X.	NORTHERN COUNTIES	3492322	989126	36361	8669	9805	9084	8833
XI.	MONMOUTHSHIRE & WALES	5276566	1180897	39887	9809	11231	9860	8987
I.—LONDON.								
	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>)	32487	1745601	62003	16381	16122	15186	14397
	SURREY (<i>part of</i>)	32561	482435	17978	4728.	4727	4387	4136
	KENT (<i>part of</i>)	32562	134200	4904	1227	1269	1201	1207
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.								
11	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	476191	202521	6368	1648	1754	1481	1485
2	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	1012626	485021	15971	4146	4177	3777	3871
3	SUSSEX	949581	339604	10727	2737	2806	2617	2567
4	HAMPSHIRE	1080778	482016	12899	3456	3437	2999	3007
15	BERKSHIRE	564717	199224	6012	1561	1578	1438	1435
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
16	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	176555	150606	4872	1232	1301	1143	1196
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	428143	173962	5336	1400	1506	1238	1192
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	402616	143655	4634	1214	1239	1104	1077
9	OXFORDSHIRE	479267	170247	5381	1412	1439	1394	1206
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	632219	213844	7311	1821	2015	1791	1684
11	HUNTINGDOWNSHIRE	205366	60319	1922	471	540	495	416
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	308666	129806	4588	1174	1201	1124	1084
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	571768	191894	6038	1453	1674	1545	1364
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.								
14	ESSEX	983443	344130	10996	2895	3027	2627	2447
15	SUFFOLK	930345	336136	10536	2608	2909	2599	2419
16	NORFOLK	1300311	433716	13767	3354	3790	3343	3280

NOTE.—The Registration Counties comprise groups of entire Registration Districts, which Districts are generally Counties in which the greater part of

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1854.
(Still-born.)

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
81930	87900	79295	74996	334069	310326	78846	84548	75429	71513	ENGLAND AND WALES.
DIVISIONS.										
11279	11140	10568	10001	42988	41897	11007	10978	10173	9739	LONDON.
6954	6991	6403	6369	26717	25260	6584	6761	5909	5996	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.
5151	5603	5094	4667	20515	19502	5028	5312	4670	4492	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.
4559	4948	4464	4250	18221	17077	4298	4778	4105	3896	EASTERN COUNTIES.
7272	7775	6873	6580	28400	27705	7107	7811	6593	6494	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.
10377	11136	9731	9328	40682	39349	10915	10765	9477	8892	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.
5304	5714	5172	4948	21106	20370	5161	5444	5016	4749	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.
12902	14005	12455	11448	50795	48732	12310	13558	11922	10942	NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.
8508	9722	8738	8104	35028	33560	8061	9280	8457	7762	YORKSHIRE.
4454	5086	4669	4536	18714	17647	4215	4750	4385	4297	NORTHERN COUNTIES.
4959	5820	5138	4733	20650	19237	4850	5411	4722	4254	MONMOUTHSHIRE & WALES.
I.—LONDON.										
8229	8130	7778	7377	31424	30679	8092	7992	7375	7120	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>).
2400	2381	2198	2092	9065	8912	2328	2246	2194	2044	SURREY (<i>part of</i>).
640	629	597	632	2496	2406	587	640	604	575	KENT (<i>part of</i>).
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.										
848	899	758	771	3276	3092	800	855	723	714	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>).
2174	2186	1966	1960	8266	7708	1972	2021	1821	1891	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>).
1410	1435	1398	1360	5593	5124	1327	1371	1219	1217	SUSSEX.
1742	1731	1556	1536	6865	6384	1714	1706	1443	1471	HAMPSHIRE.
780	770	738	732	3017	2986	781	808	708	708	BERKSHIRE.
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES										
599	647	606	630	2482	2380	638	654	537	566	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>).
700	796	648	580	2724	2612	700	710	590	612	HERTFORDSHIRE.
620	628	577	552	2378	2256	594	611	527	524	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
729	755	691	601	2776	2605	683	684	633	606	OXFORDSHIRE.
924	1009	901	887	3721	3590	897	1006	890	797	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
242	278	265	217	1002	920	229	262	230	199	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
587	606	601	515	2309	2214	587	595	523	509	BEDFORDSHIRE.
750	884	805	684	3123	2915	705	790	740	680	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.										
1449	1536	1361	1272	5618	5378	1446	1491	1266	1175	ESSEX.
1254	1493	1340	1258	5445	5090	1254	1416	1259	1161	SUFFOLK.
1756	1919	1763	1720	7158	6609	1696	1871	1580	1560	NORFOLK.

conterminous with Poor Law Unions. Districts extending into more than one county are referred to the Registration the population was enumerated in 1851.

BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	778283	240995	7606	1892	2063	1866	1787
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	615783	177095	5438	1321	1577	1285	1245
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1695473	570796	16926	4340	4475	4155	3956
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	896396	336173	12424	3338	3296	2963	2927
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1009655	459259	13619	3468	3675	3397	3159
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	716045	419614	13996	3496	3561	3343	3116
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	425580	99120	3017	744	868	691	714
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	924676	249504	7598	1951	2183	1766	1638
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	755017	630545	27830	7148	7594	6777	6314
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	434076	256723	9364	2523	2426	3171	2324
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	609938	479157	19076	5043	5269	4550	4214
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	535346	235920	8169	2153	2287	1912	1817
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	107728	24272	746	183	186	194	183
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	1739312	400226	12753	3180	3214	3257	3102
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	599791	294380	10689	2733	2912	2546	2498
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	558620	260693	9118	2316	2559	2279	2064
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	690636	431137	15211	3797	4365	3643	3406
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1319391	2067301	84226	21315	23198	20734	18979
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.							
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1706912	1244082	53656	13111	14914	13394	12339
36	EAST RIDING (with York) - - -	717662	261560	8668	2018	2264	2187	2099
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1231062	193405	6326	1460	1734	1614	1528
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.							
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754183	411679	17686	4151	4794	4384	4357
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	1249299	303568	10328	2461	2755	2602	2510
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1001273	195492	6529	1633	1768	1596	1533
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487567	56387	1818	424	488	473	433
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.							
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	432906	177180	6801	1567	1946	1726	1562
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2816539	607466	21251	5325	5963	5245	4818
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1969083	402111	11735	2917	3822	2889	2607

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1854—*continued.*

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
954	1037	984	876	3801	3807	936	1036	933	911	WILTSHIRE.
709	796	686	632	2795	2633	612	779	629	613	DORSETSHIRE.
2181	2274	2106	1972	8532	8394	2159	2201	2050	1984	DEVONSHIRE.
1699	1710	1470	1461	6340	6084	1639	1586	1393	1466	CORNWALL.
1729	1966	1708	1639	7082	6787	1789	1919	1589	1520	SOMERSETSHIRE.
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
1766	1811	1638	1622	6827	6569	1730	1740	1606	1494	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
370	467	362	351	1540	1477	374	401	339	363	HEREFORDSHIRE.
1003	1121	868	845	3637	3691	948	1062	896	783	SHERPESHIRE.
3694	3673	3429	3304	14310	13520	3451	3721	3338	3010	STAFFORDSHIRE.
1262	1233	1094	1130	4719	4645	1261	1203	1077	1104	WORCESTERSHIRE.
2692	2631	2330	2076	9629	9447	2451	2638	2220	2126	WARWICKSHIRE.
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
1120	1140	947	918	4125	4044	1033	1147	965	899	LEICESTERSHIRE.
93	73	106	91	263	263	90	113	88	92	RUTLANDSHIRE
1597	1665	1662	1567	6491	6268	1583	1649	1595	1535	LINCOLNSHIRE.
1281	1493	1246	1275	5395	5294	1352	1419	1300	1223	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
1113	1243	1211	1064	4731	4367	1103	1216	1068	1000	DERBYSHIRE.
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
1970	2220	1881	1716	7797	7414	1827	2135	1762	1690	CHESHIRE.
10632	11775	10874	9727	42906	41218	10483	11423	10160	9252	LANCASHIRE.
IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
6690	7637	6847	6248	27422	26236	6421	7277	6547	5991	WEST RIDING.
1072	1201	1093	1087	4422	4245	946	1163	1094	1042	EAST RIDING (<i>with York</i>).
766	884	798	799	3247	3079	694	840	816	729	NORTH RIDING.
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.										
2131	2486	2265	2174	9056	8630	2020	2208	2119	2183	DURHAM.
1264	1410	1335	1317	5226	5002	1197	1345	1267	1193	NORTHUMBERLAND.
835	907	826	801	3269	3160	796	861	769	732	CUMBERLAND.
224	262	243	244	963	855	200	226	220	189	WESTMORLAND.
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.										
776	1005	882	849	3512	3289	791	941	844	713	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
2674	3103	2755	2532	11064	10287	2651	2860	2490	2286	SOUTH WALES.
1509	1712	1501	1352	6074	5651	1408	1610	1388	1255	NORTH WALES.

BIRTHS (included in the foregoing Table) of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK
and December 31st, 1854.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPU- LATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March	June	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND - -		37234915	17927609	40741	10629	10688	9663	9561
No.	DIVISIONS.							
I.	LONDON - - - -	78029	2362326	3407	964	905	794	744
II.	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES	4085105	1633286	3334	896	980	735	783
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES	3201290	1234332	2568	689	732	595	572
IV.	EASTERN COUNTIES - -	3214099	1112983	3003	837	832	652	692
V.	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES	4594490	1863291	3458	926	915	793	829
VI.	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES	3655333	2126873	5102	1401	1377	1169	1164
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES	3540797	1218501	3281	825	841	738	769
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES	2000227	2488438	6744	1639	1765	1745	1545
IX.	YORKSHIRE - - - -	3684636	1789047	4615	1086	1269	1161	1166
X.	NORTHERN COUNTIES -	3492322	969126	2583	619	640	642	682
XI.	MONMOUTHSHIRE & WALES	5218588	1186097	2729	719	726	614	670
L.—LONDON.								
	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>) - - - -	32487	1745601	2641	743	667	562	550
	SURREY (<i>part of</i>) - - - -	23951	482425	740	196	202	179	163
	KENT (<i>part of</i>) - - - -	22591	124200	126	26	26	22	31
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.								
1	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	476192	202221	267	68	206	90	68
2	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - - -	1612638	498021	262	220	279	220	223
3	SUSSEX - - - - -	949581	326604	751	225	180	161	185
4	HAMPSHIRE - - - - -	1060778	402016	804	233	214	161	196
5	BERKSHIRE - - - - -	564777	199224	429	122	148	85	103
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
6	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) -	176555	150606	248	70	64	53	61
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - - - - -	486143	178922	264	88	116	98	98
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	492616	148986	282	94	69	70	69
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - - - -	479267	170847	264	96	104	84	80
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - - - -	432219	212644	485	122	130	93	80
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - - - -	203346	60319	110	21	38	28	23
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - - - - -	305346	129805	230	89	97	75	69
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - - - -	571748	191894	295	114	100	99	82
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.								
14	ESSEX - - - - -	983443	344120	701	190	200	160	151
15	SUFFOLK - - - - -	930845	336126	893	251	256	184	202
16	NORFOLK - - - - -	1300311	433716	1409	386	376	208	339

registered in England in the Four Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th,
(*Exclusive of Still-born.*)

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		TOTAL.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
5477	5541	4929	5081	20978	19763	5152	5347	4734	4830	ENGLAND AND WALES.
										DIVISIONS.
487	488	384	287	1766	1683	467	427	410	347	LONDON.
450	436	388	287	1605	1689	446	484	353	386	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.
339	369	322	297	1327	1261	350	363	273	275	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.
434	419	326	358	1537	1466	393	413	326	384	EASTERN COUNTIES.
491	463	401	448	1803	1652	438	455	381	381	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.
730	730	591	587	2628	2474	671	667	569	577	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.
407	413	396	407	1625	1606	418	431	395	362	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.
840	917	857	837	3451	3293	829	868	888	708	NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.
579	622	591	617	2409	2206	516	587	560	543	YORKSHIRE.
331	332	343	334	1340	1193	287	308	299	299	NORTHERN COUNTIES.
379	382	334	352	1447	1282	340	344	280	218	MONMOUTHSHIRE & WALES.
										I.—LONDON.
379	343	301	283	1306	1225	363	384	291	257	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>).
104	106	73	64	347	373	92	96	106	79	SURREY (<i>part of</i>).
14	19	20	20	73	42	12	17	13	11	KENT (<i>part of</i>).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.
37	44	46	41	168	159	48	62	44	45	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>).
115	142	123	117	497	496	115	130	115	96	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>).
119	81	92	104	396	365	106	99	69	81	SUSSEX.
122	100	81	85	389	418	110	114	80	111	HAMPSHIRE.
86	69	40	50	245	244	67	29	45	53	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.
32	35	23	36	126	122	38	29	30	25	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>).
38	51	49	46	184	200	48	39	44	52	HERTFORDSHIRE.
49	47	63	34	173	149	48	42	27	35	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE
49	52	42	46	189	175	47	32	42	34	OXFORDSHIRE.
63	68	55	45	220	206	60	62	38	45	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
9	14	17	12	52	58	12	24	11	11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
44	48	44	37	173	157	48	49	31	32	BEDFORDSHIRE.
56	54	49	41	200	195	58	46	50	41	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.
95	112	85	81	373	328	95	88	75	70	ESSEX.
128	133	93	92	446	447	123	123	91	110	SUFFOLK
211	174	148	185	718	691	175	202	160	154	NORFOLK.

BIRTHS of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK registered in England in the Four

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	778283	240006	543	159	141	113	130
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	618783	177096	309	109	107	70	83
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1095473	570796	990	264	256	236	244
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	896396	336173	640	135	178	150	157
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1009565	450269	913	229	236	233	215
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	710045	419514	758	231	201	166	170
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	425580	99120	311	96	87	59	79
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	924676	249604	707	186	175	179	166
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	755017	630645	1634	441	440	293	360
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	434076	258733	636	178	166	142	150
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	609936	479157	1056	290	308	231	227
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	535846	233920	613	161	179	130	143
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	107728	24272	47	17	14	6	10
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	1739313	400236	1003	246	222	264	271
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	599791	294280	893	237	223	209	214
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	556620	200693	675	164	196	184	131
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680636	421127	1187	269	306	309	293
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1319391	2067301	5357	1289	1479	1436	1262
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.							
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1705912	1344082	3411	802	903	848	858
36	EAST RIDING (with York) - - -	717662	251560	649	155	167	161	166
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1221062	193405	555	126	129	142	136
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.							
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754183	411679	938	235	240	244	219
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	1249299	303668	780	182	189	202	207
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1001273	196492	649	165	171	152	161
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487567	58387	106	36	40	44	46
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.							
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	432906	177130	311	84	86	86	85
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2816599	607456	1472	387	410	343	332
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1969083	402111	946	248	230	215	253

Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1854—*continued.*

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
93	79	58	61	291	252	66	62	55	69	WILTSHIRE
64	54	34	49	201	168	45	53	36	34	DORSETSHIRE.
132	132	123	136	523	467	132	124	103	108	DEVONSHIRE.
74	89	67	82	312	328	81	89	83	75	CORNWALL.
128	109	119	120	476	437	111	127	104	95	SOMERSETSHIRE.
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
104	103	91	86	384	374	117	98	75	84	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
47	52	36	46	181	130	39	35	23	33	HEREFORDSHIRE.
98	97	87	91	373	334	87	78	92	77	SHROPSHIRE.
242	228	197	169	836	798	199	212	196	191	STAFFORDSHIRE.
92	89	74	77	332	304	86	77	68	73	WORCESTERSHIRE.
147	151	106	118	522	534	143	157	115	119	WARWICKSHIRE.
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
87	81	72	71	311	302	74	98	58	72	LEICESTERSHIRE.
8	4	2	5	19	28	9	10	4	5	RUTLANDSHIRE.
119	116	127	142	504	499	127	106	137	129	LINCOLNSHIRE.
116	122	99	110	447	446	121	111	110	104	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
77	90	98	79	344	331	87	106	86	52	DERBYSHIRE.
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
128	160	154	155	597	590	161	146	155	128	CHESHIRE.
712	787	703	682	2854	2703	668	722	733	580	LANCASHIRE.
IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
427	457	433	458	1775	1636	375	446	415	400	WEST RIDING.
86	97	79	85	347	302	69	70	82	81	EAST RIDING (<i>with York</i>).
66	68	79	74	287	268	72	71	63	62	NORTH RIDING.
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.										
127	123	136	105	500	438	108	108	108	114	DURHAM.
91	98	105	119	413	367	91	91	97	88	NORTHUMBERLAND.
91	80	83	87	341	308	74	91	69	74	CUMBERLAND.
22	22	19	23	86	80	14	18	25	23	WESTMORLAND.
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.										
33	48	28	43	152	159	51	38	28	42	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
199	216	186	179	780	692	188	194	157	153	SOUTH WALES.
147	118	120	130	515	431	101	112	95	123	NORTH WALES.

DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND - -		37234915	17927609	437905	111843	102596	112843	109633
No.	DIVISIONS.							
I.	LONDON - - -	78029	2262296	72697	16574	15067	24668	17268
II.	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES -	4965106	1622266	24716	8400	7955	9642	8819
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES -	2301280	1224322	26960	6553	6227	6874	7306
IV.	EASTERN COUNTIES - -	2214009	1113962	23718	6075	5372	6331	6040
V.	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES -	4994480	1802291	39021	9900	8593	7542	8986
VI.	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES -	2865282	2136573	54072	14963	12003	12529	12867
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES -	2540797	1215801	27036	7225	6893	6419	6469
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES -	2000227	2498438	69019	18510	16286	17225	16998
IX.	YORKSHIRE - - -	2654636	1789047	42937	11167	10908	10629	11013
X.	NORTHERN COUNTIES - -	2492282	969126	23072	8872	8309	8907	6285
XI.	MONMOUTHSHIRE & WALES -	5218868	1186687	26686	7094	6963	5777	6862
I.—LONDON.								
	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>) - - -	22487	1745801	50634	12140	11066	15163	12255
	SURREY (<i>part of</i>) - - -	22951	482435	18730	3293	3124	8219	3994
	KENT (<i>part of</i>) - - -	22591	134200	4243	841	897	1586	1019
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.								
1	SURREY (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - -	476191	209221	4233	976	2024	1190	1043
2	KENT (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) - -	1013838	486021	10968	2410	2190	2712	2676
3	SUSSEX - - -	949561	239604	6634	1722	1577	1647	1687
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	1060778	402016	8730	2146	2164	2068	2352
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	564717	199224	4131	1145	1000	925	1061
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
6	MIDDLESEX (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>) -	176586	150606	4021	847	813	1279	1082
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - - -	428143	172862	2267	635	720	848	854
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - -	402616	149855	2692	746	706	722	817
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - -	479267	170047	2723	951	861	906	1010
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - -	652219	212844	4889	1227	1222	1134	1205
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - -	205366	60319	1093	281	286	245	281
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - - -	205366	129805	2906	710	689	644	863
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - -	571758	191894	4064	956	919	1095	1094
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.								
14	ESSEX - - -	983448	344130	8144	2138	1784	2213	2009
15	SUFFOLK - - -	930345	236126	6446	1692	1547	1525	1682
16	NORFOLK - - -	1300311	433716	9128	2245	2041	2493	2349

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1854.

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		TOTAL.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
57041	52418	57723	55240	222422	215483	54802	50168	56120	54393	ENGLAND AND WALES.
										DIVISIONS.
6816	7742	12404	9689	37151	36545	3858	7345	12564	8579	LONDON.
4243	4076	4242	4291	17752	12964	4157	2879	4600	4328	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.
3287	3077	3438	3608	13410	13550	3266	3150	3436	3698	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.
3112	2649	3202	3121	12084	11634	2963	2723	3029	2919	EASTERN COUNTIES.
4932	4280	3814	4452	17478	17543	4968	4313	3728	4534	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.
7756	6709	6490	6784	27709	26263	7197	6294	6039	6833	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.
3680	3490	3227	3193	13590	13416	3545	3403	3192	3276	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.
9442	8383	8737	8609	35171	33848	9068	7903	8488	8389	NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.
5725	5615	5502	5571	22413	21524	5462	5293	5327	5442	YORKSHIRE.
2914	2717	2991	3206	11828	11245	2658	2592	2916	3079	NORTHERN COUNTIES.
2634	3680	2976	2546	13836	12850	3460	3273	2801	2316	MONMOUTHSHIRE & WALES.
										I.—LONDON.
6067	5610	7630	6214	25541	25083	6058	5456	7533	6041	MIDDLESEX (part of).
1722	1610	2650	1920	9102	9088	1671	1514	4369	2074	SURREY (part of).
507	522	324	355	2508	1835	334	375	662	464	KENT (part of).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.
480	514	607	556	2157	2076	496	510	583	487	SURREY (extra-metropolitan).
1242	1144	1996	1392	5774	5214	1168	1046	1716	1284	KENT (extra-metropolitan).
850	787	822	821	3280	3354	873	790	825	886	SUSSEX.
1068	1126	1042	1192	4448	4222	1058	1038	1026	1160	HAMPSHIRE.
583	805	475	530	2093	2028	562	495	450	531	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.
423	432	672	538	2065	1956	424	381	607	544	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan).
445	361	426	438	1660	1607	890	379	422	416	HERTFORDSHIRE.
383	337	337	387	1444	1548	363	369	386	430	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
487	425	450	503	1865	1863	464	436	456	507	OXFORDSHIRE.
599	573	565	640	2377	2512	628	650	569	665	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
148	152	126	137	563	530	133	134	119	144	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
221	338	212	384	1355	1661	389	351	332	479	BEDFORDSHIRE.
481	469	560	361	2081	1963	475	450	545	513	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.
1106	903	1159	1046	4214	3930	1032	881	1054	963	ESSEX.
851	752	766	904	3273	3173	841	795	789	778	SUFFOLK.
1155	994	1277	1171	4597	4531	1099	1047	1216	1178	NORFOLK.

DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POP- ULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	778283	240866	4923	1423	1213	1056	1231
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	615783	177066	3352	902	826	725	899
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1695473	570798	11290	3086	2669	2441	3094
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	895396	258173	6979	2066	1750	1519	1644
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1009555	456389	8477	2423	2135	1801	2118
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - -	716045	419514	9032	2456	2026	2001	2549
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - -	425580	99120	1848	525	466	382	475
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	924676	249504	4938	1427	1251	1099	1161
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - -	755017	630545	19060	5325	4727	4431	4877
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - -	434076	258733	5884	1596	1402	1326	1560
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - -	609938	479157	13310	3624	3131	3290	3265
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - -	535346	226920	5076	1377	1242	1239	1118
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - -	107728	24272	400	121	93	86	100
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - -	1739312	400236	8392	2081	2064	2092	2205
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - -	599791	284380	7131	1939	1881	1649	1663
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	558620	260693	6007	1757	1513	1353	1384
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680636	431137	9731	2855	2383	2207	2286
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1319391	2067301	59288	15655	13903	15018	14712
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.							
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1705912	1344082	34197	8738	8486	8359	8614
36	EAST RIDING (with York) - - -	717662	251560	5653	1448	1406	1516	1483
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1231062	193405	3887	1001	1016	954	916
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.							
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754183	411679	11144	2507	2399	3176	2062
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - -	1249299	303568	6548	1676	1524	1876	1773
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1001273	195492	4330	1115	1081	946	1188
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487567	58397	1051	274	305	309	263
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.							
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - -	432906	177130	4588	1219	1106	1040	1223
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2816599	607456	14113	3465	2678	3107	3663
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1969083	402111	7985	2410	2169	1630	1776

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1854—continued.

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		
696	623	546	611	2476	2447	727	590	510	620	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.
429	424	360	417	1630	1722	473	402	365	482	WILTSHIRE.
1552	1316	1232	1543	5643	5647	1534	1353	1209	1551	DORSETSHIRE.
1044	880	784	826	3534	3445	1022	870	736	818	DEVONSHIRE.
1211	1037	892	1055	4195	4282	1212	1098	909	1068	CORNWALL.
										SOMERSETSHIRE.
										VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.
1227	1027	1052	1237	4543	4489	1229	999	949	1312	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
257	269	212	237	975	873	268	197	170	238	HEREFORDSHIRE.
730	652	585	563	2530	2408	697	599	514	598	SHROPSHIRE.
2813	2479	2308	2352	9952	9108	2512	2348	2123	2225	STAFFORDSHIRE.
842	701	657	749	2949	2935	754	701	669	811	WORCESTERSHIRE.
1887	1581	1676	1616	6760	6590	1737	1550	1614	1649	WARWICKSHIRE.
										VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.
696	692	629	543	2560	2516	681	650	610	575	LEICESTERSHIRE.
56	50	52	49	207	193	65	43	34	51	RUTLANDSHIRE.
1036	1026	1047	1120	4229	4163	995	1038	1045	1085	LINCOLNSHIRE.
984	960	825	798	3567	3564	955	921	894	964	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
908	762	674	683	3027	2980	849	751	679	701	DERBYSHIRE.
										VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.
1441	1231	1117	1157	4946	4785	1414	1152	1090	1129	CHESHIRE.
8001	7152	7620	7452	30225	29063	7654	6751	7396	7360	LANCASHIRE.
										IX.—YORKSHIRE.
4488	4419	4255	4392	17554	16643	4250	4067	4104	4222	WEST RIDING.
753	698	784	744	2974	2879	695	712	722	739	EAST RIDING (with York).
484	503	463	435	1885	2002	517	512	491	481	NORTH RIDING.
										X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.
1323	1265	1639	1596	5823	5321	1184	1134	1537	1466	DURHAM
893	762	784	876	3315	3233	783	762	792	806	NORTHUMBERLAND.
557	523	484	596	2160	2170	558	558	462	592	CUMBERLAND.
141	167	84	138	530	521	133	138	125	125	WESTMORLAND.
										XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.
697	609	558	655	2519	2069	522	497	482	568	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
1749	1926	1623	2005	7303	6810	1716	1752	1484	1858	SOUTH WALES.
1188	1145	795	886	4014	3971	1222	1024	835	890	NORTH WALES.

ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1854—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		MALES.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.															90 & upwards.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—		50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	80—	85—	90 & upwards.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
ENGLAND		324069	222422	55380	10367	10111	6305	4270	95442	10222	5320	14474	14074	14234	14047	16160	18338	14001	3702	*213																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
DIVISIONS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							</

* Of the 213 Males of the age 95 and upwards 30 were 100 years of age and upwards.

† The Causes of Death in London, in combination with the Ages at Death, are given at pp. 120-123; and the Causes of Death in England and in the Divisions and Registration Counties are also given at pp. 124-139.

ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1854—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		FEMALES.																	
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.															
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—
ENGLAND		810336	215483	43019	18394	9765	6303	4512	83743	9080	5513	15507	16144	14725	13443	13568	19220	17028	5189
No.	DIVISIONS.																		
I.	LONDON	41897	36546	6294	3436	2054	1507	853	12044	1835	703	2188	2960	3069	2844	2986	3214	2204	550
II.	SOUTH EASTERN COUNTS	25390	16694	2972	1007	618	406	293	5886	791	467	1353	1299	1283	1105	1349	1795	1626	530
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTS	18508	13550	2721	880	474	353	254	4682	690	380	1097	1010	905	789	1055	1371	1244	372
IV.	EASTERN COUNTIES . .	17077	11634	2301	658	340	224	178	3761	531	375	904	873	750	689	897	1079	1253	477
V.	SOUTH WESTERN COUNTS	37706	17543	3051	1149	609	352	262	5485	692	486	1190	1195	1029	1075	1426	2133	2066	718
VI.	WEST MIDLAND COUNTS	39849	26868	5738	2694	1392	861	554	11229	1163	689	1786	1747	1604	1418	1733	2157	2127	646
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND COUNTS	30370	18416	2865	918	530	407	281	5008	723	419	1119	967	812	787	890	1172	1121	353
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN COUNTS	48732	33948	8124	3620	1613	1050	677	15124	1472	804	2491	2737	2425	2218	2283	2300	1661	865
IX.	YORKSHIRE	38580	21524	5080	2012	1005	605	406	9061	895	541	1671	1549	1387	1191	1441	1873	1536	414
X.	NORTHERN COUNTIES .	17647	11945	2406	1085	531	375	256	4608	523	257	744	791	689	685	703	1001	988	285
XI.	MONMOUTHSH. & WALES	19237	13850	3356	895	533	363	295	4462	746	392	964	996	872	636	863	1122	1255	479
I.—LONDON.																			
	MIDDLESEX (part of) .	80579	25068	4501	2419	1470	864	579	9853	1246	468	1402	1905	2019	1941	2086	2236	1586	391
	SURREY (part of) . .	8912	9628	1475	851	497	353	238	3414	423	196	680	894	904	773	796	818	590	129
	KENT (part of) . . .	2406	1885	318	166	87	70	36	677	107	44	106	161	146	130	125	170	138	30
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.																			
1	SURREY (extra-metropolitan)	3082	2076	364	133	78	54	28	657	103	58	148	144	155	127	173	224	218	68
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)	7705	5214	908	310	170	133	97	1613	264	148	405	420	400	400	401	542	452	166
3	SUSSEX	5134	3354	594	229	134	78	46	1081	151	91	818	251	251	189	298	342	394	92
4	HAMPSHIRE	6834	4262	769	307	170	96	87	1419	192	114	381	345	308	262	321	436	437	128
5	BERKSHIRE	2995	2038	352	118	66	45	35	616	81	68	151	139	124	137	168	251	225	76
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																			
6	MIDDLESEX (extra-metrop.)	2390	1966	332	132	81	69	41	655	104	45	130	130	150	128	167	301	175	64
7	HERTFORDSHIRE . . .	2612	1607	323	121	56	32	31	563	62	38	130	111	104	100	127	151	178	89
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE . .	2256	1548	294	107	54	29	29	513	60	44	110	126	109	98	112	178	148	50
9	OXFORDSHIRE	2605	1863	354	107	53	47	30	591	82	57	147	154	128	118	161	199	172	51
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE .	3590	2512	530	189	84	80	54	907	128	70	180	177	162	153	195	276	206	53
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE . .	920	530	127	35	15	11	5	198	24	12	46	34	16	32	41	51	60	18
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	2214	1551	362	96	45	33	22	558	65	51	155	182	97	62	123	138	114	35
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE . . .	2915	1963	399	128	86	52	42	702	84	63	199	146	139	84	129	177	189	62
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.																			
14	ESSEX	5878	3980	705	310	147	90	73	1325	225	189	291	294	237	233	306	357	368	124
15	SUFFOLK	5090	3173	633	128	67	59	32	919	122	88	281	246	212	180	248	355	371	135
16	NORFOLK	6609	4531	1023	220	126	75	73	1517	184	128	332	333	301	280	341	367	514	218

* Of the 422 females of the age 95 and upwards, 66 were 100 years of age and upwards.

ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1854—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES—continued.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		MALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95— & upwards.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																			
17	WILTSHIRE - - - -	3801	2476	545	184	101	64	37	931	106	68	167	149	152	184	176	266	274	50	3
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - -	2795	1630	391	106	48	25	25	503	82	32	112	87	86	86	116	193	188	56	2
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - -	3532	5643	1223	423	224	139	105	2114	250	114	354	340	310	320	456	678	547	146	3
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	6340	3534	930	206	131	86	58	1471	136	68	240	191	179	246	272	331	321	74	5
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - -	7032	4195	951	263	125	68	53	1462	133	101	217	261	218	326	400	453	478	129	9
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.																			
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - -	6827	4543	1100	293	153	94	58	1698	190	122	250	305	274	354	390	451	410	91	8
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - -	1540	975	214	49	31	13	13	324	34	17	40	55	71	65	90	125	124	29	1
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - -	3837	2530	537	140	85	69	54	885	134	63	137	184	144	170	198	297	301	66	1
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - -	14310	9932	2976	1236	629	386	215	5432	478	231	551	509	549	535	550	579	425	101	3
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - -	4719	2949	731	221	150	93	51	1276	140	80	172	135	174	197	202	288	231	50	4
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - -	9629	6760	1904	804	413	202	132	3455	288	153	343	356	394	436	425	460	367	89	4
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																			
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - -	4125	2560	768	222	103	50	34	1177	69	52	140	141	111	129	191	265	235	48	2
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - -	363	207	50	7	3	3	2	65	6	5	7	14	11	10	22	25	31	5	-
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - -	6401	4229	1077	278	175	178	115	1823	347	133	245	181	192	246	285	380	302	90	5
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - -	5395	3567	1040	301	165	89	91	1686	181	102	203	173	164	190	237	297	263	80	1
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	4731	3027	756	211	124	82	65	1238	160	102	205	171	170	183	211	300	219	66	2
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																			
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	7797	4946	1364	443	172	126	66	2190	209	122	307	288	306	336	369	445	304	69	1
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	42908	30225	8543	3391	1568	885	572	14859	1284	783	2030	1930	2077	2138	1927	1831	1125	311	15
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.																			
35	WEST RIDING - - - -	27422	17554	5121	1791	812	462	300	8486	723	460	1205	1040	940	1044	1187	1339	924	199	7
36	EAST RIDING (with York) -	4423	2974	817	247	128	78	40	1310	131	53	187	152	161	185	222	266	226	75	1
37	NORTH RIDING - - - -	3247	1885	454	119	71	49	29	722	75	39	116	100	84	98	146	222	213	65	5
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.																			
38	DURHAM - - - - -	9056	5823	1621	587	298	149	116	2771	246	174	435	359	353	368	359	377	300	80	1
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - -	5326	3315	842	263	138	70	44	1357	121	72	224	212	235	241	263	324	226	66	4
40	CUMBERLAND - - - -	3369	2160	482	144	94	67	48	833	108	59	170	126	123	131	189	208	157	51	3
41	WESTMORLAND - - - -	968	530	110	13	17	10	12	162	31	16	39	27	22	42	48	54	68	20	1
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.																			
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - -	3512	2519	639	235	147	87	63	1171	138	83	180	164	130	139	167	165	144	45	3
43	SOUTH WALES - - - -	11064	7303	1548	540	332	223	136	2779	364	229	630	570	429	432	404	573	523	177	29
44	NORTH WALES - - - -	6074	4014	782	207	108	88	78	1258	210	115	307	273	232	252	332	308	422	120	5

ENGLAND. Deaths at different Ages Registered in the Year 1854—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES—continued.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		FEMALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																			
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	3807	2447	398	161	88	49	31	722	97	88	175	199	146	153	209	289	296	70	
18	DORSETSHIRE - - -	2633	1722	290	99	59	26	22	498	49	45	150	182	117	92	163	208	206	70	
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	8304	5647	907	367	233	123	90	1722	244	151	341	398	347	371	458	697	636	273	2
20	CORNWALL - - -	6084	3445	700	372	151	78	70	1280	152	99	214	189	165	204	250	383	366	135	
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - -	6787	4282	747	250	141	74	49	1261	150	105	310	277	254	285	358	556	572	170	1
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.																			
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE -	6569	4489	880	266	133	89	55	1373	138	134	333	344	322	309	371	493	505	148	1
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - -	1477	873	156	39	24	19	8	246	28	20	63	69	57	43	70	108	123	38	
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	3691	2408	398	130	87	57	45	717	116	73	189	166	167	180	167	259	311	105	
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - -	13520	9108	2243	1202	620	374	231	4670	439	230	587	591	475	404	505	550	494	146	
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	4645	2935	589	258	149	89	64	1149	151	76	214	181	192	165	179	269	256	92	1
27	WARWICKSHIRE - -	9447	6550	1522	789	379	233	151	3074	291	147	400	396	391	367	441	478	436	117	1
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																			
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - -	4044	2516	599	193	101	59	33	979	76	69	196	170	163	180	178	245	241	66	
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - -	383	198	39	5	3	2	7	56	6	11	12	13	8	10	20	28	22	6	
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - -	6262	4163	842	266	169	164	113	1554	306	140	329	311	217	222	232	336	375	141	1
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE -	5294	3564	817	264	159	114	69	1413	153	99	295	242	227	221	234	319	268	87	
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	4387	2980	569	200	104	77	56	1006	180	109	287	251	197	204	226	254	217	53	
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																			
33	CHESHIRE - - -	7414	4735	1061	360	190	123	61	1795	207	141	426	394	328	312	359	412	315	92	
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	41318	29063	7063	3230	1428	967	616	13329	1265	653	2065	2343	2097	1906	1864	1897	1346	273	1
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.																			
35	WEST RIDING - - -	26236	16643	4009	1639	798	491	317	7284	681	408	1356	1204	1023	892	1090	1361	1058	264	
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	4245	2879	708	230	132	72	50	1192	119	68	172	203	177	190	200	255	227	62	
37	NORTH RIDING - - -	3079	2002	313	118	75	42	42	585	95	65	133	142	134	109	151	257	233	88	1
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.																			
38	DURHAM - - -	8630	5321	1263	598	288	188	115	2452	252	114	330	411	306	307	305	335	346	104	
39	NORTHUMBERLAND -	5002	3233	693	262	133	96	63	1251	131	62	215	202	215	207	215	331	306	91	
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	3160	2170	390	160	92	80	59	781	114	59	150	138	138	144	140	215	224	64	
41	WESTMORLAND - - -	855	521	60	15	13	12	14	119	26	25	40	40	50	27	45	70	62	26	
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE & AND WALES.																			
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - -	3289	2069	485	203	117	79	54	938	132	59	128	144	134	89	107	134	133	47	
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	10287	6810	1207	505	289	197	170	2368	407	205	511	542	483	327	457	555	654	248	4
44	NORTH WALES - - -	5961	3971	664	187	127	107	71	1156	187	125	325	310	255	222	299	423	468	184	1

II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1854—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.		DISTRICTS.		TOTAL BIRTHS.		TOTAL DEATHS.		MALES.																	Under 5 Years.	Under 15 Years.	Under 25 Years.	Under 35 Years.	Under 45 Years.	Under 55 Years.	Under 65 Years.	Under 75 Years.	Under 85 Years.	Under 95 Years.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
								AGES AT DEATH.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
								Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	5-9 Years.	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-											65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	95-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
3.-SUSSEX.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

[illegible]

III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1854—DISTRICTS—continued.

		FEMALES.																							
DISTRICTS.		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																				95 & UPWARDS.	
				Under 5 Years.				5 Years & Over.																	
				1	2	3	4	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-		85-
9.-OXFORDSHIRE.																									
No.	HENLEY - - - - -	386	188	29	10	6	2	2	49	8	7	17	12	13	8	27	23	21	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
155	THAME - - - - -	230	174	28	16	4	5	4	57	10	1	9	8	11	12	12	17	19	7	5	1	1	1	1	1
156	HEADINGTON - - - - -	345	258	44	15	8	4	8	67	11	10	28	21	27	15	21	20	19	8	7	8	8	8	8	8
157	OXFORD - - - - -	306	270	50	13	12	10	9	108	17	11	24	26	19	10	11	9	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	BICESTER - - - - -	228	141	25	2	4	3	1	46	7	5	15	16	7	10	11	9	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
159	WOODSTOCK - - - - -	198	123	25	9	6	5	1	46	3	3	11	10	9	8	10	9	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
160	WITNEY - - - - -	246	261	41	16	8	8	6	79	12	12	17	22	21	10	19	32	26	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
161	CHIPPING NORTON - - - - -	371	169	38	9	6	5	-	85	4	4	11	12	10	10	15	17	22	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
162	BANBURY - - - - -	486	296	61	17	4	5	5	82	15	4	20	26	11	29	33	40	28	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.-NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																									
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	179	151	20	13	2	3	2	40	4	3	11	9	11	10	14	25	22	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
165	TOWCESTER - - - - -	113	136	41	5	5	7	4	59	9	10	21	7	16	18	16	25	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
166	POTTERSFRY - - - - -	153	158	13	12	5	5	4	38	5	6	10	11	6	12	13	18	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
167	HARDINGSTONE - - - - -	164	106	22	4	4	4	3	36	7	2	3	10	10	8	12	12	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
168	NORTHAMPTON - - - - -	645	441	114	28	23	16	18	150	21	12	31	31	31	35	29	34	45	24	3	-	-	-	-	-
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	390	200	30	10	5	4	2	51	14	7	13	20	12	16	23	17	30	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
170	BRIXWORTH - - - - -	312	159	48	7	2	1	3	61	6	5	13	9	6	3	11	29	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
171	WELLINGBOROUGH - - - - -	410	281	57	22	12	7	1	99	7	8	24	16	21	18	15	23	25	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
172	KETTERING - - - - -	246	243	60	23	7	6	7	103	13	7	13	13	18	8	17	33	18	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
173	THRAPTON - - - - -	212	133	26	14	2	2	-	44	3	4	11	11	13	16	8	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
174	QUINDLE - - - - -	351	159	30	7	1	6	2	45	11	2	11	10	10	5	14	25	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
175	PETERBOROUGH - - - - -	510	294	69	14	16	10	12	139	18	4	19	30	9	16	18	16	20	12	2	-	-	-	-	-
11.-HUNTINGDONSHIRE.																									
176	HUNTINGDON - - - - -	323	187	50	14	5	6	1	76	8	5	16	11	5	10	14	19	17	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
177	ST. IVE'S - - - - -	302	177	41	9	4	5	1	60	12	5	11	12	8	11	12	14	21	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	295	166	30	12	6	-	3	87	4	2	19	11	3	11	15	14	22	7	1	-	-	-	-	-
12.-BEDFORDSHIRE.																									
179	BEDFORD - - - - -	523	341	68	14	5	3	3	91	9	11	33	29	27	29	40	34	28	9	1	-	-	-	-	-
180	BIGGLESWADE - - - - -	446	294	84	15	9	8	5	121	17	8	29	30	8	12	20	30	23	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	371	197	45	16	10	4	3	77	9	8	22	15	9	9	18	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
182	WOBURN - - - - -	205	146	26	7	2	2	2	40	6	7	11	19	11	9	12	17	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
183	LIGHTON BUZZARD - - - - -	283	204	16	8	-	-	-	73	11	6	24	12	13	15	17	20	25	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
184	LUTON - - - - -	474	369	99	23	14	10	5	156	12	11	36	37	29	15	22	24	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.-CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																									
185	CAXTON - - - - -	170	89	22	10	2	2	1	36	2	-	6	7	7	7	5	2	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
186	CHESTERTON - - - - -	264	235	55	12	13	4	8	98	7	6	24	22	13	3	14	20	26	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
187	CAMBRIDGE - - - - -	264	299	63	27	15	9	11	115	8	10	33	17	27	13	21	25	19	10	1	-	-	-	-	-
188	LINTON - - - - -	195	126	19	8	2	4	-	58	4	11	20	10	8	6	4	10	17	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
189	NEWMARKET - - - - -	479	271	60	10	6	1	2	69	12	18	32	24	19	14	22	26	38	10	1	-	-	-	-	-
190	ELY - - - - -	578	344	49	13	10	6	3	81	8	8	27	23	12	8	19	22	29	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
191	NORTH WITCHFORD - - - - -	379	160	36	12	9	4	6	67	8	-	15	8	3	7	8	11	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
192	WHITLSEY - - - - -	144	98	21	8	6	3	2	40	10	2	3	8	5	4	5	13	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
193	WISBEACH - - - - -	545	471	93	23	23	19	9	167	29	13	30	31	29	22	31	43	33	16	2	-	-	-	-	-

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

14.—ESSEX.																								
194	WEST HAM	-	-	-	-	707	538	92	54	27	31	18	213	48	14	26	38	28	27	35	50	38	17	-
195	EPFING	-	-	-	-	190	152	26	9	5	2	6	48	12	5	10	13	8	6	13	15	16	6	-
196	ONGAR	-	-	-	-	169	110	20	9	1	2	1	38	8	7	4	5	9	7	12	11	11	6	-
197	ROMFORD	-	-	-	-	898	817	58	24	16	8	9	116	20	16	15	24	28	15	27	19	33	8	-
198	ORSETT	-	-	-	-	202	157	35	15	8	6	4	68	8	6	11	14	9	9	13	9	7	3	-
199	BILLEBICAY	-	-	-	-	196	165	19	8	-	-	-	33	15	6	13	9	18	21	13	14	24	4	-
200	CHELMFORD	-	-	-	-	812	815	25	23	12	3	8	91	18	14	33	37	31	28	36	31	12	1	-
201	ROCHFORD	-	-	-	-	246	171	34	8	4	-	-	47	8	10	11	9	14	7	13	18	11	5	-
202	MALDON	-	-	-	-	329	262	33	34	9	6	3	75	16	18	23	18	22	10	21	33	11	-	-
203	TENDRING	-	-	-	-	419	275	43	23	7	5	8	81	16	11	24	16	15	16	24	27	33	11	-
204	COLCHESTER	-	-	-	-	284	246	49	16	9	6	3	88	11	2	19	25	14	14	17	23	26	11	-
205	LEKEDEN	-	-	-	-	873	905	38	17	7	9	4	75	4	8	20	17	11	7	12	25	19	7	-
206	WITHAM	-	-	-	-	286	182	41	17	2	2	8	65	3	2	19	14	10	15	19	15	15	5	-
207	HALSTEAD	-	-	-	-	830	222	46	13	7	2	1	99	14	15	25	15	18	11	20	18	17	4	-
208	BRAINTREE	-	-	-	-	247	186	48	17	8	3	1	77	6	11	14	13	8	13	18	16	22	1	-
209	DETINGW	-	-	-	-	275	286	39	32	13	3	4	81	9	18	18	15	18	13	18	20	23	10	-
210	SAFFRON WALDEN	-	-	-	-	266	207	34	11	6	7	2	60	10	7	14	22	15	11	20	17	28	9	-
15.—SUFFOLK.																								
211	RISBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	290	155	28	8	6	3	-	43	6	4	24	12	7	6	9	21	14	9	-
212	SUDBURY	-	-	-	-	471	394	55	5	7	5	1	71	13	16	28	19	18	19	25	37	43	10	-
213	OSFORD	-	-	-	-	228	187	18	4	4	3	2	31	8	9	14	8	16	7	16	28	21	7	-
214	WINGBORO	-	-	-	-	290	174	80	8	3	3	3	43	12	5	10	31	10	1	19	31	24	10	-
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	-	-	-	-	188	188	35	8	8	3	8	32	8	9	19	12	11	12	17	8	7	7	-
216	MILDENHALL	-	-	-	-	179	80	25	6	2	1	2	36	4	3	6	2	6	4	8	15	29	4	-
217	STOW	-	-	-	-	824	184	35	8	6	3	3	55	7	6	19	15	9	6	4	15	29	4	-
218	HARTISMERE	-	-	-	-	980	140	36	4	3	2	1	36	2	3	21	10	5	10	8	16	17	11	-
219	HOXNE	-	-	-	-	229	183	25	5	1	2	2	35	4	5	10	9	12	7	11	14	16	7	-
220	BOSMERE	-	-	-	-	290	168	26	3	4	4	4	41	8	5	12	7	10	12	14	24	18	6	-
221	SANFORD	-	-	-	-	199	129	25	4	3	2	1	35	8	1	11	11	11	6	14	18	19	5	-
222	IPSWICH	-	-	-	-	646	412	81	39	10	10	5	135	22	5	34	36	35	35	30	37	33	11	-
223	WOODBURGE	-	-	-	-	331	226	49	7	3	1	2	63	9	7	18	12	20	13	20	31	24	13	-
224	FLOMBOGATE	-	-	-	-	283	200	27	13	8	3	2	48	3	9	13	27	10	11	21	19	28	18	-
225	BLITHING	-	-	-	-	463	337	65	11	3	8	3	90	11	1	23	15	11	15	18	32	48	10	-
226	WANGFORD	-	-	-	-	204	141	30	3	2	3	-	38	3	3	9	16	6	6	14	10	14	11	-
227	MUTFORD	-	-	-	-	268	196	65	13	2	3	1	84	7	5	16	14	15	8	9	16	17	8	-

V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1854—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwards.	
20.—CORNWALL—continued.																					
No.		691	367	79	23	10	6	3	119	11	1	11	15	7	16	26	29	24	6	2	
305	ST. AUUSTELL	656	417	78	28	14	11	5	186	31	11	35	11	27	80	45	59	39	10	5	
306	TRURO	341	317	60	14	7	6	4	91	5	4	9	15	11	22	14	18	22	5	-	
307	FALMOUTH	466	273	68	31	11	5	3	118	6	6	19	5	13	14	17	31	35	9	-	
308	HELSTON	401	401	185	47	30	19	30	226	34	12	47	35	27	61	39	30	15	4	-	
310	REDRUTH	969	576	175	49	24	21	9	271	19	13	36	35	31	40	31	47	10	-	-	
311	PENZANCE	27	24	4	3	-	-	1	8	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	6	2	-	
312	SCILLY ISLANDS																				
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.																					
313	WILLITON	360	147	37	6	5	2	1	41	8	3	6	10	5	19	16	19	24	3	-	
314	WELLINGTON	328	186	34	10	8	5	1	59	8	4	5	15	9	11	23	25	25	8	-	
315	TAUNTON	642	369	63	16	8	10	5	102	16	6	12	24	14	32	22	26	43	10	2	
316	BRIDGWATER	583	301	73	30	15	3	2	112	9	7	12	18	23	24	23	26	38	8	1	
317	LANGPORT	396	137	31	7	-	-	2	40	2	8	6	10	17	15	10	14	17	-	-	
318	CHARD	433	223	48	16	7	4	6	81	11	4	22	9	1	17	23	23	22	9	-	
319	YEOVIL	476	390	83	19	8	5	6	121	7	3	7	12	13	18	20	27	27	6	-	
320	WINGANTON	336	212	45	11	7	4	1	68	5	6	7	10	13	15	26	31	26	5	-	
321	FROME	366	333	60	19	5	3	5	92	7	8	23	13	15	16	18	34	23	9	1	
322	SHEPTON MALLERT	369	156	44	10	3	2	-	59	3	4	6	5	3	14	13	16	27	7	-	
323	WELLS	318	230	40	15	6	4	2	67	8	4	12	25	25	17	22	24	23	5	-	
324	AXBRIDGE	455	364	53	13	9	2	2	79	8	4	14	17	7	26	33	29	37	10	-	
325	CLUTTON	417	222	59	15	7	4	5	90	7	4	12	17	11	15	22	21	14	8	1	
326	BATH	996	730	163	44	24	8	9	247	13	23	33	47	44	71	76	73	73	18	3	
327	KEYNSHAM	363	186	50	17	1	6	1	75	8	4	12	7	8	8	15	21	13	12	-	
328	BEDMINSTER	670	373	80	27	13	5	5	139	13	14	26	25	18	30	35	47	35	9	1	

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																									
330	BRISTOL	-	-	-	-	1189	915	203	55	34	17	6	381	36	52	55	78	75	91	87	70	54	12	2	1
331	CLIFTON	-	-	-	-	1887	915	248	74	35	18	13	389	41	23	41	55	56	67	67	72	54	14	1	1
332	CHIPPING SODBURY	-	-	-	-	308	166	41	13	3	5	1	63	6	5	8	7	9	5	17	23	16	7	1	1
333	CHRONBURY	-	-	-	-	811	130	23	4	2	1	1	67	4	1	10	5	6	9	17	21	19	1	1	1
334	DURLEY	-	-	-	-	195	151	28	4	4	3	5	10	13	10	11	6	9	9	11	22	24	4	1	1
335	WESTBURY-ON-SOVERN	-	-	-	-	346	198	47	14	9	8	7	86	13	9	10	11	13	16	11	12	1	1	1	1
336	NEWENT	-	-	-	-	207	114	27	5	5	5	1	43	6	2	5	6	8	10	11	12	5	5	5	5
337	GLOUCESTER	-	-	-	-	661	404	111	18	5	10	5	149	15	10	21	37	29	38	39	29	34	2	1	1
338	WHEATENHURST	-	-	-	-	189	78	14	2	3	8	2	94	9	5	1	7	3	5	4	10	6	4	1	1
339	STROUD	-	-	-	-	579	980	94	28	6	4	1	133	11	6	21	18	11	39	24	58	46	7	1	1
340	FETTERY	-	-	-	-	78	64	11	9	1	1	-	23	3	1	6	6	6	2	3	5	7	3	8	8
341	CLEWESBORO	-	-	-	-	339	192	80	2	2	1	4	65	5	6	10	11	13	11	19	81	18	8	1	
342	NORTHLEACH	-	-	-	-	189	112	24	8	4	2	3	38	4	4	6	3	8	5	11	17	15	7	1	1
343	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	-	-	-	-	141	89	15	4	4	4	2	39	3	3	4	5	4	3	9	11	6	18	4	1
344	WINCHCOMB	-	-	-	-	142	86	19	4	3	1	1	36	6	3	3	4	3	9	11	6	18	4	1	1
345	CHELTONHAM	-	-	-	-	680	482	112	32	29	9	8	190	17	6	32	27	30	36	38	23	5	5	1	1
346	TWICKESBURY	-	-	-	-	229	137	26	8	4	2	-	40	7	4	6	12	4	14	9	17	16	7	1	1
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																									
346	LEDBURY	-	-	-	-	173	107	21	9	4	-	3	87	3	1	6	6	5	7	11	14	15	2	-	-
347	ROSS	-	-	-	-	268	168	32	7	5	4	5	83	6	5	6	15	14	15	13	27	12	2	-	-
348	HEREFORD	-	-	-	-	555	872	83	20	12	9	4	138	19	3	18	14	26	36	35	43	49	10	-	-
349	WROBY	-	-	-	-	153	88	24	4	4	-	1	33	2	1	2	6	4	7	5	13	11	4	-	-
350	BROMWICH	-	-	-	-	159	108	35	4	5	-	-	34	3	3	5	6	9	6	7	10	16	8	-	-
351	LEOMINSTER	-	-	-	-	233	183	29	5	1	2	2	39	1	4	3	7	11	4	19	21	3	1	-	-
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																									
352	LUDLOW	-	-	-	-	225	147	32	6	4	2	1	45	6	4	8	7	8	7	13	28	19	4	-	-
353	CLUN	-	-	-	-	163	100	24	3	3	2	-	32	4	1	5	3	6	4	12	13	15	3	-	-
354	CHURCH STRETTON	-	-	-	-	72	56	8	3	-	-	-	11	2	1	5	2	2	4	3	11	3	-	-	-
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER	-	-	-	-	96	65	15	8	2	-	1	21	2	1	4	4	3	2	4	9	13	2	-	-
356	BRIDGNORTH	-	-	-	-	248	187	31	4	2	2	2	41	4	3	10	9	9	9	18	15	16	3	-	-
357	SHIFFALL	-	-	-	-	171	122	30	5	8	7	2	47	12	3	6	8	5	9	13	10	12	2	-	-
358	MADLEY	-	-	-	-	547	304	88	27	18	11	3	159	25	9	12	10	7	14	17	25	30	6	-	-
359	ATCHA	-	-	-	-	305	152	5	21	3	4	2	38	18	14	10	23	29	33	22	30	31	9	1	-
360	SHREWSBURY	-	-	-	-	372	301	55	13	11	10	3	67	18	15	12	15	18	18	21	37	7	-	-	-
361	OSWESTRY	-	-	-	-	307	202	32	13	3	5	2	60	7	7	20	15	17	18	21	37	7	-	-	-
362	ELLESMERE	-	-	-	-	338	122	24	8	3	5	7	37	3	4	6	8	11	7	9	16	21	-	-	-
363a	WEM	-	-	-	-	180	124	25	4	4	4	1	38	6	5	3	2	5	6	14	16	23	6	-	-
363b	WHITCHURCH	-	-	-	-	168	181	33	14	1	4	-	32	2	2	7	6	9	7	10	18	5	-	-	-
364	MARKET DRAYTON	-	-	-	-	194	135	30	4	-	6	2	42	5	2	10	9	9	7	9	18	19	3	-	-
365	WELLINGTON	-	-	-	-	366	260	60	22	15	10	5	112	23	4	18	13	15	19	13	25	15	3	-	-
366	NEWPORT	-	-	-	-	225	172	29	10	11	3	4	37	8	4	6	13	6	18	16	20	21	5	-	-
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.																									
367	STAFFORD	-	-	-	-	358	328	69	19	13	6	1	106	15	8	19	30	31	17	23	33	21	7	-	-
368	STONE	-	-	-	-	305	202	49	11	8	12	5	85	12	3	11	16	8	18	17	33	21	4	-	-
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	-	-	-	-	435	251	82	20	13	5	8	123	8	2	21	12	12	12	21	18	20	4	-	-
370	WOLSTANTON	-	-	-	-	367	685	251	71	37	14	9	362	25	14	48	34	48	42	53	37	20	4	1	-
371	STOCK-UPON-TRENT	-	-	-	-	1231	633	90	73	36	15	57	46	22	64	50	58	64	50	44	23	7	1	-	-
372	LEEK	-	-	-	-	406	271	47	16	4	2	7	135	8	7	13	19	17	18	28	22	10	16	3	-
373	CHEADLE	-	-	-	-	296	234	46	16	17	5	1	91	12	3	18	12	13	14	18	33	15	5	-	-
374	UTTOXETER	-	-	-	-	219	158	34	5	5	2	4	50	14	2	16	11	12	8	8	14	16	7	-	-
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	-	-	-	-	605	402	84	41	18	11	12	166	80	9	24	27	31	17	28	33	9	-	-	-
376	TAMWORTH	-	-	-	-	246	129	34	10	4	2	1	51	4	3	12	7	11	5	7	16	10	2	1	-
377	LICHFIELD	-	-	-	-	360	246	40	15	10	9	11	85	13	10	12	12	12	11	16	24	28	30	5	-
378	PENKEDGE	-	-	-	-	590	373	42	8	9	4	6	69	4	4	11	11	7	11	13	20	21	2	-	-
379	WOLVERHAMPTON	-	-	-	-	2678	2048	633	317	186	93	40	1256	89	48	82	102	133	114	86	91	68	19	-	-
380	WALSAL	-	-	-	-	1740	793	260	185	61	39	12	506	39	12	37	84	29	35	33	37	23	9	-	-
381	WVET FROMWICH	-	-	-	-	1741	1245	377	200	84	70	39	1090	71	20	73	42	81	61	87	23	9	-	-	-
382	DUDLEY	-	-	-	-	2313	1886	618	253	107	51	39	1770	85	55	91	86	87	85	93	88	64	8	1	-

V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1854—DISTRICTS—continued.

			FEMALES.																				
DISTRICTS.			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																		
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-10-	10-15-	15-25-	25-35-	35-45-	45-55-	55-65-	65-75-	75-85-	85 & upwards.			
20.-CORNWALL--continued.																							
No.	ST. AUUSTELL	-	-	-	646	290	67	16	10	5	5	108	9	4	20	17	18	18	29	38	27	19	2
906	TAUNO	-	-	-	714	495	75	54	30	9	7	145	24	14	28	19	20	20	27	57	53	22	-
907	FALMOUTH	-	-	-	307	192	38	7	5	7	-	57	14	6	18	12	14	10	23	34	11	-	
908	HKLETON	-	-	-	487	268	87	24	16	5	3	98	7	8	18	12	7	16	22	32	16	-	
909	REDRUTH	-	-	-	862	542	152	58	30	19	20	254	29	16	31	31	29	28	49	84	41	14	1
910	PENANCE	-	-	-	943	537	136	86	30	9	15	226	27	18	37	30	26	33	36	48	45	11	1
911	SCHILL ISLANDS	-	-	-	25	18	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	-	2	2	-
912																							
21.-SOMERSETSHIRE.																							
913	WILLITON	-	-	-	268	158	26	8	4	1	4	48	3	1	10	11	12	9	15	19	27	7	1
914	WELLINGTON	-	-	-	264	194	27	10	8	1	2	48	8	6	17	9	12	10	18	31	41	-	-
915	TAUNTON	-	-	-	484	316	44	20	14	3	4	85	17	13	19	18	17	18	24	41	48	15	1
916	BRIDGWATER	-	-	-	572	282	45	27	12	6	3	103	7	6	21	16	15	20	14	31	28	20	1
917	LANGPORT	-	-	-	272	168	25	9	2	5	1	42	6	5	14	5	6	9	10	15	40	10	1
918	CHAUD	-	-	-	418	238	39	19	10	5	2	75	9	7	16	17	6	9	17	39	23	9	1
919	YEOVIL	-	-	-	458	275	63	12	11	3	2	94	8	30	20	12	18	8	38	6	-	-	-
920	WINCANTON	-	-	-	367	181	38	7	4	1	2	63	9	5	19	11	10	8	11	27	31	5	1
921	FROME	-	-	-	380	246	40	10	10	5	3	68	7	3	21	19	17	19	17	37	29	9	-
922	SHEPTON MALLET	-	-	-	239	176	38	6	4	3	1	53	8	2	5	15	11	8	13	29	21	M	1
923	WELLS	-	-	-	309	213	24	11	-	4	3	42	5	3	15	9	17	17	25	42	27	11	-
924	BAX BRIDGE	-	-	-	472	300	44	18	7	5	3	72	6	9	16	24	18	19	19	32	38	10	2
925	CLETON	-	-	-	372	223	41	16	9	4	3	73	10	6	16	14	11	11	16	28	52	7	-
926	BATH	-	-	-	879	795	126	30	24	13	5	217	18	22	32	36	60	60	76	103	105	26	4
927	KEYNSHAM	-	-	-	360	230	44	20	10	7	2	63	12	1	18	17	11	11	17	25	38	-	-
928	BEDMINSTER	-	-	-	658	343	63	23	12	5	9	112	18	8	28	16	20	22	40	33	31	13	1

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

[illegible]

VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1854—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.		DISTRICTS.	TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	MALES.																	185 & UNCL.		
					AGES AT DEATH.																			
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-10	10-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	65-75	75-85	85				
26.- WORCESTERSHIRE.																								
338	STOURBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	1379	812	265	72	51	40	15	443	33	24	46	26	44	46	40	65	36	9	-
384	KIDDERMINSTER	-	-	-	-	1159	835	79	20	16	7	5	137	16	4	24	16	17	19	38	41	31	6	-
385	TENBURY	-	-	-	-	410	44	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	4	2	5	6	8	5	6	4	-
386	MASTLEY	-	-	-	-	304	139	27	4	1	2	2	36	4	8	4	11	13	9	15	17	17	4	-
387	WORCESTER	-	-	-	-	408	346	61	21	20	9	8	119	21	8	27	23	29	27	23	29	29	11	1
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN	-	-	-	-	296	202	30	8	5	3	1	47	12	8	12	14	21	18	19	26	16	8	1
389	EVESHAM	-	-	-	-	218	136	33	12	5	8	1	54	3	3	11	7	4	11	6	18	16	8	-
390	PERSHORE	-	-	-	-	224	119	25	7	4	8	1	40	7	4	10	4	5	6	10	16	17	-	-
391	DROITWICH	-	-	-	-	288	168	48	10	12	8	5	73	13	8	4	6	6	9	20	16	15	8	-
392	BROMSGROVE	-	-	-	-	890	259	63	24	15	10	2	114	8	4	18	18	11	30	17	31	25	3	-
393	KINGS NORTON	-	-	-	-	648	399	129	48	31	12	10	215	22	12	15	20	21	20	20	24	4	-	-
27.- WARWICKSHIRE.																								
394	BIRMINGHAM	-	-	-	-	3885	3126	896	448	239	111	67	1761	136	70	160	160	199	192	185	159	89	14	1
395	ASTON	-	-	-	-	1696	1025	304	168	70	34	25	581	49	23	87	51	66	61	57	64	38	9	-
396	MERIDEN	-	-	-	-	144	96	26	6	2	3	1	33	4	2	5	7	1	12	10	8	10	1	-
397	ATHERSTONE	-	-	-	-	192	109	29	8	3	-	3	43	3	3	9	3	4	12	6	7	14	4	-
398	NUNEATON	-	-	-	-	239	176	55	15	4	2	2	78	6	6	11	5	10	9	9	21	17	4	-
399	FOLESHILL	-	-	-	-	444	265	84	22	15	11	3	135	11	3	15	17	11	15	18	19	9	1	-
400	COVENTRY	-	-	-	-	783	492	178	67	24	18	7	279	13	11	21	26	29	30	28	24	2	-	-
401	RUGBY	-	-	-	-	404	210	54	12	10	4	2	82	5	5	13	9	8	16	11	25	25	8	-
402	NOLIHULL	-	-	-	-	151	121	20	7	1	1	1	30	8	2	11	8	6	14	7	19	17	4	-
403	WARWICK	-	-	-	-	628	451	104	51	17	9	5	166	18	11	21	35	22	36	34	44	30	10	-
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON	-	-	-	-	501	208	42	9	8	6	2	79	19	10	15	10	8	28	10	22	8	1	-
405	ALCESTER	-	-	-	-	285	171	33	11	5	4	7	60	8	6	12	9	16	8	10	15	19	8	-
406	SHIFTON-ON-STOUR	-	-	-	-	802	216	51	12	11	2	3	78	9	8	13	12	8	15	21	23	6	1	-
407	SOUTHAM	-	-	-	-	195	112	38	9	4	5	1	52	4	1	5	8	8	9	7	10	17	1	-

VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																								
408	LUTTERWORTH	-	-	-	-	212	128	27	10	6	1	1	45	4	2	10	7	9	8	10	12	17	4	-
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH	-	-	-	-	263	143	34	16	4	5	2	61	3	2	6	5	8	5	12	15	18	5	-
410	BILLESDON	-	-	-	-	104	58	18	4	1	7	2	18	1	1	4	5	8	5	5	8	7	2	-
411	DEBY	-	-	-	-	221	140	41	11	7	2	2	63	2	4	10	9	7	5	9	22	15	8	-
412	HINCKLEY	-	-	-	-	283	168	63	14	9	4	8	38	4	5	10	11	4	2	13	25	10	3	-
413	MARKET BOSWORTH	-	-	-	-	240	131	28	13	6	-	1	48	4	3	10	9	4	4	13	17	11	5	-
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH	-	-	-	-	468	299	92	18	7	6	6	129	5	10	21	17	9	15	20	34	35	3	1
415	LOUGHBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	472	302	98	19	7	6	4	124	15	8	14	19	13	17	20	33	27	6	-
416	BARROW-UPON-SOAR	-	-	-	-	326	195	65	13	4	6	1	89	6	4	7	12	5	10	18	20	24	5	-
417	LEICESTER	-	-	-	-	1215	810	278	94	41	17	11	441	20	13	42	40	37	46	68	59	48	6	-
418	MELTON MOWBRAY	-	-	-	-	321	177	59	10	11	5	2	67	8	3	10	5	9	12	18	20	23	2	-
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																								
419	OAKHAM	-	-	-	-	182	98	24	3	1	1	1	30	1	1	5	6	5	9	13	13	14	3	-
420	UPPINGHAM	-	-	-	-	181	109	26	4	2	2	1	35	5	4	2	8	6	7	9	13	17	3	-
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																								
421	STAMFORD	-	-	-	-	280	213	47	17	11	17	6	98	19	6	10	7	7	9	22	22	9	4	-
422	BOURN	-	-	-	-	324	232	66	11	6	5	4	92	21	7	11	8	11	17	15	23	20	5	2
423	SPALDING	-	-	-	-	245	226	60	16	13	9	8	106	19	6	11	12	11	18	10	17	19	7	-
424	HOLBEACH	-	-	-	-	328	250	68	23	13	9	18	131	28	11	13	8	7	14	11	15	11	3	-
425	BOSTON	-	-	-	-	394	398	92	26	17	14	8	137	25	18	26	18	16	17	34	48	29	14	1
426	SKELDON	-	-	-	-	396	270	55	26	18	19	12	125	35	12	11	16	13	17	17	14	14	6	-
427	GRANTHAM	-	-	-	-	475	328	76	14	18	24	8	142	37	15	18	13	11	9	17	35	26	3	-
428	LINCOLN	-	-	-	-	791	511	110	35	24	23	15	216	61	18	26	30	23	28	35	37	30	7	-
429	HORNCASTLE	-	-	-	-	357	248	51	19	10	13	6	99	20	8	23	13	8	14	12	19	16	5	1
430	SPILSBY	-	-	-	-	493	265	87	16	10	4	4	131	19	5	17	8	13	12	19	17	24	9	1
431	LOUTH	-	-	-	-	585	337	100	25	12	10	10	167	24	5									

VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1854.

DISTRICTS.			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	FEMALES.																	95 & upwards.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
					AGES AT DEATH.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5- 10-	10- 15-	15- 20-	20- 25-	25- 30-	30- 35-	35- 40-	40- 45-	45- 50-	50- 55-	55- 60-		60- 65-	65- 70-	70- 75-	75-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
No.	DISTRICTS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											

IX. YORKSHIRE.

85.—WEST RIDING.																			
487	SEDBROUGH	-	-	-	-	48	44	5	-	3	1	2	11	1	3	2	5	1	2
488	SETTLE	-	-	-	-	290	119	21	3	2	4	-	20	3	3	15	8	10	2
489	SKELTON	-	-	-	-	445	246	49	13	8	7	1	78	5	6	24	18	11	22
490	STAVELEY BRIDGE	-	-	-	-	182	76	13	1	2	2	2	20	4	2	4	7	5	8
491	RIPON	-	-	-	-	285	166	35	10	2	4	3	24	7	4	8	11	13	8
492	GREAT OUSEBURN	-	-	-	-	60	30	6	0	-	-	-	6	1	4	2	2	2	2
492a	KNARESBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	352	227	30	47	17	7	-	73	4	6	15	25	12	1
492b	WETHERBY	-	-	-	-	36	25	7	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	3	1	2	2
493	OTHEY	-	-	-	-	455	260	61	19	11	6	5	128	9	7	22	23	20	17
494	KEIGHLEY	-	-	-	-	798	580	110	42	14	8	9	128	18	14	69	49	39	38
495	TODMORDEN	-	-	-	-	372	190	44	23	4	4	5	80	11	4	26	23	23	19
496	SADLEIRWATH	-	-	-	-	328	238	44	18	7	8	1	62	5	8	21	17	14	12
497	HODDERSFIELD	-	-	-	-	439	289	53	12	6	3	1	82	7	89	114	106	84	65
498	HALIFAX	-	-	-	-	311	184	35	12	6	6	8	224	40	27	125	128	95	78
499	BRADFORD	-	-	-	-	364	226	62	23	12	6	9	116	113	70	222	147	147	137
500	HOWLSLEY	-	-	-	-	1859	1176	319	170	51	30	16	885	68	27	128	148	66	66
501	LEEDS	-	-	-	-	2015	1171	389	209	109	56	28	791	61	32	248	107	113	90
502	DEWSBURY	-	-	-	-	1640	998	261	103	45	28	16	438	84	31	79	66	71	66
503	KATFIELD	-	-	-	-	888	561	104	49	30	12	6	122	15	7	47	46	41	39
504	PORTFACHT	-	-	-	-	587	326	73	29	11	11	7	123	11	10	24	15	21	13
504a	HENSORTH	-	-	-	-	189	97	17	4	3	1	8	39	1	5	5	3	7	5
505	BARNLEY	-	-	-	-	767	509	116	59	24	15	10	191	33	7	43	21	19	30
506	WORTLEY	-	-	-	-	378	232	102	25	21	15	10	177	17	11	41	28	19	17
507	ECCLESHALL BIERLOW	-	-	-	-	942	536	133	50	21	11	10	225	26	14	44	48	35	33
508	SHEFFIELD	-	-	-	-	2553	1695	427	206	98	73	83	867	70	28	126	125	84	85
509	ROTHERHAM	-	-	-	-	705	440	94	44	23	19	14	206	18	13	29	27	22	32
510	TONGCASTER	-	-	-	-	391	198	85	45	30	20	16	196	83	12	30	25	26	27
511	TOSNY	-	-	-	-	251	190	46	10	10	4	4	74	18	4	11	14	8	10
512	GOOLE	-	-	-	-	246	134	29	10	4	6	1	50	2	3	11	7	9	9
513	SELBY	-	-	-	-	249													

XL. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1854—DISTRICTS—cont.

		MALES.																											
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																		Under 5 Years.							
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-10-	10-15-	15-20-	20-25-	25-30-	30-35-	35-40-	40-45-	45-50-	50-55-	55-60-	60-65-		65-70-	70-75-	75-80-	80-85-	85-90-	90-95-	95-100-
DISTRICTS.																													
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.																													
PEMBROKESHIRE.																													
No.																													
580	NARBERTH - - - - -	341	184	25	7	4	1	3	50	9	8	19	10	13	15	18	18	18	21	7	3								
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	389	205	45	13	6	3	5	71	4	8	15	16	9	9	20	21	27	7										
592	HAVESFORDWEST - - - - -	613	487	77	18	18	11	10	184	36	17	40	27	21	33	38	41	39	13										
CARDIGANSHIRE.																													
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	379	180	30	9	3	3	4	35	16	3	17	8	11	16	15	23	25	10										
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLEY - - - - -	341	187	21	4	5	2	2	34	5	3	14	20	5	5	10	23	23	9										
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	135	90	15	3	6	4	1	29	1	3	10	6	3	3	12	9	5	3										
596	ABERYSTWYTH - - - - -	183	135	11	5	8	6	4	34	8	7	13	10	11	11	8	13	18	3										
597	ABERYSTWYTH - - - - -	361	200	36	13	5	13	3	66	10	7	26	20	10	9	18	14	16	9										
598	TREGARON - - - - -	153	91	16	6	4	3	-	29	2	3	7	7	2	5	9	9	8	10										
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																													
599	BUILT - - - - -	106	64	11	3	2	3	-	19	-	-	4	9	5	2	6	11	3	4										
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	273	216	41	7	5	3	3	86	15	9	13	19	15	16	17	25	20	7										
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	487	380	101	29	19	9	2	151	14	7	18	19	13	20	15	24	15	3										
602	HAY - - - - -	157	111	21	3	1	-	1	25	4	-	9	5	9	7	11	23	12	7										
HADNORSHIRE.																													
603	PRESTON - - - - -	319	183	31	3	4	1	3	43	-	1	9	7	5	9	9	11	21	22	5									
604	KINGTON - - - - -	108	78	30	1	2	-	-	23	1	-	1	6	5	10	9	10	7	5										
605	REMYADEN - - - - -	123	83	10	3	3	1	1	16	1	1	5	6	2	1	3	14	10	-										
44.—NORTH WALES.																													
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																													
606	MACHYLLATH - - - - -	179	115	17	1	1	1	3	23	2	4	11	9	5	11	10	17	20	3										
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	387	245	45	23	5	3	9	84	7	7	21	20	10	13	21	29	22	6										
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	386	187	23	7	2	5	1	48	8	6	18	14	8	9	9	14	17	6										
609	LEANWATLIN - - - - -	275	209	26	8	6	4	2	46	15	6	23	14	11	11	26	21	26	11										
FLINTSHIRE.																													
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	376	486	84	14	10	11	14	165	32	13	45	23	25	38	34	41	29	3										
DENBIGHSHIRE.																													
611	WRECKHAM - - - - -	732	530	126	33	20	17	19	230	29	16	44	33	27	34	33	34	39	6										
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	300	169	39	4	5	4	1	43	10	3	13	14	11	6	13	22	23	7										
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	463	288	49	11	7	3	1	70	20	10	26	17	17	19	23	39	34	13										
614	LEANWATLIN - - - - -	123	123	22	6	3	4	1	36	10	3	14	8	9	5	10	11	9	3										
MERIONETHSHIRE.																													
615	CORWEN - - - - -	183	117	30	5	3	4	1	32	6	5	13	5	6	5	8	11	13	6										
616	BALA - - - - -	95	66	9	1	1	3	-	13	2	3	3	2	4	9	6	9	10	6										
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	185	180	18	5	1	2	-	26	2	4	16	9	11	8	15	16	17	6										
618	FESTINIOG - - - - -	268	173	33	10	3	9	4	63	10	10	20	13	11	9	15	9	12	5										
CARNARVONSHIRE.																													
619	PWLLHA - - - - -	280	203	25	7	4	4	5	55	7	-	17	9	13	17	15	24	27	8										
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	549	282	77	15	9	5	1	107	18	12	20	29	14	4	23	25	27	4										
621	BANGOR - - - - -	525	323	65	21	2	4	4	95	12	9	43	25	23	19	26	30	30	8										
622	CONWAY - - - - -	121	106	26	8	4	3	3	37	3	1	12	7	7	6	8	9	14	5										
ANGLESEY.																													
623	ANGLESEY - - - - -	373	333	63	26	17	6	9	130	17	5	36	22	20	21	33	37	33	9										

XL. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1854.—DISTRICTS—cont.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																													
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																											
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5--	10--	15--	20--	25--	30--	35--	40--	45--	50--	55--	60--	65--	70--	75--	80--	85--	90--	95--	100--		
No.																															
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.																															
PEMBROKESHIRE.																															
391	NARBERTH - - - - -	326	170	23	6	2	2	-	33	5	4	8	13	12	9	15	29	30	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
392	PEMBROKE - - - - -	394	283	33	11	7	2	3	45	6	6	17	11	17	13	13	28	26	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	HAVERFORDWEST - - - - -	552	446	61	19	13	14	10	117	26	32	35	29	34	25	37	38	51	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CARDIGANSHIRE.																															
596	CARDIGAN - - - - -	329	196	16	4	8	5	3	36	13	7	17	10	13	8	16	28	37	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	271	178	24	3	6	1	2	36	10	4	18	14	12	9	17	17	28	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	111	83	12	4	5	3	1	25	5	4	6	7	4	4	6	5	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
598	ABERYATON - - - - -	267	168	21	5	4	11	7	48	18	3	12	11	7	8	11	17	25	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
597	ABERYSTWITH - - - - -	401	280	27	12	9	4	5	57	10	11	14	18	15	13	19	24	34	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
598	TREGARON - - - - -	144	85	15	3	-	1	3	22	5	-	8	6	6	7	8	11	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																															
599	BULFATH - - - - -	119	71	7	3	1	2	-	13	2	-	6	5	3	4	5	19	18	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	245	221	26	9	6	4	1	46	11	6	19	21	22	7	27	18	24	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	416	277	72	29	9	9	15	134	13	8	11	29	18	11	15	13	21	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
602	HAY - - - - -	169	104	17	-	3	2	2	24	1	2	9	8	6	6	12	14	11	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RADNORSHIRE.																															
603	PRESTIGEONE - - - - -	231	151	28	4	1	-	-	33	3	2	7	8	7	7	16	20	21	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	150	87	8	2	1	-	-	11	1	2	3	3	3	2	5	10	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
605	REATADER - - - - -	94	49	7	1	-	2	1	11	1	2	7	3	3	2	5	5	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
44.—NORTH WALES.																															
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																															
606	MACHYLLLETH - - - - -	166	114	12	5	4	2	3	26	5	7	7	11	14	6	10	11	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	248	212	36	11	4	2	5	63	16	10	24	18	29	14	18	38	24	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	290	156	32	3	1	2	2	40	2	3	13	10	9	10	8	24	28	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
609	LLANFILLIN - - - - -	242	153	26	6	5	3	1	46	6	8	12	15	11	14	15	21	22	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FLINTSHIRE.																															
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	329	459	68	16	20	13	17	130	28	14	30	36	38	31	40	53	45	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DENBIGHSHIRE.																															
611	WREXHAM - - - - -	705	456	92	29	25	18	13	177	21	10	31	36	29	25	24	36	36	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	187	158	15	3	7	7	3	35	9	6	17	7	10	10	8	21	19	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	391	253	60	15	7	6	1	79	21	4	31	28	22	8	28	27	28	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
614	LLANRWST - - - - -	170	124	13	15	1	3	4	36	4	7	10	11	5	7	8	9	18	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MERIONETHSHIRE.																															
615	CORWEN - - - - -	144	104	17	3	3	3	-	26	8	6	4	8	6	4	9	15	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
616	BALA - - - - -	69	63	4	2	1	1	1	9	4	5	6	2	1	1	7	6	14	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	151	124	11	6	-	1	1	19	4	4	14	12	12	11	10	13	24	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
618	BESTINGOG - - - - -	271	149	32	8	7	3	3	53	7	5	16	12	7	9	6	10	19	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CARNARVONSHIRE.																															
619	PWLLHELI - - - - -	286	206	31	7	6	5	1	50	5	4	9	17	18	10	16	32	34	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	493	354	84	25	8	7	5	129	9	7	29	26	18	12	25	30	37	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
621	BANGOR - - - - -	502	356	62	17	13	7	2	101	20	14	36	26	24	22	25	32	33	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
622	CORWAY - - - - -	185	108	19	2	6	2	1	30	4	1	8	9	5	4	9	15	12	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ANGLESEY.																															
623	ANGLESEY - - - - -	325	339	46	14	9	10	8	87	14	10	23	24	20	23	22	41	43	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1854—MALES.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																			
	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																		
		Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	37151	7602	3625	2058	1280	892	15557	1956	788	2191	2863	3296	3128	2918	2649	1521	270	12		
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	37084	7558	3622	2058	1277	891	15501	1954	788	2190	2853	3294	3121	2908	2643	1520	270	12		
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES - - - - -	18081	3046	1583	1180	694	618	6331	1234	423	863	991	966	894	672	463	212	23			
SPECIFIC DISEASES:																				
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	1087	64	14	22	12	12	124	26	14	42	77	113	171	207	172	93	17	1		
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	5804	659	559	268	145	81	1712	234	129	676	915	906	800	386	127	15	2			
ORGANIC DISEASES:																				
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	3625	1113	942	126	84	45	1610	105	54	81	184	305	292	349	408	218	24			
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	1180	7	8	2	6	3	26	20	28	74	108	193	193	252	210	78	9			
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	5309	1812	777	308	151	76	2634	92	25	180	197	302	472	571	568	286	42			
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1642	387	226	48	28	15	701	87	17	66	99	138	204	189	145	45	1			
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	553	2	2	4	6	5	20	10	12	29	43	79	100	88	108	60	4			
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-			
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	222	3	4	3	4	1	15	27	19	28	32	36	24	27	22	9	1			
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	108	21	4	1	1	-	27	-	2	4	6	20	14	16	18	6	-			
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY:																				
12 Malformations - - - - -	111	100	7	-	1	-	108	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-			
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	888	829	8	5	1	1	944	-	2	1	3	3	14	12	9	-	-			
14 Atrophy - - - - -	1094	878	139	49	18	9	798	10	5	2	-	4	10	71	119	10	-			
15 Age - - - - -	794	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	447	187	11		
16 Sudden (Disease unascertained) - - - - -	343	126	4	6	6	-	142	4	3	11	27	28	36	44	30	16	2			
17 EXTERNAL CAUSES - - - - -	1517	305	42	36	25	25	433	64	61	183	185	208	175	121	64	25	8			
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	385	72	55	17	46	17	207	54	10	55	41	9	6	1	1	1	-			
2 Measles - - - - -	748	121	231	182	94	44	702	36	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	1828	188	247	207	300	220	1227	433	83	80	10	11	3	1	-	-	-			
4 Hooping-cough - - - - -	1114	368	335	185	108	38	1074	38	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-			
5 Croup - - - - -	250	32	71	38	33	27	225	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
6 Thrush - - - - -	99	81	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-			
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	1545	800	256	94	26	11	1197	27	8	19	17	19	34	57	88	69	10			
8 Dysentery - - - - -	102	13	8	2	3	2	23	9	1	11	12	17	11	11	6	3	-			
9 Cholera - - - - -	5093	149	239	244	202	183	1017	508	221	484	709	754	599	447	261	92	6			
10 Influenza - - - - -	51	12	6	1	1	1	21	1	1	1	3	2	-	9	8	4	1			
11 Purpura and Scourvy - - - - -	23	7	1	2	1	-	11	4	8	3	6	2	1	1	1	1	-			
12 Ague - - - - -	15	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	3	1	4	1	-	-			
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	67	5	8	15	4	7	30	11	4	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	-			
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	24	12	10	6	3	3	33	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
15 Typhus - - - - -	1285	26	68	59	66	52	261	154	74	209	154	109	122	106	74	30	2			
16 Metra (or Eruptive Fever) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	63	1	-	1	-	-	2	12	6	11	10	13	4	5	-	-	-			
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	241	71	6	3	1	-	81	1	2	18	19	34	32	31	18	12	3			
19 Syphilis - - - - -	112	73	11	2	-	-	86	-	-	13	5	4	4	-	-	-	-			
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	-	1	1	1	2	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	102	11	1	1	2	2	17	1	-	4	16	18	22	18	7	4	-			
23 Dropsy - - - - -	386	33	11	17	6	9	76	22	11	10	24	28	55	62	61	31	5	1		
24 Abscess - - - - -	92	12	1	2	3	-	18	1	1	15	11	17	9	9	6	5	-			
25 Ulcer - - - - -	39	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	4	2	4	3	5	1	-			
26 Fistula - - - - -	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	3	6	3	1	-			
27 Mortification - - - - -	82	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	2	5	9	10	20	23	6			
28 Cancer - - - - -	232	1	-	2	1	1	5	2	1	10	19	35	68	84	49	16	3			
29 Gout - - - - -	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	20	21	8	2			
30 Scrofula - - - - -	245	49	34	17	9	9	118	30	25	28	15	14	8	4	2	1	-			
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	573	219	171	75	41	9	515	41	9	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-			
32 Fithiaia (or Consumption) - - - - -	3914	79	87	66	35	26	238	94	90	686	896	898	587	4	232	125	14	2		
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	572	312	267	110	60	37	796	69	5	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-			

CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1854—FEMALES.

CAUSES OF DEATHS.	FEMALES.																			
	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																		
		Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years	5--	10--	15--	25--	35--	45--	55--	65--	75--	85--	95--	100--	
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	36546	6294	3436	3054	1807	853	13943	1835	708	2188	2990	3069	2644	2986	3214	2204	550	49		
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	36466	6244	3421	3051	1806	853	13885	1834	702	2183	2958	3064	2636	2982	3211	2204	548	49		
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES - - - - -	18784	1779	1590	1280	820	595	6044	1290	890	929	1187	1145	889	815	674	840	55	6		
SPECIFIC DISEASES:																				
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	1589	66	23	13	13	10	194	16	6	87	108	207	384	320	279	126	34	3		
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	4727	581	464	287	180	72	1484	196	140	695	876	702	382	189	68	13	2	-		
ORGANIC DISEASES:																				
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	3146	886	306	110	65	39	1266	78	42	96	143	185	253	343	449	254	48	1		
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	1170	11	2	-	4	5	22	25	33	81	102	146	194	241	289	76	11	-		
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	4901	1018	705	325	164	79	2801	96	27	80	156	221	354	563	678	349	63	3		
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1763	268	223	45	19	17	572	44	23	87	118	174	211	224	200	88	14	-		
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	312	1	1	1	3	3	9	3	5	19	28	40	39	35	26	8	-	-		
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	479	2	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	62	169	121	53	43	21	5	2	-		
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	196	7	5	4	-	2	18	17	19	29	17	17	18	25	23	13	-	-		
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	69	20	3	1	-	1	25	1	-	2	4	5	2	8	16	4	2	-		
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY:																				
12 Malformations - - - - -	91	88	3	1	-	-	87	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	739	689	10	1	-	1	701	-	1	3	3	2	11	11	7	-	-	-		
14 Atrophy - - - - -	1025	513	149	47	26	10	745	18	2	1	2	2	16	99	124	6	-	-		
15 Age - - - - -	1805	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	869	301	35		
16 Sudden (Disease unascertained) - - - - -	264	110	11	5	4	-	130	5	2	6	8	23	25	26	41	20	2	-		
17 EXTERNAL CAUSES - - - - -	798	260	86	20	29	19	364	44	13	51	43	65	55	63	47	33	14	1		
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	309	61	43	39	26	26	195	35	9	34	21	11	2	1	1	-	-	-		
2 Measles - - - - -	661	99	230	170	78	39	410	39	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	1649	95	244	273	253	195	1044	420	70	29	13	8	2	2	1	-	-	-		
4 Hooping-cough - - - - -	1888	285	425	294	127	70	1321	61	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5 Croup - - - - -	225	26	46	64	43	31	212	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6 Thrush - - - - -	95	88	10	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-		
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	1602	708	262	84	28	14	1081	29	7	19	88	30	41	80	126	114	23	4		
8 Dysentery - - - - -	76	17	9	4	2	1	28	3	1	2	4	3	6	9	9	5	1	-		
9 Cholera - - - - -	5642	112	217	213	180	135	362	460	185	524	833	908	692	603	403	157	21	2		
10 Influenza - - - - -	37	2	3	3	2	1	16	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	16	9	1	-		
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	19	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12 Ague - - - - -	11	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	56	2	7	7	18	2	31	11	2	2	1	3	1	3	2	-	-	-		
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	18	4	6	3	4	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15 Typhus - - - - -	1589	29	65	63	87	73	316	161	97	224	148	118	106	93	87	43	8	-		
16 Malaria (or Eruptive Fever) - - - - -	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	54	35	1	-	-	-	-	-		
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	18	6	10	6	1	1	-	-		
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	196	73	9	3	2	2	85	4	3	12	15	15	20	12	17	9	1	-		
19 Syphilis - - - - -	94	60	9	2	1	-	73	-	-	5	9	4	8	-	-	-	-	-		
20 Noma (or Cancer) - - - - -	21	6	5	2	2	4	18	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	90	12	-	1	2	-	15	1	2	6	10	11	13	16	8	8	-	-		
23 Dropsy - - - - -	426	20	6	7	6	-	37	10	3	13	25	40	73	98	106	58	8	1		
24 Abscess - - - - -	72	15	11	1	1	-	28	2	1	7	15	3	3	7	3	3	1	-		
25 Ulcer - - - - -	24	4	1	-	1	1	7	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	7	3	1	-		
26 Fistula - - - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	-		
27 Mortification - - - - -	102	5	3	1	-	2	11	1	-	1	2	3	2	14	32	19	13	2		
28 Cancer - - - - -	785	-	2	2	1	1	6	2	1	10	49	144	281	176	120	85	11	-		
29 Gout - - - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	5	2	-	-	-		
30 Scrofula - - - - -	123	22	33	18	6	6	95	25	14	21	30	8	5	4	1	-	-	-		
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	523	208	174	62	21	11	476	25	13	3	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-		
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	3240	83	79	62	40	25	297	106	108	663	688	675	164	66	13	2	-	-		
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	663	223	178	95	63	27	616	40	4	8	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-		

Causes of Death in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1854—MALES—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		MALES.																										
		AGE AT DEATH.																										
		ALL AGES.	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95 & upwards.	
4	84 Cephalitis - - - -	228	68	65	45	33	9	219	45	14	18	19	16	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	85 Apoplexy - - - -	463	46	21	10	13	4	94	13	6	19	28	67	98	118	141	77	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	86 Paralysis - - - -	625	2	-	2	-	2	6	3	2	7	27	70	80	122	179	114	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	87 Delirium Tremens -	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	33	67	28	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	88 Chorea - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	89 Epilepsy - - - -	205	8	4	4	4	4	24	10	12	25	38	22	81	19	16	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	90 Tetanus - - - -	19	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	91 Insanity - - - -	52	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	6	13	10	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	92 Convulsions - - - -	1904	254	130	53	59	18	1184	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	93 Disease of Brain, &c.	387	32	21	12	6	8	79	16	16	30	29	46	58	58	40	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	94 Pericarditis - - -	65	1	5	-	3	-	8	7	3	9	10	8	7	5	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	95 Aneurism - - - -	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	16	18	13	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	96 Disease of Heart, &c.	1053	6	3	2	4	3	18	13	20	63	79	168	173	224	203	74	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	97 Laryngitis - - - -	185	53	43	13	16	6	181	10	-	5	9	9	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	98 Bronchitis - - - -	2360	457	250	83	45	23	938	19	8	44	66	122	245	344	385	323	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	99 Pharynx - - - -	104	2	2	2	2	2	12	2	10	8	9	8	15	22	15	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	100 Tracheonitis - - -	738	478	260	85	48	23	1308	59	16	43	69	102	74	63	35	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	101 Asthma - - - -	321	1	-	1	1	1	4	-	1	2	14	23															

DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes, Registered in

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
ALL CAUSES - - - -	229423	215483	37151	36546	17753	16964	18410	18550	12064	11634
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - -	219808	212734	37064	36456	17555	16764	18184	18368	11856	11484
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES - - -	56177	47399	13081	13764	4908	4175	3336	3440	2706	2373
SPECIFIC DISEASES:										
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - -	3361	11600	1057	1589	847	1115	611	884	491	737
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	33008	34142	5604	4737	2718	2343	1833	2302	1707	2007
ORGANIC DISEASES:										
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - -	27816	24220	3625	3149	2125	1856	1476	1441	1198	1129
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - -	6737	6701	1130	1170	749	688	440	466	408	330
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - -	26971	24113	5800	4901	1987	1639	1478	1370	1269	1147
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - -	11567	13023	1642	1763	963	1025	751	794	580	598
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - -	2973	1046	533	313	286	103	133	30	216	66
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - -	23	3116	6	479	4	267	1	198	-	173
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - -	1303	1177	223	193	110	106	75	66	63	57
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - -	491	306	108	69	33	23	84	17	23	17
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY:										
12 Malformations - - - -	323	422	111	91	65	49	40	39	29	35
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - -	10848	8837	838	739	738	639	763	619	308	387
14 Atrophy - - - -	7166	7346	1024	1035	506	501	534	514	335	471
15 Age - - - -	11264	13063	794	1305	1129	1323	890	1046	966	1163
16 Sudden (Disease unascertained) - - - -	2367	1636	343	264	124	87	173	165	161	86
17 EXTERNAL CAUSES - - -	10990	4197	1517	793	737	321	549	310	495	173
1 Small-pox - - - -	1225	1233	335	309	228	215	235	176	147	133
2 Measles - - - -	4738	4459	743	631	111	114	145	149	130	103
3 Scarlatina - - - -	9463	9065	1339	1349	333	494	333	469	139	177
4 Hooping Cough - - - -	4316	5454	1114	1333	334	433	241	290	145	133
5 Croup - - - -	2120	1373	250	235	131	101	74	74	76	71
6 Thrush - - - -	608	584	93	95	50	36	37	54	36	37
7 Diarrhoea - - - -	10311	9641	1545	1302	840	760	652	588	608	510
8 Dysentery - - - -	923	961	102	76	86	49	34	39	25	22
9 Cholera - - - -	9890	10237	3003	3645	811	770	602	637	343	413
10 Influenza - - - -	325	336	51	57	43	33	54	40	35	29
11 Purpura and Scoury - - - -	163	120	33	19	24	17	8	13	7	13
12 Ague - - - -	99	93	15	11	10	10	15	9	15	15
13 Remittent Fever - - - -	300	346	67	66	23	33	10	23	13	13
14 Infantile Fever - - - -	379	233	34	13	15	15	11	14	7	8
15 Typhus - - - -	3907	2425	1235	1390	306	761	599	699	396	643
16 Metris (or Puerperal Fever) - - - -	954	954	163	163	70	70	47	47	38	38
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - -	434	366	63	61	39	37	30	30	27	27
18 Erysipelas - - - -	1033	379	241	193	87	63	30	74	54	47
19 Syphilis - - - -	433	463	113	94	30	23	19	29	10	13
20 Noma (or Cancer) - - - -	60	86	3	21	2	1	4	3	-	3
21 Hydrophobia - - - -	10	6	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
22 Hemorrhage - - - -	665	645	102	30	69	51	36	34	43	33
23 Dropsy - - - -	3397	3439	336	493	433	499	297	410	221	305
24 Ascites - - - -	711	563	22	73	35	33	50	33	36	37
25 Ulcer - - - -	184	134	29	14	14	14	13	13	6	13
26 Fistula - - - -	65	33	17	7	7	3	9	1	6	3
27 Mortification - - - -	670	374	33	102	71	63	33	51	62	35
28 Cancer - - - -	1754	4073	333	735	136	416	123	267	104	293
29 Gout - - - -	305	41	67	13	17	10	16	3	11	1
30 Scrofula - - - -	1469	1144	245	193	125	93	100	67	109	100
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	3020	3613	373	323	230	213	191	164	303	301
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - -	24303	27078	3914	2340	2036	2277	1333	1344	1332	1293
33 Hydrocephalus - - - -	4306	3302	373	633	337	256	199	127	180	101
34 Cephalitis - - - -	2041	1711	351	273	124	131	104	101	74	31
35 Apoplexy - - - -	4101	4235	659	639	451	437	279	323	244	254
36 Paralysis - - - -	3393	4333	633	637	339	336	239	333	240	237
37 Delirium Tremens - - - -	436	36	147	37	43	33	33	2	11	3
38 Chorea - - - -	36	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
39 Epilepsy - - - -	1073	974	205	133	100	93	33	33	33	33
40 Tetanus - - - -	93	37	10	10	12	3	11	4	3	3
41 Insanity - - - -	237	234	33	43	41	23	23	27	16	30
42 Convulsions - - - -	13713	10360	1204	955	743	573	513	460	397	330
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - - -	2027	1397	367	296	232	170	123	107	125	93

England, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1854.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
17478	17848	27709	26963	18900	18416	26171	23848	22418	21294	11886	11945	12896	12620
17811	17807	27818	26072	18427	18274	24919	23472	22180	21194	11993	11069	12851	12264
8904	8376	6638	6799	3357	3283	8798	9055	5007	5272	2707	2774	3101	2968
923	1440	1065	1429	551	762	1024	1851	764	1110	421	573	427	631
2590	2765	2731	2806	1798	2265	5627	5980	3416	3427	1699	1810	2205	2126
1960	1905	3279	2781	2115	1731	4720	4046	2718	3049	1820	1285	2255	1908
595	657	847	883	425	426	948	874	610	646	324	380	208	122
2626	1984	4181	3316	1496	1226	4905	4222	2749	2242	1225	1089	1294	1007
996	990	1227	1491	728	772	1945	1996	1226	1291	705	686	595	526
220	91	326	123	127	44	268	165	265	94	141	48	172	35
3	240	5	377	-	229	1	420	2	305	-	174	1	124
105	97	125	123	79	75	263	194	142	129	76	67	67	65
48	28	29	26	31	17	66	50	47	32	19	16	19	11
53	33	55	49	27	20	72	52	41	32	12	12	11	3
1028	835	1289	1166	604	500	1612	1239	1120	896	677	631	429	406
642	626	944	997	425	442	1220	1248	641	651	325	298	260	271
1292	1204	1446	1296	906	1145	1148	1462	1121	1264	625	664	925	1299
179	114	327	259	120	88	401	254	179	129	97	29	123	111
941	315	1294	828	661	268	1270	727	962	275	914	226	220	249
128	111	44	24	21	25	147	129	71	29	78	28	26	19
173	147	1069	979	318	288	894	851	667	670	340	322	223	175
427	469	1178	1128	1217	1204	1292	1229	977	1007	520	426	419	606
427	518	292	465	141	165	732	928	848	440	216	206	222	511
141	147	278	241	125	100	429	410	126	126	106	116	212	128
25	45	60	27	23	54	44	42	81	65	22	19	22	16
427	456	1299	1205	428	469	2270	2204	1101	1075	402	422	269	247
57	74	110	99	44	43	262	226	179	226	62	52	20	22
175	163	419	472	122	121	921	925	325	299	226	294	207	422
78	81	27	63	23	46	21	21	15	17	14	7	2	2
11	10	17	9	4	10	2	12	14	2	5	2	2	2
12	1	7	1	5	7	12	14	2	5	2	15	4	5
12	22	26	27	14	12	22	22	22	24	22	12	11	11
29	26	26	24	22	24	22	22	22	24	22	12	12	20
765	825	1109	1290	504	560	1222	1221	722	725	294	282	204	754
-	27	-	117	-	20	-	122	-	111	-	20	-	62
41	27	23	20	25	22	70	55	46	46	21	14	19	21
26	27	122	102	25	22	120	112	22	22	22	22	22	22
26	41	26	26	21	22	100	102	41	22	22	22	17	15
4	6	4	12	4	1	22	22	2	2	1	2	2	2
-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-
75	27	26	20	26	42	106	22	79	72	22	21	26	26
424	722	542	620	270	279	479	622	242	555	222	220	272	220
78	71	22	22	22	42	102	76	22	75	22	14	19	9
14	14	14	20	14	12	22	22	19	15	5	12	2	12
8	4	4	10	7	12	22	22	2	2	2	2	2	2
60	51	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	14
124	427	202	422	104	220	122	414	174	242	79	201	22	179
20	2	24	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-
102	124	121	122	21	62	122	120	122	22	72	27	122	22
222	122	422	227	124	112	401	270	277	200	220	202	104	110
1276	2222	2722	2222	1272	1222	4121	4212	2424	2722	1022	1201	1224	1222
247	222	420	227	212	122	222	671	566	446	227	246	112	22
151	127	222	129	24	24	227	212	202	241	102	24	22	20
422	500	422	220	229	247	479	207	420	427	200	127	121	144
402	470	512	242	222	222	502	222	222	279	212	222	222	241
27	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
612	424	1212	1122	1222	222	2222	2222	2222	1724	641	222	1222	1247
122	122	222	210	120	22	241	122	170	124	111	22	79	42

DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes, Registered in

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	304	290	65	68	26	18	21	19	7	8
45 Aneurism - - - - -	219	89	62	24	18	10	11	-	8	3
46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	6984	6932	1062	1080	708	680	408	427	268	319
6 47 Laryngitis - - - - -	686	519	183	180	58	27	26	26	26	29
48 Bronchitis - - - - -	10808	9759	2339	2377	750	639	407	407	448	414
49 Pleurisy - - - - -	557	396	104	58	49	48	31	30	35	24
50 Pneumonia - - - - -	12062	10441	2128	1964	860	701	741	584	672	527
51 Asthma - - - - -	2406	1965	331	332	110	70	114	102	108	74
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	1297	1181	204	191	160	129	110	87	107	85
7 53 Teething - - - - -	2261	2106	306	349	188	141	111	118	77	73
54 Quinsy - - - - -	196	147	48	30	10	11	12	6	14	5
55 Glandulitis - - - - -	346	409	39	52	23	26	26	26	18	15
56 Enteritis - - - - -	1790	1824	183	171	124	124	112	105	77	83
57 Peritonitis - - - - -	870	962	80	183	42	65	42	79	85	43
58 Ascites - - - - -	229	459	42	84	24	48	22	22	14	19
59 Ulceration of Intestines -	260	231	54	82	30	46	30	32	32	21
60 Hernia - - - - -	407	421	78	77	25	84	30	30	25	21
61 Ileus - - - - -	607	617	68	86	52	75	48	38	39	37
62 Intussusception - - - -	122	126	32	18	11	17	5	14	5	7
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal -	97	160	20	22	12	12	8	9	4	12
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	938	1085	102	144	76	96	66	57	44	61
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	9	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	1	1
66 Hepatitis - - - - -	745	753	102	122	47	65	46	25	81	39
67 Jaundice - - - - -	622	642	90	91	58	52	50	42	59	50
68 Disease of Liver - - -	2125	1857	316	282	222	204	141	147	116	110
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	36	35	7	10	4	3	3	-	8	2
8 70 Nephritis - - - - -	125	90	22	17	7	4	10	2	4	6
71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease) -	463	812	124	83	46	32	12	6	12	12
72 Ischuria - - - - -	84	34	10	6	3	5	7	4	1	4
73 Diabetes - - - - -	268	126	42	25	29	8	12	7	22	12
74 Stone - - - - -	174	9	31	1	12	2	12	-	15	-
75 Cystitis - - - - -	225	51	30	7	12	7	12	-	18	1
76 Stricture of the Urethra -	266	62	-	22	-	-	16	-	12	-
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	1265	422	261	78	156	49	96	29	119	32
9 78 Parametria - - - - -	-	70	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	-	229	-	56	-	17	-	16	-	12
80 Childbirth - - - - -	-	2065	-	200	-	164	-	120	-	99
81 Disease of Uterus and Organs of Generation - }	23	771	6	159	4	82	1	41	-	67
10 82 Arthritis - - - - -	71	30	10	4	3	3	8	2	2	2
83 Rheumatism - - - - -	452	497	101	102	88	87	21	29	27	29
84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	749	650	111	90	69	66	46	26	39	36
11 85 Carbuncle - - - - -	218	22	59	30	14	10	11	4	14	2
86 Phlegmon - - - - -	124	105	25	12	10	6	10	4	9	9
87 Disease of Skin, &c. - -	180	119	24	27	9	12	12	9	9	6
12 88 Cyanosis - - - - -	162	122	26	37	18	12	9	3	7	11
89 Spina Bifida - - - - -	116	127	22	20	14	14	6	12	6	2
90 Other Malformations - -	244	168	58	24	23	23	25	22	16	15
13-16—See Classes, p. 126-128.										
17 95 Intemperance - - - -	224	94	45	28	8	4	7	1	3	1
96 Privation of Food - - -	44	43	14	18	2	1	4	2	1	2
97 Want of Fresh-milk - -	412	229	175	161	40	19	15	17	22	6
98 Neglect - - - - -	17	16	5	1	2	-	-	1	1	1
99 Cold - - - - -	80	27	12	5	3	1	2	2	1	1
100 Poison - - - - -	244	154	46	28	12	12	12	14	4	1
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	1280	1286	125	150	72	92	69	22	46	28
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	908	441	102	79	94	86	55	16	44	21
103 Drowning - - - - -	1999	529	272	84	177	55	96	26	120	26
104 Fractures and Contusions -	4691	886	522	174	264	70	242	80	189	42
105 Wounds - - - - -	457	109	89	18	57	14	25	7	32	7
106 Other Violence - - - -	822	174	36	37	15	16	16	6	15	6
Causes not specified - -	2914	2749	37	90	197	200	226	122	228	209

England, and in each of the Eleven Divisions, in the Year 1854—continued.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
13	26	49	32	11	6	43	51	25	31	21	19	21	14
25	13	28	11	7	5	23	8	14	11	17	4	2	1
537	619	775	839	407	425	873	815	571	604	346	337	183	177
43	34	71	66	23	23	77	69	55	46	25	26	26	13
691	740	1337	1183	368	414	2655	1639	321	376	410	333	416	239
40	46	67	61	34	17	73	69	54	30	21	61	21	21
1283	930	2120	1863	310	331	1903	1375	1296	994	534	494	633	423
171	124	346	206	130	95	471	404	374	190	131	99	223	167
263	120	301	144	136	91	236	96	139	106	49	41	53	39
137	101	196	204	120	126	337	334	310	278	115	113	74	67
13	12	16	17	17	13	30	19	30	19	12	5	4	5
34	44	34	46	13	16	75	85	36	49	23	24	25	19
154	153	277	297	166	122	309	333	217	201	140	139	114	87
29	37	73	133	36	33	63	133	66	92	37	43	30	23
30	41	33	46	19	26	55	73	25	46	10	21	14	26
31	35	35	51	35	35	61	65	30	34	11	16	9	16
40	39	41	60	33	21	47	73	40	39	33	36	26	18
80	53	69	71	35	37	65	73	61	73	30	30	40	40
12	13	14	17	5	9	23	11	12	8	3	3	6	10
11	33	13	14	7	7	6	17	5	17	4	5	6	5
104	135	113	126	65	81	113	124	117	114	39	67	63	60
1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	36	32	35	46	36	143	77	59	76	65	55	46	23
53	60	30	34	36	47	37	59	63	49	30	22	35	23
172	143	236	233	173	123	299	216	235	229	133	106	91	71
4	3	3	7	2	1	3	6	4	3	1	-	2	-
19	7	8	8	11	3	31	18	12	11	7	3	11	1
24	20	71	37	34	9	52	33	29	23	13	14	33	10
9	3	11	4	3	1	13	7	7	7	3	6	7	1
23	6	39	30	14	10	34	21	30	14	15	9	7	3
5	1	16	16	16	-	16	1	21	1	10	2	13	1
23	4	26	6	11	1	39	9	26	9	12	2	16	3
16	-	35	-	14	-	38	-	31	-	8	-	22	-
143	40	140	58	91	20	123	63	110	33	34	15	73	16
-	6	-	10	-	6	-	13	-	17	-	3	-	3
-	13	-	30	-	27	-	34	-	15	-	10	-	5
-	163	-	256	-	133	-	335	-	215	-	134	-	166
3	55	5	91	-	53	1	96	2	33	-	37	1	20
4	1	4	3	4	1	14	3	10	7	5	3	7	3
26	41	32	36	26	27	33	33	42	43	33	23	29	23
65	45	69	63	49	47	137	124	90	60	43	40	31	24
21	6	25	6	16	5	27	8	30	5	6	5	5	1
8	9	15	11	5	5	25	27	17	15	6	5	4	2
14	8	19	9	10	7	14	15	10	12	7	6	10	3
21	14	19	16	5	4	13	15	16	13	10	5	3	-
9	7	12	13	3	6	22	26	7	12	5	5	4	3
29	13	24	20	14	10	31	17	13	7	3	3	4	-
13	2	12	6	10	4	64	19	25	9	24	8	7	2
3	2	3	2	4	4	3	5	3	3	5	-	3	3
19	20	37	15	14	9	33	29	17	16	11	9	19	16
2	3	3	4	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
16	2	3	1	4	3	13	5	4	3	3	3	3	2
4	16	23	12	37	20	30	20	33	21	7	5	4	7
35	103	267	259	73	37	239	233	150	123	67	37	106	114
60	35	109	53	57	33	173	69	62	45	43	13	39	11
191	43	234	65	109	65	313	94	159	43	139	24	142	33
433	75	253	105	301	45	313	142	429	37	433	33	446	45
55	7	34	12	34	9	40	13	37	3	34	7	30	2
21	14	30	7	17	3	36	33	31	17	46	9	40	14
267	236	301	291	163	143	233	276	233	230	235	203	335	336

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.													
	DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
	Middlesex (part of).	Survey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Survey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	25541	9109	2508	2157	5774	3390	4448	3085	2065	1690	1444	1865	2877	568
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	25473	9087	2504	2141	5692	3355	4393	3074	2007	1637	1423	1858	2846	535
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES - - - - -	3213	3065	903	565	1748	642	903	395	663	336	343	447	871	99
SPECIFIC DISEASES:														
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	744	913	95	110	223	156	240	119	91	76	60	98	112	29
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	4041	1190	373	268	767	596	743	334	290	220	202	263	292	70
ORGANIC DISEASES:														
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	2542	849	224	274	694	398	507	252	280	208	151	164	277	70
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	688	263	74	87	216	138	199	109	93	64	37	60	73	20
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	3687	1048	324	243	583	365	535	272	179	230	173	217	344	65
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1192	345	105	129	297	200	247	109	111	86	92	101	148	23
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	375	140	28	43	90	22	74	39	23	20	13	23	24	11
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	4	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	153	43	21	15	34	17	26	16	3	11	7	9	8	3
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	82	21	3	2	12	7	9	2	9	5	2	3	8	-
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY:														
12 Malformations - - - - -	83	23	5	12	16	20	12	5	9	6	2	7	3	3
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	658	183	47	81	255	171	186	95	71	75	101	104	141	54
14 Atrophy - - - - -	712	249	59	53	137	104	154	58	58	53	54	69	131	16
15 Age - - - - -	523	170	72	140	325	231	301	162	96	125	114	161	170	30
16 Sudden (Disease unascertained) - - - - -	270	33	40	9	27	26	26	24	9	21	24	26	41	1
17 EXTERNAL CAUSES - - - - -	1073	386	108	90	249	181	176	91	80	76	47	69	107	22
1 Small-pox - - - - -	225	74	26	13	55	2	122	10	8	25	16	74	9	-
2 Measles - - - - -	543	194	19	31	12	36	15	27	28	14	29	20	2	4
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	1413	399	116	70	237	90	180	75	120	15	36	25	123	14
4 Hooping-cough - - - - -	947	319	48	32	90	109	63	30	25	19	47	24	61	11
5 Croup - - - - -	182	54	14	16	23	25	22	16	15	9	18	12	16	7
6 Thrush - - - - -	56	25	10	7	18	4	15	6	9	7	3	4	16	2
7 Diarrhea - - - - -	1008	416	121	110	328	125	174	82	128	106	66	79	65	18
8 Dysentery - - - - -	57	32	16	11	22	11	26	8	7	2	9	5	4	1
9 Cholera - - - - -	2447	2229	29	144	540	47	37	23	192	47	43	81	69	9
10 Influenza - - - - -	26	19	6	4	12	12	9	2	2	4	18	11	14	1
11 Purpura and Scoury - - - - -	13	10	10	3	11	5	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-
12 Ague - - - - -	11	-	4	1	7	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	44	17	6	1	9	2	7	4	2	1	1	1	3	1
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	23	11	1	2	5	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15 Typhus - - - - -	923	243	30	26	161	149	201	99	65	60	52	61	122	25
16 Malaria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	42	15	6	8	9	9	11	2	8	2	4	2	2	2
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	159	62	20	14	33	11	17	12	10	8	11	9	21	5
19 Syphilis - - - - -	86	16	10	2	10	10	8	-	4	2	2	-	-	1
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	78	21	2	11	19	10	20	9	6	4	8	3	1	1
23 Dropsy - - - - -	291	70	25	49	109	72	122	67	42	36	31	60	63	1
24 Abscess - - - - -	51	23	18	4	15	14	15	7	7	3	7	6	10	1
25 Ulcer - - - - -	17	5	7	2	5	1	2	-	3	-	3	-	2	2
26 Fistula - - - - -	11	4	2	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1
27 Morbidification - - - - -	87	16	9	10	19	14	18	10	10	18	5	7	8	3
28 Cancer - - - - -	199	71	12	29	49	29	26	22	15	15	5	15	28	17
29 Gout - - - - -	40	8	19	4	8	2	6	2	4	5	-	-	4	-
30 Scrofula - - - - -	176	57	12	12	31	24	26	9	8	15	19	17	17	4
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	404	142	27	18	63	56	55	28	25	19	34	39	21	4
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	2628	804	232	223	573	419	563	243	196	173	183	184	222	64
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	633	187	53	24	95	37	37	34	41	21	23	25	31	8

(continued at p. 124.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.															
	DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
	Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	25083	9628	1835	2076	5214	3354	4282	2088	1956	1607	1548	1863	2512	530	1551	1963
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	25009	9616	1831	2056	5130	3380	4230	2018	1950	1576	1538	1849	2458	506	1536	1946
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES - - - - -	8867	4743	654	525	1553	724	959	414	616	351	335	455	637	112	407	527
SPECIFIC DISEASES:																
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	1166	345	78	146	306	215	283	166	115	109	96	132	167	35	83	96
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	3418	1039	270	328	709	685	691	339	244	235	271	334	344	74	297	353
ORGANIC DISEASES:																
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	2240	734	175	224	536	402	495	199	239	211	156	167	271	52	162	133
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	843	266	61	94	189	123	192	85	93	53	48	78	70	18	44	56
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	3721	975	205	232	410	324	438	229	178	154	166	178	223	62	139	183
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1291	389	83	111	310	206	241	155	108	99	112	98	152	31	84	110
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	158	48	6	14	36	17	33	8	12	1	9	7	7	1	7	6
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	350	101	28	41	74	46	67	39	24	22	25	20	41	10	20	31
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	148	40	8	9	36	26	21	14	10	9	10	7	12	6	9	5
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	50	15	4	1	11	5	7	4	1	1	2	4	3	1	2	3
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY:																
12 Malformations - - - - -	67	19	5	4	17	13	8	7	5	4	7	5	8	2	4	4
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	543	172	21	67	183	143	157	79	68	50	54	96	122	35	106	83
14 Atrophy - - - - -	726	232	67	57	146	90	149	50	58	61	57	64	125	17	47	85
15 Age - - - - -	1128	278	92	155	398	232	380	163	147	133	137	139	205	33	88	164
16 Sudden (Disease unascertained) - - - - -	222	32	30	6	31	11	22	17	2	11	41	31	35	1	22	12
17 EXTERNAL CAUSES - - - - -	508	188	37	42	89	61	88	41	32	21	20	34	31	16	16	40
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	242	56	11	11	33	7	146	18	4	20	12	42	11	-	65	22
2 Measles - - - - -	480	163	18	33	12	23	31	10	37	26	14	29	17	-	8	18
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	1251	511	87	48	207	98	143	80	146	19	37	25	123	14	36	69
4 Whooping Cough - - - - -	1069	263	56	59	102	143	94	54	30	40	45	30	72	9	84	40
5 Croup - - - - -	190	36	9	19	34	15	16	8	9	7	10	6	17	5	9	11
6 Thrush - - - - -	61	32	2	8	10	11	3	4	8	6	10	11	8	2	3	6
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	1019	495	88	103	283	144	150	80	98	83	70	74	62	31	96	74
8 Dysentery - - - - -	55	15	6	9	13	8	16	8	5	1	8	6	8	1	7	3
9 Cholera - - - - -	2839	2839	270	108	516	47	73	26	188	50	25	102	83	9	31	129
10 Influenza - - - - -	32	22	3	3	25	15	7	2	-	4	15	6	5	1	6	4
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	13	4	2	3	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2
12 Ague - - - - -	7	2	-	-	7	2	-	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	2
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	84	18	4	4	14	6	4	4	5	3	3	1	4	2	1	3
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	11	7	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	4	-	1	1
15 Typhus - - - - -	1003	337	60	83	202	148	211	82	61	63	66	8	102	173	29	83
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	122	57	9	8	22	9	23	8	3	6	8	8	14	-	2	3
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	40	15	6	4	9	8	4	4	7	4	5	5	4	-	3	6
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	128	51	17	10	19	14	16	7	8	8	7	8	24	7	8	4
19 Syphilis - - - - -	68	34	4	3	9	12	16	12	2	4	4	8	3	-	2	4
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	16	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	2
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	64	24	2	5	16	8	15	7	1	6	2	4	8	2	4	7
23 Dropsy - - - - -	875	94	27	49	124	106	129	92	36	55	43	77	99	9	45	44
24 Abscess - - - - -	51	21	1	11	13	9	19	6	3	6	4	2	8	2	3	5
25 Ulcer - - - - -	16	7	1	5	6	3	2	5	2	1	5	3	2	1	1	-
26 Fistula - - - - -	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
27 Mortification - - - - -	68	80	4	11	12	6	18	13	16	7	5	6	4	4	3	6
28 Cancer - - - - -	576	166	43	65	181	81	96	43	56	34	37	40	45	17	26	32
29 Gout - - - - -	11	1	-	1	2	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
30 Scrofula - - - - -	140	45	8	14	29	22	18	10	7	4	9	18	10	2	8	9
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	373	126	27	33	73	35	47	28	33	16	35	29	18	-	9	24
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	2417	730	193	263	615	568	568	273	174	255	215	235	289	69	272	305
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	488	138	42	23	82	60	58	28	30	10	12	22	27	3	8	15

(continued at p. 125.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.													
	DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.				DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
	14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	4214	3373	4397	2476	1630	5943	3334	4195	4543	975	2330	9963	2949	6760
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	4157	2822	4477	2462	1630	5370	3456	4143	4433	930	2473	9357	2937	6696
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES - - -	1167	543	998	513	273	1149	633	697	834	113	433	2630	641	1779
SPECIFIC DISEASES:														
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - -	181	153	133	115	83	300	174	261	241	66	129	303	145	301
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	371	553	673	336	302	779	394	599	697	123	354	1193	377	936
ORGANIC DISEASES:														
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - -	480	396	417	263	176	663	366	473	540	116	346	1249	349	679
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - -	137	131	125	89	55	199	93	159	148	45	65	251	123	215
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - -	536	423	440	284	231	830	391	613	700	113	305	1492	423	1149
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - -	173	167	240	131	102	315	146	242	313	56	133	463	143	330
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - -	53	69	89	34	23	91	34	77	94	13	28	71	50	80
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - -	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	-
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - -	26	19	23	17	11	33	11	33	19	2	8	42	15	39
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - -	10	14	8	5	6	20	3	9	10	1	6	23	3	16
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY:														
12 Malformations - - - - -	10	11	8	9	6	16	5	17	6	-	3	19	5	23
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - -	210	241	353	151	103	270	331	303	137	36	131	503	173	369
14 Atrophy - - - - -	135	133	263	111	51	203	103	170	143	44	46	353	87	296
15 Age - - - - -	291	294	371	171	134	391	301	375	290	107	301	343	174	236
16 Sudden (Disease unascertained) - - -	36	47	73	23	15	24	49	63	143	36	33	92	30	29
17 EXTERNAL CAUSES - - -	146	130	219	131	94	266	213	233	247	61	153	634	150	230
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	21	40	86	6	16	81	23	5	1	-	2	21	13	8
2 Measles - - - - -	69	27	24	40	7	38	71	17	37	18	33	612	70	269
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	131	39	35	109	41	196	100	49	73	32	161	459	176	276
4 Hooping-cough - - -	53	9	43	64	17	161	113	72	60	4	32	147	14	135
5 Croup - - - - -	23	22	23	9	10	61	25	36	24	3	25	141	30	55
6 Thrush - - - - -	15	16	53	1	11	15	7	10	-	2	26	11	11	11
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	231	143	239	73	46	143	71	154	247	10	43	617	131	546
8 Dysentery - - - - -	9	8	8	9	2	16	13	17	23	3	5	34	13	34
9 Cholera - - - - -	266	36	211	34	21	95	16	9	117	1	7	207	41	46
10 Influenza - - - - -	2	18	6	16	10	27	11	14	14	2	4	19	6	13
11 Purpura and Scourvy - - -	2	4	6	5	1	1	2	2	1	-	5	4	2	3
12 Ague - - - - -	4	7	4	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	2	2	2
13 Remittent Fever - - -	6	2	5	-	2	3	2	4	1	-	-	21	2	4
14 Infantile Fever - - -	2	1	4	3	4	9	3	5	6	3	6	34	1	6
15 Typhus - - - - -	236	147	213	123	82	241	132	197	123	31	32	416	101	297
16 Metris (or Puerperal Fever) - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Rheumatic Fever - - -	7	13	10	3	5	17	8	6	2	8	20	6	11	11
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	16	16	23	13	6	24	21	31	16	11	10	26	17	40
19 Syphilis - - - - -	2	3	6	5	4	13	3	9	6	2	2	20	5	20
20 Noma (or Canker) - - -	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	11	16	15	10	5	23	13	20	18	2	13	24	11	13
23 Dropsy - - - - -	99	61	62	52	52	140	81	129	121	43	62	181	69	87
24 Abscess - - - - -	17	8	14	7	11	24	19	17	30	5	7	31	9	26
25 Ulcer - - - - -	3	1	1	-	-	7	5	2	3	-	-	5	1	1
26 Fistula - - - - -	4	1	1	1	-	3	-	4	1	-	2	1	-	1
27 Mortification - - - -	17	23	17	8	3	30	7	13	23	5	11	23	20	16
28 Cancer - - - - -	25	37	42	24	12	59	41	53	44	7	31	53	24	46
29 Gout - - - - -	5	-	6	3	-	15	3	9	11	4	3	5	7	4
3 30 Scrophula - - - - -	31	26	30	12	10	36	16	24	27	7	30	52	14	41
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - -	63	65	54	35	35	55	31	63	76	5	13	197	35	104
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - -	409	417	436	234	144	612	433	433	433	108	233	813	233	705
33 Hydrocephalus - - - -	73	43	44	36	23	75	49	64	74	7	30	131	40	133

(continued at p. 133.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.												
	DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.				
	14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	3000	3173	4581	2447	1723	5647	3445	4833	4489	878	2408	9108	3985
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - -	3888	5128	4433	2436	1698	5601	3372	4280	4448	836	2356	9033	3906
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES - - -	1068	806	1012	485	278	1156	637	720	826	117	406	9810	758
SPECIFIC DISEASES:													
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	237	220	270	196	168	499	339	538	815	77	180	385	176
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	601	642	784	414	311	871	548	631	713	135	400	1247	449
ORGANIC DISEASES:													
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	416	303	411	255	166	679	347	458	510	100	283	990	289
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	110	130	100	104	68	224	91	170	191	33	72	237	110
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	418	335	394	280	209	650	309	586	592	63	217	1188	315
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	183	178	238	140	88	297	175	390	365	54	139	501	135
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	13	26	24	10	8	33	8	33	26	2	12	84	7
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - -	48	51	79	35	23	67	58	58	69	14	39	116	44
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	27	12	18	18	5	28	12	34	32	4	12	40	14
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	4	6	7	3	1	9	3	7	4	-	5	11	2
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY:													
12 Malformations - - - - -	14	8	13	9	5	6	2	11	6	1	3	19	3
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	155	194	238	88	85	194	271	197	170	23	115	400	135
14 Atrophy - - - - -	118	149	204	89	50	313	132	155	168	33	65	355	106
15 Age - - - - -	330	302	334	238	168	575	447	476	373	123	336	468	268
16 Sudden (Disease unascertained) - - - - -	16	25	45	15	14	12	24	49	121	22	32	53	22
17 EXTERNAL CAUSES - - -	51	55	72	57	22	90	69	77	75	20	50	134	58
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	14	37	87	5	10	76	13	4	4	-	2	12	8
2 Measles - - - - -	55	25	23	25	8	22	65	27	36	14	24	378	68
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	131	21	23	32	42	173	98	49	33	34	142	458	206
4 Hooping-cough - - - - -	111	18	64	81	26	179	134	93	73	3	35	162	24
5 Croup - - - - -	20	30	31	15	17	39	44	33	28	5	14	102	29
6 Thrush - - - - -	10	16	71	6	-	11	18	8	4	1	1	26	7
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	192	118	200	71	40	155	55	135	202	17	46	581	134
8 Dysentery - - - - -	7	4	11	6	6	18	19	25	13	1	6	29	6
9 Cholera - - - - -	217	8	170	28	24	98	8	13	143	-	6	211	62
10 Infanina - - - - -	5	10	6	10	6	33	12	15	4	7	4	20	7
11 Purpura and Sourvy - - -	-	4	3	4	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	4	2
12 Ague - - - - -	7	9	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	10	8	5	8	2	6	5	6	3	1	5	12	4
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	1	8	4	1	8	12	8	7	3	2	3	21	1
15 Typhus - - - - -	283	160	265	129	70	268	125	243	201	24	81	475	159
16 Malaria (or Erysipelas Fever) - - -	10	8	20	6	9	15	9	18	24	2	8	44	11
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	10	8	8	3	5	7	10	13	2	5	10	3	15
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	16	12	19	7	8	22	10	10	10	6	17	30	10
19 Syphilis - - - - -	7	1	5	5	4	23	7	3	7	2	4	31	7
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	1	-	6	2
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	11	12	15	14	8	29	12	24	17	4	11	25	13
23 Dropsy - - - - -	104	68	113	65	100	243	132	180	149	40	99	204	82
24 Abscess - - - - -	14	10	13	10	10	27	16	8	13	3	4	22	9
25 Ulcer - - - - -	7	2	7	2	1	4	2	5	-	3	1	11	3
26 Fistula - - - - -	-	-	3	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
27 Mortification - - - - -	12	16	7	6	7	17	10	11	23	2	10	23	7
28 Cancer - - - - -	89	92	112	66	42	178	63	108	112	25	54	96	61
29 Gout - - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	9	1
30 Scrofula - - - - -	88	33	24	19	16	42	13	34	30	6	13	44	19
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	65	68	78	85	20	37	22	38	61	8	25	150	26
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - -	548	616	631	332	252	713	464	502	564	130	332	951	362
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	40	30	31	28	23	79	49	47	58	1	30	102	42

(continued at p. 137.)

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																
	DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.			
	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	2500	207	4229	3567	3027	4946	50225	17354	2974	1885	4323	3315	2160	530	2519	7303	4014
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	2545	207	4146	3526	3003	4933	29980	17317	2943	1870	4767	3228	2076	522	2480	6911	3860
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES - - -	500	32	1195	867	663	1107	7686	3923	665	419	1524	624	475	84	599	1849	653
SPECIFIC DISEASES:																	
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	100	14	168	144	119	183	841	568	97	99	159	153	89	20	60	220	138
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	371	23	425	501	463	820	4837	2818	394	204	822	470	295	96	303	1137	760
ORGANIC DISEASES:																	
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	385	30	651	553	494	675	4044	2905	518	295	707	410	181	52	412	988	555
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	85	1	124	96	118	162	789	425	118	67	103	132	69	20	52	105	49
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	344	32	372	431	317	632	4173	2201	313	235	611	340	218	44	390	657	347
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	168	15	216	180	159	292	1653	1080	168	108	311	239	115	42	89	339	173
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	47	2	54	41	43	52	336	182	42	41	48	59	27	7	32	85	55
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	14	-	28	23	12	35	198	114	16	12	20	25	27	4	10	31	20
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	12	-	5	7	7	7	59	41	3	3	10	5	3	1	4	11	4
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY:																	
12 Malformations - - - - -	6	1	10	3	5	12	60	25	10	6	8	8	1	1	2	7	2
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	121	9	179	163	129	236	1382	910	119	61	447	217	172	41	60	273	97
14 Atrophy - - - - -	80	14	161	92	73	144	1080	484	121	36	158	78	76	13	69	218	73
15 Age - - - - -	178	18	277	229	203	234	914	738	197	166	239	165	166	65	123	473	367
16 Sudden (Disease unascertained) - - - - -	11	4	34	52	20	72	329	134	25	20	48	25	20	6	30	101	32
17 EXTERNAL CAUSES - - -	111	7	247	137	150	263	1601	747	137	68	482	262	144	26	228	407	195
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	2	-	3	8	8	15	132	41	27	5	41	23	6	8	9	6	11
2 Measles - - - - -	115	2	79	100	24	116	778	554	91	42	191	80	67	2	101	105	29
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	39	5	651	256	206	172	1124	751	110	116	229	74	182	45	168	286	165
4 Hooping-cough - - - - -	31	2	39	28	31	93	639	245	59	39	191	65	31	1	34	135	70
5 Croup - - - - -	30	-	31	29	45	54	445	135	29	24	52	32	12	6	31	139	54
6 Thrush - - - - -	6	3	24	11	9	5	39	64	11	6	12	6	4	-	7	15	1
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	123	9	102	180	84	201	1899	926	127	48	224	107	64	7	78	155	36
8 Dysentery - - - - -	10	-	3	22	9	41	222	152	23	4	35	15	1	1	4	19	7
9 Cholera - - - - -	8	1	66	41	10	78	843	244	33	48	276	45	17	-	11	473	13
10 Influenza - - - - -	0	2	10	9	23	13	40	19	7	15	28	7	6	2	6	4	9
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	-	1	-	1	2	5	16	12	2	3	3	5	1	-	1	4	3
12 Acute - - - - -	-	-	2	1	2	-	13	1	-	1	2	5	1	-	1	1	2
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	-	1	9	2	2	7	49	13	6	4	28	5	6	-	2	12	-
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	8	-	4	4	6	4	55	20	2	-	3	2	3	1	2	8	5
15 Typhus - - - - -	100	5	136	143	114	157	1096	629	111	52	228	108	50	8	121	463	220
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	2	-	8	6	9	12	58	39	5	2	7	9	5	-	1	6	12
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	16	1	18	9	17	26	124	61	16	11	22	22	12	3	12	17	8
19 Syphilis - - - - -	3	-	9	7	2	8	32	35	5	1	20	13	6	-	7	7	3
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
2 22 Hemorrhage - - - - -	5	1	7	10	3	12	94	64	7	8	13	6	7	2	4	23	11
23 Dropsy - - - - -	50	3	78	80	50	94	585	290	43	40	95	95	61	12	37	131	105
24 Abscess - - - - -	16	-	17	17	17	22	87	63	11	8	11	8	2	1	4	11	4
25 Ulcer - - - - -	2	1	2	7	2	4	28	15	1	3	2	3	-	-	2	6	-
26 Fistula - - - - -	3	1	1	-	2	-	10	6	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	3	-
27 Mortification - - - - -	9	5	17	11	13	14	68	36	8	9	11	11	6	1	2	6	7
28 Cancer - - - - -	21	3	40	18	22	36	162	119	24	31	23	29	23	4	16	46	30
29 Gout - - - - -	-	-	6	1	1	1	7	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	1
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	13	2	21	25	20	35	158	166	14	16	30	24	17	2	14	77	44
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	48	-	16	38	22	73	328	208	55	14	158	72	22	8	37	57	10
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	270	24	340	376	262	538	3763	2024	271	130	483	608	508	73	225	956	673
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	40	2	48	62	64	124	758	477	54	35	156	80	48	13	32	47	33

(continued at p. 133.)

DEATHS OF FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																	
	DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.				DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.			
	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.	
ALL CAUSES - - - -	2516	188	4163	3524	2080	4785	29063	16643	2879	2002	3321	3233	2170	521	2069	6810	3971	
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - -	2504	188	4069	3536	2052	4771	28901	16354	2832	1988	3270	3156	2108	510	2041	6428	3800	
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES - - -	516	41	1226	887	613	1052	8003	4124	698	450	1522	659	498	100	548	1742	696	
SPECIFIC DISEASES:																		
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - -	135	18	242	177	195	244	1107	805	162	143	220	192	122	36	73	832	226	
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	441	88	583	604	590	978	5007	2752	433	272	851	512	353	94	322	1145	731	
ORGANIC DISEASES:																		
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - -	326	22	493	447	433	609	3437	2387	432	230	610	390	186	49	309	834	765	
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - -	90	2	101	117	136	152	722	450	98	98	150	129	71	10	51	82	59	
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - -	273	15	278	413	247	500	2783	1769	208	180	524	339	188	38	250	492	265	
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - -	155	11	237	183	186	328	1068	1091	173	127	341	209	113	23	94	278	154	
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - -	16	-	6	10	12	25	140	71	15	8	16	20	8	4	9	18	8	
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - -	39	4	70	65	51	80	400	220	80	46	67	53	41	13	47	94	53	
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - -	13	1	12	18	31	33	161	101	16	12	23	29	12	3	10	31	24	
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - -	8	-	6	3	5	5	45	27	2	3	5	6	5	-	2	9	-	
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY:																		
12 Malformations - - - -	4	-	4	7	5	13	45	26	3	3	5	4	4	-	1	2	-	
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - -	106	9	154	134	97	144	1195	703	105	78	312	156	138	25	53	236	117	
14 Atrophy - - - -	95	7	157	101	82	156	1002	484	126	41	186	93	84	25	83	195	93	
15 Age - - - -	238	20	401	265	221	204	1169	952	191	241	313	271	224	76	137	723	509	
16 Sudden (Disease unascertained) - - - -	14	2	24	36	12	37	217	93	24	22	26	23	8	3	18	55	38	
17 EXTERNAL CAUSES - - -	40	8	95	69	46	117	610	299	42	34	99	72	53	9	34	155	60	
1 1 Small-pox - - - -	1	-	5	12	7	24	115	35	21	3	40	13	8	2	9	5	5	
2 Measles - - - -	112	1	53	101	21	81	770	543	93	34	227	67	57	1	88	66	26	
3 Scarlatina - - - -	86	7	961	280	240	164	1065	760	110	137	201	74	170	50	173	275	153	
4 Hooping-cough - - - -	38	3	52	43	30	96	832	289	101	50	149	108	52	4	53	154	104	
5 Croup - - - -	24	1	25	27	23	44	366	154	25	16	62	26	20	7	15	126	57	
6 Thrush - - - -	4	5	24	12	9	14	34	50	10	5	9	7	3	-	5	11	-	
7 Diarrhoea - - - -	109	6	114	142	92	235	1919	910	118	50	229	194	61	8	48	154	45	
8 Dysentery - - - -	8	-	12	16	12	45	183	205	25	8	37	12	3	1	7	16	9	
9 Cholera - - - -	6	1	68	89	7	68	932	226	37	36	226	47	18	1	7	409	16	
10 Influenza - - - -	7	5	15	6	11	5	45	31	23	12	23	10	7	4	1	9	7	
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - -	1	-	8	2	4	3	12	12	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	
12 Ague - - - -	-	-	2	3	2	2	12	4	-	1	7	6	1	1	-	2	1	
13 Remittent Fever - - - -	2	1	7	2	1	6	63	21	5	5	24	12	6	-	-	10	1	
14 Infantile Fever - - - -	5	-	16	4	-	7	69	20	1	3	6	8	9	-	-	11	-	
15 Typhus - - - -	141	11	132	163	111	160	1171	634	96	53	212	106	54	11	102	427	225	
16 Metris (or Puerperal Fever) - - - -	12	-	17	12	9	24	144	92	10	9	26	24	5	5	14	43	11	
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - -	8	-	5	10	10	8	47	39	2	5	5	4	5	-	4	7	20	
18 Erysipelas - - - -	9	-	18	16	14	19	99	67	13	13	19	10	14	4	10	6	7	
19 Syphilis - - - -	4	-	10	5	8	12	94	24	7	4	15	5	3	-	5	7	3	
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	2	21	6	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	
21 Hydrophobia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22 Hemorrhage - - - -	10	2	10	8	12	20	63	48	12	13	16	8	-	2	3	20	13	
23 Dropsy - - - -	69	7	113	89	111	119	563	430	69	56	103	92	72	23	38	206	136	
24 Abscess - - - -	8	1	19	12	8	10	66	57	10	8	8	3	3	-	-	6	3	
25 Ulcer - - - -	2	-	5	6	5	4	21	14	1	-	6	2	8	2	3	9	1	
26 Fistula - - - -	-	-	-	2	1	1	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27 Morbification - - - -	14	1	6	8	8	9	54	30	8	10	12	12	6	1	2	10	2	
28 Cancer - - - -	41	2	85	52	50	80	334	225	62	56	74	79	38	10	27	81	71	
29 Gout - - - -	1	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
30 Scrofula - - - -	14	-	18	22	14	14	106	67	8	7	29	17	7	4	14	56	28	
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	25	1	31	36	23	64	306	148	40	12	115	66	22	8	48	52	10	
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - -	376	35	497	504	517	803	4016	2177	331	222	563	873	291	74	231	986	671	
33 Hydrocephalus - - - -	26	2	37	42	36	92	579	360	54	31	144	66	33	13	29	41	22	

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.													
	DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
	Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.
4 34 Cephalitis - - - - -	253	77	21	23	40	24	30	17	15	8	8	19	16	3
35 Apoplexy - - - - -	460	187	43	80	123	100	102	67	48	80	84	89	21	23
36 Paralysis - - - - -	415	172	38	50	104	87	97	51	31	89	87	84	10	35
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	103	33	11	9	16	9	3	4	5	3	3	-	1	3
38 Cholera - - - - -	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
39 Epilepsy - - - - -	139	49	17	6	42	16	24	12	35	9	7	10	13	1
40 Tetanus - - - - -	5	4	1	1	7	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
41 Insanity - - - - -	34	15	3	1	21	2	12	5	7	1	3	1	3	2
42 Convulsions - - - - -	868	332	84	22	223	145	186	63	26	89	45	39	127	27
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - -	261	89	17	31	80	44	46	31	47	15	18	19	13	6
5 44 Pericarditis - - - - -	45	16	4	4	7	3	9	5	1	8	2	1	4	1
45 Aneurism - - - - -	47	13	2	3	4	3	7	1	4	2	2	1	1	1
46 Disease of Heart, &c. - -	746	239	68	90	205	123	133	103	68	56	33	58	68	33
6 47 Laryngitis - - - - -	137	42	4	3	20	7	25	8	5	1	5	2	4	3
48 Bronchitis - - - - -	1720	424	185	66	219	156	205	104	45	93	80	56	67	28
49 Pleurisy - - - - -	72	21	7	4	19	7	11	4	5	1	3	2	3	4
50 Pneumonia - - - - -	1607	402	149	123	237	143	222	115	89	99	80	106	184	33
51 Asthma - - - - -	241	66	14	19	21	23	23	16	12	14	15	17	25	8
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. - -	156	33	15	28	46	26	30	20	25	17	9	28	6	2
7 53 Teething - - - - -	302	76	18	21	73	33	43	19	20	7	11	6	33	4
54 Quinsy - - - - -	32	9	7	-	5	3	2	-	2	1	1	2	3	-
55 Gastritis - - - - -	30	4	5	2	6	5	4	5	3	1	3	2	3	-
56 Enteritis - - - - -	111	33	9	22	33	25	16	12	18	15	13	20	3	14
57 Peritonitis - - - - -	52	18	10	8	8	3	17	6	10	2	4	7	7	5
58 Ascites - - - - -	37	12	3	5	6	4	13	7	2	3	3	2	3	3
59 Ulceration of Intestines -	43	12	1	3	8	7	9	3	10	2	2	5	2	1
60 Hernia - - - - -	56	16	6	5	9	6	11	4	3	2	5	5	3	3
61 Hæm - - - - -	45	19	4	11	17	5	16	3	4	6	8	8	7	2
62 Intussusception - - - - -	23	6	3	8	3	3	-	2	1	1	2	1	-	-
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - - -	16	4	-	1	1	8	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	84	16	3	9	26	15	18	6	6	6	7	13	17	4
65 Disease of Pancreas - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
66 Hepatitis - - - - -	70	23	9	3	14	10	16	4	7	8	6	7	1	5
67 Jaundice - - - - -	68	20	2	3	22	13	10	10	8	4	6	10	10	3
68 Disease of Liver - - - -	216	75	25	31	63	46	60	23	20	20	20	19	29	6
69 Disease of Spleen - - - -	5	2	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
8 70 Nephritis - - - - -	13	8	1	1	2	1	3	-	1	3	1	-	1	-
71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease) -	68	32	4	10	12	7	12	5	2	1	-	2	2	2
72 Ischuria - - - - -	5	3	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	3	-	2	1	-
73 Diabetes - - - - -	25	15	3	3	9	6	5	1	-	1	1	-	-	3
74 Stone - - - - -	19	10	2	2	4	3	8	-	-	4	-	2	1	-
75 Cystitis - - - - -	15	11	1	1	1	3	6	-	-	4	-	1	2	-
76 Stricture of the Urethra -	45	13	5	8	7	3	8	6	4	9	1	2	3	3
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	162	49	20	38	43	29	40	21	16	11	10	10	13	6
9 78 Paramenia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 Childbirth - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81 Disease of Organs of Generation - - - - -	4	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
10 82 Arthritis - - - - -	7	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	2	1	-	1	-
83 Rheumatism - - - - -	74	19	8	9	9	6	9	5	1	2	2	3	3	-
84 Disease of Joints, &c. - -	72	26	13	5	25	10	18	11	5	7	4	7	4	3
11 85 Carbuncle - - - - -	51	5	3	1	7	2	3	1	5	1	-	2	1	-
86 Phlegmon - - - - -	17	7	1	1	2	3	3	1	-	2	-	1	3	-
87 Disease of Skin, &c. - - -	14	9	1	-	4	2	3	-	4	2	-	1	4	-
12 88 Cyanosis - - - - -	26	5	5	4	5	4	3	2	3	1	1	1	-	-
89 Spina Bifida - - - - -	15	7	-	2	3	7	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	1
90 Other Malformations - - -	42	11	-	6	8	9	7	3	3	4	1	6	3	2
13-16—See Classes, page 138.														
17 94 Intemperance - - - - -	85	11	-	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	2	-
95 Privation of Food - - - -	11	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
97 Want of Breast-milk - - -	108	37	11	5	8	8	9	10	2	-	-	4	1	2
98 Neglect - - - - -	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99 Cold - - - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
100 Pools - - - - -	37	7	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
101 Burns and Scalds - - - -	95	34	6	8	21	8	3	1	4	8	7	13	8	9
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	131	23	3	13	27	19	12	8	7	6	5	6	13	1
103 Drowning - - - - -	167	65	40	9	80	34	46	18	21	7	8	9	21	7
104 Fractures and Contusions -	382	107	38	36	71	43	69	35	30	45	23	35	45	9
105 Wounds - - - - -	61	21	7	17	17	10	9	4	9	5	4	3	6	-
106 Other Violence - - - - -	29	5	2	-	3	4	6	2	3	3	4	3	1	-
Causes not specified - - -	68	15	4	16	39	25	35	19	8	33	22	27	31	37

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.															
	DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
	Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.
4 34 Cephalitis - - - -	194	65	19	15	41	23	20	18	19	13	16	9	9	2	13	27
35 Apoplexy - - - -	513	140	37	31	135	111	102	58	37	33	35	33	35	13	31	39
36 Paralysis - - - -	467	159	31	55	90	74	134	53	40	35	38	60	65	8	45	43
37 Delirium Tremens - -	30	6	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
38 Chorea - - - -	5	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39 Epilepsy - - - -	112	57	14	8	26	17	30	12	24	15	10	9	11	3	6	7
40 Tetanus - - - -	8	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	13	1	5	-	6	-	1	1
41 Insanity - - - -	32	13	3	3	15	4	-	1	1	1	5	-	6	-	1	1
42 Convulsions - - - -	63	23	33	37	181	126	183	45	56	31	33	11	108	22	33	55
43 Disease of Brain, &c.	236	58	12	23	63	37	41	16	37	10	13	10	16	2	8	11
5 44 Pericarditis - - -	47	17	2	3	7	4	3	1	3	4	3	4	3	-	1	1
45 Aneurism - - - -	21	8	-	1	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46 Disease of Heart, &c.	775	246	39	90	139	130	185	33	90	49	45	74	73	18	43	55
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	103	32	4	7	11	9	8	3	6	1	2	5	4	2	3	5
48 Bronchitis - - - -	1723	482	73	93	133	134	184	35	74	58	63	71	64	27	30	55
49 Pleurisy - - - -	39	18	1	6	14	5	11	7	3	6	3	3	5	4	1	6
50 Pneumonia - - - -	1448	344	113	90	191	139	184	97	61	70	73	76	103	26	33	84
51 Asthma - - - -	237	71	4	14	15	15	18	8	11	5	6	8	33	2	13	37
52 Disease of Lungs, &c.	151	38	12	23	22	33	38	30	23	14	5	15	13	1	11	6
7 53 Teething - - - -	265	71	13	14	41	30	28	18	14	13	10	27	2	14	25	2
54 Quinsy - - - -	16	10	4	1	5	2	1	2	2	-	1	1	2	-	1	3
55 Gastritis - - - -	37	13	2	6	4	4	10	4	-	5	3	4	2	-	1	6
56 Enteritis - - - -	117	44	10	14	42	30	26	13	9	11	17	12	25	2	13	11
57 Peritonitis - - - -	95	36	2	9	12	14	16	8	12	6	9	11	16	7	4	7
58 Ascites - - - -	66	13	5	5	9	5	11	13	2	3	11	-	6	3	3	6
59 Ulceration of Intestines	69	13	3	2	13	14	7	10	6	4	5	6	2	1	4	7
60 Hernia - - - -	32	23	3	4	10	11	6	4	4	3	6	4	3	6	1	5
61 Hemorrhage - - - -	65	17	4	6	24	15	20	19	5	7	4	4	5	1	2	10
62 Intussusception - - -	15	3	-	3	4	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	-	-	1	5
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal	14	6	2	-	7	7	3	1	1	1	-	3	1	1	1	1
64 Disease of Stomach, &c.	107	30	7	14	25	19	24	14	6	9	9	7	11	2	5	8
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	-	-	-	1	18	14	19	8	7	6	9	4	13	5	-	-
66 Hepatitis - - - -	94	27	7	13	14	14	19	8	7	6	9	4	13	5	10	7
67 Jaundice - - - -	33	23	5	3	21	6	16	7	5	6	7	13	2	-	10	7
68 Disease of Liver - - -	207	60	16	23	69	41	43	28	31	23	23	24	22	4	10	11
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	9	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	12	5	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease)	56	23	4	4	11	4	11	-	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	1
72 Ischuria - - - -	5	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
73 Diabetes - - - -	21	4	-	1	3	3	-	2	3	-	1	2	-	-	1	-
74 Stone - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 Cystitis - - - -	6	-	1	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
76 Stricture of the Urethra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c.	57	15	1	7	18	7	15	3	7	-	5	5	5	-	5	3
9 78 Parametria - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	33	16	2	2	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	1	1	2
80 Childbirth - - - -	191	42	17	27	44	24	47	23	11	13	13	29	6	12	13	19
81 Disease of the Uterus -	113	33	8	13	25	16	14	15	9	7	4	5	9	3	5	9
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1
83 Rheumatism - - - -	78	18	6	4	13	10	3	7	5	5	4	1	6	3	4	1
84 Disease of Joints, &c.	67	21	2	4	23	15	18	7	5	4	6	6	6	1	5	3
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	21	7	2	1	4	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
86 Phlegmon - - - -	9	2	1	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
87 Disease of Skin, &c.	20	6	1	-	5	2	3	3	-	1	1	2	3	-	-	2
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	25	9	3	2	6	1	3	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	16	4	-	2	6	7	5	1	2	1	1	1	3	-	1	3
90 Other Malformations	26	6	-	2	5	5	6	5	2	3	4	2	5	-	3	3
13-16—See Classes, page 129.																
17 95 Intemperance - - -	27	7	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
96 Privation of Food - -	16	2	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97 Want of Breast-milk -	95	27	9	-	4	2	-	-	-	1	1	5	8	-	2	4
98 Neglect - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
99 Cold - - - -	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
100 Poison - - - -	25	3	-	1	5	3	1	3	2	-	-	-	5	3	1	4
101 Burns and Scalds - -	109	36	5	17	23	13	25	11	13	8	11	11	10	4	5	10
102 Hanging and Suffocation	64	14	1	16	9	9	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	3	3	8
103 Drowning - - - -	54	21	9	3	15	13	14	11	6	4	1	5	1	4	1	6
104 Fractures and Contusions	136	38	2	9	16	9	26	10	5	2	4	6	8	-	3	11
105 Wounds - - - -	11	5	2	6	3	3	2	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	2
106 Other Violence - - -	27	7	3	1	8	3	2	2	1	1	1	-	3	-	1	-
Causes not specified - -	74	12	4	20	64	34	53	30	6	32	10	14	54	24	15	37

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.													
	DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
	14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.
4 34 Cephalitis - - - -	39	17	18	21	13	51	25	41	45	4	19	100	23	72
35 Apoplexy - - - -	97	77	70	70	41	173	67	112	86	18	42	156	71	113
36 Paralysis - - - -	76	63	101	53	24	180	97	95	124	52	48	106	79	133
37 Delirium Tremens - -	4	4	3	6	7	1	1	1	11	1	1	18	3	13
38 Chorea - - - -	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39 Epilepsy - - - -	35	23	24	15	10	32	18	20	34	1	16	52	15	26
40 Tetanus - - - -	2	-	-	1	2	4	3	1	1	-	1	2	-	-
41 Insanity - - - -	7	1	8	5	-	7	1	10	1	1	5	6	8	9
42 Convulsions - - - -	181	69	147	85	56	211	116	145	171	47	189	738	128	242
43 Disease of Brain, &c.	30	41	45	31	18	41	45	46	67	13	31	69	30	70
5 44 Pericarditis - - -	3	1	3	2	1	3	1	6	13	2	3	16	6	9
45 Aneurism - - - -	2	3	3	3	3	12	5	2	4	1	1	5	3	9
46 Disease of Heart, &c.	182	127	129	84	51	184	87	151	131	43	61	230	114	197
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	12	10	4	4	1	22	9	12	10	-	3	27	7	24
48 Bronchitis - - - -	165	137	121	93	67	237	77	188	226	22	31	435	108	475
49 Pleurisy - - - -	10	14	11	3	18	10	8	13	7	-	6	19	5	32
50 Pneumonia - - - -	235	210	227	145	124	451	232	291	361	67	129	795	254	533
51 Asthma - - - -	88	23	45	19	12	52	23	60	37	15	52	128	32	62
52 Disease of Lungs, &c.	46	29	32	14	14	40	15	53	39	6	24	87	11	33
7 53 Teething - - - -	23	25	29	20	21	49	15	22	21	4	18	92	14	52
54 Quinsy - - - -	6	4	4	-	1	7	2	3	2	-	-	3	2	5
55 Gastritis - - - -	4	4	4	4	3	11	4	12	7	-	6	19	5	4
56 Enteritis - - - -	20	20	37	17	12	49	81	45	49	29	32	103	35	49
57 Peritonitis - - - -	9	14	12	4	1	22	6	14	-	-	5	23	6	25
58 Ascites - - - -	7	4	3	-	1	6	6	7	3	1	4	15	4	6
59 Ulceration of Intestines	4	7	11	6	1	12	3	9	12	1	8	16	4	14
60 Hernia - - - -	6	10	9	3	8	14	4	16	8	2	4	9	3	15
61 Pleurisy - - - -	15	12	12	17	8	21	16	18	10	5	10	20	10	14
62 Intussusception - -	2	1	2	4	3	2	3	-	2	-	-	7	2	3
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - -	-	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	3
64 Diseases of Stomach, &c.	15	8	21	9	13	29	24	29	24	4	11	33	14	27
65 Disease of Pancreas -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
66 Hepatitis - - - -	13	7	11	6	6	7	6	10	16	2	6	24	10	24
67 Jaundice - - - -	9	15	31	10	9	16	6	12	17	4	7	21	9	23
68 Disease of Liver - -	38	28	50	30	18	65	17	41	36	9	30	76	23	65
69 Disease of Spleen - -	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	1
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	1	2	1	-	-	7	2	3	1	-	4	2	1	1
71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease)	2	4	6	4	5	7	2	6	17	2	3	13	5	31
72 Ischuria - - - -	1	-	3	1	-	4	2	2	2	1	-	5	1	2
73 Diabetes - - - -	9	18	5	1	2	7	1	12	6	-	8	8	6	1
74 Stone - - - -	3	4	6	2	-	2	1	-	3	-	3	3	3	4
75 Cystitis - - - -	5	10	1	1	1	5	5	6	9	4	2	8	5	5
76 Stricture of the Urethra	2	4	6	3	1	6	3	4	8	1	2	6	2	6
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c.	37	32	50	22	14	50	18	44	38	5	10	29	24	34
9 78 Paramenia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79 Ovarian Droopy - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 Childbirth - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81 Disease of Organs of Generation - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	-
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2
83 Rheumatism - - - -	8	11	8	8	8	4	7	14	5	1	4	17	7	18
84 Disease of Joints, &c.	18	6	15	9	8	26	4	18	13	-	4	25	8	19
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	3	8	3	4	8	9	-	5	1	-	3	12	-	9
86 Phlegmon - - - -	4	8	2	1	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	5	2	3
87 Disease of Skin, &c.	3	3	3	2	2	7	2	3	7	-	2	5	1	4
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	1	3	3	5	4	6	1	5	5	-	1	5	2	6
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	3	2	1	1	-	3	1	4	-	-	2	3	2	5
90 Other Malformations -	6	6	4	3	2	7	3	8	1	-	-	11	1	11
13-16—See Classes, page 130.														
17 95 Intemperance - - -	1	-	2	5	-	4	3	6	2	-	1	6	-	3
96 Privation of Food - -	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
97 Want of Breast-milk -	8	4	11	4	3	5	1	6	1	-	1	10	5	10
98 Neglect - - - -	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
99 Cold - - - -	1	1	2	4	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	1	1
100 Poison - - - -	3	1	13	2	3	4	1	3	4	2	2	9	1	6
101 Burns and Scalds - -	11	18	17	16	10	26	14	20	31	14	26	118	31	47
102 Hanging and Suffocation	14	16	14	13	8	18	7	16	14	4	6	27	8	50
103 Drowning - - - -	35	24	61	19	17	59	48	48	68	4	25	75	26	36
104 Fractures and Contusions	59	47	83	54	40	122	129	108	116	53	78	348	68	111
105 Wounds - - - -	12	10	10	8	10	20	11	6	7	2	8	21	4	22
106 Other Violence - - -	2	9	4	4	2	7	3	5	11	2	8	7	3	4
Causes not specified - -	57	51	120	14	50	73	78	52	60	55	57	95	63	62

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																
	DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
	14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wilts.	18. Dorset.	19. Devon.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somerset.	22. Gloucester.	23. Hereford.	24. Shrop.	25. Stafford.	26. Worcester.	27. Warwick.	28. Oxford.	29. Kent.	
4 34 Cephalitis - - - - -	30	23	28	16	13	40	34	34	38	3	8	60	21	30			
5 35 Apoplexy - - - - -	80	90	75	68	41	209	81	108	96	30	41	153	61	143			
6 36 Paralysis - - - - -	79	85	133	77	46	131	114	102	123	21	60	181	61	112			
7 37 Delirium Tremens - - -	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2			
8 38 Chorea - - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-			
9 39 Epilepsy - - - - -	28	18	20	11	7	31	14	29	26	8	18	43	12	34			
10 40 Tetanus - - - - -	3	-	-	-	4	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	1			
11 41 Insanity - - - - -	14	7	9	7	2	11	4	5	8	2	7	7	2	5			
12 42 Convulsions - - - - -	143	55	123	54	41	197	75	127	154	42	138	527	102	220			
13 43 Disease of Brain, &c. -	31	28	33	18	13	63	23	49	49	9	15	54	20	54			
14 44 Pericarditis - - - - -	4	2	2	2	3	8	5	8	9	1	2	8	2	20			
15 45 Aneurism - - - - -	1	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	-	2	2	1	3			
16 46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	105	113	96	100	62	213	84	160	180	22	67	227	107	226			
17 67 Laryngitis - - - - -	8	5	10	6	2	13	6	7	12	-	4	19	8	26			
18 48 Bronchitis - - - - -	146	189	129	118	95	240	75	212	223	19	77	338	85	414			
19 49 Pleurisy - - - - -	10	8	6	4	16	10	12	8	2	6	8	6	8	21			
20 50 Pneumonia - - - - -	204	188	184	121	85	299	199	215	261	23	85	673	182	429			
21 51 Asthma - - - - -	23	18	35	10	10	53	12	39	35	9	20	75	24	43			
22 52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	26	37	32	21	13	29	7	50	48	10	15	50	10	16			
23 53 Teething - - - - -	17	15	40	16	8	35	17	25	19	5	7	112	13	48			
24 54 Quinsey - - - - -	2	1	2	-	1	5	2	4	1	1	-	7	7	5			
25 55 Gastritis - - - - -	7	5	3	5	8	14	7	15	9	4	6	17	2	8			
26 56 Enteritis - - - - -	26	20	37	20	14	36	32	51	47	15	36	112	42	55			
27 57 Peritonitis - - - - -	14	17	12	18	6	15	10	13	35	1	10	36	18	36			
28 58 Acidities - - - - -	5	8	8	2	3	15	9	12	9	1	2	15	5	14			
29 59 Ulceration of Intestines -	5	8	8	3	6	9	10	10	11	5	5	7	3	15			
30 60 Hernia - - - - -	5	6	10	2	3	17	6	11	12	2	5	7	3	21			
31 61 Ileus - - - - -	10	8	19	13	3	17	9	16	15	1	6	18	11	20			
32 62 Intussusception - - -	3	2	2	3	2	2	-	5	2	-	4	7	2	2			
33 63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - - -	5	5	3	8	1	8	12	4	3	-	2	4	1	4			
34 64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	20	21	20	14	8	44	28	41	21	6	11	48	15	35			
35 65 Disease of Pancreas - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
36 66 Hepatitis - - - - -	14	9	16	9	5	16	10	16	25	1	8	15	10	26			
37 67 Jaundice - - - - -	12	19	19	4	6	23	7	20	21	1	7	25	3	27			
38 68 Disease of Liver - - -	37	36	37	27	18	40	16	45	36	11	30	67	20	50			
39 69 Disease of Spleen - - -	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	2	1			
40 70 Nephritis - - - - -	2	3	1	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	1	4	-	3			
41 71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease) - - - - -	1	7	5	3	5	9	2	10	4	-	2	9	1	21			
42 72 Ischuria - - - - -	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-			
43 73 Diabetes - - - - -	4	3	6	3	-	1	1	8	5	-	3	4	1	7			
44 74 Stone - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
45 75 Cystitis - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	3	-	1			
46 76 Stricture of the Urethra -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
47 77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	8	12	12	3	3	15	3	16	14	2	5	12	5	20			
48 78 Parametria - - - - -	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	1	2	-	2	4	-	2			
49 79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	3	3	6	7	3	2	1	3	4	-	3	3	3	8			
50 80 Childbirth - - - - -	22	28	48	23	11	43	49	37	42	12	27	82	33	60			
51 81 Disease of Uterus, &c. -	23	20	25	4	6	22	6	17	21	3	7	28	8	25			
52 82 Arthritis - - - - -	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
53 83 Rheumatism - - - - -	9	5	6	9	5	12	4	21	13	2	5	23	5	9			
54 84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	13	6	11	9	-	16	7	13	19	1	7	17	8	11			
55 85 Carbuncle - - - - -	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	4	1	-	3	1	1	-			
56 86 Phlegmon - - - - -	1	2	5	3	1	2	3	-	1	-	1	6	-	3			
57 87 Disease of Skin, &c. - -	3	2	1	-	-	5	-	3	2	-	1	4	1	1			
58 128 Cyanosis - - - - -	5	1	5	5	3	2	1	5	2	-	-	5	1	8			
59 129 Spina Bifida - - - - -	2	2	5	-	1	1	5	-	-	1	2	7	1	2			
60 130 Other Malformations -	7	5	8	4	2	3	-	8	4	-	1	7	1	7			
61 13-16—See Classes, page 131.																	
62 17 95 Intemperance - - - -	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	5			
63 96 Privation of Food - - -	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1			
64 97 Want of Breast-milk - -	4	3	1	4	1	7	4	4	2	-	-	3	4	6			
65 98 Neglect - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-			
66 99 Cold - - - - -	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
67 100 Poison - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	-	2	4	2	6			
68 101 Burns and Scalds - - -	17	18	23	20	4	25	29	30	37	11	29	100	29	44			
69 102 Hanging and Suffocation -	6	8	7	11	2	12	5	6	3	-	4	5	4	12			
70 103 Drowning - - - - -	5	8	13	4	10	11	14	9	5	4	37	6	23	28			
71 104 Fractures and Contusions -	13	11	18	12	9	25	16	13	18	4	19	37	6	23			
72 105 Wounds - - - - -	2	4	1	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	1	4	2	5			
73 106 Other Violence - - - -	3	1	2	4	1	3	3	3	1	-	2	1	-	3			
74 Causes not specified - - -	47	45	108	11	54	46	73	52	41	47	52	75	20	47			

DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1854—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																
	DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.			
	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.
4 34 Cephalitis - - - - -	17	2	31	24	20	49	308	271	24	13	45	44	18	3	29	88	21
35 Apoplexy - - - - -	47	10	92	65	55	78	401	348	62	45	87	68	37	7	24	80	47
36 Paralysis - - - - -	48	7	87	58	50	77	438	337	44	26	91	84	36	8	38	129	95
37 Delirium Tremens - - - -	2	-	2	4	5	9	68	34	1	5	7	12	5	1	3	7	1
38 Chorea - - - - -	13	-	7	2	4	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39 Epilepsy - - - - -	13	-	10	16	14	26	136	67	15	9	15	9	6	1	9	19	11
40 Tetanus - - - - -	1	1	3	-	1	2	11	12	1	2	2	2	-	1	2	1	1
41 Insanity - - - - -	2	-	3	6	1	6	18	9	1	1	6	6	-	1	2	7	5
42 Convulsions - - - - -	239	9	324	363	411	401	2468	1795	324	173	408	160	40	29	275	708	645
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - -	26	1	84	34	37	28	216	115	31	24	31	34	24	2	26	80	28
5 44 Pericarditis - - - - -	-	-	6	3	2	11	23	13	2	5	9	7	5	-	2	16	3
45 Aneurism - - - - -	1	-	3	1	2	3	29	7	3	4	8	7	2	-	2	3	-
46 Disease of Heart, &c. - -	65	1	115	92	114	143	725	400	113	68	146	118	63	20	50	87	46
6 47 Laryngitis - - - - -	8	2	8	8	6	6	71	41	8	6	16	5	4	-	9	13	4
48 Bronchitis - - - - -	82	11	115	102	78	305	1850	601	98	92	175	136	89	17	126	168	108
49 Pleurisy - - - - -	4	-	10	3	5	9	64	46	7	10	4	7	4	-	8	35	10
50 Pneumonia - - - - -	182	12	124	270	159	279	1714	996	153	96	337	149	84	14	126	308	136
51 Asthma - - - - -	44	5	81	21	38	103	389	230	36	18	59	35	29	8	86	101	26
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. - -	21	2	24	25	31	31	105	101	12	26	17	31	7	4	16	19	17
7 53 Teething - - - - -	20	2	49	27	33	51	486	266	37	7	79	26	9	1	10	51	13
54 Quinsy - - - - -	4	1	8	2	6	4	26	15	3	2	5	6	-	1	4	12	8
55 Gastritis - - - - -	4	4	8	1	6	17	28	35	4	4	9	7	4	-	1	4	3
56 Enteritis - - - - -	23	4	24	33	19	30	179	179	23	18	33	51	23	8	25	26	23
57 Peritonitis - - - - -	11	-	7	12	6	14	74	58	3	7	11	16	6	4	6	28	1
58 Acutis - - - - -	3	-	6	-	1	10	45	24	1	-	2	3	4	1	2	9	3
59 Ulceration of Intestines -	16	1	5	7	7	8	23	23	18	5	6	4	1	-	2	6	1
60 Hernia - - - - -	4	-	9	3	6	6	41	29	7	4	7	10	5	1	5	12	9
61 Ileus - - - - -	9	-	12	6	8	9	56	29	15	7	9	13	7	1	3	31	2
62 Intussusception - - - - -	3	-	1	1	-	4	18	10	1	1	3	6	-	-	-	4	-
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - - -	1	-	3	2	1	2	4	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	5	1
64 Disease of Stomach - - - -	13	2	21	18	11	18	160	76	19	22	25	12	14	8	8	36	23
65 Disease of Pancreas - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66 Hepatitis - - - - -	16	1	10	10	9	31	111	85	4	8	27	28	7	3	6	29	11
67 Jaundice - - - - -	10	-	9	5	4	10	77	51	6	2	13	10	8	4	1	16	5
68 Disease of Liver - - - - -	32	3	53	50	41	69	280	185	30	22	56	45	19	8	12	40	28
69 Disease of Spleen - - - - -	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
8 70 Nephritis - - - - -	3	1	2	2	3	5	16	9	1	2	2	2	3	-	2	5	4
71 Nephritis (or Bright's Disease) -	8	-	2	9	5	4	73	25	3	1	5	9	3	1	7	9	2
72 Ischuria - - - - -	2	-	2	1	1	4	9	6	1	-	3	1	3	-	-	4	3
73 Diabetes - - - - -	3	-	3	1	7	11	43	30	4	5	10	2	2	1	1	6	1
74 Stone - - - - -	2	-	7	3	4	2	16	11	4	6	8	2	2	-	1	4	12
75 Cystitis - - - - -	4	-	2	1	3	2	18	13	4	4	8	6	9	2	4	10	2
76 Stricture of the Urethra - -	3	-	3	3	4	4	24	11	6	-	1	1	1	-	3	12	6
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. - -	22	1	33	19	16	20	108	73	19	19	19	31	13	2	14	34	25
9 78 Paramenia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 Childbirth - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81 Disease of Organs of Generation - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
10 82 Arthritis - - - - -	-	-	2	1	1	1	13	7	2	1	3	1	-	1	2	3	3
83 Rheumatism - - - - -	4	-	8	11	8	11	71	35	4	3	6	6	13	3	6	14	9
84 Disease of Joints, &c. - -	10	-	12	12	8	23	114	72	10	8	11	18	14	-	8	14	9
11 85 Carbuncle - - - - -	6	-	2	3	5	3	24	16	2	2	3	1	2	-	1	4	-
86 Phlegmon - - - - -	1	-	3	1	1	1	24	16	-	1	2	2	1	-	3	2	2
87 Disease of Skin, &c. - - -	5	-	3	1	1	3	11	9	1	-	4	2	1	-	-	5	3
12 88 Cyanosis - - - - -	2	-	2	-	1	2	16	9	5	2	4	4	1	1	-	2	1
89 Spina Bifida - - - - -	1	-	3	1	3	2	21	7	-	-	1	4	-	-	1	3	-
90 Other Malformations - - -	5	1	5	2	1	8	23	9	5	4	8	-	-	-	1	2	1
13-16—See Classes, page 122.																	
17 95 Intemperance - - - - -	-	-	4	-	6	5	69	21	3	1	11	9	3	1	1	6	-
96 Privation - - - - -	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	2	1	-	1	3	1	-	2	1	-
97 Want of Breast-milk - - -	3	-	9	1	1	12	40	10	7	-	7	-	4	-	1	18	-
98 Neglect - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
99 Cold - - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	15	4	-	-	2	4	2	1	-	3	1
100 Poison - - - - -	9	-	15	8	5	6	26	24	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	8	-
101 Burns and Scalds - - - -	9	-	23	16	16	26	233	133	12	6	33	25	8	1	29	39	26
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	14	1	10	12	17	17	161	48	10	4	19	11	19	6	9	17	13
103 Drowning - - - - -	9	1	97	12	14	35	233	106	33	20	97	61	24	7	33	74	25
104 Fractures and Contusions -	52	4	89	68	88	89	739	348	51	30	237	119	70	7	143	216	87
105 Wounds - - - - -	9	-	13	6	6	4	36	24	11	2	11	3	7	3	5	11	4
106 Other Violence - - - - -	3	1	6	2	5	12	44	26	2	3	11	26	9	-	5	16	17
Causes not specified - - - -	15	-	63	41	24	13	239	237	31	15	56	87	64	8	39	292	154

END OF THE ABSTRACTS.

APPENDIX.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
EXTRACTS from the QUARTERLY RETURNS of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS issued in the Year 1854 - - - - -	1—64
LETTER from Dr. FARR to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES OF DEATH in 1854, with TABLES - - - - -	65—108

APPENDIX.

EXTRACTS

FROM THE

QUARTERLY RETURNS

OF

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS

Issued in the Year 1854.

NOTE.—*The numbers of Births and Deaths stated in the Quarterly Returns were furnished by the Registrars for immediate publication at the end of each Quarter, when they could not be subjected to revision at the General Register Office; they will be found, therefore, to differ, in some instances, from the more correct numbers now given in the preceding Abstracts.*



1854.]

QUARTERLY RETURN

[No. 1.]

OF

THE MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS IN ENGLAND.

THIS Return comprises the BIRTHS and DEATHS registered by 2191 Registrars in all the districts of England during the winter quarter ending March 31st, 1854; and the MARRIAGES in 12039 churches or chapels, about 3479 registered places of worship unconnected with the Established Church, and 625 Superintendent Registrars' offices, in the quarter that ended December 31st, 1853.

The Return of Marriages is not complete; but the defects are inconsiderable, and approximative numbers have been supplied from the records of previous years.

The general aspect of the returns is favourable. The marriages in the last quarter of 1853 not only greatly exceeded the mean proportion, but the maximum of the previous years. In the quarter that ended on March 31st, 1854 the births exceeded the average; and the public health of the country was such that the mortality was considerably below the average of the last ten years. The improvement is chiefly in the country districts, as in the towns the deaths rather increased in proportion to the population, and are still, out of the *same population*, *one-third* part more numerous than the deaths in the surrounding country.

MARRIAGES.

The number of marriages continues to exceed the average: 97772 persons were married in the quarter ending December 31st 1853,—a greater number than has

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS, returned in the Years 1842-54 and in the Quarters of those Years.

YEARS -	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851*	1852	1853	1854
Marriages -	118825	123818	132249	143743	145664	135845	138230	141883	152744	154206	158439	164021	-
Births -	517739	527325	540763	543521	572625	589965	563035	578159	533422	615865	624171	612341	-
Deaths -	349519	346445	356933	349356	390315	423304	399833	440839	368995	395174	407938	421775	-
MARRIAGES.													
Quarters ending the last day of													
March -	25860	25285	26387	29551	31417	27480	26398	28429	30567	32724	32933	35014	-
June -	30048	31113	34268	35300	37111	35197	34721	36844	39204	38635	40007	40335	-
September -	27288	29847	31075	35003	35070	32439	32595	33874	37636	37316	38291	39786	-
December -	35629	38573	39919	43889	42066	40729	42116	43736	45337	45531	47208	48896	-
BIRTHS.													
March -	135615	136837	143578	143080	145108	146453	139736	153772	144551	157266	161776	161598	160892
June -	134096	131279	136941	136853	149450	139072	149760	153693	155865	159073	159136	156718	-
September -	123296	128161	130078	132369	138718	127173	140369	135223	146911	150594	151193	147561	-
December -	124732	131048	130166	131219	139349	127267	133204	136471	146095	148912	152066	144444	-
DEATHS.													
March -	96314	94926	101024	104664	89484	119672	120032	105870	98430	105306	106682	118241	111970
June -	86538	87234	85337	89149	90231	106718	99727	102153	92871	99468	100613	107861	-
September -	82339	76799	79708	74872	101663	93435	87638	136227	85649	91381	100497	92332	-
December -	84338	87493	90864	80681	108937	103479	92436	97589	91845	99019	99946	103341	-

* The numbers up to 1851 have appeared in the Annual Reports.

been recorded in any corresponding period since the Registration Act came into force in 1837, and 3356 in excess of the 94416 persons who were married in the same period of 1852. On an average of December quarters of the ten years 1844-53, the proportion of marriages to every 100000 persons living was 999; in the same quarter of 1853 the proportion was 1075. In the following counties the increase in the number of marriages is most perceptible:—Sussex, Hampshire, Bedfordshire, Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk, Wiltshire, Cornwall, Gloucestershire, Shropshire, Staffordshire—where the marriages in the December quarter of the last five years have been 1743, 1770, 1782, 1892, and 2208, respectively—Worcestershire, Lincolnshire, Derbyshire, the three Ridings of Yorkshire, Durham, Northumberland, Westmorland, Monmouthshire, and South Wales. An increase is apparent in most of the large towns in the coal and iron districts of the Midland and Northern Counties, but many of the chief seats of textile manufactures exhibit a decrease: marriages fell off in Nottingham, Stockport, Great Boughton (Chester), Wigan, Bolton, Bury, Manchester, Burnley, Preston,—in which town the marriages declined from 333 to 258—and in Halifax.

BIRTHS.

160892 births were registered in the first quarter of the year 1854, being a decrease of 706 as compared with the 161598 births registered in the corresponding period of 1853. In addition to London the only counties in which an increase in the number of births appears are Surrey, Gloucestershire, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Worcestershire, Warwickshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, Cheshire, Lancashire, Durham, and South Wales.

INCREASE OF POPULATION.

The births that were registered in the quarter amounted to 160892, the deaths to 111970, leaving in the population an excess of 48,922 persons, which is increased

ENGLAND: *—ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of MARRIAGE, BIRTH, and DEATH, during the Years 1844-54, and the Quarters of those Years.

Estimated Population of England in thousands in the middle of each Year - -	16516	16716	16919	17134	17351	17541	17754	17977	18196	18195	—	18195
	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	Mean, 1844-53.	1854
Marriages - -	·801	·860	·861	·798	·798	·809	·860	·858	·881	912	·843	-
Births - -	3·274	3·251	3·285	3·153	3·249	3·286	3·343	3·426	3·472	3·406	3·396	-
Deaths - -	2·161	2·090	2·307	2·472	2·307	2·513	2·078	2·198	2·269	2·346	2·274	-
MARRIAGES.												
Quarters ending the last day of												
March - -	·644	·721	·757	·655	·661	·661	·702	·742	·730	·776	·705	-
June - -	·834	·849	·882	·826	·806	·822	·888	·864	·882	·891	·854	-
September - -	·760	·830	·822	·761	·755	·766	·840	·823	·834	·867	·805	-
December - -	·965	1·038	·983	·940	·961	·986	1·010	1·001	1·038	1·076	·999	-
BIRTHS.												
March - -	3·507	3·491	3·496	3·468	3·252	3·575	3·321	3·567	3·585	3·561	3·487	3·565
June - -	3·834	3·291	3·651	3·265	3·474	3·523	3·530	3·557	3·516	3·507	3·455	-
September - -	3·123	3·140	3·251	2·945	3·211	3·066	3·281	3·331	3·294	3·215	3·184	-
December - -	3·115	3·108	3·256	2·938	3·038	3·063	3·253	3·274	3·243	3·176	3·155	-
DEATHS.												
March - -	2·467	2·554	2·157	2·850	2·794	2·462	2·261	2·288	2·264	2·620	2·492	2·481
June - -	2·077	2·144	2·144	2·606	3·313	2·841	2·107	2·224	2·227	2·383	2·247	-
September - -	1·913	1·776	2·382	2·163	2·006	2·067	1·917	2·017	2·190	2·012	2·148	-
December - -	2·175	1·908	2·545	2·389	2·108	2·199	2·045	2·177	2·197	2·272	2·203	-

* The Table may be read thus, without reference to the decimal points:—In the year 1848, to 100000 of the population of England there were 798 marriages, 3249 births, 2307 deaths registered.—The annual rates of marriage in each of the 4 quarters were ·661, ·806, ·755, and ·961 per cent.; the rates of death 2·794, 2·313, 2·006, and 2·108 per cent. In reading the population on the first line add 3 ciphers (000). The 3 months January, February, March, contain 90, in leap year 91 days; the 3 months April, May, June, 91 days; each of the 2 last quarters of the year 92 days. For this inequality a correction has been made in the calculation.

on the one hand by the immigration of the Irish or Scotch, and diminished by the emigration of the English. The number of emigrants from the ports of England at which there are Government Emigration Officers was 46619 in the same time; and the emigrants from all the ports of the United Kingdom were 48565.

Hitherto the number of emigrants from the United Kingdom has been published in such a manner that it has been impossible to say how many were natives of England. In consequence of an instruction from the Secretary of State for the Colonies, the Duke of Newcastle, the information that has been registered for some time, in conformity with the Act of Parliament, has been abstracted, and the Registrar General is thus enabled to publish the information that he has for several years been endeavouring to obtain; for the Emigration Commissioners have supplied him with the subjoined interesting Table, showing that in 1853 the emigrants from the United Kingdom amounted to 329937; of whom it was ascertained that 128787 were adult males, 109145 were adult females, 67634 were children of 1 and under 14 years of age, and 10192 were infants. In 14179 instances no information was obtained.

In 20349 instances the native country was not stated; of the 309588 persons remaining, 192609 were natives of Ireland, 22605 of Scotland, and 62915 were natives of England,—so that of a hundred 21 (nearly) of the emigrants were English, 7 Scotch, 62 Irish, and 10 foreigners; or, of 100 emigrants natives of the United Kingdom, 23 were English, 8 Scotch, and 69 Irish.

The births in England and Wales in the year 1853 were 612341, the deaths 421775, leaving an excess of 190566 in the population which is reduced to 127651 by the subtraction of the emigrants. As a set-off against the emigrants there is a number of Irish and Scotch immigrants into England, which the Census returns show amount to many thousands annually. The population of England is therefore still increasing, but at a less rapid rate than it increased formerly.

RETURN of EMIGRATION from the UNITED KINGDOM during the Year 1853.

Destination.	AGE and SEX of Emigrants embarked.						Total.	NATIVE COUNTRY of Emigrants.				
	Adults.		Children from 1 to 14 Years.		Infants.	Not stated.		English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Foreigners.	Not stated.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.								
To the UNITED STATES:—												
From Ports at which there are Government Emigration Officers	90,007	76,758	23,482	21,737	7,059	7,193	226,236	24,894	7,307	154,786	29,684	10,016
Other Ports	1,676	1,532	600	599	192	50	4,649	2,102	113	2,184	..	250
Total	91,683	78,290	24,082	22,336	7,251	7,243	230,885	26,996	7,420	156,970	29,684	10,265
To the NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES:—												
From Ports at which there are Government Emigration Officers	9,873	9,572	4,466	4,121	1,159	1,462	30,652	3,171	3,008	21,235	933	1,705
Other Ports	1,423	1,107	589	590	135	26	3,870	1,023	1,586	1,156	..	105
Total	11,295	10,679	5,055	4,711	1,294	1,488	34,522	4,194	4,594	22,391	933	1,810
To the AUSTRALIAN COLONIES:—												
From Ports at which there are Government Emigration Officers	24,364	19,815	5,188	5,969	1,596	2,967	59,889	31,420	9,306	12,741	837	5,685
Other Ports	812	823	177	128	48	25	1,512	743	703	5	..	61
Total	25,176	20,137	5,365	6,097	1,644	3,012	61,401	32,163	10,009	12,746	837	5,746
To ALL OTHER PLACES:—												
From Ports at which there are Government Emigration Officers	594	38	7	7	3	2,432	3,076	25	9	502	..	2,540
Other Ports	39	6	..	4	..	4	53	21	23	..	5	4
Total	633	39	7	11	3	2,436	3,129	46	32	502	5	2,544
SUMMARY.												
From Ports at which there are Government Emigration Officers	124,837	106,178	33,143	31,804	9,817	14,074	319,833	59,010	20,180	188,284	31,454	19,945
Other Ports	3,950	2,967	1,866	1,321	875	105	10,084	3,905	2,425	3,345	5	404
Grand Total	128,787	109,145	34,509	33,125	10,692	14,179	329,937	62,915	22,605	192,609	31,459	20,349

Health of the Country.

Prices of Provisions.

The rise in the prices of the chief articles of food which was noticed in the summer and autumn quarters of 1853 has continued during the first three months of the year 1854. The average price of wheat in England and Wales was 4*s.* 7*d.* per quarter in the three first months of 1853; in the same period of the present year the price has averaged 7*9s.* 6*d.* per quarter, being an increase of 75 per cent. The average *weekly* quantity sold in the cities and towns which make returns was 95115 quarters, representing an expenditure of about 216,767*l.* weekly in the quarter ending March 31st, 1853, while in the same period of the present year 60022 quarters have been sold for about 238,587*l.* Meat has been somewhat dearer; and potatoes, which averaged 127*s.* 6*d.* per ton at Waterside Market, Southwark, in the quarter ending March 31st, 1853, rose to 140*s.* in the same period of the present year, being an increase of 10 per cent. Meanwhile the country has been in a prosperous state, and, notwithstanding that "strikes" have prevailed in some places, the working class on the whole have been apparently well employed, at good wages.

The AVERAGE PRICES of Consols, of Wheat, Meat, and Potatoes; also the AVERAGE QUANTITY of Wheat sold and imported weekly, in each of the Nine Quarters ending March 31st, 1854.

Quarters ending	Average Price of Consols (for Money).	Average Price of Wheat per Quarter in England and Wales.	*Wheat sold in the 290 Cities and Towns in England and Wales making Returns.	*Wheat and Wheat Flour entered for Home Consumption at Chief Ports of Great Britain.	Average Prices of		
					Meat per lb. at Leadenhall and Newgate Markets (by the Carcase).		Potatoes (York Regents) per Ton at Waterside Market, Southwark.
					Beef.	Mutton.	
1852	£						
Mar. 31	97½	40 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>	95,532	27,540	3¼ <i>d.</i> —5 <i>d.</i> Mean 4¼ <i>d.</i>	3¾ <i>d.</i> —5¾ <i>d.</i> Mean 4¾ <i>d.</i>	60 <i>s.</i> —80 <i>s.</i> Mean 70 <i>s.</i>
June 30	99½	40 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>	87,949	54,675	3¼ <i>d.</i> —4¾ <i>d.</i> Mean 4 <i>d.</i>	3¾ <i>d.</i> —5¼ <i>d.</i> Mean 4½ <i>d.</i>	85 <i>s.</i> —110 <i>s.</i> Mean 97 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Sept. 30	100	41 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i>	78,712	67,912	3¼ <i>d.</i> —5 <i>d.</i> Mean 4½ <i>d.</i>	4 <i>d.</i> —6 <i>d.</i> Mean 5 <i>d.</i>	80 <i>s.</i> —100 <i>s.</i> Mean 90 <i>s.</i>
Dec. 31	100½	40 <i>s.</i> 5 <i>d.</i>	111,224	72,870	3 <i>d.</i> —5 <i>d.</i> Mean 4 <i>d.</i>	4½ <i>d.</i> —6½ <i>d.</i> Mean 5½ <i>d.</i>	90 <i>s.</i> —120 <i>s.</i> Mean 105 <i>s.</i>
1853							
Mar. 31	99½	45 <i>s.</i> 7 <i>d.</i>	95,115	62,530	3¾ <i>d.</i> —5¼ <i>d.</i> Mean 4½ <i>d.</i>	4¾ <i>d.</i> —6¾ <i>d.</i> Mean 5¾ <i>d.</i>	110 <i>s.</i> —145 <i>s.</i> Mean 127 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
June 30	100½	44 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	84,559	82,623	4 <i>d.</i> —5¾ <i>d.</i> Mean 4¾ <i>d.</i>	5 <i>d.</i> —6¾ <i>d.</i> Mean 5¾ <i>d.</i>	110 <i>s.</i> —145 <i>s.</i> Mean 127 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Sept. 30	97	51 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>	86,087	120,020	4½ <i>d.</i> —6 <i>d.</i> Mean 5½ <i>d.</i>	5 <i>d.</i> —7½ <i>d.</i> Mean 6¾ <i>d.</i>	110 <i>s.</i> —125 <i>s.</i> Mean 117 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Dec. 31	93½	69 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>	79,002	91,627	4 <i>d.</i> —6 <i>d.</i> Mean 5 <i>d.</i>	4½ <i>d.</i> —7 <i>d.</i> Mean 5¾ <i>d.</i>	135 <i>s.</i> —165 <i>s.</i> Mean 150 <i>s.</i>
1854							
Mar. 31	91	79 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	60,022	103,519	4½ <i>d.</i> —6½ <i>d.</i> Mean 5½ <i>d.</i>	4½ <i>d.</i> —7 <i>d.</i> Mean 5¾ <i>d.</i>	120 <i>s.</i> —160 <i>s.</i> Mean 140 <i>s.</i>

* Note.—The total number of quarters of wheat sold in England and Wales for the 13 weeks ending March 31st, 1852, was 1,241,921; for the 13 weeks ending June 30th, 1,143,339; for the 13 weeks ending Sept. 30th, 1,023,251; for the 13 weeks ending Dec. 31st, 1,445,906; for the 13 weeks ending March 31st, 1853, 1,236,493; for the 13 weeks ending June 30th, 1853, 1,099,261; for the 13 weeks ending Sept. 30th, 1853, 1,119,128; for the 14 weeks ending Dec. 31st, 1853, 1,106,027; and for the 13 weeks ending March 31st, 1854, 780,282. The total number of quarters entered for Home Consumption was respectively 358,024; 710,780; 882,850; 947,310; 825,886; 1,074,095; 1,560,255; 1,191,149 (13 weeks); and 1,345,743.

STATE OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH.

The returns from all England and Wales, for the first quarter of this year, record the deaths of 111970 persons. The general result is, that while on an average of ten winter quarters 2'492 persons died annually out of 100 living, in the last

quarter the proportion was 2·481. The people were subject to rather less than the ordinary rate of mortality, and although many suffered fatally from severe weather near the commencement of the quarter, and sudden changes during its course, the class of diseases that prevail among children appears to have been more subdued.

In LONDON (I.) 16534 deaths were registered, a greater number than in any of four corresponding quarters (1850-53). The increase arises chiefly from the zymotic class of diseases, which destroyed 3254 persons. Hooping-cough was far more fatal than any other in this class, the number of deaths referred to it being 941, while to typhus, which was fatal in the next degree, the number is 582. Scarlatina is third in the order of mortality, and numbers 417; measles 344; diarrhœa 308, a number which proves that this complaint was considerably more rife than is usual in winter. Diarrhœa in the five winters produced successively 207, 223, 225, and, as has been stated, 308. There were only 7 deaths from cholera in the three months. Bronchitis and pneumonia were both extensively fatal. Cancer numbered 213, 236, 231, 243, and 281 deaths in the five quarters; carbuncle 2, 3, 17, 20, 25, showing a constant increase. The deaths referred to intemperance last quarter are 29, besides 34 to delirium tremens; those to privation 12; besides 76 to want of breast-milk.

The SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION (II.) enjoyed an average amount of health. The deaths entered on its registers were 8446, which is about a thousand less than the deaths in the first quarter of 1853. Parts of Kent suffered from scarlatina, and in Maidstone and Sandgate, where it prevailed, the deaths have been above the average. The season appears to have been fatal in Tunbridge. Places on the south-east coast, about Deal and Dover, were healthy. In Hampshire, small-pox prevailed at Kingston and Southampton, especially the latter town, where it was fatal to 26 persons, many of whom were beyond the years of childhood; but the county generally was not unhealthy, and at the Isle of Wight the Registrar of Newport states that the dryness of the season had been beneficial. Scarlatina visited parts of Berkshire; it was reported at Wallingford; and also at Windsor, in January.

The SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION (III.), in which 6547 deaths were recorded, was healthy in comparison with former periods, and of the counties of which it is constituted Buckingham and Huntingdon enjoyed unusual exemption from fatal disease, though High Wycombe was visited by small-pox and Great Marlow by measles. Scarlatina attacked Peterborough; in Shitlington, Bedfordshire, the deaths were 25, and nearly a third was from small-pox; and at Ampthill, in the same county, hooping-cough was prevalent and fatal. There was typhus in Weston and Carlton, Cambridgeshire; Ely, in this county, was healthy, which the Registrar of Haddenham ascribed to the dryness of the weather, for in the wet corresponding quarter of 1853 he registered 43 deaths, and now he returned only 20. Four deaths occurred from cholera at Ely, one on each of the following days, 3d, 4th, 5th, and 8th of January. Newmarket also makes a very favourable report.

In the EASTERN DIVISION (IV.) 6104 persons died: the return differs little from the returns of the winter quarters. This division consists of Essex, Suffolk, and Norfolk. In the first of these counties the mortality was considerably *higher* than in any of the four corresponding quarters, not excepting the unhealthy winter of last year; in the two others it was reduced *below* that of any of the same quarters. The diseases which placed Essex in this unfavourable position were typhus, measles, hooping-cough, and influenza. Finchingfield had suffered for some months from typhus, which was fatal in 8 cases. The Registrar considers that reduced means of subsistence, in consequence of the high price of provisions, had favoured the progress of the disease amongst the poor. It had prevailed also in the parish of Littlebury (Saffron Walden) and Hedingham. Small-pox attacked Henstead in Norfolk, and continued to prevail in the city of Norwich, in one of the sub-districts of which (East Wymer) 18 deaths, and in another (Conisford) 9 deaths, are referred to it.

The return for the SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION (V.) is favourable, and, as in all the preceding divisions except the first, exhibits an improvement on the winter quarter of last year. The deaths number 9907. The mortality was high at Highworth in Wilts, partly from typhus, which has prevailed. In Devonshire the Registrar of Heavitree (St. Thomas) states that small-pox and hooping-cough were

very prevalent all over the sub-district; and adds, "sanatory arrangements are not carried out." Small-pox was fatal at Newton Abbot, having caused 12 out of the 74 deaths. Cholera destroyed 32 persons in Plymouth in the quarter; 22 of this number occurred in the district of St. Peter, where cholera first appeared in 1849. The ground is marshy, and the marsh has been almost entirely built over, and covered with a dense population, who live in the most filthy and wretched condition. The annual mortality in St. Peter, which is usually excessive, was raised by cholera last quarter to 66 out of a thousand living, whilst in some parts of the same sub-district it was only 23. A case of cholera occurred in Redruth. Typhus, which arose at Martock in Somersetshire from an open ditch behind some cottages, had been raging for several weeks, but was confined to one street. At Yeovil, out of 60 deaths, 44 were of children under two years, who had been carried off by hooping-cough and complaints of the respiratory organs.

The WEST MIDLAND DIVISION (VI.) furnishes the second instance, and in the whole series there are only two in which the deaths in a division, last quarter, outnumber those of the same quarter of last year. In 1853, 14832 were recorded; last quarter they rose to 14993. The three counties of Stafford, Worcester, and Warwick produced this result; the other three, Gloucester, Hereford, and Shropshire, which complete the division, were healthy. In Staffordshire 5330 persons died, or 575 more than in the three winter months of 1853. The ravages of scarlatina in this county were described in the last Report: it continued to exert its power, but with less violence. In Sedgley (Dudley) it was fatal in 149 cases in the autumn quarter; it fell to 23 in the winter quarter. The Registrar of Fenton (Stoke-upon-Trent) again reports the disease, and repeats his complaint of the bad sanatory condition of the place. In Wolverhampton East, scarlatina still existed in its epidemic character, and in the quarter proved fatal in 29 cases. Measles, which was also common throughout Staffordshire, was severe at Bilston, and carried off 71 children there. The weather, which was cold, and subject to sudden changes, raised the mortality in some parts. A case of cholera occurred at Sedgley. Small-pox was increasing at Droitwich. In Birmingham the deaths rose by 400.

In the NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION (VII.) 7227 deaths are recorded,—a number which is rather high. Scarlatina was frequent in the counties of Lincoln, Nottingham, and Derby. The city of Lincoln has lost many lives from it, and in one of its sub-districts more than half of the deaths were from the fever; Grantham and Horncastle continued to suffer. Worksop and Nottingham have been unhealthy: the former had scarlatina, the latter measles. In Bakewell and Chesterfield, in Derbyshire, fever much prevailed.

The mortality has been considerable in the NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION (VIII.), where the deaths number 18506. At Marple in Cheshire scarlatina and typhus were fatal; there were 14 deaths from small-pox in Congleton. In St. Thomas, Liverpool, 3 deaths from cholera occurred in January. Low fever was prevalent at Lower Crumpsall (Manchester), where "the drainage is very bad." Cholera was fatal in one case at Oldham. Measles and scarlatina prevailed there, and the latter disease infested Ulverstone, where the foul state of a stream that intersects the town constitutes a serious grievance. The deaths are fewer in Preston, in consequence of a decrease of the population, caused by the closing of mills; 16 cases of small-pox were fatal there.

The YORK DIVISION (IX.) and the NORTHERN (X.) exhibit an average condition of health. In the former the deaths were 11194, in the latter 5568. Deaths from cholera are reported as follows:—2 in the quarter at Hunslet, 21 in Leeds, with diarrhoea prevailing. Cholera and choleraic diarrhoea have been fatal also at Castleford (Pontefract). Sheffield, Rotherham, Doncaster, York, and Malton have lost children from scarlatina. The mortality rose at Whitehaven from scarlatina, pneumonia, and bronchitis, amongst young and old.

The WELSH DIVISION (XI.) returns 7995. The mortality was high in the district of Abergavenny. Scarlatina visited that quarter; typhus, Bridgend and Denbigh. 7 fatal cases of "sporadic cholera" occurred between the 17th and 25th March at Cardiff.

MARRIAGES Registered in the Quarters ending December 31st, 1849-53; BIRTHS and DEATHS Registered in the Quarters ending March 31st, 1850-54
in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS OF ENGLAND.

Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1849-54.

7

DIVISIONS.	POPULATION.*		MARRIAGES.					BIRTHS.					DEATHS.					
			REGISTERED IN THE QUARTER ENDING THE LAST DAY OF															
			DECEMBER.					MARCH.					MARCH.					
			1841	1851	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
ENGLAND	15914148	17927609	4373645337	4553147208	48886			14455157286	161776	161598	160892		98430	105359	106682	118241	111970	
DIVISIONS.																		
1 London	1948417	2362236	5913	6389	7045	7101	7287	18616	20343	21104	21167	22289	12958	15023	14592	16013	16383	
2 South Eastern	1479863	1628386	3433	3757	3595	3984	3948	12680	13738	13571	13891	13594	8129	8018	8392	9432	8446	
3 South Midland	1141494	1234332	3205	3026	2955	3085	3104	10445	11011	10944	10824	10183	6677	6781	6461	7572	6547	
4 Eastern	1040616	1113982	3080	3059	2915	2942	3223	9039	9838	9674	9447	8878	6133	5995	5951	6559	6104	
5 South Western	1740032	1803291	3687	3714	3751	3932	3896	13867	15045	14961	14904	14358	10011	9489	10388	11201	9907	
6 West Midland	1905830	2136573	5463	5660	5779	5959	6538	17572	18773	20326	20027	20875	12277	13894	12694	14832	14993	
7 North Midland	1111126	1215501	2858	2918	2931	2957	3047	9643	10416	10818	10613	10462	6143	6636	6481	7494	7227	
8 North Western	2064526	2488438	6443	6779	6763	7242	7170	21477	23993	24797	24710	25166	15141	17088	17733	19611	18506	
9 York	1584116	1789047	4809	5113	4901	5052	5358	14794	16263	16970	17274	16598	9644	10741	11388	11649	11194	
10 Northern	826710	969126	2051	2162	2066	2112	2261	7851	8411	9032	8895	8677	4783	5225	5865	6025	5568	
11 Welsh	1066402	1186697	2794	2760	2830	2842	3054	8567	9455	9579	9846	9812	6534	6469	6737	7853	7095	
Persons travelling by Railways and Canals }	5016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1. LONDON.																		
Middlesex (part of)	1444999	1745601	4419	4769	5351	5308	5433	13565	14931	15525	15504	16335	9333	11036	10615	11941	12156	
Survey (part of)	399247	482435	1261	1342	1426	1484	1516	4021	4314	4474	4538	4728	2846	3207	3191	3241	3394	
Kent (part of)	104171	134200	233	278	268	309	338	1030	1098	1105	1125	1226	779	780	786	831	833	

* Seamen and others on board vessels in the various ports are included in the population given for 1841; the numbers for 1841 are in general confined to persons enumerated on shore.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*		REGISTERED IN THE QUARTER ENDING THE LAST DAY OF															DEATHS.	
		MARRIAGES.					BIRTHS.											
		DECEMBER.					MARCH.											
		1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854		
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.																		
1	Kent (part of) . . .	187868	202521	324	306	374	379	348	1467	1589	1571	1611	1650	913	907	975	1198	976
2	Surrey (part of) . . .	447115	485021	1041	1188	1152	1320	1272	3901	4282	4221	4215	4142	2332	2343	2456	2702	2409
3	Sussex . . .	302460	339604	637	773	727	714	750	2544	2938	2778	2870	2735	1640	1659	1724	1797	1728
4	Hampshire . . .	352048	402016	933	976	908	1083	1126	3268	3295	3314	3549	3460	2136	2010	2187	2493	2146
5	Berkshire . . .	190372	199224	495	514	434	488	452	1500	1634	1687	1646	1607	1108	1099	1050	1242	1187
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																		
6	Middlesex (part of) . .	140847	150606	221	190	251	251	244	1092	1129	1169	1252	1231	675	772	742	867	846
7	Hertfordshire . . .	162394	173962	360	371	384	355	376	1508	1559	1480	1508	1402	913	875	841	923	835
8	Buckinghamshire . .	138248	143655	371	345	300	364	345	1256	1302	1295	1206	1214	798	840	809	967	747
9	Oxfordshire . . .	163216	170247	432	451	452	387	424	1421	1465	1522	1436	1411	985	1101	933	1068	951
10	Northamptonshire . .	199208	213844	675	590	583	694	686	1778	1955	1919	1896	1822	1134	1063	1267	1406	1227
11	Huntingdonshire. . .	55565	60319	174	188	136	192	176	544	584	564	554	471	391	342	308	368	280
12	Bedfordshire . . .	112378	129805	409	348	336	345	370	1207	1316	1252	1233	1174	703	683	632	824	709
13	Cambridgeshire . . .	169638	191894	563	543	513	497	483	1639	1701	1743	1649	1458	1078	1105	929	1149	952
4. EASTERN DIVISION.																		
14	Essex. . .	320811	344130	806	807	766	791	820	2766	2986	2985	2939	2902	1739	1751	1821	1967	2137
15	Suffolk . . .	314681	336136	1011	964	917	887	1045	2794	3058	2914	2840	2605	1923	1799	1832	1942	1708
16	Norfolk . . .	405124	433716	1263	1288	1232	1264	1358	3479	3794	3775	3668	3371	2471	2445	2298	2650	2259
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																		
17	Wiltshire. . .	242772	240966	537	524	504	515	544	1794	1960	2056	1976	1892	1298	1334	1368	1745	1426
18	Dorsetshire . . .	167876	177095	370	336	356	360	346	1319	1484	1431	1504	1322	1009	893	1035	1085	899
19	Devonshire . . .	535705	570798	1160	1213	1148	1262	1211	4450	4540	4561	4473	4329	3285	3006	3355	3310	3091
20	Cornwall . . .	344886	358173	725	747	850	865	912	2936	3361	3281	3340	3333	1955	1822	2082	2247	2064
21	Somersetshire . . .	448793	456259	895	894	893	930	883	3368	3700	3632	3611	3482	2464	2434	2548	2814	2427

6. WEST MIDLAND DIVISION.

22 Gloucestershire . . .	395533	419514	1058	1164	1209	1149	1262	3198	3453	3588	3408	3456	2552	2578	2646	2807	2458
23 Herefordshire . . .	90515	99120	181	162	164	187	184	659	736	747	788	726	522	522	541	656	549
24 Shropshire . . .	249504	249504	448	465	474	453	579	1015	1755	1765	1838	1951	1289	1408	1310	1616	1427
25 Staffordshire . . .	528867	630545	1743	1770	1782	1892	2208	5794	6248	7018	6920	7143	3869	4801	3813	4755	5330
26 Worcestershire . . .	230387	287333	680	694	707	748	821	2006	2173	2325	2340	2520	1394	1476	1435	1676	1599
27 Warwickshire . . .	408215	479157	1353	1405	1443	1530	1534	4300	4418	4883	4733	5049	2633	3109	2949	3322	3630

7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

28 Leicestershire . . .	221227	235920	665	741	735	668	688	1880	2214	2228	2146	2154	1268	1372	1450	1573	1378
29 Rutlandshire . . .	2151	24272	43	59	68	57	60	143	176	175	183	182	126	115	107	135	121
30 Lincolnshire . . .	356226	400236	711	667	676	714	738	3233	3319	3375	3299	3176	1909	2031	1911	2084	2033
31 Nottinghamshire . . .	270731	294380	838	814	834	888	855	2371	2516	2716	2726	2733	1478	1582	1335	1908	1937
32 Derbyshire . . .	237991	260693	601	637	618	630	686	2016	2191	2324	2259	2217	1362	1536	1478	1710	1758

8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.

33 Cheshire . . .	365017	421137	927	1067	1029	1109	1078	3255	3854	3844	3784	3798	2383	2520	2669	2963	2845
34 Lancashire . . .	1698609	2067301	5516	5712	5734	6133	6092	18222	20139	20953	20926	21368	12758	14568	15064	16648	15661

9. YORK DIVISION.

35 West Riding . . .	1170514	1340051	3577	3827	3634	3805	3981	11431	12769	13362	13549	13120	7327	8425	9083	9060	8741
36 East Riding (with York)	221376	254352	779	809	799	796	848	1869	2043	2074	2159	2021	1381	1447	1352	1582	1450
37 North Riding . . .	186226	194644	453	477	468	451	529	1464	1451	1534	1566	1457	936	869	953	1007	1003

10. NORTHERN DIVISION.

38 Durham . . .	326043	411679	924	1037	998	1052	1109	3471	3796	4179	4083	4161	2120	2230	2660	2494	2106
39 Northumberland . . .	266020	303568	644	649	658	581	678	2459	2562	2681	2634	2460	1454	1667	1866	1996	1673
40 Cumberland . . .	178038	195492	358	343	291	365	322	1806	1638	1718	1728	1633	939	1066	1024	1224	1115
41 Westmorland . . .	56609	58387	125	133	119	114	152	415	415	454	450	423	270	262	315	311	274

11. WALES DIVISION.

42 Monmouthshire . . .	151021	177130	447	450	412	440	579	1311	1604	1496	1573	1566	1046	1037	983	1386	1219
43 North Wales . . .	520364	607456	1567	1517	1539	1602	1704	4470	4979	5216	5312	5325	3171	3455	3577	4020	3465
44 South Wales . . .	386017	402111	780	793	879	800	771	2786	2872	2867	2961	2921	2317	1977	2177	2447	2411

* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. At the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union which extends into more than one County with the County in which either the principal town or the greater part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.

On the Meteorology of England and Scotland, during the Quarter ending March 31st, 1854. By JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., Sec. of the British Meteorological Society.

The weather during the past quarter has been very remarkable in many respects. The cold which set in on November 9th continued with great severity till January 6th, and a heavier fall of snow occurred on January 3d over the greater part of England than has taken place for many years. On December 29th the reading of the barometer began to decrease rapidly, and continued so till January 1, but not in an equal degree at all places. The diminution was much greater in Jersey, Guernsey, the Isle of Wight, Cornwall, and Devonshire than elsewhere. From the 2d to the 3d the readings still decreased at the above places, extending to the extreme south-coast of England, and increased at all places north of the latitude of 51° . From the 3d to the 4th the readings decreased, but to a greater extent at southern than at northern stations. After this time the readings turned to increase in the south, whilst they decreased in the north. It is of rare occurrence for the atmospheric pressure to vary so greatly in its distribution over places so little separated. The reading was very low at all places, and the length of time during which these low readings prevailed was very remarkable.

Respecting the variations of temperature during those days, it is worthy of remark that those stations where the reading of the barometer continuously fell, were subjected to very little variation of temperature, whilst those where it increased and decreased were subjected to great changes and to low temperatures. Although the weather was cold it was not eminently so till beyond some distance from the south coast of England, and the extreme severity of the 3d was not at all felt south of the parallel of Uckfield, with perhaps the exception of Brighton. On the night of the 2d the temperature between the parallels of 51° and 54° decreased to a very low point, but did not do so beyond those parallels either north or south. About London and its vicinity it fell early in the morning of the 3d to 13° , 12° , 11° , and 10° . It had reached these low points at 1 o'clock in the morning, and did not rise above them till after 8 o'clock. It was most severely felt in the Midland counties, where the reading was as low as zero, and it was noted by Mr. Lowe at -4° . This was the lowest reading recorded by any one with trustworthy instruments. At Manchester it was as low as 3° , as noted by Mr. Vernon; but at places situated very near each other the points differed very considerably. It was at about the time of these low temperatures that the heavy fall of snow took place. The wind was from east at most places. A gale was blowing over Jersey and Guernsey; it was very squally and stormy all day at the Isle of Wight, and over Cornwall and Devonshire. At the same time a fog hung over the Midland counties. The air was calm in the north in the morning, and a fresh wind rose in the afternoon. The fall of snow was greatest over those parallels of latitude which had been remarkable for prevalence of fog in November and of frequency of falls of snow in December. In parts of Cornwall there was little or no snow, and but comparatively little on the south coast, west of the Isle of Wight. In London and its vicinity it averaged on the level about 12 inches. On the Norfolk coast it fell to the depth of 18 inches. At Whitehaven scarcely an inch fell, whilst at Liverpool and other places in the same parallels the falls were from 6 to 10 and 14 inches. Towards the north the falls were less heavy; and at Allenheads, situated among the mountainous district of Northumberland, there was none. Heavy falls of snow had occurred previously, and at the time of the great and general fall it lay on the ground to the depth of several feet. The drifts averaged from 3 to 10, 12, and 15 feet, and were deepest at Derby, Grantham, and on the Norfolk coast. At the Isle of Man were drifts to the depth of 10 feet.

On January 1st and 2d the average daily temperature was 10° below their averages, on the 3d it was as much as 14° below, and till the 6th the average daily defect was 7° . On the 7th a period of warm weather set in, and continued till February 9th; the average daily excess of temperature was $4^{\circ} \cdot 8$. From February 10th to the 19th the weather was cold; the average daily defect was $3^{\circ} \cdot 1$; and from February 20th to the end of the quarter the average daily excess of mean temperature was $2^{\circ} \cdot 7$.

The reading of the barometer has been remarkable during a great part of the quarter. On 1st January, at the level of the sea, it was 29.54 in.; it decreased by the 5th, when the lowest reading during the quarter took place, viz. 29.00 in. It continued low for some days; was 30.34 in. on the 21st; decreased to 29.63 in. by the 24th; increased quickly to 30.63 in. by the 26th; decreased to 29.83 in. by the 29th; increased to 30.40 in. by 3d February; decreased to 29.91 in. by the 5th; increased to 30.73 in. by the 14th; decreased to 29.48 in. by the 17th; attained a reading on 4th March higher than any since January 1835, viz. 30.85 in.; decreased to 29.98 in. by the 13th; increased to 30.52 in. by the 17th; decreased to 30.04 in. by the 18th; increased to 30.59 in. by the 22d; decreased to 29.96 in. by the 26th; and increased to 30.47 in. by the end of the quarter.

The mean reading for January was low; it was high in February and March. In a register from 1771 there is no instance of so high a reading in March; the nearest approach was in 1834, and there is no instance of so high a mean reading for the months of February and March in the period from 1771.

The fall of rain was about its average in January, and fell short of the average in February and March. The general deficiency for the quarter is 2 inches. The fall from November to the end of March was about $5\frac{1}{4}$ inches, and is less than the fall in the same five months than any in the present century. The general direction of the wind till 28th January was S.E.; from then till

9th February it was S.W.; from 9th February to the 19th, N.W.; and mostly S.W. from 20th February to the end of the quarter.

The mean temperature of the air at Greenwich for the quarter ending February, constituting the three winter months, was $37^{\circ} \cdot 5$, being $0^{\circ} \cdot 1$ below the average of 80 years.

1854. MONTHS.		Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
		Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.				
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 80 years.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.
Jan. . .	39.0	+4.3	+0.7	38.0	+0.7	38.1	+0.9	19.8	+3.6	38.2	in. 234	in. +0.010	gr. 2.7	gr. +0.1	
Feb. . .	39.5	+1.3	+0.7	37.5	+0.2	38.6	-1.2	18.6	+3.1	41.6	218	-.006	2.6	0.0	
Mar. . .	43.8	+2.9	+2.0	40.9	-0.2	37.4	+1.7	19.2	+5.0	45.5	236	+0.007	2.8	+0.1	
Mean .	40.8	+2.5	+1.1	38.8	+0.2	38.7	+0.5	14.5	+3.6	41.8	229	+0.004	2.7	+0.1	

1854. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Hor- izontal move- ment of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.					
											Number of Nights it was			Low- est Read- ing at Night.	High- est Read- ing at Night.	
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 39 years.		At or below 32°	Be- tween 32° and 40°	Above 40°			
Jan. . .	.917	+0.032	in. 29.818	in. -0.117	gr. 546	gr. - 8	in. 1.7	in. -0.1	Miles. 113	20	9	2	11.0	46.0		
Feb. . .	.843	-0.039	30.041	+0.292	554	+ 5	1.0	-0.7	184	24	2	2	16.5	48.3		
Mar. . .	.785	+0.030	30.186	+0.408	551	+ 4	0.4	-1.2	84	35	6	2	14.8	45.0		
Mean .	.852	+0.011	29.948	+0.123	550	+ 2	Sum 8.1	Sum -2.0	110	Sum 67	Sum 17	Sum 6	11.0	46.0		

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the sign (—) minus signifies below the average, and that the sign (+) plus signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred, or thunder was heard and lightning seen, on the 20th January at Falmouth, Truro, and Exeter; on the 21st at Whitehaven; and on the 26th at Nottingham and Wakefield. On the 17th February at Manchester; and on the 18th at Clifton.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 16th January at North Shields; and on the 20th at Clifton. On the 8th February at Grantham.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 3d January at Nottingham; on the 6th at Helston and Falmouth; on the 7th at Falmouth and Truro; on the 25th at Whitehaven; and on the 28th at Norwich. On the 7th February at the Isle of Man.

Hail fell on the 1st January at Helston; on the 2d at Guernsey; on the 4th at Dunino and Arbroath; on the 5th at North Shields, Dunino, and Arbroath; on the 6th at Helston, North Shields, Dunino, and Arbroath; on the 7th and 8th at Guernsey; on the 9th at Guernsey, North Shields, Dunino, and Arbroath; on the 10th at Dunino and Arbroath; on the 15th at North Shields; on the 20th at Helston, Rose Hill, Oxford, Linslade, and Hawarden; on the 26th at Grantham and Nottingham; and on the 28th at Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, Linslade, Grantham, and Hawarden. On the 4th February at Warrington; on the 6th at Hawarden; on the 7th at Linslade, Wakefield, Stonyhurst, Isle of Man, and Durham; on the 8th at Guernsey and Bedford; on the 9th at Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, Bedford, Hawarden, Gainsborough, Durham, and North Shields; on the 10th and 11th at Norwich; on the 15th at Guernsey; on the 17th at Guernsey, Exeter, Rose Hill, Bicester, Oxford, Linslade, Bedford, Grantham, Hawarden, Liverpool, Manchester, Wakefield, Stonyhurst, Isle of Man, and Durham; on the 18th at Jersey, Guernsey, Helston, Truro, Torquay, Exeter, and Isle of Man; and on the 19th at North Shields. On the 15th March at Stonyhurst; on the 16th at Hawarden; on the 18th at Linslade, Bedford, Hawarden, and North Shields; on the 19th at Truro, Lewisham, Greenwich, Oxford, Stone, and Hartwell Rectory; on the 26th at Linslade and Stonyhurst; and on the 30th at Hawarden and Dunino.

Snow fell on 26 days in January, 16 in February, and on 3 in March.

Fog was prevalent on 21 days in January, 12 days in February, and 15 days in March.

Aurora were seen on 7 days in January, 12 days in February, and on 15 days in March. The magnets were disturbed on all these days.

Zodiacal Light was seen on the 18th February at Nottingham; on the 23d at Hartwell House; on the 25th at Stone; on the 26th at Stone and Hartwell House; and on the 28th at Hartwell House. On the 1st March at Nottingham.

Solar Halos were seen on 19 days during the quarter.

Lunar Halos were seen on 31 days during the quarter.

[illegible]

A TABLE OF THE DEATHS IN LONDON FROM ALL CAUSES,

Registered in the March Quarters of the 5 Years 1850 to 1854.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarters ending March.					CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarters ending March				
	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854		1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
All Causes - - - - -	13319	15410	14481	15864	16584	Cephalitis - - - - -	185	188	160	140	178
Specified Causes - - - - -	13136	15223	14309	15718	16388	Apoplexy - - - - -	376	311	326	380	388
I. Zymotic Diseases - - -	2126	2090	2702	2861	3254	Paralysis - - - - -	266	220	316	328	363
Sporadic Diseases:						Delirium Tremens - -	21	30	29	43	84
II. Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	608	631	605	640	705	Chorea - - - - -	7	2	2	2	2
III. Tubercular Diseases -	2226	2472	2388	2580	2672	Epilepsy - - - - -	75	63	62	110	94
IV. Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses - - - - -	1638	1634	1825	1803	1800	Tetanus - - - - -	4	7	6	2	5
V. Diseases of the Heart and Blood Vessels - - - - -	544	665	655	648	661	Insanity - - - - -	19	83	25	80	28
VI. Diseases of the Lungs and of the other Organs of Respiration - - - - -	2802	3322	2840	3385	3836	Convulsions - - - - -	482	572	551	617	592
VII. Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion - - - - -	768	815	819	821	889	Disease of Brain, &c. -	163	177	154	176	201
VIII. Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. - - - - -	165	156	194	186	196	Pericarditis - - - - -	22	47	33	28	37
IX. Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. - - - - -	122	106	112	118	181	Aneurism - - - - -	24	20	19	23	22
X. Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. -	101	109	110	122	107	Disease of Heart, &c. -	488	598	603	592	602
XI. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. - - -	24	22	40	42	50	Laryngitis - - - - -	84	78	67	79	107
XII. Malformations - - - -	43	42	50	53	63	Bronchitis - - - - -	1284	1618	1428	1880	1691
XIII. Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	320	390	391	405	512	Pleurisy - - - - -	43	71	89	49	46
XIV. Atrophy - - - - -	277	283	300	366	494	Pneumonia - - - - -	1011	1244	908	1083	1118
XV. Age - - - - -	690	688	676	781	675	Asthma - - - - -	300	383	296	337	291
XVI. Sudden - - - - -	284	218	127	126	161	Disease of Lungs, &c. -	112	139	128	137	113
XVII. Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance - - - -	455	573	565	576	586	Teething - - - - -	189	194	178	175	219
I.						Quintessence - - - - -	17	18	8	38	16
Small Pox - - - - -	55	275	389	62	123	Gastritis - - - - -	38	18	19	17	17
Measles - - - - -	303	303	151	184	344	Enteritis - - - - -	88	87	63	79	79
Scarlatina - - - - -	199	206	306	874	417	Peritonitis - - - - -	57	54	65	40	56
Hooping Cough - - - - -	442	781	539	702	941	Ascites - - - - -	30	83	32	38	33
Croup - - - - -	79	109	97	88	145	Ulceration of Intestines, &c.	23	27	34	34	42
Thrush - - - - -	25	54	34	23	41	Hernia - - - - -	37	40	46	43	45
Dysentery - - - - -	207	228	225	221	308	Intussusception - - - -	30	30	27	59	46
Diarrhoea - - - - -	43	80	28	28	40	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) - - - - -	18	9	10	14	16
Cholera - - - - -	8	7	18	7	7	Disease of Stomach, &c. -	76	64	84	78	78
Influenza - - - - -	38	205	40	51	27	Disease of Pancreas - -	14	4	—	—	—
Purpura and Scurvy - - -	8	9	10	15	11	Hepatitis - - - - -	44	55	39	47	45
Acute - - - - -	3	3	7	3	6	Jaundice - - - - -	30	40	42	40	30
Remittent Fever - - - - -	30	32	25	23	36	Disease of Liver - - - -	134	131	126	147	168
Intermittent Fever - - - -	11	18	14	15	16	Disease of Spleen - - -	8	2	4	2	2
Infantile Fever - - - - -	404	521	537	582	582	Nephritis - - - - -	6	9	7	11	12
Typhus - - - - -	60	47	62	44	42	Nephria (or Bright's Disease, see Disease of Kidneys) -	34	40	46	54	56
Metria or Puerperal Fever, see Childbirth - - - - -	60	47	62	44	42	Ichuria - - - - -	3	5	8	2	8
Rheumatic Fever, see Rheumatism	21	19	18	18	20	Diabetes - - - - -	10	9	13	11	14
Erysipelas - - - - -	119	81	120	86	96	Stones - - - - -	12	4	15	11	10
Syphilis - - - - -	82	32	36	42	46	Cystitis - - - - -	7	12	14	5	7
Noma or Canker, see Mortification	8	4	1	5	7	Stricture of the Urethra -	13	12	13	13	14
Hydrophobia - - - - -	1	—	—	—	—	Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	81	65	98	81	60
II.						Parametria - - - - -	4	3	8	2	1
Hæmorrhage - - - - -	55	45	68	46	50	Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	16	8	12	10	17
Dropsy - - - - -	214	231	220	236	224	Childbirth, see Metria -	66	65	62	68	77
Ascites - - - - -	30	24	17	32	38	Disease of Uterus, &c. -	38	30	35	38	56
Œdema - - - - -	12	31	12	16	27	Arthritis - - - - -	3	3	8	5	4
Fistula - - - - -	3	7	3	8	10	Rheumatism - - - - -	60	60	60	69	64
Mortification - - - - -	69	56	44	46	55	Disease of Joints, &c. -	88	40	42	48	39
Cancer - - - - -	213	230	231	243	281	Calculus - - - - -	2	3	17	20	25
Gout - - - - -	20	11	15	15	20	Phlegmon - - - - -	7	5	9	10	16
III.						Disease of Skin, &c. - -	15	14	14	12	9
Scrofula - - - - -	72	87	131	96	119	Intemperance - - - - -	18	23	19	22	29
Tuberc Mesenterica - - - -	168	175	168	185	261	Privation - - - - -	8	13	12	10	12
Phtisis or Consumption - -	1628	1792	1811	1872	1865	Want of Breast Milk, see Privation and Atrophy -	40	56	64	56	76
Hydrocephalus - - - - -	370	418	448	433	430	Neglect - - - - -	2	1	—	2	1
						Cold, see Privation - - -	1	4	4	5	10
						Poison - - - - -	20	29	23	24	17
						Burns and Scalds - - - -	108	100	88	98	133
						Hanging, &c. - - - - -	45	71	76	72	69
						Drowning - - - - -	48	70	73	68	56
						Fractures and Contusions -	189	168	161	181	141
						Wounds - - - - -	19	31	35	25	24
						Other Violence - - - - -	9	9	11	13	18
						Causes not specified - - -	63	67	69	146	168

NOTE.—The first 13 weeks of 1854, constituting the March quarter in the Weekly Tables of Mortality, ended April 1st, in which 16394 deaths were registered. In the quarter ending March 31st (p. 7), 16383 deaths were registered.

* Under the head of *sudden deaths* are classed not only deaths described as sudden, of which the cause has not been ascertained or stated; but also all deaths returned by the coroner in vague terms, such as "found dead," "natural causes," &c. &c.

1854.]

QUARTERLY RETURN

[No. 2.]

OF

THE MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS IN ENGLAND.

THIS Return comprises the BIRTHS and DEATHS registered by 2191 Registrars in all the districts of England during the spring quarter ending June 30th, 1854; and the MARRIAGES in 12039 churches or chapels, about 3504 registered places of worship unconnected with the Established Church, and 625 Superintendent Registrars' offices, in the quarter that ended March 31st, 1854.

All the returns present a favourable view of the state of the country. The marriages in the first quarter of the year exceed the average proportion. In the quarter ending June 30th, the number of births that have been registered greatly exceeds the numbers returned in any previous quarter; and the mortality has been below the average. Cholera has not prevailed to any extent, but the mortality of the town districts has slightly exceeded the average, and the diminution in the mortality is found to be chiefly in the country districts.

MARRIAGES.

33144 marriages were celebrated in the quarter ending March 31st, and in proportion to the population, this number exceeds the average of the ten corre-

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS, returned in the Years 1842-54 and in the Quarters of those Years.

YEARS -	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851*	1852	1853	1854
Marriages -	118825	123818	122249	143743	145664	135845	138230	141893	152744	154206	158439	164021	-
Births -	517739	527325	540763	543521	572625	539565	563059	578159	593422	615865	624171	612341	-
Deaths -	349519	346445	356933	349366	390315	423304	399633	440639	368995	396174	407538	421775	-
MARRIAGES.													
Quarters ending the last day of													
March -	25860	25285	26387	29551	31417	27480	26396	28429	30567	32754	32933	35014	33144
June -	30048	31113	34268	35300	37111	35197	34721	35844	39204	38635	40007	40335	-
September -	27288	28847	31675	35003	35070	32439	32995	33874	37636	37316	38291	38786	-
December -	36629	38573	39919	43889	42066	40729	42116	43736	45337	45531	47208	48896	-
BIRTHS.													
March -	135615	136837	143578	143080	145108	146453	139736	153772	144551	157265	161776	161598	160692
June -	134066	131279	136941	136853	149450	139072	149780	153693	155965	159073	158126	158718	172430
September -	123396	128161	130078	132369	138718	127173	140359	135223	146911	140594	151193	147581	-
December -	124732	131048	130166	131219	139349	127267	133204	135471	146096	148912	152066	144444	-
DEATHS.													
March -	96314	94926	101024	104664	89484	119672	120032	106870	98430	105306	106682	118241	111970
June -	86538	87234	85337	89149	90231	106718	99737	102153	92871	99468	100813	107861	102666
September -	82339	76792	79708	74872	101663	93436	87638	135227	85849	91261	100497	92132	-
December -	84328	87493	90864	80681	108937	103479	92436	97589	91845	99019	99946	103341	-

* The numbers up to 1851 have appeared in the Annual Reports.

sponding quarters, but it is less by 1870 than the marriages in the winter of 1853. The pressure of the high price of provisions has had some effect in depressing the marriages. On comparing the numbers in the corresponding quarters of 1853 and 1854, the decrease is found to be greatest in London, in Devonshire, in Shropshire, in Lancashire, in the West Riding of Yorkshire, and in Westmorland. In Staffordshire, Warwickshire, Durham, and Northumberland, where the iron and coal districts abound, the marriages exhibit no sensible decrease.

BIRTHS.

172420 births were registered in the quarter ending June 30th, or 13702 births in excess of the births in the spring quarter of 1853. On an average the births were at the *annual rate* of 3.45 per cent. on the population in the ten spring quarters, 1844-53; in the spring quarter of 1854 the rate was 3.72 per cent. The increase is observable in every division of the country.

INCREASE OF POPULATION.

The number of children born last quarter was 172420, and in the same period 102666 men, women, and children died; therefore the registers discover a clear gain to the population of 69754. But the increase or decrease of a people is not dependent entirely on the facts recorded in its registers; immigration and emigration materially modify the result. The number of emigrants who left English ports, where emigration officers are stationed, as furnished by the Commissioners, was 99545. They are not distinguished in this return as regards the parts of the United Kingdom from which they came; but a large proportion were Irish, and many Scotch, who came hither only for embarkation. Of 116861 persons who left the ports of the United Kingdom, the United States was the place of destination for 67668; British North America for 26600; the Australian colonies for 21998;

ENGLAND: *—ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of MARRIAGE, BIRTH, and DEATH, during the Years 1844-54, and the Quarters of those Years.

Estimated Population of England in thousands in the middle of each Year - -	18516	16716	16619	17124	17331	17541	17754	17983	18305	18402	—	18617
YEARS - -	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	Mean, 1844-53.	1854
Marriages - -	•801	•860	•861	•793	•798	•809	•860	•858	•870	•891	•840	-
Births - -	3.274	3.251	3.385	3.153	3.249	3.296	3.243	3.425	3.428	3.328	3.313	-
Deaths - -	2.161	2.090	2.307	2.472	2.307	2.513	2.078	2.198	2.241	2.292	2.266	-
MARRIAGES.												
Quarters ending the last day of												
March - -	•644	•721	•757	•655	•661	•661	•702	•742	•729	•775	•705	•736
June - -	•834	•849	•882	•826	•805	•822	•858	•864	•883	•840	•858	-
September - -	•760	•820	•822	•751	•755	•765	•840	•823	•833	•856	•804	-
December - -	•965	1.038	•983	•940	•961	•986	1.010	1.000	1.024	1.050	•996	-
BIRTHS.												
March - -	3.507	3.491	3.498	3.488	3.252	3.575	3.521	3.567	3.581	3.575	3.486	3.623
June - -	3.234	3.291	3.551	3.265	3.474	3.523	3.530	3.557	3.512	3.464	3.450	3.722
September - -	3.123	3.140	3.251	2.945	3.211	3.056	3.281	3.317	3.250	3.177	3.179	-
December - -	3.115	3.103	3.256	2.936	3.038	3.063	2.253	3.270	3.300	3.101	3.143	-
DEATHS.												
March - -	2.467	2.534	2.187	2.420	2.794	2.462	2.261	2.388	2.362	2.616	2.491	2.452
June - -	2.077	2.144	2.144	2.806	2.313	2.341	2.107	2.224	2.225	2.354	2.244	2.216
September - -	1.913	1.776	2.382	2.153	2.005	3.067	1.917	2.013	2.187	1.988	2.140	-
December - -	2.175	1.908	2.545	2.389	2.108	2.199	2.045	2.174	2.169	2.219	2.193	-

* The Table may be read thus, without reference to the decimal points:—In the year 1848, to 100000 of the population of England there were 798 marriages, 3249 births, 2307 deaths registered.—The annual rates of marriage in each of the 4 quarters were •661, •808, •755, and •961 per cent.; the rates of death 2.794, 2.313, 2.005, and 2.108 per cent. In reading the population on the first line add 3 ciphers (000). The 3 months January, February, March, contain 90, in leap year 91 days; the 3 months April, May, June, 91 days; each of the 2 last quarters of the year 92 days. For this inequality a correction has been made in the calculation.

and 595 set out for other places.* In the preceding three winter months the number who left did not greatly exceed a third part of the above number.

Prices of Provisions.

In the last quarter consumers were not more fortunate as regards the price of the chief articles of food than they were in the preceding three months. Beef by the carcase rose from $5\frac{1}{4}d.$ to $5\frac{3}{4}d.$; the mean price of mutton remained at $5\frac{3}{4}d.$, that of potatoes rose from 140s. to 155s. per ton. The average price of wheat slightly declined, having been in the previous three months 79s. 6d., in the last three months 78s. 4d. per quarter, while the quantity sold in the English and Welsh towns that make returns was less in the latter period by 4180 quarters weekly, and the amount of wheat and wheat flour imported for home consumption remained nearly the same. Wheat was 33s. 10d. per quarter dearer than in the corresponding period of 1853. Beef and mutton in Leadenhall and Newgate, which were then $4\frac{1}{8}d.$ and $5\frac{1}{4}d.$, averaged $5\frac{3}{4}d.$ and $5\frac{1}{2}d.$, while potatoes are dearer by more than 20 per cent. The working classes have suffered from the necessity of increased expenditure, which has been aggravated in some parts by slackness of trade, but generally sufficient employment and good wages have enabled them to live in circumstances of comfort.

STATE OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH.

The Spring of 1854 was a season of more health to the people of England than the Spring of 1853. In the quarter to which the present returns refer 102666 deaths were registered; fewer by 5195 than in the same period of the previous year. In large town populations, however, the public health was by no means good during last quarter; the rate of mortality was higher than the average, for 25 died out of every thousand persons, whilst 24 represents the average annual proportion. In the freer country regions and small towns, the spring months were propitious, the average annual rate of mortality for the same season being 22 out of a thousand, and the actual mortality last quarter having been only 20 out of a thousand.

DEATHS in the Spring Quarters.

	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	Total 1844-53	1854.
In 117 Districts, comprising the chief towns - - - - }	28977	40847	43737	51585	46552	48070	42886	47774	48357	51734	460519	50822
In 508 Districts, comprising chiefly small towns and country parishes - - - }	46360	48302	46494	55133	53178	54083	49989	51865	52456	56127	513987	51841
Total - - -	85337	89149	90231	106718	99730	102153	92875	99639	100813	107861	974506	102666

POPULATION; DEATHS; and MORTALITY per Cent. in the Spring Quarters, 1844-54;

	Population enumerated		Deaths in 10 Spring Quarters, 1844-53.	Annual Rate of Mortality per cent. of 10 Spring Quarters, 1844-53.	Annual Rate of Mortality per cent. in the Spring Quarter, 1854.
	June 6-7th, 1841.	March 31st, 1851.			
In 117 Districts, comprising the chief towns - - - - }	6,612,968	7,795,882	460,519	2.454	2.520
In 508 Districts, comprising chiefly small towns and country pa- rishes - - - - }	9,301,190	10,126,886	513,987	2.156	1.972
All England - - - -	15,914,148	17,922,768	974,506	2.244	2.216

* From a Return with which the Registrar General has been favoured by the Emigration Commissioners.

In the LONDON DIVISION (I.) the deaths rose to 15114, a number which is in excess even of those in the unhealthy spring of 1853. The epidemic class of diseases was very fatal, having destroyed 3686 lives, the numbers in the four corresponding quarters of 1850-3 having been 2032, 2652, 2828, and 2979. Hooping-cough and scarlatina were the principal agents in producing this result; they number respectively 779 and 747. Croup rose from its usual proportion of about 80 to 114. Typhus also exhibits an increase throughout the five spring quarters, in which the deaths run thus: 426, 428, 483, 678, and (last quarter) 697. Small-pox, after subsiding in 1853, has become more fatal within the last six months, but without accelerating its progress during this period; in the March quarter it was fatal to 123 persons, in the next to 122. Measles carried off 476 children, an increase on previous quarters. Diarrhœa has also been more fatal than usual, 315 deaths being referred to it; in the spring quarters of 1850-3, the following were its numbers: 200, 191, 163, 292. Cholera, including the "cholera infantum," &c. is returned in only 11 cases, purpura in 20, rheumatic fever in 23; erysipelas in 115, a considerable increase. Under syphilis 58 deaths are enumerated, also a great increase; and 2 persons died in the quarter from hydrophobia. 102 women died after childbirth. 262 persons died from cancer, 25 from carbuncle. Six quarters have intervened between 1852 and the present

The AVERAGE PRICES of Consols, of Wheat, Meat, and Potatoes; also the AVERAGE QUANTITY of Wheat sold and imported weekly, in each of the Nine Quarters ending June 30th, 1854.

Quarters ending	Average Price of Consols (for Money).	Average Price of Wheat per Quarter in England and Wales.	*Wheat sold in the 290 Cities and Towns in England and Wales making Returns.	*Wheat and Wheat Flour entered for Home Consumption at Chief Ports of Great Britain.	Average Prices of		
			Average Number of Quarters weekly.	Meat per lb. at Leadenhall and Newgate Markets (by the Carcase).		Potatoes (York Regents) per Ton at Waterside Market, Southwark.	
				Beef.	Mutton.		
1852	£						
June 30	99½	40s. 10d.	87,949	54,675	3½d.—4½d. Mean 4d.	3½d.—5½d. Mean 4½d.	85s.—110s. Mean 97s. 6d.
Sept. 30	100	41s. 2d.	78,712	67,912	3½d.—5d. Mean 4½d.	4d.—6d. Mean 5d.	80s.—100s. Mean 90s.
Dec. 31	100½	40s. 5d.	111,224	72,870	3d.—5d. Mean 4d.	4½d.—6½d. Mean 5½d.	90s.—120s. Mean 105s.
1853							
Mar. 31	99½	45s. 7d.	95,115	63,530	3½d.—5½d. Mean 4½d.	4½d.—6½d. Mean 5½d.	110s.—145s. Mean 127s. 6d.
June 30	100½	44s. 6d.	84,559	82,623	4d.—5½d. Mean 4½d.	5d.—6½d. Mean 5½d.	110s.—145s. Mean 127s. 6d.
Sept. 30	97	51s. 10d.	86,087	120,020	4½d.—6d. Mean 5½d.	5d.—7½d. Mean 6½d.	110s.—125s. Mean 117s. 6d.
Dec. 31	93½	69s. 10d.	79,002	91,627	4d.—6d. Mean 5d.	4½d.—7d. Mean 5½d.	135s.—165s. Mean 150s.
1854							
Mar. 31	91	79s. 6d.	60,022	103,519	4½d.—6½d. Mean 5½d.	4½d.—7d. Mean 5½d.	120s.—160s. Mean 140s.
June 30	88½	78s. 4d.	55,842	103,331	4½d.—6½d. Mean 5½d.	4½d.—6½d. Mean 5½d.	137s.—172s. Mean 155s.

* Note.—The total number of quarters of wheat sold in England and Wales for the 13 weeks ending June 30th, 1852, 1,143,339; for the 13 weeks ending Sept. 30th, 1,023,251; for the 13 weeks ending Dec. 31st, 1,445,906; for the 13 weeks ending March 31st, 1853, 1,236,493; for the 13 weeks ending June 30th, 1853, 1,099,261; for the 13 weeks ending Sept. 30th, 1853, 1,119,128; for the 14 weeks ending Dec. 31st, 1853, 1,106,027; for the 13 weeks ending March 31st, 1854, 780,282; and for the 13 weeks ending June 30th, 1854, 725,946. The total number of quarters entered for Home Consumption was respectively 710,780; 882,850; 947,310; 825,886; 1,074,095; 1,560,255; 1,191,149 (13 weeks); 1,345,743; and 1,343,305.

time, and in these the deaths from carbuncle have been as follows: 20, 15, 17, 18, 25, and 25. Twenty-four persons died last quarter from disease created by indulgence in intoxicating liquors.

In the SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION (II.) the health of the people was various. Amongst its five counties Hampshire was rather unfortunate, its deaths rising to 2190, which, though not remarkably in excess, is more than in any of the four corresponding quarters. Southampton, which had been fatally visited by small-pox in the early part of the year, continued to suffer from this distemper, which recently, however, has abated. At Kingston, in the same county, and Landport the disease showed no abatement in the last quarter; while scarlatina and typhus prevailed in the former place, and low fever was common at Newport in the Isle of Wight. Kent and Berkshire enjoyed more than usual exemption from fatal disease. The number of deaths in the second division was 7984; a great reduction on the unhealthy spring of 1853; but the return is not very satisfactory as compared with those of ordinary years.

The SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION (III.), lost 6236 lives, the number of deaths in the same quarter of the previous year having been 6795. The mortality was low in the county of Hertford and parts of Cambridge; rather high in Northamptonshire and Bedfordshire. Typhus had broken out in the parishes of Westbury and Finnerie in Northampton, and had drawn attention to the necessity of cleansing operations. At Crowland, in the same county, small-pox was prevalent, "owing to the neglect of vaccination." This disease attacked also Luton and various other points in Bedford, and not without much severity. Intermittent fever was very general in the Sutton sub-district of Ely, in Cambridgeshire. Speaking of Whittlesey, the Registrar says:—"For a fen district this may be considered healthy. Some years ago the parishioners filled up all the muddy ditches in the town, repaved all the streets, gravelled all the roads, and made brick drains and cess-pools where most required."

The EASTERN DIVISION (IV.) exhibits a satisfactory result, the deaths having declined from about 6000 to 5364. Suffolk and Norfolk experienced a reduced rate of mortality, though small-pox was present at Norwich and other parts of the latter county. Orsett in Essex was decidedly unhealthy, for there scarlatina, bilious fever, ague, and dysentery were all prevalent. Malaria, which infests the district from the undrained Thames Marshes, was unusually virulent.

The spring quarter was favourable to health in DIVISION (V.), the SOUTH WESTERN; and the deaths fell from between nine and ten thousand to 8616. The mortality was low in all the five counties which constitute this division; viz. Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, and Somerset. But some exceptional localities are mentioned, such as St. Ives and Marazion, where measles and scarlatina were fatal to children, and at Stogumber small-pox was very prevalent, though not fatal. The Registrar of Ilchester (Yeovil) presents an unfavourable account of the condition of labourers in his district: wages low, in some instances only 6s. per week, the average for able-bodied men being 8s. or 9s.; provisions dear, and house accommodation bad, while many of the poor live on horse-beans and barley-meal of an inferior kind. Much discontent had arisen in consequence.

In the WEST MIDLAND DIVISION (VI.) a bad state of health continued to prevail, not universally, but in three of its counties. It was remarked in the Report for the winter quarter that the First Division (London) and the Sixth furnished the only two instances in which the deaths in that quarter outnumbered those of the same quarter in 1853, and it is worthy of notice that the same observation is strictly applicable to the present returns. Staffordshire and Warwickshire are the two counties which produce this unfortunate distinction. Staffordshire, in which the deaths rose from 4115 in the spring quarter of 1853 to 4728 in last quarter, still suffered much from scarlatina and measles. One of the Registrars of the Wolverhampton district reports 68 deaths from measles, or nearly a fifth part of the total number registered; whilst another reports 56, or

nearly a third of the whole number. It was fatal also at Walsall and Sedgley in the same county; and a Registrar in West Bromwich mentions that the mortality was much increased by "a very malignant kind of measles." Many children in Birmingham were carried off by the same disease, and typhus and measles were very prevalent and fatal in the parish of Bulkington (Nuneaton). The Registrar of Nuneaton deplors the condition of the parish last-mentioned, which he says is almost constantly unhealthy. He believes that so much sickness arises from the extreme destitution of its poor population in consequence of the depression of the ribbon manufacture, low wages, and dear provisions. Taking the two corresponding quarters, the deaths in the West Midland Division rose from 12681 in 1853 to 12994 in the current year.

The deaths enumerated in the NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION (VII.) are 6899. Lincolnshire suffered an increase of mortality, which was caused by scarlatina prevailing over the county. The Lincoln, Horncastle, Spalding, and Grantham districts were ravaged by the epidemic, which is described as of a very malignant character at Denton. It is reported in various parts of the three counties of Leicester, Nottingham, and Derby.

The NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION (VIII.), which comprehends Cheshire and Lancashire, appears to have enjoyed an average condition of health. Here 16273 deaths were registered, a number less by upwards of a thousand than were returned in the same quarter of last year. In Liverpool the mortality was high, owing to the extensive prevalence of measles. Cholera was present, but chiefly amongst Irish or other visitors. There was much typhus and diarrhoea at Wigan. Out of 236 deaths in the Regent-road sub-district of Salford, 42 were caused by measles. Scarlatina and diarrhoea visited Ashton-under-Lyne, and were fatal principally in streets without pavement or sewers. There were 2 cases of cholera at Dukinfield, but without fatal consequences. The mortality was low in Bolton, Bury, and great part of the Manchester district. The Registrar of Market-street, Manchester, observes, that the inmates of the workhouse had much increased because necessaries had become dearer, while there was less activity in various branches of trade. Great improvement in health was manifested both at Bolton and Bury, a result which in both places is confidently attributed to the progress of sanatory measures. More children than usual were born at Chorley, partly on account of a temporary accession to the population made by Irish labourers, who were already on the spot waiting for harvest.

The deaths in the YORK DIVISION (IX.) were 10905. Leeds suffered severely from measles, and the total deaths in that district were 935, which is about 250 more than usual. The Registrar of the south-east sub-district recorded 16 cases of cholera. Scarlatina prevailed much at Kimberworth (Rotherham), Thorne, Selby, and East Stamford Bridge, and swelled their respective returns. This disease was also rife in the North Riding, and generally throughout this division the mortality appears to have been considerable, and chiefly amongst young persons.

NORTHERN DIVISION (X.): The deaths were 5316, a mortality differing not much from the average rate. There was abundance of employment at the collieries of Easington in the county of Durham, and population and births had consequently increased. The town of Kendal suffered from small-pox.

The Welsh population (DIVISION XI.) lost 6965 lives, rather more than the usual number. Scarlatina prevailed at Blaenavon (Abergavenny). The ironworks in this place were prosperous, and these having attracted population, the births had increased. The same circumstance is observed at Llanelly (Crickhowell). Out of 262 deaths at Cardiff 68 were from measles. Scarlatina prevailed fatally at St. David's, and also at Hope (Wrexham); typhus at Llanrwst but not fatally. The Registrar of Wrexham complains of bad sanitary condition,—want of water and want of drains.

MARRIAGES Registered in the Quarters ending March 31st, 1850-54; BIRTHS and DEATHS Registered in the Quarters ending June 30th, 1850-54
in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS of ENGLAND.

DIVISIONS.	REGISTERED IN THE QUARTER ENDING THE LAST DAY OF																
	MARRIAGES.							BIRTHS.							DEATHS.		
	POPULATION.*							JUNE.							JUNE.		
	MARCH.							JUNE.							JUNE.		
	1841	1851	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
ENGLAND	15914148	17927609	30567	32724	32933	35014	33144	155865	159073	159136	158718	172420	92871	99459	100813	107861	102666
DIVISIONS.																	
1 London	1948417	2362236	4794	5193	5576	5862	5373	18281	19155	19822	20628	22109	11233	13140	12998	14594	15114
2 South Eastern	1479863	1628386	2153	2210	2310	2461	2316	12564	12684	12902	12639	13730	7730	7581	7796	8632	7984
3 South Midland	1141494	1234332	1589	1605	1615	1692	1544	10701	10660	10584	10169	10925	6130	6178	6168	6795	6236
4 Eastern	1040616	1113982	1476	1500	1497	1457	1463	9569	9765	9583	9337	9676	5829	5987	5923	6279	5364
5 South Western	1740032	1803291	2882	3074	3091	3338	3026	14666	14774	14855	14850	15298	9061	9343	9611	10024	8616
6 Wea. ^{co.} Island	190830	2136573	3479	3930	3877	4294	4115	18869	19173	19597	19422	21884	11115	12666	11557	12681	12994
7 North K ^t land	1111126	1215501	1765	1925	1984	2102	2012	10688	10751	10417	10499	11158	6021	6499	6494	6913	6899
8 North Western	2064526	2488438	5278	5706	5735	6171	5947	25057	25255	25009	25195	27557	14651	15863	17565	17592	16273
9 York	1584116	1789047	3654	3913	3664	3982	3612	16641	17294	17264	17161	19015	9695	10698	10546	11442	10905
10 Northern	826710	969126	1568	1736	1780	1685	1826	8767	9473	8873	8986	9824	4944	4978	5301	5621	5316
11 Welsh	1066402	1186697	1929	1932	1804	1970	1910	10182	10089	10230	10132	11244	6462	6586	6854	7288	6965
Persons travelling by Railways and Canals }	5016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1. LONDON.																	
Middlesex (part of)	1444999	1745601	3578	3935	4283	4366	4077	13480	14074	14513	15082	16121	8194	9584	9583	10566	11092
Surrey (part of)	399247	482435	1021	1058	1066	1224	1062	3832	4003	4266	4420	4718	2400	2822	2776	3164	3125
Kent (part of)	104171	134200	195	200	227	272	234	969	988	1043	1126	1270	639	734	639	864	897

* Seamen and others on board vessels in the various ports are included in the population given for 1851; the numbers for 1841 are in general confined to persons enumerated on shore.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*	POPULATION.	MARRIAGES.				BIRTHS.				DEATHS.							
		REGISTERED IN THE QUARTER ENDING THE LAST DAY OF															
		MARCH.				JUNE.				JUNE.							
		1841	1851	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.																	
1 Surrey (part of) . . .	202521		208	193	238	272	220	1370	1438	1529	1494	1754	872	847	921	1002	1033
2 Kent (part of) . . .	485021		638	691	684	753	744	3894	3781	3908	3759	4178	2246	2202	2225	2638	2188
3 Sussex	339604		449	474	487	464	473	2534	2685	2677	2626	2803	1583	1594	1564	1730	1577
4 Hampshire	402016		621	615	669	707	644	3193	3208	3243	3266	3408	2012	1927	2047	2175	2190
5 Berkshire	199224		237	237	232	205	235	1573	1572	1545	1494	1587	1017	1011	1039	1097	996
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																	
6 Middlesex (part of) . .	150606		154	144	150	173	173	1109	1082	1120	1079	1302	631	684	784	821	814
7 Hertfordshire	173962		216	216	204	202	177	1424	1596	1408	1354	1507	801	830	791	856	733
8 Buckinghamshire . .	143055		187	207	204	168	159	1262	1249	1286	1149	1240	748	721	658	817	708
9 Oxfordshire	170247		232	207	235	245	220	1447	1423	1409	1341	1438	834	909	875	955	861
10 Northamptonshire . .	213844		283	284	291	375	348	1876	1853	1912	1997	2020	1095	1042	1113	1207	1225
11 Huntingdonshire . . .	60319		77	87	65	87	68	604	542	528	478	540	366	282	314	358	287
12 Bedfordshire	129805		187	208	190	193	181	1130	1194	1165	1140	1202	608	611	639	684	689
13 Cambridgeshire . . .	191894		253	252	276	249	218	1849	1721	1756	1631	1676	1047	1099	994	1037	919
4. EASTERN DIVISION.																	
14 Essex	320811		354	396	360	385	372	2826	2914	2928	2925	3002	1573	1659	1663	1965	1772
15 Suffolk	314681		486	467	450	440	436	3035	3058	3004	2856	2907	1773	1818	1860	1931	1552
16 Norfolk	405124		636	637	687	632	655	3718	3793	3651	3556	3767	2483	2510	2400	2383	2040
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																	
17 Wiltshire	242772		295	330	313	307	294	2020	1991	1974	1867	2065	1243	1364	1398	1468	1213
18 Dorsetshire	167876		287	304	300	284	246	1483	1533	1429	1435	1580	802	858	945	1016	826
19 Devonshire	535705		1029	1124	1071	1250	1085	4307	4495	4516	4456	4464	2837	2834	3018	2922	2695
20 Cornwall	344886		559	627	663	751	709	3045	3157	3187	3239	3315	1729	1858	1996	1923	1751
21 Somersetshire	448793		712	689	744	746	692	3751	3598	3749	3553	3874	2450	2429	2354	2695	2131

6. WEST MIDLAND DIVISION.

22 Gloucestershire . . .	395533	419514	750	751	790	865	803	3237	3306	3361	3381	3559	3157	2302	2393	2485	2025
23 Herefordshire . . .	96515	99120	114	126	169	130	142	763	683	716	702	863	485	467	555	578	467
24 Shropshire . . .	249504	249504	322	333	343	413	346	1874	1854	1885	1887	2199	1381	1381	1214	1334	1278
25 Staffordshire . . .	528867	630545	1095	1303	1253	1449	1452	6399	6554	6708	6638	7601	3555	4203	3627	4115	4731
26 Worcestershire . . .	230387	258733	387	452	418	480	441	2132	2258	2141	2182	2435	1355	1346	1233	1329	1493
27 Warwickshire . . .	408315	479157	811	965	904	957	931	4364	4518	4786	4632	5257	2413	2967	2535	2840	3110

7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

28 Leicestershire . . .	221227	235920	377	378	389	415	379	2191	2244	2114	2072	2288	1199	1249	1330	1337	1342
29 Rutlandshire . . .	23151	24272	24	40	25	46	33	176	218	178	194	186	115	112	95	116	93
30 Lincolnshire . . .	356226	400236	444	518	529	544	539	3413	3365	3173	3119	3213	1902	2017	2007	1898	2067
31 Nottinghamshire . . .	270731	294380	502	565	552	598	589	2519	2568	2557	2662	2909	1395	1682	1547	1878	1885
32 Derbyshire . . .	239791	260693	418	423	489	499	472	2399	2356	2395	2452	2562	1410	1439	1515	1684	1512

8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.

33 Cheshire . . .	365017	421137	651	753	744	860	824	4018	4094	3945	3958	4363	2218	2418	2786	2760	2381
34 Lancashire . . .	1098609	2067301	4627	4953	4991	5311	5123	21039	21161	21064	21237	23194	12433	13385	14779	14832	13892

9. YORK DIVISION.

35 West Riding . . .	1176514	1340051	2752	2955	2824	3129	2749	12986	13543	13480	13286	14916	7580	8326	8293	9001	8485
36 East Riding (with York)	221376	254352	556	636	560	569	558	2049	2156	2111	2207	2371	1241	1469	1262	1387	1408
37 North Riding . . .	186226	194644	316	322	280	284	305	1666	1595	1673	1668	1728	874	903	991	1054	1012

10. NORTHERN DIVISION.

38 Durham . . .	326043	411679	735	856	873	823	949	4072	4487	4164	4324	4794	2097	2209	2343	2551	2399
39 Northumberland . . .	266020	303568	522	565	596	543	590	2576	2793	2664	2650	2769	1501	1518	1707	1708	1529
40 Cumberland . . .	178038	195492	239	240	242	236	234	1682	1715	1616	1778	1773	1066	988	937	1030	1084
41 Westmorland . . .	56609	58387	72	75	69	84	53	437	478	429	434	488	280	263	314	332	304

11. WELSH DIVISION.

42 Monmouthshire . . .	151021	177130	336	273	209	321	337	1629	1596	1660	1657	1945	1047	986	1083	1172	1108
43 South Wales . . .	529364	607456	1032	1101	982	1090	1032	5351	5215	5392	5336	5913	3225	3496	3522	3878	3675
44 North Wales . . .	386017	402111	561	558	523	559	541	3202	3278	3178	3139	3323	2190	2104	2249	2238	2182

* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union which extends into more than one County with the County in which either the principal town or the greater part of the population is located, the limits of this Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.

On the Meteorology of England and Scotland, during the Quarter ending June 30th, 1854. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S., Sec. of the British Meteorological Society.

The period of warm weather which set in on February, so continued till April 21st; the mean excess of daily temperature within this period was $3\cdot8^{\circ}$. On April 22d a cold period began, and continued till the end of the quarter; the mean daily defect of temperature from April 22d to June 30th was 3° . The marked change in the weather which took place on April 22d, caused very great injury to vegetation generally, and many even hardy plants were killed. The fall of rain in June amounted to one inch only, and the defect on the quarter exceeds two inches.

The mean temperature of the air at Greenwich for the quarter ending May, constituting the three spring months, was $47^{\circ}\cdot7$, being $1^{\circ}\cdot3$ above the average of 80 years.

1854. MONTHS.	Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.							Water of the Thames.
	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 80 years.	Diff. from ave- rage of 18 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 18 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 18 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 18 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 18 years.			
	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	in.	in.	gr.	gr.	
April .	48·4	+2·7	+1·9	45·0	+1·4	41·1	+0·8	23·7	+6·8	52·2	·274	+·006	5·1	0·6
May .	50·9	+1·7	-2·3	48·6	-1·0	45·9	-0·3	21·3	+2·2	54·9	·327	-·002	3·7	0·0
June .	55·7	-2·3	-3·8	52·7	-1·6	50·0	-1·2	19·2	-0·6	59·1	·371	-·018	4·2	-0·1
Mean .	51·7	-0·4	-1·4	48·8	-0·4	45·7	-0·2	21·4	+3·8	55·4	·334	-·005	3·7	0·0

1854. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 15 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 15 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 15 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 30 years.		Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
										At or below 32°	Between 32° and 40°	Above 40°		
April .	·775	-·027	29·985	+·996	542	+ 2	0·6	-1·1	Miles. 78	23	5	2	0	0
May . .	·850	+·070	29·667	-119	534	+ 1	3·3	+1·7	100	11	13	7	14·8	47·0
June .	·825	+·067	29·735	-·033	522	+ 3	1·0	-2·8	102	0	7	23	23·5	44·0
													33·2	53·0
Mean .	·817	+·067	29·796	+·031	535	+ 2	Sum 4·9	Sum -2·2	93	Sum 34	Sum 25	Sum 33	14·8	53·0

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the sign (-) minus signifies below the average, and that the sign (+) plus signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred or thunder was heard and lightning seen, the 9th April at Royston; on the 15th at Guernsey; on the 18th at Hartwell House; on the 19th at Liverpool and Isle of Man; on the 21st at Rose Hill, Bicester, Oxford, Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, and Linslade; and on the 27th at Royston and Nottingham. On 1st May at Hartwell Rectory; on the 2d at Rose Hill, Bicester, Oxford, Stone, Hartwell House, Linslade, Cardington, Bedford, Nottingham, Gainsborough, Wakefield, and Dunino; on the 3d at Warrington; on the 4th at Clifton, Hartwell House, Nottingham, Warrington, and North Shields; on the 5th at Exeter, Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, Linslade, Cardington, Bedford, Grantham, Gainsborough, Liverpool, Wakefield, North Shields, and Dunino; on the 7th at Grantham, North Shields, and Dunino; on the 8th at Clifton, St. John's Wood, Rose Hill, Bicester, Cardington, Bedford, and Gainsborough; on the 9th at Midhurst, Lewisham, Greenwich, St. John's Wood, Rose Hill, Oxford, Hartwell House, Cardington, Bedford, Nottingham, Gainsborough, Wakefield, Stonyhurst, and Dunino; on the 23d at Bicester, Nottingham, Liverpool, Wakefield, and North Shields; on the 24th at Truro, Clifton, Bicester, Hartwell House, North Shields, and Dunino; on the 26th at Helston, Truro, Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, Norwich, Nottingham, Wakefield, and Stonyhurst; on the 27th at Rose Hill, Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, and Norwich; on the 28th at Exeter, Clifton, Lewisham, Greenwich, Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, Linslade, Cardington, Bedford, Norwich, Nottingham, and Wakefield; and on the 30th at Midhurst, Paddington, Norwich, Grantham, and Nottingham. On 1st June at Helston, Falmouth, and Truro; on the 13th at Lewisham and Greenwich; on the 17th at Oxford, Stone, Hartwell Rectory, Linslade, and Wakefield; on the 27th at Gainsborough, Warrington, Wakefield, and Stonyhurst; on the 28th at Cardington, Bedford, Warrington, Liverpool, and Stonyhurst; on the 29th at Midhurst, Cardington, and Bedford; and on the 30th at Midhurst, Lewisham, Greenwich, Paddington, St. John's Wood, Rose Hill, Oxford, and Bedford.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on the 15th April at Jersey; on the 18th at Isle of Man; on the 19th at Warrington; on the 21st at Nottingham; on the 22d at Lewisham; and

on the 27th at Cardington, Grantham, Nottingham, and Wakefield. On the 2d May at Grantham, Holkham, Nottingham, and Stonyhurst; on the 3d at Exeter and Stonyhurst; on the 4th at Stonyhurst; on the 5th at Exeter, Rose Hill, Bicester, and Nottingham; on the 6th at Guernsey; on the 7th at Hartwell Rectory and Nottingham; on the 8th at Oxford, Stone, Hartwell Rectory, and Holkham; on the 9th at Clifton, Stone, and Hartwell Rectory; on the 10th at Arbroath; on the 21st at Cardington and Holkham; on the 22d at Clifton and Bedford; on the 23d at Exeter and Cardington; on the 24th at St. John's Wood, Rose Hill, Nottingham, and Liverpool; on the 26th at Truro, Cardington, Holkham, Gainsborough, Warrington, Liverpool, and Manchester; on the 27th at Exeter, St. John's Wood, Bicester, Oxford, Manchester, and North Shields; on the 28th at Exeter, Cardiff, Rose Hill, Oxford, Gainsborough, and Manchester; on the 29th at Stone, Hartwell Rectory, Nottingham, and Gainsborough; on the 30th at Midhurst, Lewisham, Cardington, Nottingham, Warrington, Liverpool, and Wakefield; and on the 31st at Stonyhurst. On the 1st June at Jersey; on the 14th at Truro and Exeter; on the 15th at Bedford; on the 17th at Bicester, Oxford, Cardington, Gainsborough, Manchester, and North Shields; on the 18th at Liverpool; on the 19th at Manchester; on the 26th at North Shields; on the 27th at Nottingham and Warrington; on the 28th at Cardiff, Clifton, Bicester, Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, Royston, Nottingham, and Manchester; on the 29th at Clifton, Bicester, Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, and Linslade; and on the 30th at Lewisham, Greenwich, Oxford, Stone, Hartwell Rectory, Linslade, and Nottingham.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 14th April at Jersey and Exeter; on the 15th at Jersey, Rose Hill, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, and Cardington; on the 16th at Jersey and Lewisham; on the 18th at Truro, Exeter, Cardiff, Clifton, Rose Hill, Oxford, Hartwell Rectory, Royston, Nottingham, Liverpool, Manchester, Wakefield, and Stonyhurst; on the 19th at Warrington; and on the 21st at Guernsey. On the 22d May at Helston; on the 23d at Rose Hill; and on the 28th at Helston. On the 8th June at Nottingham; on the 28th at Isle of Man; and on the 29th at Royston.

Hail fell on 6 days in April, on 19 days in May, and on 4 days in June, at the different stations during the quarter.

Snow fell on the 4th April at Bicester; on the 11th at Royston; on the 23d at Royston, Cardington, Bedford, Gainsborough, Leeds, Stonyhurst, York, Durham, and North Shields; and on the 24th at Lewisham, Greenwich, Oxford, Stone, Hartwell Rectory, Linslade, Royston, Cardington, and Holkham.

Solar Halos were seen on 13 days in April, on 5 days in May, and on 6 days in June.

Lunar Halos were seen on 10 days in April, on 6 days in May, and on 2 days in June.

Fog was prevalent on the 1st April at Exeter; on the 2d at Clifton, Stone, Hartwell Rectory, and Stonyhurst; on the 4th at Exeter; on the 5th at Linslade; on the 6th at Bicester, Stone, and Hartwell Rectory; on the 7th at Exeter, Clifton, and Grantham; on the 8th at Clifton; on the 11th at Grantham; on the 20th at North Shields and Arbroath. On the 6th May at Bicester; on the 12th at Lewisham; on the 17th at Hartwell House; on the 22d at North Shields, and on the 29th and 30th at Dunino. On the 20th June at Midhurst and Bicester; on the 22d and 23d at Isle of Man; on the 26th at Arbroath; and on the 29th and 30th at Bicester.

Aurora were seen on the 10th April at Clifton and Warrington; on the 11th at Clifton; on the 14th at Lewisham, Greenwich, Hartwell Rectory, Grantham, Nottingham, and North Shields; on the 15th at Nottingham; on the 18th at Grantham and Nottingham; on the 19th at Clifton, Grantham, and Arbroath; on the 20th at Grantham and Arbroath; and on the 24th, 25th, and 27th at Arbroath. On the 2d May at Oxford; on the 15th at Hartwell House and Hartwell Rectory; on the 16th at Rose Hill, Stone, Hartwell House and Hartwell Rectory; on the 17th at Stone, Hartwell House, and Hartwell Rectory; on the 19th at Oxford; and on the 23d at Stone and Hartwell Rectory. On the 10th June at Oxford; and on the 19th at Grantham.

Lilac in flower on the 8th April at Bicester; on the 10th at Helston; on the 11th at Jersey; on the 17th at Warrington; on the 19th at Oxford; on the 20th at Gainsborough; on the 22d at Rose Hill; on the 23d at Linslade; on the 29th at North Shields; and on the 30th at York. On the 5th May at Nottingham; and on the 6th at Wakefield. On the 1st June at Dunino.

Wheat in ear on the 29th May at Worthing. On the 5th June at Jersey and Holkham; on the 6th at Helston and Newport; on the 9th at Gainsborough; on the 11th at Linslade; on the 18th at Isle of Man; on the 20th at North Shields; and on the 22d at Rose Hill and Nottingham.

Wheat in flower on the 14th June at Helston; on the 15th at Jersey; on the 18th at Holkham; on the 24th at Nottingham; on the 25th at Linslade; and on the 26th at Gainsborough.

Cuckoo first heard on the 16th April at Jersey; on the 20th at Stone, Hartwell House, and Hartwell Rectory; on the 21st at Clifton; on the 22d at Grantham and Gainsborough; on the 26th at Bicester; and on the 27th at Wakefield.

Swallows first seen on the 2d April at Hartwell Rectory; on the 3d at Stone; on the 7th at Bicester; on the 13th at Hartwell House and Grantham; on the 14th at Gainsborough; on the 15th at York; on the 16th at Jersey; on the 17th at Dunino; and on the 20th at Clifton. On the 2d May at Wakefield; and on the 12th at North Shields.

[illegible]

DERBY	29 875	0 787	50 1	48 2	46 8	73 0	30 0	43 0	53 7	34 0	40 5	33 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-------	--------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Enfield.—April, the mean readings of all the elements are deduced from the last 15 days only. June; the mean readings of the barometer and dry and wet thermometers are deduced from the observations of the first 25 days only. Norwich.—April; the readings of the barometer on the 3d at 90° A.M. was altered from 30.490 in. to 30.590 in. June; the readings of the dry and wet-bulb thermometers were taken on the first 17 days of the month only. Derby.—The barometer readings are discontant. A derby Edge.—June; the reading of the barometer on the 23d at 7½ A.M. was altered from 29.536 in. to 29.836 in. Walsford.—April 10th and May 8th; the readings of the barometer at 9½ A.M. were altered from 30.004 in. to 30.204 in., and from 29.574 in. to 29.774 in. respectively.

Second rain gauges are placed: At Jersey, at the height of 6 feet; the amount collected was 7 inches. At Newport, 5 feet; the amount was 6.9 inches. At Clifton, 50 feet; the amount was 6.2 inches. At Oxford, 25 feet; the amount was 6.3 inches. At Hartwell Rectory, 4 feet; the amount was 5.7 inches. At Ilkham, 4 feet; the amount was 5.1 inches. At Nottingham, 22 feet; the amount was 5.4 inches. And at Warrington, 24½ feet; the amount was 5.5 inches.

A TABLE OF THE DEATHS IN LONDON FROM ALL CAUSES,

Reprinted in the June Quarters of the 5 Years 1850 to 1854

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarter ending June					CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarter ending June				
	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
AD Causes	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	AD Causes	1000	1000	1000	1000	
Specific Causes	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	Specific Causes	1000	1000	1000	1000	
I. Zymotic Diseases	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	I. Zymotic Diseases	1000	1000	1000	1000	
Epidemic Diseases	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	Epidemic Diseases	1000	1000	1000	1000	
II. Diphtheria, Croup, and other Throat Diseases	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	II. Diphtheria, Croup, and other Throat Diseases	1000	1000	1000	1000	
III. Scarlet Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	III. Scarlet Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	
IV. Typhoid Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	IV. Typhoid Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	
V. Typhus Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	V. Typhus Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	
VI. Dysentery	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	VI. Dysentery	1000	1000	1000	1000	
VII. Cholera	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	VII. Cholera	1000	1000	1000	1000	
VIII. Smallpox	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	VIII. Smallpox	1000	1000	1000	1000	
IX. Measles	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	IX. Measles	1000	1000	1000	1000	
X. Whooping Cough	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	X. Whooping Cough	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XI. Diphtheria	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XI. Diphtheria	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XII. Tetanus	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XII. Tetanus	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XIII. Rabies	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XIII. Rabies	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XIV. Typhoid Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XIV. Typhoid Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XV. Typhus Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XV. Typhus Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XVI. Dysentery	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XVI. Dysentery	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XVII. Cholera	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XVII. Cholera	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XVIII. Smallpox	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XVIII. Smallpox	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XIX. Measles	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XIX. Measles	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XX. Whooping Cough	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XX. Whooping Cough	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXI. Diphtheria	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXI. Diphtheria	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXII. Tetanus	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXII. Tetanus	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXIII. Rabies	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXIII. Rabies	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXIV. Typhoid Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXIV. Typhoid Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXV. Typhus Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXV. Typhus Fever	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXVI. Dysentery	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXVI. Dysentery	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXVII. Cholera	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXVII. Cholera	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXVIII. Smallpox	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXVIII. Smallpox	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXIX. Measles	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXIX. Measles	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXX. Whooping Cough	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXX. Whooping Cough	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXXI. Diphtheria	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXXI. Diphtheria	1000	1000	1000	1000	
XXXII. Tetanus	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	XXXII. Tetanus	1000	1000	1000	1000	

NOTE.—The 13 weeks of 1864, constituting the June quarter in the Weekly Tables of Mortality, ended July 1st, in which 10,614 deaths were registered. In the quarter ending June 30th (p. 23), 10,114 deaths were registered.

* Under the head of sudden deaths are classed not only deaths described as sudden, of which the cause has not been ascertained or stated; but also all deaths returned by the coroner in vague terms, such as "found dead," "natural cause," etc., etc.

1854.]

QUARTERLY RETURN

[No. 3.]

OF

THE MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS

IN ENGLAND.

THIS Return comprises the BIRTHS and DEATHS registered by 2196 Registrars in all the districts of England during the summer quarter ending September 30th, 1854; and the MARRIAGES in 12066 churches or chapels, about 3539 registered places of worship unconnected with the Established Church, and 627 Superintendent Registrars' offices, in the quarter that ended June 30th, 1854.

The general result of the returns is of a mixed character. The *marriages* in the spring quarter exceeded the average proportion. The *births* were also more than usually numerous in the summer quarter ending September 30th. And in the summer quarter also the mortality was high in consequence of the prevalence of the epidemic of cholera, chiefly in dense, ill-drained towns, supplied with impure waters.

MARRIAGES.

40389 marriages were celebrated in the quarter ending June 30th. The number only exceeds by 54 the marriages in the corresponding quarter of 1853; still after

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS, returned in the Years 1842-54 and in the Quarters of those Years.

YEARS -	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851*	1852	1853	1854
Marriages -	118825	123818	132249	143743	145664	135845	138230	141883	152744	154206	158439	164021	-
Births -	517739	527325	540763	543521	572625	539965	563059	578159	593422	615965	624171	612341	-
Deaths -	349519	346445	356933	349966	390315	423304	399633	440839	368995	395174	407826	421775	-
MARRIAGES.													
Quarters ending the last day of													
March -	25860	25285	26387	29551	31417	27480	26398	28429	30567	32724	32933	35014	33144
June -	30048	31113	34268	35300	37111	35197	34721	35844	39204	38635	40007	40335	40389
September -	27288	28847	31675	35003	35070	32439	32995	33874	37636	37316	38291	39786	-
December -	35629	38573	39919	43889	42066	40729	42116	43736	45337	45531	47208	48886	-
BIRTHS.													
March -	135615	136837	143578	143080	145108	146453	139736	153772	144551	157286	161776	161598	160892
June -	134096	131279	136941	136853	149450	139072	149760	159693	155865	159073	159136	158718	172420
September -	123296	128161	130078	132369	138718	127173	140559	135223	146811	160694	161193	147681	154736
December -	124732	131048	130166	131219	139349	127267	133204	135471	146096	148912	152066	144444	-
DEATHS.													
March -	96314	94926	101024	104664	89484	119672	120032	105870	98430	105306	106682	118241	111970
June -	86638	87234	85337	89149	90231	106718	99727	102153	92871	99468	100813	107861	102666
September -	82339	76792	79708	74872	101663	93435	87638	135227	85649	91381	100385	92332	113939
December -	84328	87493	90864	80681	108937	103479	92436	97689	91845	99019	99946	103341	-

* The numbers up to 1851 have appeared in the Annual Reports.

allowing for increase of population the marriages have exceeded the average of the ten previous years. The marriages decreased in some of the South Midland counties, and increased in Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk, Wilts, Cornwall, Staffordshire, Worcestershire, in the North Riding of York, in Durham, and in Northumberland.

BIRTHS.

154735 births were registered in the quarter ending September 30th. This number, which exceeds by 7154 the number of births in the summer quarter of 1853, is the largest number ever registered in the summer quarter; and allowing for increase of population the rate of births, 3·294 per cent. per annum, exceeds the average (3·179). The chief increase of births has been in the counties of Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk, Wilts, Somerset, Stafford, Worcester, Lincoln, Durham, Northumberland, Monmouthshire, and South Wales.

INCREASE OF POPULATION.

As 154735 children were born, and 113939 persons died in the summer quarter, the natural increase of population in the quarter was 40796. The increase is below the average. 91900 emigrants sailed, in the quarter, from the ports of the United Kingdom at which there are Government Emigration Agents; 12504 sailed from the port of London, 6201 from Plymouth, 4134 from Southampton, and 58227 from Liverpool, making 81066 from England; 3538 sailed from Scotland, 7296

ENGLAND: *—ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of MARRIAGE, BIRTH, and DEATH, during the Years 1844–54, and the Quarters of those Years.

Estimated Population of England in thousands in the middle of each Year - -	16520	16721	16925	17132	17340	17552	17766	17983	18205	18402	—	18617
YEARS - -	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	Mean, 1844–53.	1854
Marriages - -	·801	·860	·861	·793	·798	·809	·860	·856	·870	·891	·840	—
Births - -	3·274	3·251	3·385	3·163	3·249	3·296	3·343	3·425	3·428	3·338	3·212	—
Deaths - -	2·161	2·090	2·307	2·472	2·307	2·513	2·078	2·198	2·241	2·292	2·266	—
MARRIAGES.												
Quarters ending the last day of												
March - -	·644	·721	·757	·655	·661	·661	·702	·742	·729	·775	·705	·736
June - -	·834	·849	·882	·826	·805	·822	·888	·864	·882	·890	·853	·872
September - -	·760	·830	·822	·751	·755	·766	·840	·822	·833	·856	·804	—
December - -	·965	1·038	·983	·940	·961	·986	1·010	1·000	1·024	1·060	·995	—
BIRTHS.												
March - -	3·507	3·491	3·498	3·488	3·252	3·575	3·321	3·567	3·581	3·575	3·486	3·523
June - -	3·834	3·291	3·851	3·268	3·474	3·523	3·530	3·567	3·513	3·464	3·480	3·732
September - -	3·123	3·140	3·251	2·945	3·211	3·056	3·281	3·317	3·290	3·177	3·179	3·294
December - -	3·115	3·103	3·256	2·938	3·038	3·053	3·253	3·270	3·300	3·101	3·143	—
DEATHS.												
March - -	2·467	2·554	2·187	2·850	2·794	2·462	2·261	2·388	2·362	2·616	2·491	2·452
June - -	2·077	2·144	2·144	2·506	2·313	2·341	2·107	2·224	2·225	2·254	2·244	2·216
September - -	1·913	1·776	2·382	2·163	2·005	2·057	1·917	2·013	2·185	1·988	2·140	2·425
December - -	2·175	1·908	2·545	2·389	2·108	2·199	2·045	2·174	2·169	2·219	2·193	—

* The Table may be read thus, without reference to the decimal points:—In the year 1848, to 100000 of the population of England there were 798 marriages, 3249 births, 2307 deaths registered.—The annual rates of marriage in each of the 4 quarters were ·651, ·806, ·755, and ·961 per cent.; the rates of death 2·794, 2·313, 2·005, and 2·108 per cent. In reading the population on the first line add 3 ciphers (000). The 3 months January, February, March, contain 90, in leap year 91 days; the 3 months April, May, June, 91 days; each of the 2 last quarters of the year 92 days. For this inequality a correction has been made in the calculation.

from Ireland.* A large proportion of the emigrants that sail from English ports are from Ireland; others are from Germany.

The Prices of Provisions and the Weather.

The price of some of the chief articles of food was higher, of others lower, than it was in the quarter ending September 30th, 1853. Thus wheat, which sold at

The AVERAGE PRICES of Consols, of Wheat, Meat, and Potatoes; also the AVERAGE QUANTITY of Wheat sold and imported weekly, in each of the Nine Quarters ending September 30th, 1854.

Quarters ending	Average Price of Consols (for Money).	Average Price of Wheat per Quarter in England and Wales.	† Wheat sold in the 290 Cities and Towns in England and Wales making Returns.	† Wheat and Wheat Flour entered for Home Consumption at Chief Ports of Great Britain.	Average Prices of		
					Meat per lb. at Leadenhall and Newgate Markets (by the Carcase).		Potatoes (York Regents) per Ton at Waterside Market, Southwark.
			Average Number of Quarters weekly.	Beef.	Mutton.		
1852 Sept. 30	£ 100	41s. 2d.	78,712	67,912	3½d.—5d. Mean 4½d.	4d.—6d. Mean 5d.	8os.—10os. Mean 9os.
Dec. 31	100½	40s. 5d.	111,224	72,870	3d.—5d. Mean 4d.	4½d.—6½d. Mean 5½d.	9os.—12os. Mean 10½s.
1853 Mar. 31	99½	45s. 7d.	95,115	63,530	3¾d.—5½d. Mean 4½d.	4¾d.—6¾d. Mean 5¾d.	110s.—145s. Mean 127s.6d.
June 30	100¼	44s. 6d.	84,559	82,623	4d.—5¾d. Mean 4¾d.	5d.—6¾d. Mean 5¾d.	110s.—145s. Mean 127s.6d.
Sept. 30	97	51s. 10d.	86,087	120,020	4½d.—6d. Mean 5½d.	5d.—7½d. Mean 6½d.	110s.—125s. Mean 117s.6d.
Dec. 31	93½	69s. 10d.	79,002	91,627	4d.—6d. Mean 5d.	4½d.—7d. Mean 5¾d.	135s.—165s. Mean 150s.
1854 Mar. 31	91	79s. 6d.	60,022	103,519	4½d.—6½d. Mean 5½d.	4½d.—7d. Mean 5¾d.	120s.—160s. Mean 140s.
June 30	88½	78s. 4d.	55,842	103,331	4½d.—6½d. Mean 5¾d.	4¾d.—6¾d. Mean 5¾d.	137s.—172s. Mean 155s.
Sept. 30	93½	63s. 10d.	56,389	48,135	4¾d.—6¾d. Mean 5¾d.	5d.—7d. Mean 6d.	Regents. 75s.—85s. Mean 80s.
Col.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

† Note.—The total number of quarters of wheat sold in England and Wales for the 13 weeks ending Sept. 30th, 1852, 1,023,251; for the 13 weeks ending Dec. 31st, 1854, 1,445,906; for the 13 weeks ending March 31st, 1853, 1,236,493; for the 13 weeks ending June 30th, 1853, 1,099,261; for the 13 weeks ending Sept. 30th, 1853, 1,119,128; for the 14 weeks ending Dec. 31st, 1853, 1,106,027; for the 13 weeks ending March 31st, 1854, 780,282; for the 13 weeks ending June 30th, 1854, 725,946; and for the 13 weeks ending September 30th, 1854, 733,059. The total number of quarters entered for Home Consumption was respectively 882,850; 947,310; 825,886; 1,074,095; 1,560,255; 1,191,149; 1,345,743; 1,343,305; and 625,755.

Columns 2, 3, and 4 are compiled from the official returns published in the London Gazette; columns 1, 5, 6, and 7 are derived from the London market returns published in the Economist.

* From a Return with which the Registrar General has been favoured by the Emigration Commissioners.

51s. 10d. in the summer quarter of 1853, was 63s. 10d. in the last summer quarter; in the same quarters beef was 5½d. and 5¾d. a pound; and mutton was 6¼d. and 6d. a pound. Potatoes are fortunately cheaper than they were last year. The meteorological observers state that the hay harvest has been late, and generally a poor crop; that the grain crops are good every where, and well got in; that potatoes are abundant; apples and pears scarce, turnips small. There has been a deficiency of rain, which, during the nine months of the year, amounts only to two thirds of the average; the air has been less in motion and is less humid than usual; it has been of the average temperature. Mr. Glaisher has ably described all the meteorological phenomena observed. (See pp. 42-3.)

STATE OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH.

113939 deaths have been registered during the summer quarter, or 21607 more deaths than were registered in the summer quarter of the preceding year. The mortality in the last quarter was at the rate of 2·425 per cent. annually, or 285 more than the average 2·140. The rate of mortality was raised from 2·553 to 3·121, or nearly one fourth part, in the districts comprizing the chief towns; from 1·848 to 1·927, or nearly one twentieth part, in the small towns and in the country. The fatal epidemic cholera is chargeable with this excess in the rate of mortality. Thus when epidemics prevail, as well as in ordinary times, the towns in their present defective sanitary condition are the chief sufferers. During the summer quarter, in the same population, to every *three* deaths in the country there were *four* deaths in the towns.

In LONDON the deaths in the 13 weeks ending September 30th amounted to 24870, or to 11952 more than the deaths (12918) in the summer quarter of 1853. This excess exceeds slightly the deaths from epidemic cholera (9708), and diarrhoea (2069), which make 11777 in the aggregate. In the summer quarter of 1849 the deaths from cholera were 12847, from diarrhoea 2457, or from both causes 15304; and the deaths from all causes were 27100. Small-pox and

DEATHS in the Summer Quarters.

	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	Total 1844-53	1854
In 117 Districts, comprising the chief towns - - -	38933	36139	51405	49479	43445	78159	42777	46061	51635	47645	485678	63107
In 508 Districts, comprising chiefly small towns and country parishes - - -	40775	38733	50258	43956	44193	57068	43072	45320	48750	44687	456812	50832
Total - - -	79708	74872	101663	93435	87638	135227	85849	91381	100385	92332	942490	113939

POPULATION; DEATHS; and MORTALITY per Cent. in the Summer Quarters, 1844-54.

	Population enumerated		Deaths in 10 Summer Quarters, 1844-53.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality per cent. of 10 Summer Quarters, 1844-53.	Annual Rate of Mortality per cent. in the Summer Quarter, 1854.
	June 6-7th, 1841.	March 31st, 1851.			
In 117 Districts, comprising the chief towns - - - - -	6,612,958	7,886,473	485,678	2·553	3·121
In 508 Districts, comprising chiefly small towns and country pa- rishes - - - - -	9,301,190	10,041,136	456,812	1·848	1·927
All England - - - - -	15,914,148	17,927,609	942,490	2·140	2·425

erysipelas prevailed to some extent. Scarlatina was epidemic, and was fatal to 978 persons, typhus or fever to 678, ague to 11. In childbirth 96 mothers died; 38 in metria or childbirth fever, and 58 in other ways. Hydrophobia, which had been fatal in London before to only *four* persons in eight years, was in three months the cause of death in *four* instances. It is not known whether the dryness of the season had any influence in producing this result. Epilepsy was fatal in an unusual number of cases (97). 609 deaths were referred to pneumonia, 538 to bronchitis, 1664 to consumption. The deaths of 18 persons were directly referred to intemperance, 8 to privation, 45 to *delirium tremens*, 13 to poison; burns and scalds were less fatal (23) than usual; 104 persons were drowned, 177 were killed by fractures and contusions of various kinds; 28 by wounds.

In every county of the SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION the deaths exceeded the average: cholera was fatal on the Thames and round the coast. The deaths in Gravesend were 206, of which 81 were caused by cholera, and 43 came from vessels on the river. In nearly all the Kentish Districts the mortality was high, and cholera was in many localities fatal. Sussex and Hampshire, with the exception of Portsea Island and Southampton, scarcely exhibited an increase.

Brentford, Edmonton, and other districts near London in the SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES suffered severely from cholera. The sanitary arrangements are generally faulty. Up the valley of the Thames the mortality rose from the same causes; the deaths from all causes in the districts of Oxford and Headington rose from 159 to 283. In Wisbeach at the bottom of the Nene Valley, where malarious disease still prevails, the deaths rose from the average of 187 to 331. Cholera was exceedingly fatal. The Registrar of Terrington St. Clement says:—"The want of water is very severely felt. There is scarcely any in many parts of the sub-district, and most of that is unwholesome."

In the EASTERN COUNTIES, West Ham, Romford, and the marshy districts of Essex on the north bank of the Thames, experienced a high mortality, chiefly from cholera; so did Ipswich, which was the only district of Suffolk that suffered considerably. The mortality was high in Yarmouth on the sea coast of Norfolk, and the deaths in Norwich were 370 and 643 in the quarters ending September 1853 and 1854.

In the SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES the mortality was near the average. Salisbury, Shaftesbury, Dorchester, Exeter, Plymouth, Liskeard, Bodmin, St. Austell, Redruth, and Penzance experienced some increase of the deaths.

In the WEST MIDLAND DIVISION the mortality was below, or about the average, in the counties of Gloucester, Hereford, and Salop; in Cheadle, Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, Dudley, and Stourbridge, or on the Wolverhampton cholera field, as it was called in the Report, the mortality was about one third part higher than usual; but cholera was much less fatal than it was in 1849. The deaths in Birmingham rose from 1087 to 1464, from the prevalence of diarrhoea.

In the NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION the counties of Leicester, Rutland, Nottingham, and Derby exhibited a mortality below the average; in the low districts of Lincolnshire the mortality exceeded the average, so that the deaths in the county rose from 1581 to 2092. At Cleethorpes, about 3 miles from Grimsby, 40 deaths from cholera, 8 from diarrhoea, and 6 from other causes occurred. "Ten deaths," the Registrar says, "from cholera have occurred at Grimsby; 4 of them to persons who fled from Cleethorpes, 3 on board ship, and the other 3 indigenous. The proximate causes at Cleethorpes for this outbreak must be over-crowded population, bad drainage, bad water, and utter neglect of sanitary regulations."

Cheshire, except in Runcorn and Wirrall, experienced less than the average mortality. In Lancashire, the deaths in Liverpool and West Derby, in the three summer quarters of 1852, 1853, 1854, were 3537, 2701, and 4563; and the increase is referable to the epidemic cholera. The deaths from all causes in the summer quarter of 1849, when cholera was epidemic, were 8021 in the two districts. The population of Liverpool and West Derby in 1851 was 411515. The deaths in Manchester and Salford during the last quarter were 2789; the population was 315956 in 1851. Diarrhoea has been the prevailing form of disease in Manchester, and the mortality has not been considerable.

In YORKSHIRE the mortality is not above the average. Sheffield has suffered to a certain extent from the epidemic; the deaths from all causes were 1044.

In the NORTHERN COUNTIES, Stockton, Auckland, Durham, Sunderland, Cocker-mouth, and Whitehaven exhibit a high mortality, referable chiefly to cholera. The deaths in Newcastle were 587; in the summer quarter of 1853, when the cholera epidemic broke out, 2085 of the 89156 inhabitants died.

Monmouth, Newport, Pontypool in Monmouthshire, Cardiff and Merthyr Tydfil in Wales, exhibit an increase in the mortality, and the returns show that cholera has been and is there still prevailing.

The Registrars complain generally of the working of the Vaccination Act as it affects the medical profession, the Registrars themselves, and the public. The following are extracts from their Reports:—

BRIGHTON; *St. Peters*.—Vaccination seems very little cared for or attended to, although notices are delivered by me to every parent, agreeably to the recent Act of Parliament. The Act is imperfect, and is negligently carried out by the parent and some medical practitioners.

HENLEY; *Henley*.—Vaccination is not sufficiently attended to by parents of children born since the passing of the compulsory Vaccination Act; some are negligent, and others are prejudiced against vaccination, and some of the medical practitioners are irregular in giving certificates of successful vaccination.

IPSWICH; *St. Margarets*.—The Act for compulsory vaccination has not at present the desired effect; among the labouring classes it is very unpopular, owing to the mistaken notion that other diseases are produced by vaccination. Some are very violent when served with the notice requiring them to have their children vaccinated.

MITFORD; *East Dereham*.—I am sorry to state that the new Vaccination Act appears to be a total failure in my district, for although I have registered 224 births within the last 13 months, only 81 children appear to have been vaccinated.

WELLS; *Glastonbury*.—The Vaccination Act works very badly, few successful cases being returned in proportion to the number of children registered, say one in five. The lower orders are prejudiced against it in many instances, and the profession careless in their certificates.

BASFORD; *Ilkeston*.—Much greater regard has been paid to vaccination, and consequently small-pox has not appeared anywhere in the sub-district.

BARNLEY; *Barnley*.—Vaccination is now well attended to. I have had occasion to proceed against several defaulters, but the great amount of prejudice existing on the introduction of the compulsory act is fast dying away. I have not registered a case of small-pox for nearly 2 years.

WREXHAM; *Wrexham*.—Respecting the Vaccination Act, the people in general approve of it much. I have given to parents since October 1853, 550 notice papers, and have only received from the public vaccinators and other medical men 115 certificates of successful vaccination. Though the people speak well of the Act, it appears there is a lock in the working of it. Having made inquiry last week among a few to whom I had given the notice papers whether their children had been vaccinated, in several instances I found the children had been successfully vaccinated, and the parents had received from the vaccinator a certificate to that effect. Duplicate certificates for these children I have not received from the vaccinator; and I am of opinion that the Register Vaccination Book will be but of little use to the public if the medical men neglect to send the duplicate to the registrar.

MARRIAGES Registered in the Quarters ending June 30th, 1850-54; BIRTHS and DEATHS Registered in the Quarters ending September 30th, 1850-54, in the DIVISIONS, REGISTRATION COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS of ENGLAND.

POPULATION.*		MARRIAGES.						BIRTHS.						DEATHS.					
		REGISTERED IN THE QUARTER ENDING THE LAST DAY OF																	
		JUNE.						SEPTEMBER.						SEPTEMBER.					
1841	1851	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854			
ENGLAND	15914148	17927609	3920438635	4009240335	40389		146911150594	151222	147581	154735		85849	91381	100385	92332	113939			
DIVISIONS.																			
I. London	1948417	2362236	6389	6497	6705	6815	6783	18325	19108	19901	20056	20754	11801	13043	13445	13185	24960†		
II. South Eastern Counties	1479863	1628386	2847	2829	2996	3088	2993	12266	12420	12608	12100	12309	6851	7518	7631	7134	9542		
III. South Midland Counties	1141494	1234332	2020	1902	1927	1943	1826	10201	10015	10062	9255	9757	5757	5651	6060	5441	6885		
IV. Eastern Counties . .	1040616	1113982	1596	1596	1618	1539	1664	8714	8726	8404	7844	8551	5266	5294	5551	5018	6225		
V. South Western Counties	1740032	1803291	3451	3579	3834	3669	3692	13599	13689	13554	13004	13506	7623	8225	8357	7408	7566		
VI. West Midland Counties	1905830	2136573	4706	4736	4846	5140	5294	17519	18036	18294	17954	19173	10067	10865	11785	10641	12567		
VII. North Midland Counties	1111126	1215501	2855	2835	2804	2811	2811	10034	10444	10281	9646	10157	5348	5624	6404	5843	6458		
VIII. North Western Counties	2064526	2488438	6447	6034	6447	6501	6363	22626	23140	23148	23608	24362	14687	15045	18587	15285	17229		
IX. Yorkshire	1584116	1789047	4154	4180	4229	4138	4144	15853	16688	17062	16501	17180	9107	10010	11625	9693	10809		
X. Northern Counties . .	826710	969126	2051	1971	2130	2055	2258	8420	8946	8557	8362	9076	4456	5028	5395	7058	5914		
XI. Monmouthshire and Wales	1066402	1186697	2688	2476	2556	2636	2561	9354	9382	9351	9251	9910	4886	5178	5545	5626	5784		
Persons travelling by Railways and Canals }	5016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I. LONDON.																			
Middlesex (part of) . .	1444999	1745601	4809	4927	5081	5143	5048	13427	14069	14599	14768	15156	8612	9558	9907	9540	15177		
Surrey (part of) . . .	399247	482435	1334	1312	1375	1386	1434	3913	3991	4235	4187	4397	2511	2752	2769	2793	8197		
Kent (part of)	104171	134200	246	258	249	286	301	985	1048	1067	1101	1201	678	733	769	852	1586		

* Seamen and others on board vessels in the various ports are included in the population given for 1881; the numbers for 1881 are in general confined to persons enumerated on shore.
† The causes of 24718 deaths registered in London in the thirteen weeks which ended September 30th, 1884, together with the causes of deaths in the corresponding periods of four previous years, compiled from the Registrar General's Weekly Tables of Mortality, are specified at page 28. 1

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*	POPULATION.		MARRIAGES.			BIRTHS.							DEATHS.				
	REGISTERED IN THE QUARTER ENDING THE LAST DAY OF																
			JUNE.			SEPTEMBER.							SEPTEMBER.				
	1841	1851	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.																	
1 Surrey (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	187,868	202,521	292	289	305	357	331	1469	1439	1455	1502	1483	797	828	916	847	1190
2 Kent (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	447,115	485,021	850	856	835	915	950	3736	3967	3887	3678	3773	2109	2366	2360	2219	3714
3 Sussex	302,460	339,604	613	630	668	689	662	2574	2441	2670	2478	2617	1283	1529	1402	1393	1650
4 Hampshire	352,048	420,216	768	732	870	819	733	3001	3064	3087	3042	2998	1767	1832	1960	1783	2063
5 Berkshire	190,372	199,224	324	322	318	308	317	1486	1509	1509	1400	1438	895	963	993	892	925
III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																	
6 Middlesex (<i>extra-metropol.</i>)	140,847	150,606	220	184	201	215	217	1106	1073	1174	1142	1140	657	816	845	736	1278
7 Hertfordshire	162,394	173,962	231	243	213	213	229	1323	1398	1338	1245	1236	737	699	775	676	855
8 Buckinghamshire	138,248	143,655	251	218	240	232	234	1151	1151	1129	1060	1104	702	664	724	626	722
9 Oxfordshire	163,216	170,247	275	301	257	277	249	1334	1312	1415	1260	1324	799	834	809	755	906
10 Northamptonshire	190,208	213,844	390	343	422	423	404	1914	1833	1802	1642	1788	1066	962	1085	905	1133
11 Huntingdonshire.	55,565	60,319	100	100	81	117	86	516	543	510	471	497	318	263	278	253	244
12 Bedfordshire	112,378	129,805	228	199	247	203	162	1106	1112	1130	1028	1126	548	561	638	564	646
13 Cambridgeshire	106,638	191,894	325	314	266	263	245	1751	1593	1564	1407	1542	990	852	906	866	1101
IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.																	
14 Essex.	320,811	344,130	427	450	444	463	491	2762	2693	2632	2516	2608	1400	1549	1663	1486	2206
15 Suffolk	314,681	336,136	470	456	480	451	500	2659	2638	2491	2365	2597	1469	1537	1612	1541	1526
16 Norfolk	405,124	433,716	699	690	694	625	673	3293	3395	3281	2963	3346	2397	2208	2276	1991	2493
V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																	
17 Wiltshire.	242,772	249,966	457	452	447	452	479	1967	1902	1781	1659	1867	1027	1121	1204	1023	1057
18 Dorsetshire	167,876	177,095	379	350	416	322	330	1344	1391	1344	1231	1304	696	730	728	699	732
19 Devonshire	535,705	570,798	1143	1201	1256	1198	1170	4187	4078	4084	4386	4164	2386	2401	2569	2391	2447
20 Cornwall	344,886	358,173	586	673	685	795	868	2687	2795	2812	2836	2848	1367	1809	1723	1431	1518
21 Somersetshire	448,793	456,259	886	903	1030	902	845	3414	3523	3533	3192	3323	2147	2164	2133	1864	1812

VL WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

22 Gloucestershire . . .	395533	419514	946	920	936	1039	1041	3124	3196	3120	3064	3244	1868	1982	2217	1906	2001
23 Herefordshire . . .	96515	99120	258	183	199	216	218	707	699	734	627	701	445	420	459	435	380
24 Shropshire . . .	246313	249504	511	459	518	566	503	1656	1720	1692	1663	1769	1021	1093	1085	1097	1100
25 Staffordshire . . .	528867	630545	1445	1446	1439	1675	1800	5841	6129	6118	6187	6742	3158	3314	3913	3583	4467
26 Worcestershire . . .	230287	258733	565	599	591	554	643	2038	2021	2152	2088	2167	1114	1203	1171	1110	1327
27 Warwickshire . . .	408215	479157	1031	1129	1163	1090	1089	4153	4271	4478	4335	4550	2461	2853	2940	2510	3292

VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

28 Leicestershire . . .	221227	235920	555	471	453	487	495	1881	2113	1982	1887	1876	1120	1196	1367	1304	1276
29 Rutlandshire . . .	23151	24272	48	36	36	30	34	171	168	157	177	194	112	64	94	98	86
30 Lincolnshire . . .	356226	400236	1034	1074	1021	1195	1022	3350	3348	3336	3053	3264	1601	1685	1815	1581	2092
31 Nottinghamshire . . .	270731	294380	700	712	711	658	719	2317	2501	2515	2301	2541	1319	1543	1681	1632	1648
32 Derbyshire . . .	239791	260693	518	542	583	531	541	2315	2314	2291	2108	2282	1196	1136	1447	1328	1356

VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

33 Cheshire . . .	365917	421137	844	798	911	903	857	3490	3686	3532	3587	3638	2073	2106	2558	2172	2201
34 Lancashire . . .	1698609	2067301	5603	5236	5536	5598	5506	19136	19454	19616	20021	20724	12614	12939	16029	13113	15028

IX. YORKSHIRE.

35 West Riding . . .	1180390	1345492	3131	3190	3195	3193	3198	12221	13012	13425	12964	13385	7041	7794	8844	7516	8343
36 East Riding (with York)	218740	251460	633	629	600	570	544	2063	2121	2085	2050	2183	1268	1366	1841	1355	1512
37 North Riding . . .	184986	192195	400	361	434	375	402	1569	1555	1552	1481	1612	798	850	940	822	954

X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.

38 Durham . . .	326043	411679	940	967	991	967	1127	3833	4277	4068	3979	4389	1976	2346	2505	2804	3176
39 Northumberland . . .	266020	303568	686	629	692	688	736	2547	2586	2554	2467	2615	1405	1506	1759	3148	1583
40 Cumberland . . .	178038	195492	300	249	320	283	280	1603	1630	1533	1517	1596	844	924	880	833	946
41 Westmorland . . .	56069	58387	125	126	127	117	106	437	453	402	399	476	231	252	251	273	209

XL. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

42 Monmouthshire . . .	151021	177130	436	420	413	508	470	1531	1547	1436	1499	1728	807	798	875	884	1044
43 South Wales . . .	529364	607456	1378	1256	1313	1304	1298	4867	4885	5032	4863	5300	2559	2748	2806	2898	3109
44 North Wales . . .	386017	402111	874	800	830	824	793	2956	2950	2883	2889	2882	1520	1632	1864	1844	1631

* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union in the County in which the greater part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Civilian proper.

On the Meteorology of England and Scotland, during the Quarter ending September 30th, 1854. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S., Sec. of the British Meteorological Society.

The cold period which set in on April 22d continued till July 19th; the mean daily defect of temperature from July 1st to July 19th exceeded 4° , and from April 22d to July 19th averaged 3.4° . At the beginning of July the weather was bleak and variable, and the temperature was low; on some days the deficiency exceeded 6° or 7° , and on one the defect amounted to 10° . From July 20th to the end of the month the temperature was in excess, on the 25th to the amount of 12° , and for the period it averaged 4° daily. From August 1st to 18th the variations of temperature were considerable and frequent; a few warm days being succeeded by a few cold days, and followed by a few warm days again. On August 19th a generally fine and warm period set in, and continued till the end of the quarter, the mean daily excess of temperature for this period was 2.6° .

The temperature of the air for the quarter differs but little from the average. The range of temperature day by day has been unusually large, particularly in September. The temperature of the dew point has been low throughout the quarter, and therefore there has been less than the usual amount of water mixed with the air, and the atmosphere has consequently been less humid than usual, particularly in August and September.

The mean temperature of the air at Greenwich for the quarter ending August, constituting the three summer months, was $58^{\circ}.0$, being $1^{\circ}.9$ below the average of 80 years.

1854. MONTHS.	Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.						
	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 80 years.	Diff. from ave- rage of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 13 years.	Water of the Thames.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 13 years.
July' . .	60.3	-1.0	-1.5	56.2	-1.2	53.6	-0.7	21.6	+4.1	64.1	in. .413	gr. 4.6		
Aug. . .	60.9	+0.4	-0.2	56.5	-0.9	53.3	-1.2	20.7	+2.7	64.1	.416	-0.8		
Sept. . .	58.1	+1.8	+1.3	58.9	0.0	50.4	-0.9	26.7	+8.4	63.9	.375	4.7		
Mean .	59.8	+0.4	-0.1	55.6	-0.7	52.4	-0.9	22.7	+5.1	63.7	.401	-0.2		

1854. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Hor- izontal move- ment of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 13 years.	Amount.	Diff. from ave- rage of 80 years.		Number of Nights it was			Low- est Read- ing at Night.	High- est Read- ing at Night.
										At or below 40°	Be- tween 40° and 50°	Above 50°		
July . .	.783	-.005	in. 29.807	in. +.017	gr. 535	gr. + 1	in. 1.7	in. -1.0	Miles. 75	1	24	6	0 34.5	0 58.5
Aug. . .	.771	-.039	29.889	+.104	536	+ 2	2.9	+0.4	79	7	18	6	30.2	57.8
Sept. . .	.770	-.087	30.081	+.199	532	+ 2	0.7	-1.8	83	19	6	5	31.0	58.4
Mean .	.775	-.084	29.909	+.107	532	+ 2	Sum 5.3	Sum -2.4	79	Sum 27	Sum 48	Sum 17	30.2	58.4

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the sign (—) minus signifies below the average, and that the sign (+) plus signifies above the average.

The deficiency of rain which has prevailed from the beginning of the year has continued during the quarter. The fall up to the end of September is only two thirds of the average for the first 9 months of the year.

The wind has been mostly from the south-west, more steadily in the northern than in the southern parts of the country. Everywhere it has been light, and the air has been in less motion than usual.

The electricity of the atmosphere has been for the most part very weak, and almost always positive.

Thunderstorms have been less frequent than usual, and there were none of marked character. Scarcely any hail has fallen. Fogs began to be prevalent at the end of August. There has been a marked absence of cumuli and cirrostratus clouds, and at times the atmosphere has been peculiarly transparent.

The hay harvest was very late, and the crop a poor one generally. In the northern parts of the country hay was standing in the fields when the corn was ready to cart off.

Wheat was in flower about the 2d of July, and was cut in Cornwall and Devonshire about the 9th of August; in latitude 52° about the 10th; in latitude 53° the 13th and 14th; in $53\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ the 15th; from 54° to 55° , between 16th and 21st; and in the neighbourhood of Dunino, whose latitude is $56^{\circ} 34'$, on the 26th.

The grain crops are good everywhere, and well got in. Apples and pears are scarce. Turnips are small from the drought. Potatoes are abundant. The blight in fruit showed itself in Scotland about the 16th July, and the loss there from disease has been great. In many places no loss has been sustained this year from the potato disease.

Thunderstorms occurred, or thunder heard and lightning seen, on the 5th and 7th July at Hartwell Rectory; on the 8th at Truro, Helston, and Clifton; on the 9th at Lewisham; on the 14th and 16th at Liverpool; on the 24th at Falmouth, Truro, Clifton, and Stone; on the 25th at Teignmouth, Exeter, Oxford, Stone, and Cardington; on the 26th at Jersey, Teignmouth, Newport, Ryde, and Clifton; on the 27th at Guernsey and Exeter; on the 30th at Paddington, St. John's Wood, Cardington, Holkham, Nottingham, and North Shields; on the 31st at Jersey, Cardington, and Nottingham. On the 3d August at Paddington, St. John's Wood, and Bicester; on the 10th at Jersey; on the 15th at Hartwell House, Grantham, Gainsborough, Warrington, Stonyhurst, North Shields, Dunino, and Arbroath; on the 16th at Ryde, Cardington, Grantham, Holkham, Nottingham, York, Dunino, and Arbroath; on the 17th at Ryde, Hartwell House, Cardington, Nottingham, and Wakefield; and on the 22d at Norwich and Grantham. On the 13th September at Royston; on the 21st at Bicester and Norwich; and on the 24th at Grantham.

Hail fell on the 8th July at Helston; on the 25th at Exeter; on the 26th at Teignmouth; and on the 31st at Cardington. On the 15th August at Holkham, Hawarden, and Whitehaven. On the 20th September at Stonyhurst and Dunino; and on the 21st at Holkham.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on the 2d July at Holkham; on the 4th at St. John's Wood; on the 6th at Stonyhurst; on the 7th at Oxford and Stone; on the 8th at Falmouth, Exeter, and Holkham; on the 9th at St. John's Wood and Cardington; on the 10th at Teignmouth and Lewisham; on the 12th at Hawarden; on the 14th at Liverpool; on the 18th at Stonyhurst; on the 22d at Ryde; on the 24th at Teignmouth, Oxford, and Hartwell Rectory; on the 30th at Lewisham, Norwich, Manchester, Wakefield, and York; and on the 31st at Clifton, Lewisham, Paddington, Oxford, Stone, Hartwell Rectory, Norwich, Grantham, Holkham, Nottingham, and Gainsborough. On the 1st August at Nottingham; on the 2d at Lewisham, St. Thomas' Hospital, and Nottingham; on the 3d at Lewisham; on the 10th at Holkham; on the 13th at Norwich and Grantham; on the 14th at Clifton and Holkham; on the 15th at Rose Hill, Norwich, Holkham, Nottingham, Hawarden, and Liverpool; on the 16th at Rose Hill, Oxford, and Wakefield; on the 17th at St. John's Wood; on the 18th at Stonyhurst; on the 19th at Jersey and St. John's Wood; on the 20th at Jersey; on the 22d at Holkham, Nottingham, and Warrington; and on the 23d at Warrington. On the 13th September at Royston; on the 21st at Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, Nottingham, and Wakefield; and on the 26th at Oxford.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on the 7th July at Oxford; on the 18th at Nottingham; on the 24th at Jersey, Helston, Exeter, Paddington, Oxford, Cardington, and Nottingham; on the 25th at Jersey, Helston, Falmouth, Truro, Clifton, Lewisham, Paddington, Rose Hill, and Cardington; on the 26th at Helston and Truro; and on the 30th at Rose Hill, Oxford, Nottingham, and Wakefield. On the 1st and 14th August at Grantham; on the 16th at Oxford; on the 17th at Bicester; on the 20th at Cardington; on the 21st at Hawarden; on the 22d at Bicester and Oxford; and on the 28th at St. Thomas' Hospital and Cardington. On the 13th at Helston; on the 16th at Royston; on the 21st at Rose Hill, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, and Nottingham; and on the 26th at Grantham.

Solar Halos were seen on the 2d July at Grantham; on the 8th at Stonyhurst; on the 9th at Nottingham; on the 24th at Dunino; on the 29th at North Shields and Dunino; and on the 30th at Nottingham. On the 8th August at Nottingham; on the 13th at Hartwell Rectory; on the 17th at Grantham and Nottingham; and on the 19th at Grantham. On the 2d and 13th September at Nottingham; on the 14th at Stonyhurst; on the 15th at Hartwell Rectory and Whitehaven; on the 17th at Hartwell Rectory; on the 18th at Nottingham; on the 22d at Stonyhurst; on the 23d at Isle of Man; on the 28th at Whitehaven; and on the 29th and 30th at North Shields.

Lunar Halos were seen on the 1st September at Nottingham, and on the 30th at Hartwell Rectory.

Aurora were seen on the 19th and 20th August at Arbroath. On the 3d September at Stonyhurst; on the 17th at Dunino; on the 18th and 21st at Arbroath; on the 26th at Oxford, Dunino, and Arbroath; and on the 27th at Clifton.

Fog was prevalent on the 2d July at Helston; on the 11th at Jersey; on the 15th at Dunino; on the 16th at St. John's Wood; on the 22d at Helston; on the 23d at Clifton; and on the 26th, 27th, and 28th at Jersey. On the 3d August at Exeter; on the 6th at Bicester and Dunino; on the 8th and 11th at Teignmouth; on the 17th at Jersey; on the 18th at Exeter and Gainsborough; on the 29th at Clifton; and on the 31st at Exeter. On the 3d September at Exeter, Lewisham, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, Cardington, and Holkham; on the 4th at Hartwell House; on the 5th at Bicester; on the 6th at Clifton, Rose Hill, Bicester, and Hartwell House; on the 7th at Clifton, Rose Hill, Bicester, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, and Cardington; on the 8th at Hartwell House; on the 11th at Clifton, Lewisham, Rose Hill, Bicester, and Hartwell Rectory; on the 15th and 16th at Helston and Teignmouth; on the 19th at Teignmouth; on the 26th at Clifton and Bicester; on the 27th at Clifton, Lewisham, and Stonyhurst; on the 28th at Clifton and Stonyhurst; on the 29th at Exeter, Clifton, Lewisham, Rose Hill, Holkham, and Stonyhurst; and on the 30th at Truro, Teignmouth, Exeter, Clifton, Lewisham, Rose Hill, Bicester, Hartwell House, Cardington, and Holkham.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30th, 1854.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced — from Glaisher's Tables.

Year 1854.	Months.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Mean Pressure of the Air.			Temperature of the Air.			Wind.		Cloud.	Rain.	Mean additional Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean whole Amount of Water in a vertical column of Atmosphere.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.
			Air and Water Reading of the Barometer.	Barometer reduced to 30 in. of Hg.	Barometer reduced to 30 in. of Hg.	Range in the Month.	Mean of all the Month.	Mean Daily Range.	Direction.	Amount of Rain.							
July	29	JERSEY.	29.969	29.969	29.969	29.969	29.969	29.969	W. & S.W.	0.9	4.1	0.9	4.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Aug.	30	Rev. S. Kivo, M.A., F.R.A.S., M.B.M.S.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Sept.	30	GUERNSEY.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	N.E. & S.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Oct.	30	DR. HOSKING, F.R.S., M.B.M.S.	29.967	29.967	29.967	29.967	29.967	29.967	N.W. & N.E.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Nov.	30	HELSTON.	29.967	29.967	29.967	29.967	29.967	29.967	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Dec.	30	M.P. MOTIL, Esq.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Jan.	30	FALMOUTH.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Feb.	30	LOVELL SQUIRE, Esq.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	E. & S.W.S.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Mar.	30	TRURO.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Apr.	30	DR. BARHAM.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
May	30	TEIGNMOUTH (DEVONSHIRE).	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
June	30	WILLIAM CHARLES LARK, Esq., M.C.S., M.B.M.S.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
July	30	HIGH STREET, PETER, HENRY S. ELLIS, Esq.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Aug.	30	EXETER.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Sept.	30	DR. SHAPTEY, M.B.M.S.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Oct.	30	VENTNOR, ISLE OF WIGHT, DR. MARTIN.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Nov.	30	NEWPORT.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Dec.	30	J.C. BUCKLEY, Esq., M.B.M.S.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Jan.	30	RYDE.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Feb.	30	BENJAMIN BARROW, Esq., M.B.M.S.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Mar.	30	WORTHING.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Apr.	30	W.G. BARKER, Esq., F.R.C.S., M.B.M.S.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
May	30	CLIFTON (BRISTOL).	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
June	30	W.C. BUDDER, Esq., M.B.M.S.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
July	30	LEWISHAM.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Aug.	30	W. RICHARDSON, Esq., Assistant Secretary B.M.S.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Sept.	30	ROYAL OBSERVATORY.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5
Oct.	30	THE ASTRONOMER ROYAL.	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	29.968	S.W. & N.W.	1.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	813	842	6.3	55.5

Truro.—The mean reading of the barometer in July and September seems to be wrong; July should be about 29.92 in., and September 30.12 in.; no further use has been made of these readings. Exeter.—All the readings of the barometer have been reduced by 0.1 inch for Index error. Ventnor.—Rain in July fell on 6 days and 4 nights, in August on 6 days and 2 nights, in September on 6 days and 2 nights.

Year 1854.	Months.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Mean Pressure of Barometer in the Month.		Temperature of the Air.				Mean Temperature of the Air.		Wind.		Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.		Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean whole Amount of water in a vertical column of Atmosphere.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	
			in.	in.	Range in the Month.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean of all the Highest.	Mean of all the Lowest.	Mean Daily Range.	Evaporation.	Dew Point.		Estimated Strength.	Direction.					Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.
in.	in.	Water or Elastic Force of the Air or Mean Reading of Barometer.	in.	in.	From Self-registering Thermometer.	From Bulb Thermometer.	From Self-registering Thermometer.	From Bulb Thermometer.	From Self-registering Thermometer.	From Bulb Thermometer.	From Self-registering Thermometer.	From Bulb Thermometer.	From Self-registering Thermometer.	From Bulb Thermometer.	From Self-registering Thermometer.	From Bulb Thermometer.	From Self-registering Thermometer.	From Bulb Thermometer.	From Self-registering Thermometer.	From Bulb Thermometer.
July	29.910	410	0.648	62.1	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	
Aug.	29.932	420	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Sept.	29.932	430	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Oct.	29.932	440	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Nov.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Dec.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Jan.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Feb.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Mar.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Apr.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
May	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
June	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
July	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Aug.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Sept.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Oct.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Nov.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Dec.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Jan.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Feb.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Mar.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Apr.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
May	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
June	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
July	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Aug.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Sept.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Oct.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Nov.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Dec.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Jan.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Feb.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Mar.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Apr.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
May	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
June	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
July	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Aug.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Sept.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Oct.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Nov.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Dec.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Jan.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Feb.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Mar.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Apr.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
May	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
June	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
July	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Aug.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Sept.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Oct.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Nov.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Dec.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Jan.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Feb.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Mar.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Apr.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
May	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
June	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
July	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Aug.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Sept.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Oct.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	
Nov.	29.932	448	0.616	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6			

Year 1864.	Months.	Air and Water Temp. of the Bar.	Mean Pressure of Barometer in the Month.	Temperature of the Air.				Mean Temperature of the Air.				Wind. Direction.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Number of Days with Rain.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic Foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required to saturate a cubic Foot of Air.	Mean Degrees of Humidity.	Mean Whole Amount of Water in a vertical column of atmosphere.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.
				Highest.	Lowest.	Range in the Month.	Mean of all the Months.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean Daily Range.	Exposition.									Dew Point.	Return.
HAWARDEN, DR. MOFFAT, F.R.A.S., M.B.M.S.	Jan.	29.655	30.138	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Feb.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Mar.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Apr.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	May.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	June.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	July.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Aug.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Sept.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Oct.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Nov.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Dec.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
ALDERLEY EDGE, CHESHIRE. J.W. LONG, Esq., F.R.A.S., M.B.M.S.	Jan.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Feb.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Mar.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Apr.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	May.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	June.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	July.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Aug.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Sept.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Oct.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Nov.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Dec.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
GAINSBOROUGH, T. DYSON, Esq., M.B.M.S.	Jan.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Feb.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Mar.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Apr.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	May.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	June.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	July.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Aug.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Sept.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Oct.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Nov.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Dec.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
WARRINGTON, T.G. RYLANDS, Esq.	Jan.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Feb.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Mar.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Apr.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	May.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	June.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	July.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Aug.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Sept.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Oct.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Nov.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Dec.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY, JOHN HARTNETT, Esq., F.R.A.S.	Jan.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Feb.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Mar.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Apr.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	May.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	June.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	July.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Aug.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Sept.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Oct.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Nov.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Dec.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
MANCHESTER, G.V. VERNON, Esq., F.R.A.S., M.B.M.S.	Jan.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Feb.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Mar.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Apr.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	May.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	June.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	July.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8
	Aug.	29.761	30.147	57.8	37.8	20.0	47.8	5											

Hawarden.—September; the observations were taken on 23 days only. Alderley Edge.—The mean readings of all the elements in July are deduced from the last 16 days only. September; the observations were taken on 21 days only during the month.

Second rain gauges are placed: At Jersey, at the height of 10 feet; the amount collected was 8" 1 inches. At Newport, 8 feet; the amount was 3" 8 inches. At Chilton, 50 feet; the amount was 4" 7 inches. At Oxford, 22 feet; the amount was 3" 3 inches. At Hartwell Rectory, 4 feet; the amount was 5" 5 inches. At Holkham, 4 feet; the amount was 7" 9 inches. At Nettingham, 25 feet; the amount was 3" 8 inches. At Warrington, 64 feet; the amount was 5" 8 inches. And at Whitehaven, 70 feet; the amount was 7 hebes.

A TABLE OF THE DEATHS IN LONDON FROM ALL CAUSES,

Registered in the September Quarters of the 5 Years 1850 to 1854.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarters ending September					CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarters ending September				
	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854		1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
All Causes - - - - -	11378	12887	18111	12918	24870	Cephalitis - - - - -	181	132	130	137	181
Specified Causes - - - - -	11330	12837	18007	12773	24718	Apoplexy - - - - -	281	293	288	281	278
I. Zymotic Diseases - - -	3011	3854	3723	3456	14683	Paralysis - - - - -	245	239	234	244	310
Sporadic Diseases:						Delirium Tremens - -	55	35	32	37	45
II. Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	874	871	555	575	567	Chorea - - - - -	1	2	2	3	4
III. Tubercular Diseases -	2183	2377	2463	2485	2491	Epilepsy - - - - -	68	77	73	68	97
IV. Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses - - - - -	1372	1394	1423	1373	1609	Tetanus - - - - -	4	1	3	3	4
V. Diseases of the Heart and Blood Vessels - - - - -	424	418	404	465	469	Insanity - - - - -	20	23	27	25	28
VI. Diseases of the Lungs and of the other Organs of Respiration - - - - -	1032	1163	1143	1246	1374	Convulsions - - - - -	422	444	504	463	497
VII. Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion - - - - -	748	803	846	815	847	Disease of Brain - - -	145	138	137	122	165
VIII. Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. - - - - -	166	131	124	197	174	Pericarditis - - - - -	25	27	30	15	25
IX. Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. - - - - -	116	119	108	113	111	Aneurism - - - - -	20	21	14	22	14
X. Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. -	100	94	119	80	107	Disease of Heart, &c. -	379	370	430	427	430
XI. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. - -	16	30	26	26	38	Laryngitis - - - - -	43	23	31	36	43
XII. Malformations - - -	43	37	48	40	39	Bronchitis - - - - -	380	489	383	523	538
XIII. Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	870	406	415	396	438	Pleurisy - - - - -	24	33	31	31	32
XIV. Atrophy - - - - -	381	416	406	483	605	Pneumonia - - - - -	439	478	544	515	609
XV. Age - - - - -	439	502	510	429	529	Asthma - - - - -	83	66	71	73	70
XVI. Sudden - - - - -	115	85	71	76	134	Disease of Lungs, &c. -	68	89	89	69	85
XVII. Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance - - -	450	447	556	506	558	Tetthling - - - - -	121	133	133	128	135
I.						Quins - - - - -	15	14	17	9	16
Small Pox - - - - -	109	243	231	42	142	Gastritis - - - - -	32	34	22	24	17
Measles - - - - -	173	260	129	226	210	Enteritis - - - - -	106	114	131	80	92
Scarlatina - - - - -	316	291	668	397	978	Peritonitis - - - - -	37	44	47	55	43
Hooping Cough - - - - -	300	390	244	426	332	Ascites - - - - -	35	35	35	33	33
Croup - - - - -	37	46	74	72	97	Ulceration of Intestines, &c.	28	32	33	38	35
Thrush - - - - -	39	74	63	63	73	Hernia - - - - -	21	33	32	31	33
Diarrhoea - - - - -	1161	1453	1453	1223	2069	Intussusception - - -	8	13	11	12	11
Dysentery - - - - -	73	67	68	61	70	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) - - - - -	13	10	9	10	18
Cholera - - - - -	87	188	127	137	9708	Disease of Stomach, &c. -	53	83	60	71	68
Influenza - - - - -	9	7	8	8	8	Disease of Pancreas - -	1	—	1	—	5
Purpura and Scoury - - -	9	14	11	12	13	Hepatitis - - - - -	47	46	60	59	51
Ague - - - - -	7	5	1	8	11	Jaundice - - - - -	53	41	39	47	63
Remittent Fever - - - - -	17	35	21	20	25	Disease of Liver - - -	125	139	164	180	129
Infantile Fever - - - - -	8	17	10	13	9	Disease of Spleen - - -	1	2	2	4	6
Typhus - - - - -	474	637	520	585	678	VIII.					
Metria or Puerperal Fever, see Childbirth - - - - -	83	34	26	28	38	Nephritis - - - - -	10	7	6	8	17
Rheumatic Fever, see Rheumatism	16	19	12	15	18	Nephritis (or Bright's Disease, see Disease of Kidneys) -	33	25	25	46	43
Erysipelas - - - - -	65	78	54	80	109	Ischuria - - - - -	3	1	2	2	3
Syphilis - - - - -	33	28	24	41	47	Obstetric - - - - -	9	10	6	16	14
Noma or Canker, see Mortification	—	9	5	3	4	Stone - - - - -	6	6	5	11	6
Hydrophobia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	4	Cystitis - - - - -	8	5	6	13	11
II.						Stricture of the Urethra -	16	11	13	18	12
Hæmorrhage - - - - -	60	48	49	50	47	Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	81	66	59	83	64
Dropsy - - - - -	191	177	183	185	214	IX.					
Abscess - - - - -	17	23	27	36	32	Paramenia - - - - -	2	1	6	1	1
Ulcer - - - - -	15	10	10	6	7	Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	20	15	14	10	15
Fistula - - - - -	4	7	4	3	5	Childbirth, see Metria -	37	43	33	35	37
Mortification - - - - -	39	47	35	39	30	Disease of Uterus, &c. -	37	43	33	35	37
Cancer - - - - -	238	245	235	245	226	X.					
Gout - - - - -	10	14	13	11	6	Arthritis - - - - -	1	2	—	2	3
III.						Rheumatism - - - - -	53	46	74	88	54
Scrofula - - - - -	80	95	108	124	91	Disease of Joints, &c. -	46	46	45	45	50
Tuberc Mesenterica - - -	223	251	279	273	325	XI.					
Phthisis or Consumption -	1206	1683	1673	1745	1664	Carbuncle - - - - -	9	4	15	17	19
Hydrocephalus - - - - -	357	348	406	353	411	Phlegmon - - - - -	3	6	2	3	6
						Disease of Skin, &c. - -	4	10	9	6	13
						XVII.					
						Intemperance - - - - -	16	13	21	31	18
						Privation - - - - -	2	3	1	3	8
						Want of Breast Milk, see Privation and Atrophy -	57	67	101	99	117
						Neglect - - - - -	1	—	—	4	—
						Cold, see Privation - - -	—	1	2	—	—
						Poison - - - - -	26	10	23	15	13
						Burns and Scalds - - -	26	35	34	38	23
						Hangings, &c. - - - -	53	43	65	48	44
						Drowning - - - - -	94	89	114	93	104
						Fractures and Contusions -	137	156	163	141	177
						Wounds - - - - -	19	21	20	26	26
						Other Violence - - - -	19	9	13	20	21
						Causes not specified - -	58	50	104	145	152

NOTE.—In the 13 weeks of 1854, which began July 2d and ended September 30th, and which constitute the September quarter in the Weekly Tables of Mortality, 24,370 deaths were registered. In 93 days, viz. the quarter ending September 30th (p. 7), 24,360 deaths were registered.

* Under the head of *sudden deaths* are classed not only deaths described as sudden, of which the cause has not been ascertained or stated; but also all deaths returned by the coroner in vague terms, such as "found dead," "natural causes," &c. &c.

1854.]

QUARTERLY RETURN

[No. 4.]

OF

THE MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS IN ENGLAND.

THIS Return comprises the BIRTHS and DEATHS registered by 2196 Registrars in all the districts of England during the autumn quarter that ended on December 31st, 1854; and the MARRIAGES in 12093 churches or chapels, about 3569 registered places of worship unconnected with the Established Church, and 627 Superintendent Registrars' offices, in the quarter that ended on September 30th, 1854.

The general aspect of the returns is unfavourable. The marriages, though above the average, were proportionally fewer than the numbers in the corresponding seasons of the four previous years. The births are below, the deaths above the average. Cholera, which prevailed epidemically in the summer, when it subsided left the population unhealthy; and while the country suffered, the towns have experienced an unusually high rate of mortality.

MARRIAGES.

38150 marriages were celebrated in the three months that ended on September 30th 1854; or 76300 persons were married; which is at the annual rate of 812

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS, returned in the Years 1842-54 and in the Quarters of those Years.

YEARS -	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851*	1852	1853	1854
Marriages -	118825	123818	132249	143743	145664	135845	138230	141883	152744	154206	158439	164021	-
Births -	517739	527325	540763	543521	572625	539965	563059	578159	593422	615865	624171	612341	634506
Deaths -	349519	346445	356933	349366	390315	423304	399833	440639	368995	395174	407826	421775	438239
MARRIAGES.													
Quarters ending the last day of													
March -	25860	25285	26387	29551	31417	27480	26398	26429	30567	32724	32933	35014	33144
June -	30048	31113	34268	35300	37111	35197	34721	35844	39204	38635	40007	40335	40389
September -	27288	28847	31675	35003	35070	32439	32995	33874	37636	37316	38291	39796	38150
December -	35629	38573	39919	43889	42066	40729	42116	43736	45337	45531	47308	49896	-
BIRTHS.													
March -	135615	136837	143578	143080	145108	146453	139736	153772	144351	157286	161776	161598	160892
June -	134096	131279	136941	136853	149450	139072	149760	156693	155865	158073	159136	168718	172420
September -	125296	128161	130078	132369	138718	127173	140369	136223	146911	160594	151193	147581	154735
December -	124732	131048	130166	131219	139349	127267	133204	135471	146036	148912	152066	144444	146459
DEATHS.													
March -	96314	94926	101024	104664	89484	119673	120032	105870	96430	105306	106682	118241	111970
June -	86538	87234	85337	89149	90231	106718	99737	102153	92871	99468	100813	107861	102666
September -	82339	76792	79708	74872	101663	93436	87638	135227	85849	91381	100385	92332	113939
December -	84328	87493	90864	80681	108937	103479	92436	97589	91845	99019	89946	103341	106664

* The numbers up to 1851 have appeared in the Annual Reports.

marriages to every 100000 persons in the population. The average of the quarter for the preceding ten years was 804. The marriages declined in every division except the Northern, and in Wales and Monmouthshire: in Lancashire and the West Riding of Yorkshire the decrease was considerable.

BIRTHS.

146459 births were registered in the quarter that ended on December 31st; and the number slightly exceeds the numbers in the corresponding quarter of 1853; but the rate is less than the average in the proportion of 3·111 to 3·143 births per cent. per annum on the population.

The *births* that were registered during the year 1854 amount to 634506, and exceed by 22165 the births during the year 1853. The rate of births was 3·408 per cent.; which exceeds the average by 0·095, but is less than the rate of 1851 and 1852.

INCREASE OF POPULATION.

The births in the quarter exceed the deaths, and leave a balance of 36795 in the population; but, after subtracting 20762* English emigrants, 15988 remain in excess, to which, however, a certain proportion of Irish and Scottish immigrants into England must be added. 52576 emigrants left the ports of the United Kingdom at which there are Government Emigration officers; including 17309 English, 3502 Scotch, 21090 Irish, 1930 foreigners, 8745 not distinguished. Of the number returned as English, 13568 were bound for Australia, 67 for the North American Colonies, 3674 for the United States.†

ENGLAND: *—ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of MARRIAGE, BIRTH, and DEATH, during the Years 1844–54, and the Quarters of those Years.

Estimated Population of England in thousands in the middle of each Year - -	16890	16721	16925	17132	17340	17552	17766	17983	18206	18402	—	18617
YEARS - -	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	Mean, 1844–53.	1854
Marriages - -	·801	·860	·861	·793	·797	·808	·860	·858	·870	·894	·840	—
Births - -	3·273	3·251	3·268	3·152	3·247	3·294	3·340	3·425	3·428	3·338	3·313	3·408
Deaths - -	2·161	2·089	2·306	2·471	2·306	2·512	2·077	2·198	2·241	2·292	2·266	2·354
MARRIAGES.												
Quarters ending the last day of												
March - -	·644	·791	·757	·655	·661	·661	·702	·743	·729	·775	·705	·726
June - -	·824	·849	·882	·826	·805	·822	·888	·864	·882	·880	·853	·873
September - -	·760	·820	·822	·761	·755	·766	·840	·822	·823	·856	·804	·812
December - -	·965	1·038	·983	·940	·961	·986	1·010	1·000	1·024	1·080	·995	—
BIRTHS.												
March - -	3·507	3·491	3·498	3·488	3·252	3·575	3·821	3·567	3·581	3·875	3·486	3·623
June - -	3·334	3·291	3·551	3·265	3·474	3·523	3·530	3·557	3·612	3·464	3·450	3·722
September - -	3·123	3·140	3·251	2·945	3·211	3·056	3·881	3·317	3·290	3·177	3·179	3·294
December - -	3·115	3·103	3·256	2·938	3·038	3·053	3·253	3·270	3·300	3·101	3·143	3·111
DEATHS.												
March - -	2·467	2·554	2·157	2·850	2·794	2·462	2·261	2·388	2·362	2·616	2·491	2·452
June - -	2·077	2·144	2·144	2·806	2·313	2·341	2·107	2·224	2·225	2·354	2·244	2·216
September - -	1·913	1·776	2·382	2·163	3·005	3·057	1·917	2·013	2·185	1·988	2·140	2·425
December - -	2·175	1·906	2·545	2·389	2·108	2·199	2·045	2·174	2·169	2·219	2·193	2·380

* The Table may be read thus, without reference to the decimal points:—In the year 1848, to 100000 of the population of England there were 797 marriages, 3247 births, 2306 deaths registered.—The annual rates of marriage in each of the 4 quarters were ·661, ·805, ·755, and ·961 per cent.; the rates of death 2·794, 2·313, 2·005, and 2·108 per cent. In reading the population on the first line add 3 ciphers (000). The 3 months January, February, March, contain 90, in leap year 91 days; the 3 months April, May, June, 91 days; each of the 2 last quarters of the year 92 days. For this inequality a correction has been made in the calculation.

* This number includes 3453 of the 8745 whose birth-places were not distinguished.

† From a Return with which the Registrar General has been favoured by the Emigration Commissioners.

The Prices of Provisions, and the Weather.

The cost of living affects the births, deaths, and marriages; and how this has varied in the two last years is indicated in the annexed Table. The average price of wheat during the quarter that ended on December 31st 1854 has been 68*s.*, while in the corresponding quarters it was 40*s.* 5*d.* in 1852 and 69*s.* 10*d.* in 1853. The price of wheat in two years rose 68 per cent., beef 44 per cent., mutton 14 per cent. Potatoes are fortunately cheaper than they were in 1852, and only two thirds of the price that ruled at the end of 1853. The weather is ably described by Mr. Glaisher, p. 58.

STATE OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH.

The deaths in the three months October, November, and December amounted to 109664; and the annual rate of mortality in the quarter was 2·330 per cent., which is ·137 above the average. The deaths in the year were 438239; and the annual rate of mortality was 2·354 per cent., or ·088 above the average.

The AVERAGE PRICES of Consols, of Wheat, Meat, and Potatoes; also the AVERAGE QUANTITY of Wheat sold and imported weekly, in each of the Nine Quarters ending December 31st, 1854.

Quarters ending	Average Price of Consols (for Money).	Average Price of Wheat per Quarter in England and Wales.	† Wheat sold in the 290 Cities and Towns in England and Wales making Returns.	† Wheat and Wheat Flour entered for Home Consumption at Chief Ports of Great Britain.	Average Prices of		
					Meat per lb. at Leadenhall and Newgate Markets (by the Carcase).		Potatoes (York Regents) per Ton at Waterside Market, Southwark.
					Beef.	Mutton.	
	£						
1852 Dec. 31	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	40 <i>s.</i> 5 <i>d.</i>	111,224	72,870	3 <i>d.</i> —5 <i>d.</i> Mean 4 <i>d.</i>	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i> —6 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i>	90 <i>s.</i> —120 <i>s.</i> Mean 105 <i>s.</i>
1853 Mar. 31	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	45 <i>s.</i> 7 <i>d.</i>	95,115	63,530	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> —5 $\frac{1}{4}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i>	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> —6 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i>	110 <i>s.</i> —145 <i>s.</i> Mean 127 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
June 30	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	44 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	84,559	82,623	4 <i>d.</i> —5 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i>	5 <i>d.</i> —6 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i>	110 <i>s.</i> —145 <i>s.</i> Mean 127 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Sept. 30	97	51 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>	86,087	120,020	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i> —6 <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i>	5 <i>d.</i> —7 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i>	110 <i>s.</i> —125 <i>s.</i> Mean 117 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Dec. 31	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	69 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>	79,002	91,627	4 <i>d.</i> —6 <i>d.</i> Mean 5 <i>d.</i>	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i> —7 <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i>	135 <i>s.</i> —165 <i>s.</i> Mean 150 <i>s.</i>
1854 Mar. 31	91	79 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	60,022	103,519	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i> —6 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i>	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i> —7 <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i>	120 <i>s.</i> —160 <i>s.</i> Mean 140 <i>s.</i>
June 30	88 $\frac{1}{2}$	78 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i>	55,842	103,331	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i> —6 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i>	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> —6 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i>	137 <i>s.</i> —172 <i>s.</i> Mean 155 <i>s.</i>
Sept. 30	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	63 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i>	56,389	48,135	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> —6 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i>	5 <i>d.</i> —7 <i>d.</i> Mean 6 <i>d.</i>	Regents. 75 <i>s.</i> —85 <i>s.</i> Mean 80 <i>s.</i>
Dec. 31	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i>	128,783	19,513	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> —6 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i> Mean 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ <i>d.</i>	5 <i>d.</i> —7 <i>d.</i> Mean 6 <i>d.</i>	95 <i>s.</i> —105 <i>s.</i> Mean 100 <i>s.</i>
Col.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

† Note.—The total number of quarters of wheat sold in England and Wales for the 13 weeks ending Dec. 31st, 1852, 1,445,906; for the 13 weeks ending March 31st, 1853, 1,236,493; for the 13 weeks ending June 30th, 1853, 1,099,261; for the 13 weeks ending Sept. 30th, 1853, 1,119,128; for the 14 weeks ending Dec. 31st, 1853, 1,106,027; for the 13 weeks ending March 31st, 1854, 780,282; for the 13 weeks ending June 30th, 1854, 725,946; for the 13 weeks ending September 30th, 1854, 733,059; and for the 13 weeks ending Dec. 31st, 1854, 1,674,173. The total number of quarters entered for Home Consumption was respectively 947,310; 825,886; 1,074,095; 1,560,255; 1,191,149; 1,345,743; 1,343,305; 625,755; and 253,669.

Columns 2, 3, and 4 are compiled from the official returns published in the London Gazette; columns 1, 5, 6, and 7 are derived from the London market returns published in the Economist.

The mortality in the country districts during the year was 1·888 per cent. in 1850, and 2·026 in 1854. The mortality of the town districts, which was 2·288 in 1850, regularly increased, and was 2·816 in 1854. The epidemic cholera was much more fatal in the towns in July, August, and September 1849 than in the same months of 1854; but, upon the other hand, the towns, in October, November, and December 1854, experienced a higher mortality than that of the corresponding months in 1849. Never, therefore, was the demand for real sanatory measures more urgent; as eight millions of the population of the country are living in towns of some magnitude; and the health and vigour of the children and parents must undergo constant deterioration, from the want of pure water, drainage, cleanliness, house accommodation, and a well-considered medical and sanatory organization.

Under the Registration Act the deaths of all classes of the population in England are registered, and the deaths that escape are quite insignificant in number, so that virtually the families of all the people at home have the advantages of registration. A provision also is made for the registration of all deaths at sea, of which information can be formally supplied by the captains and commanders; but the sea returns have not hitherto come in with any degree of regularity. For the year 1854 the returns of the deaths of only 193 persons at sea have been received, including 123 seamen in the Royal Navy, belonging chiefly to the Baltic fleet. No returns of the deaths of seamen in the Black Sea have yet arrived.

The Act has made no provision for the registration of the officers and soldiers of the army who die out of England; so that while the name, age, rank or profession, place, time, and cause of the death of every man, woman, or child that dies at home are preserved in the registers, the names of the men who uphold in arms the cause and the fame of their country abroad find no place in these records. Otherwise every family that has sent forth its sons, and has lost them in the war, would have the satisfaction of knowing that their names were inscribed in a perpetual record, whether they died at Varna, perished in Scutari, sank under the waves of the inhospitable sea, or slumber at Alma, Balaklava, and Inkermann, under the earth of the Crimea, consecrated only by their bravery.

It would be useful in other respects to have authentic official returns of the deaths and the causes of death in the army as well as in the civil population; for it would at the same time dissipate the exaggeration that always attends great losses, and enable the public to see precisely, by the diseases and the mortality, the sanatory condition of the army under different circumstances.

DEATHS in the Autumn Quarters.

	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	Total 1844-53	1854
In 117 Districts, comprising the chief towns - - -	44080	39293	53055	57925	46124	47685	45245	49282	49507	54702	486898	56240
In 508 Districts, comprising chiefly small towns and country parishes - - -	46784	41388	55882	45554	46312	49904	46600	49737	50439	48639	481239	53424
Total - - -	90864	80681	108937	103479	92436	97589	91845	99019	99946	103341	968137	109664

POPULATION; DEATHS; and MORTALITY per Cent. in the Autumn Quarters, 1844-54.

	Population enumerated		Deaths in 10 Autumn Quarters, 1844-53.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality per cent. of 10 Autumn Quarters, 1844-53.	Annual Rate of Mortality per cent. in the Autumn Quarter, 1854.
	June 6-7th, 1841.	March 31st, 1851.			
In 117 Districts, comprising the chief towns - - - - -	6,612,958	7,896,473	486,898	2·548	2·777
In 508 Districts, comprising chiefly small towns and country pa- rishes - - - - -	9,301,190	10,041,136	481,239	1·943	2·020
All England - - - - -	15,914,148	17,937,609	968,137	2·193	2·230

The army at the census of 1851* consisted of 142870 officers and men, of whom 66424 were stationed in the United Kingdom, 2948 on passage out or home, and 73498 abroad in the colonies and in the East Indies. The annual mortality of men in civil life at home of the corresponding ages is at the rate of 9 in 1000, but the mortality of the troops at home probably exceeds 15 per 1000; and the mortality of the troops abroad, and chiefly in the tropical climates, is such that the mortality of the whole army is said to be at the rate of 30 in 1000 in time of peace. At these rates, 3290 officers and soldiers die abroad annually, of whom about 2193 belong to England, whose names, whatever their connection with property may be, never appear on the English registers. In the time of war the deaths in the army abroad are raised in two ways; by the augmentation of the forces, and the increased rate of mortality from wounds and from the diseases that have hitherto been incidental to warfare in the field. Thus the mean strength of the British force, *officers and men*, in the Peninsula, was 66372; the deaths during the 41 months that ended May 25th, 1814, were 35525, of which only 9948 happened in battle or as the consequences of wounds. 225 per 1000 of the 61511 *men* were, on an average, upon the sick list, and their annual mortality was at the rate of 161 per 1000.*

To the ordinary deaths of officers and soldiers abroad in 1854 must be added the excess of deaths in the war, which have been caused partly by the extension of the same epidemic of cholera that has prevailed in England, and partly by diarrhoea, dysentery, and other diseases that, like cholera, are made fatal by lying on the ground, by the use of impure water, by dirt and damp, by privation, and by the substitution of salt pork, rum, and biscuits, for the fresh meat, vegetables, bread, fruit, ale, stout, or wine that officers and men, like the rest of the people, live on at home.

61000 of the deaths in England during the year 1854 are referable to the imperfect operation of the sanatory organization of our towns.† And the same cause, exaggerated certainly, with the absence of the comforts and necessities that are supplied at home, has led to the deplorable destruction of life in the Crimea.

The deaths in an average year among 54000 men in the town and country population of England at the same ages as the men in the army is 486, or nearly 41 monthly; and about 972 are constantly sick. All the deaths and sickness in excess of these numbers, except the deaths and wounds from battle, are, like the excess of deaths and sickness in our towns, referable to conditions that, in the present state of engineering, chemical, and medical science, may be removed to a considerable extent in ordinary climates, even in the field and in the presence of an enemy; for the art of preserving life has, since the Peninsular campaigns, made as much progress as the manufacture of arms, and if skillfully applied our army will never again endure the mortality from disease that so much impaired its efficiency once in the Peninsula, and again, after the lapse of more than forty years, in the Crimea.

In LONDON the epidemic of cholera subsided, after having been fatal in 13 weeks to 982 persons. Diarrhoea was the cause of 543 deaths. The cholera was fatal to 728 persons and diarrhoea to 565 persons in the corresponding week of 1853, when the epidemic had recently commenced its ravages. Small-pox was fatal in 289 instances, measles in 369, hooping-cough in 419, typhus in 712; but scarlatina has been extraordinarily fatal, and carried off 1297 children chiefly or young people; bronchitis and pneumonia have been very fatal. The deaths by violence are less numerous than is usual, but some are probably entered under erysipelas, which was fatal in 128 cases. One person died of hydrophobia. 5139 persons died of zymotic diseases in the 13 weeks; 17291 of all causes in the quarter that ended on December 31st. The mortality greatly exceeded the average.

*Census, 1851. Part 2. Vol. 1. p. cccxlv. Maculloch's Stat. British Empire. Vol. 2. pp. 554-64.

†The total deaths in England and Wales were 438,239. The deaths, if the mortality of the towns had been the same (2.026 per cent.) as the mortality in the country (where the mortality is also much higher than it should be), would have been 377,180; the difference is 61059.

The EASTERN COUNTIES, the SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES, Wales and Monmouthshire, suffered severely; in the counties of the other Divisions, except in Hampshire, Gloucestershire, Staffordshire, Lincolnshire, and Durham, the mortality was not unusually high. Cholera prevailed in some districts during the quarter.

Scarlatina has prevailed, and has been exceedingly fatal in many districts.

Small-pox has also prevailed epidemically, and has attacked some of the militia corps, who should therefore all be vaccinated without delay, as no disease causes more inefficiency in an unvaccinated army.

Many Registrars in their notes call attention to the inefficiency and imperfections of the Vaccination Act.

The following are extracts from their Reports :—

ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS; *Charing Cross*.—The Vaccination Extension Act is almost inoperative, very few medical men in my district sending duplicate certificates, and my successful Vaccination Register in more than two fifths consists of blanks.

ST. GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS; *North*.—As regards the Vaccination Act, it is utterly impossible to work it in its present form. I speak from experience, being surgeon to the largest vaccine station (a Government one, the Surrey Vaccine), at which I annually vaccinate 3000 persons. The Government should throw it open to all qualified medical practitioners, and allow them, as was proposed, 1s. for giving certificates to the Registrars. The Registrar's fees ought to be at least double. A pure supply of lymph ought also to be secured to the public, and vaccination should be taught in our various medical schools.

LAMBETH; *Lambeth Church, 2d Part*.—Upwards of 1500 births have been registered in my district since 1st August 1853, but only 228 certificates of successful vaccination have been received.

CAMBRIDGE; *Great St. Andrew*.—Small-pox has been very prevalent and fatal. Vaccination is much neglected, and some surgeons refuse to send certificates, on the ground that they receive no remuneration, and that the Act does not render their service compulsory. Something ought to be done to prevent the spread of this dreadful disease.

ISWICH; *St. Margaret*.—The Act for compulsory vaccination does not appear to produce the desired effect. Many persons are strongly opposed to it, while others are negligent. I have made 485 entries in the register book, but only 111 returns have been received by me from the vaccinators of successful vaccination. If some one were appointed to enforce the penalties the provisions of the Act would be more strictly attended to.

ERPINGHAM; *Cromer*.—There are a great number of children not yet vaccinated. Many of the parents have a great dislike to have the operation performed on their children, and some are determined it shall not be done. It appears that the Act cannot be fully carried out in its present form.

MITFORD; *East Dereham*.—There is still an aversion to the compulsory Vaccination Act; and I think people endeavour to avoid having the births of their children registered, to prevent their receiving the notice requiring vaccination, and this is common in other districts besides mine.

DOCKING; *Docking*.—In part of my district the Vaccination Act is not attended to; in the Union workhouse 11 births have occurred during the past year, yet not a single vaccination has been registered.

ST. THOMAS; *Heavitree*.—Vaccination is not attended to; and the certificates of the cause of death are neglected.

REDRUTH; *Cumborne*.—I feel bound to call attention to the great neglect of the Vaccination Act, which is almost a dead letter. I have delivered 539 notices to the parents of children born, and have only received about 140 certificates of successful vaccination. The only remedy I see for the evil is to throw vaccination (with liberal remuneration) open to the whole medical profession, and thus enlist the support of all its members.

PENKRIDGE; *Brewood*.—The Vaccination Act is almost a dead letter, as of all the children registered I do not receive certificates of the successful vaccination of more than one in six.

HORNCASTLE; *Horncastle*.—The working of the Vaccination Act is very unsatisfactory. I do not obtain more than one third of the certificates of cases actually registered; private practitioners refuse giving them altogether; and although I have registered 400 births since August 1, 1853, the fees for registering vaccination cases have only amounted to 30s.—about one penny per case of the number registered. Other registrars have the same complaint, and call for some amendment of the Act. The fine of 20s. on parents for noncompliance is never enforced, and a considerable number of children are not vaccinated at all.

LIVERPOOL; *Howard Street*.—Of 288 notices for vaccination given out, I have only received 22 certificates of successful vaccination.

BRADFORD; *Horton*.—With respect to the Vaccination Act, few of the private medical men take the trouble to forward the certificates of successful vaccination, so we have no means of ascertaining whether vaccination is more or less attended to, except in so far as regards those who go to the public vaccinator.

MARRIAGES Registered in the Quarters ending September 30th, 1850-54; BIRTHS and DEATHS Registered in the Quarters ending December 31st, 1850-54, in the Divisions, Registration Counties, and Districts of ENGLAND.

POPULATION.*		MARRIAGES.					BIRTHS.					DEATHS.					
REGISTERED IN THE QUARTER ENDING THE LAST DAY OF							BIRTHS.					DEATHS.					
SEPTEMBER.							DECEMBER.					DECEMBER.					
1841	1851	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	
ENGLAND	15914148	17927609	37636	37316	38400	39786	38150	146095	148912	151956	144444	146459	91845	99089	99770	103341	109664
DIVISIONS.																	
I. London	1948417	2362236	6782	7349	7101	7416	6949	19342	19694	20452	20581	19751	12958	14283	13653	16390	17291
II. South Eastern Counties	1479863	1628386	2738	2903	3028	3020	2803	12487	13077	13235	12419	12372	7277	8024	7934	7956	8791
III. South Midland Counties	1141494	1234332	2163	1993	2059	2131	1976	10086	10130	10060	8878	9172	6160	6032	6113	6057	7263
IV. Eastern Counties	1040616	1113982	1585	1528	1655	1659	1530	8676	8700	8570	7531	8122	5616	5440	5384	5106	6071
V. South Western Counties	1740032	1803291	3193	3107	3355	3361	3294	13620	13470	13950	12506	13058	8610	9466	8882	8498	8991
VI. West Midland Counties	1905830	2136573	4512	4383	4654	5009	4906	17210	18088	18686	17899	18294	11482	11790	12022	12612	13611
VII. North Midland Counties	1111126	1215501	2233	2096	2293	2318	2224	10207	10032	10058	9600	9667	5645	5959	6233	6541	6468
VIII. North Western Counties	2064526	2488438	6735	6374	6540	6702	6426	21745	22324	22730	22462	22569	14619	16535	17252	17851	17017
IX. Yorkshire	1584116	1789047	4061	3988	4066	4227	3905	15643	15912	16377	15936	15875	9666	10661	10643	10676	11005
X. Northern Counties	826710	969126	1688	1638	1583	1748	1884	8178	8790	8751	7964	8830	4408	5174	5679	5770	6280
XI. Monmouthshire and Wales	1066402	1186697	1946	1957	2066	2195	2253	8901	8695	8887	8668	8949	5404	5725	5975	5884	6876
Persons travelling by Railways and Canals	5016	..†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I. LONDON.																	
Middlesex (part of)	1444999	1745601	5059	5531	5291	5448	5249	14190	14517	15009	14970	14403	9429	10396	9983	11715	12270
Surrey (part of)	399247	482435	1452	1534	1479	1634	1391	4079	4130	4386	4514	4136	2901	3158	2887	3751	4002
Kent (part of)	104171	134200	271	284	331	334	309	1073	1047	1057	1097	1212	628	729	783	924	1019

REGISTRATION COUNTRIES.*	POPULATION.		MARRIAGES.			BIRTHS.					DEATHS.						
			REGISTERED IN THE QUARTER ENDING THE LAST DAY OF														
			SEPTEMBER.					DECEMBER.					DECEMBER.				
	1841	1851	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.																	
1 Surrey (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	187868	202521	257	297	342	343	329	1443	1511	1584	1634	1486	851	909	890	938	1043
2 Kent (<i>extra-metropolitan</i>)	447115	485021	795	848	894	930	808	3802	4146	4234	3782	3878	2152	2410	2409	2570	2665
3 Sussex	302460	339604	594	602	634	678	617	2546	2663	2858	2500	2567	1451	1693	1585	1565	1679
4 Hampshire	352048	402016	765	813	818	770	718	3160	3256	3314	3152	3008	1047	2087	2013	1914	2352
5 Berkshire	190372	199224	327	343	340	299	331	1536	1501	1545	1351	1433	876	935	1037	969	1052
III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.																	
6 Middlesex (<i>extra-metropol.</i>)	140847	150606	256	272	272	281	271	1148	1127	1167	1157	1206	681	774	754	819	1049
7 Hertfordshire	162394	173962	257	253	234	280	239	1480	1366	1363	1228	1205	845	810	787	726	853
8 Buckinghamshire . .	138248	143655	288	217	258	279	214	1146	1214	1158	1000	1077	743	754	746	758	816
9 Oxfordshire	163216	170247	312	292	284	306	263	1316	1356	1370	1127	1205	908	817	818	797	1010
10 Northamptonshire . .	199208	213844	375	331	375	366	399	1674	1871	1819	1628	1679	1058	1126	1111	1137	1302
11 Huntingdonshire . . .	55565	60319	109	98	96	80	69	539	486	415	430	416	296	269	294	268	281
12 Bedfordshire	112378	129805	245	210	240	217	227	1179	1144	1202	998	1019	654	632	688	589	862
13 Cambridgeshire . . .	169638	191894	321	320	300	322	294	1614	1566	1566	1310	1365	975	840	915	963	1090
IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.																	
14 Essex	320811	344130	491	456	488	489	468	2747	2725	2684	2467	2449	1582	1539	1664	1657	2011
15 Suffolk	314681	336136	432	454	482	511	468	2605	2612	2566	2314	2417	1417	1680	1572	1489	1688
16 Norfolk	405124	433716	662	618	685	659	594	3344	3363	3320	2750	3256	2617	2221	2148	1960	2372
V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.																	
17 Wiltshire	242772	240966	430	352	382	408	374	1835	1919	1875	1535	1789	1088	1214	1248	1097	1232
18 Dorsetshire	167876	177095	336	307	302	295	325	1430	1349	1426	1204	1250	748	855	789	721	894
19 Devonshire	535705	570798	1069	1078	1155	1134	1088	4108	4184	4434	4047	3941	2909	2882	2830	2814	3099
20 Cornwall	344886	358173	633	662	672	754	771	2705	2718	2877	2700	2917	1591	2110	1853	1899	1642
21 Somersetshire	448793	456259	725	708	844	770	736	3462	3300	3338	2970	3161	2274	2495	2162	1967	2124

VL WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

22 Gloucestershire . . .	395533
23 Herefordshire . . .	96515
24 Shropshire . . .	246313
25 Staffordshire . . .	58887
26 Worcestershire . . .	23037
27 Warwickshire . . .	408215

VII NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

28 Leicestershire . . .	221227
29 Rutlandshire . . .	23151
30 Lincolnshire . . .	356226
31 Nottinghamshire . . .	270731
32 Derbyshire . . .	239791

VIII NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

33 Cheshire . . .	365917
34 Lancashire . . .	1696609

IX. YORKSHIRE.

35 West Riding . . .	1180390
36 East Riding (with York)	218740
37 North Riding . . .	184986

X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.

38 Durham . . .	326043
39 Northumberland . . .	266020
40 Cumberland . . .	178038
41 Westmorland . . .	56609

XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

42 Monmouthshire . . .	151021
43 South Wales . . .	529364
44 North Wales . . .	386017

419514	952	808	915	960	963	3110	3141	3309	2983	3120	2197	2336	2280	2111	2551
99120	137	118	139	139	143	687	672	728	640	710	505	468	515	492	472
249594	414	352	372	389	401	1601	1685	1795	1533	1650	1215	1159	1135	1204	1163
630545	1497	1459	1510	1734	1714	5551	6019	6175	6311	6333	3644	3549	3991	4436	4582
258733	518	517	552	609	555	2125	2139	2103	2084	2234	1253	1340	1596	1294	1562
479157	994	1039	1166	1178	1130	4136	4432	4606	4348	4247	2668	2939	2805	3085	3381
335920	482	396	478	466	423	2004	2027	1967	1839	1819	1232	1286	1415	1296	1118
24272	33	34	45	34	40	180	186	189	174	183	87	110	106	92	100
400236	563	535	620	640	598	3406	3202	3044	3044	3103	1746	1800	1738	1824	2205
294380	595	552	606	646	595	2528	2476	2528	2453	2496	1348	1524	1599	1768	1662
260693	560	559	544	532	568	2089	2063	2172	2090	2066	1252	1239	1375	1561	1383
421137	911	872	906	855	907	3198	3385	3333	3255	3405	2167	2499	2478	2665	2286
2067301	5824	5502	5634	5847	5519	18547	18939	19397	19207	18964	12452	14036	14774	15186	14731
1345492	3206	3202	3276	3383	3089	12012	12263	13016	12571	12246	7565	8398	8145	8597	8608
251460	597	540	541	566	520	2140	2048	2054	1955	2101	1339	1389	1570	1349	1485
192195	258	246	249	278	206	1491	1601	1507	1410	1528	762	874	928	820	912
411679	801	799	815	923	943	3770	4097	4173	3734	4355	1910	2398	2493	2699	3062
393568	552	530	496	530	635	2505	2685	2559	2357	2311	1402	1530	1938	1795	1770
195492	253	245	188	234	237	1474	1555	1573	1426	1531	845	959	992	1006	1187
58387	82	58	84	61	69	429	453	446	447	433	251	287	256	270	261
177130	372	368	378	431	461	1491	1384	1501	1376	1521	842	842	949	959	1223
607456	1052	1061	1110	1186	1221	4729	4689	4641	4727	4817	2881	3124	3181	3020	3877
402111	522	528	578	578	571	2681	2622	2745	2565	2611	1681	1759	1845	1905	1776

* T. Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts, which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union within a County where more than one County with full County in which either the principal town or the greatest part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.

On the Meteorology of England and Scotland, during the Quarter ending December 31st, 1854. By JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., Sec. of the British Meteorological Society.

The warm period which set in on August 19th continued till October 11th; the mean daily excess of temperature from October 1st to October 11th was $2^{\circ}5$; from October 12th to October 28th the temperature was in defect to the amount of $3^{\circ}2$ daily; from October 29th to November 2d it was $5^{\circ}6$ in excess; on October 31st it amounted to $11^{\circ}2$. On November 2d a cold period set in, and continued, with the exception of a few days at the beginning of December, till December 12th; the average daily defect of temperature within this period was $2^{\circ}5$; from December 13th the temperature was for a few days together in great excess, then for a few days in defect, and then in great excess again, and so with rapid alternations till the end of the quarter; the average daily departure from December 13th to the end of the year was $2^{\circ}8$ in excess; the excess on the 14th, 15th, 22d, and 25th exceeded 11° on each day.

The temperature of the air for the quarter differed but little from the average. The range of temperature day by day has been large. The temperature of the dew point was low, except in December.

The rain has been deficient in each month of this quarter. The fall for the year about London amounts to 18.6 inches, being about three fourths of the yearly average. The observer at Jersey remarks that the quarter has been remarkable for excessive rain, violent gusts of wind, and extreme oscillations of the barometer; he also records that on the 26th of October a man was killed in a thunderstorm, and the iron nails of his shoes were all drawn out.

The wind has been mostly from the south-west.

The electricity of the atmosphere has been for the most part positive, at times strong. It has been negative occasionally, chiefly during the fall of rain.

Ozone was small in amount in October, was more abundant in November, and still more so in December, particularly near the sea coast.

The mean temperature of the air at Greenwich for the quarter ending November, constituting the three autumn months, was $49^{\circ}3$, being the same as the average of 83 years.

1854. MONTHS.		Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
		Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.				
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 83 years.	Diff. from average of 18 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.					
Oct. . .	49.4	+0.1	-0.3	47.1	-0.6	44.5	-0.9	17.5	+8.9	54.1	in. .809	-0.012	gr. 8.6		
Nov. . .	40.5	-2.0	-3.8	39.4	-3.3	37.9	-3.6	12.7	+2.0	45.5	.845	-.028	2.9		
Dec. . .	41.3	+2.4	+0.9	39.6	+0.6	37.0	+0.1	11.0	+2.0	41.7	.839	-.001	2.8		
Mean .	43.7	+0.2	-1.1	42.0	-1.1	39.8	-1.5	13.7	+2.6	47.1	.864	-.014	8.1		

1854. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 13 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 39 years.		Number of Nights it was			Low- est Reading at Night.	High- est Reading at Night.
											At or below 32°	Be- tween 32° and 40°	Above 40°		
Oct. . .	.846	-.018	29.724	+.058	gr. 536	gr. + 1	in. 2.6	in. -0.2	Miles. 11	12	8	22.5	49.8		
Nov. . .	.816	+.031	29.728	+.063	547	+ 5	1.4	-1.2	87	23	5	14.0	41.2		
Dec. . .	.872	-.017	29.768	-.069	546	- 4	1.4	-0.6	182	23	6	20.2	42.5		
Mean .	.878	-.001	29.740	-.003	543	+ 1	Sum 5.4	Sum -0.7	122	Sum 67	Sum 23	Sum 12	14.0	49.8	

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the sign (—) minus signifies below the average, and that the sign (+) plus signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred, or thunder was heard and lightning seen, on the 8th October at Guernsey, Truro, Torquay, and Exeter; on the 9th at Helston; on the 10th at Bicester; on the 23d at Grantham and Worcester; on the 25th at Jersey; and on the 26th at Jersey, Teignmouth, and Liverpool. On the 9th November at North Shields. On the 12th December at Hawarden; on the 27th at Hawarden and Warrington; and on the 31st at Exeter.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 23d October at Torquay, Greenwich, and Nottingham; on the 26th at Knebworth; and on the 28th and 31st at Nottingham. On the 16th November at Exeter.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on 9 days in October, 6 days in November, and on 3 days in December.

Hail fell on 11th October at Hartwell Rectory, Hawarden, Warrington, and Stonyhurst; on the 17th at Falmouth, North Shields, and Arbroath; on the 18th at North Shields and Dunino; on the

19th at Falmouth; on the 20th at Oxford and North Shields; on the 23d at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, Exeter, Clifton, Lewisham, Worcester, Nottingham, Hawarden, Stonyhurst, and Isle of Man; on the 24th at Liverpool, Stonyhurst, and Isle of Man; on the 25th at Jersey, Truro, Clifton, Hawarden, and Liverpool; and on the 26th at Jersey and Liverpool. On the 3d November at Hawarden; on the 8th at Guernsey; on the 9th at Knebworth, Hawarden, and North Shields; on the 14th at Jersey and Guernsey; on the 15th at Guernsey, Helston, and Exeter; on the 19th and 20th at Guernsey; on the 21st at Guernsey, Grantham, Hawarden, Liverpool, and Isle of Man; on the 22d at Jersey, Guernsey, Falmouth, Stone, Hartwell Rectory, and Liverpool; on the 23d at Jersey, North Shields, and Arbroath; on the 24th at Jersey, Guernsey, Oxford, Norwich, Holkham, North Shields, and Arbroath; on the 25th at Guernsey and North Shields; on the 28th at Nottingham; and on the 29th at Teignmouth, Rose Hill, Oxford, Hawarden, Liverpool, and Manchester. On the 1st December at Guernsey and North Shields; on the 4th at Guernsey; on the 5th at Jersey; on the 6th at Jersey, Helston, Falmouth, and Stonyhurst; on the 7th at Hawarden and North Shields; on the 9th at Guernsey, Helston, Falmouth, Truro, Teignmouth, Berkhamstead, Warrington, Isle of Man, and Anstruther; on the 10th at Jersey and Truro; on the 12th at Hawarden and Stonyhurst; on the 15th at Falmouth; on the 16th at Falmouth, Teignmouth, Grantham, Hawarden, and Liverpool; on the 17th at Guernsey; on the 18th at Falmouth, Teignmouth, Holkham, Hawarden, and North Shields; on the 22d at Anstruther; on the 25th at Hawarden; on the 26th at Truro, Manchester, Wakefield, Leeds, and Stonyhurst; on the 27th at Guernsey, Teignmouth, Hawarden, Warrington, Liverpool, and Manchester; and on the 31st at Grantham.

Fog was prevalent on the 1st October at Helston, Truro, Teignmouth, Exeter, Clifton, Lewisham, Greenwich, St. Thomas' Hospital, Paddington, Rose Hill, Bicester, Oxford, Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, Knebworth, Royston, Holkham, and Nottingham; on the 2d at Teignmouth, Exeter, Clifton, Lewisham, Greenwich, St. Thomas' Hospital, Paddington, Rose Hill, Bicester, Oxford, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, Knebworth, Royston, Holkham, and Nottingham; on the 4th at Teignmouth and Stonyhurst; on the 6th at Stonyhurst; on the 9th at Truro; on the 10th at Clifton, Greenwich, St. Thomas' Hospital, Paddington, Rose Hill, Stone, Hartwell House, Hartwell Rectory, and Stonyhurst; on the 12th at Truro, Exeter, Hartwell House, and North Shields; on the 13th at Exeter, Clifton, Lewisham, St. Thomas' Hospital, Paddington, Rose Hill, Hartwell House, Wakefield, and Stonyhurst; on the 14th at Greenwich, Paddington, and Hartwell House; on the 15th at Paddington, Knebworth, and Royston; on the 16th at Bicester and Stonyhurst; on the 17th at Wakefield; on the 19th at Dunino; on the 25th at Paddington, Hartwell Rectory, Knebworth, Gainsborough, Warrington, and North Shields; on the 26th at Stonyhurst; on the 27th at Truro, Clifton, St. Thomas' Hospital, Paddington, Rose Hill, Oxford, Wakefield, and North Shields; on the 29th at Truro; on the 30th at Hartwell Rectory, Knebworth, Royston, and Wakefield; and on the 31st at Truro, Bicester, and Stone. On the 1st November at Clifton, St. Thomas' Hospital, St. John's Wood, Rose Hill, Bicester, Oxford, Knebworth, Norwich, and Wakefield; on the 2d at Helston, Teignmouth, Bexley Heath, Clifton, Berkhamstead, Hartwell House, Knebworth, Royston, Gainsborough, and Stonyhurst; on the 4th at Greenwich; on the 5th at St. John's Wood; on the 6th at Clifton, Greenwich, Bicester, Oxford, Warrington, Manchester, and Stonyhurst; on the 7th at Truro, Clifton, Greenwich, Lewisham, Stone, Hartwell Rectory, Knebworth, Norwich, and Bowdon; on the 8th at Hartwell House, Gainsborough, and North Shields; on the 12th at Teignmouth, Exeter, Bexley Heath, and Stonyhurst; on the 13th at Exeter, Oxford, Knebworth, Leeds, and Stonyhurst; on the 14th at Oxford; on the 15th at Exeter and North Shields; on the 16th at Teignmouth, Exeter, Greenwich, Berkhamstead, Rose Hill, Stone, Hartwell Rectory, Bowdon, and Gainsborough; on the 17th at Torquay, Exeter, Bexley Heath, Clifton, Lewisham, Berkhamstead, Rose Hill, Oxford, Stone, Hartwell Rectory, Knebworth, Royston, Hawarden, Cardington, Liverpool, and Stonyhurst; on the 18th at Exeter; on the 19th at Wakefield; on the 21st at Exeter; on the 22d at Greenwich, Cardington, and Bowdon; on the 23d at Exeter, Clifton, and Greenwich; on the 26th at Exeter, Clifton, Knebworth, and Stonyhurst; on the 27th at Teignmouth, Exeter, Clifton, Lewisham, Greenwich, St. Thomas' Hospital, St. John's Wood, Berkhamstead, Rose Hill, Bicester, Oxford, Wakefield, and Stonyhurst; on the 28th at Exeter and Wakefield; on the 30th at Teignmouth and Exeter. On the 7th December at Truro, Gainsborough, and Stonyhurst; on the 8th at Stonyhurst; on the 11th at Truro, Exeter, and Stonyhurst; on the 12th at Truro, Exeter, and Clifton; on the 13th at Exeter, Paddington, and Rose Hill; on the 18th at Paddington; on the 19th at Warrington and Stonyhurst; on the 20th at Norwich; on the 21st at Exeter, Paddington, and Wakefield; on the 24th at Paddington; and on the 29th at Exeter and Paddington.

Aurora were seen on the 2d October at Oxford; on the 8th at Dunino and Arbroath; on the 24th at Dunino; on the 25th at Stonyhurst, Dunino, and Arbroath; on the 26th at Dunino; and on the 28th at Clifton. On the 9th November at Oxford. On the 5th December at Arbroath; on the 10th at Bowdon; and on the 12th at Arbroath.

Solar Halos were seen on 18 days during the quarter.

Lunar Halos were seen on 33 nights during the quarter.

Snow first fell on the 9th November at York and North Shields; and on 21 other days at different parts of the country north of Latitude 51° , but mostly in small quantities.

Mushrooms were abundant up to November 12th. The young wheat looks very healthy everywhere.

Swallows departed from Clifton, Bristol, October 1st; from Nottingham, October 14th; and from Helston and Guernsey on October 27th.

Forest trees were generally divested of leaves, in the Midland Counties between November 20th and 26th; in Hertfordshire between October 26th and 31st; at Teignmouth in Devonshire on December 2d; and at Helston in Cornwall between November 8th and 15th.

NAMES OF STATIONS.	WIND.										RAIN.									
	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean Temperature of Evaporation.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean estimated Strength.	General Direction.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	Amount collected.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required to saturate a cubic foot of Air.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean whole Amount of Water in a vertical column of Atmosphere.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Height of Column of the Barometer above the level of the Sea.
Jersey -	29.698	49.0	60.0	33.0	6.9	24.0	36.0	46.9	44.6	2.0	Var.	6.0	60	18.2	in.	gr.	gr.	in.	gr.	feet.
Guernsey -	29.674	48.8	60.7	35.5	7.0	21.8	31.3	46.6	44.2	2.0	N.W.	5.9	59	14.3	3.6	0.6	0.847	4.3	539	140
Helston -	29.673	49.2	73.0	30.0	11.0	31.8	43.0	46.8	44.2	2.2	W. & N.W.	5.5	59	9.1	3.5	0.7	0.842	4.3	539	128
Falmouth -	29.673	48.2	60.0	33.0	6.9	24.0	36.0	46.9	44.2	2.0	W.	5.7	57	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	120
Truro -	29.669	48.1	73.0	30.0	12.8	30.0	43.0	45.8	43.2	1.7	N. & N.W.	7.1	62	10.8	3.4	0.6	0.846	4.1	541	55
Torquay -	29.683	48.9	67.9	30.0	8.0	26.3	37.0	48.0	40.0	2.8	S.W. & W.	5.1	58	9.9	3.1	0.8	0.790	3.7	541	160
Teignmouth -	29.683	49.0	68.0	32.0	9.8	31.3	43.0	48.4	40.6	2.0	S.W. & N.W.	6.1	54	8.6	3.1	0.6	0.832	3.8	548	70
High-street, Exeter -	29.678	49.6	72.0	32.0	14.2	32.7	51.4	44.5	41.6	1.7	Var.	6.0	49	7.0	3.3	0.7	0.834	3.9	540	164
Exeter -	29.701	48.6	69.0	32.0	13.1	34.1	41.0	43.0	40.7	2.5	N. & W.	5.7	44	6.0	3.2	0.7	0.824	4.1	540	140
Ventnor -	29.682	47.7	70.0	31.0	9.3	27.7	39.0	—	—	—	W. & N.W.	4.1	77	8.5	0.6	0.6	0.844	4.1	540	150
Newport -	29.683	45.8	73.0	22.6	13.2	37.9	51.2	43.3	40.1	2.3	N.W.	6.2	35	6.6	3.1	0.6	0.821	3.7	544	33
Ryde -	29.695	45.1	71.0	25.4	14.5	34.9	45.6	43.1	42.0	0.6	N.W.	5.8	31	6.3	3.1	0.5	0.855	3.8	543	110
Worthing -	29.632	44.7	63.4	28.8	10.0	26.2	34.6	43.0	40.0	1.0	N.W.	5.7	45	7.6	3.2	0.4	0.799	3.8	544	25
Clifton -	29.684	44.1	67.0	32.1	10.7	34.1	46.0	43.2	39.9	0.8	N.W. & W.	5.2	40	6.3	3.1	0.5	0.865	3.7	541	223
Lewisham -	29.638	43.9	72.2	24.4	14.7	36.1	47.2	42.0	39.6	—	S.W. & N.W.	7.0	42	5.6	3.1	0.5	0.863	3.6	544	83
Royal Observatory -	29.654	43.7	72.8	25.9	13.7	35.2	46.0	42.0	39.6	—	S.W.	—	37	5.4	3.1	0.4	0.878	3.7	543	189
St. Thomas' Hospital -	29.680	44.9	67.5	27.5	11.2	32.4	40.0	42.7	40.3	—	Var.	—	28	5.3	3.1	0.5	0.866	3.7	545	136
St. Mary's Hospital -	29.659	44.9	73.0	25.0	12.6	35.3	47.4	42.4	39.5	—	N.W.	—	44	5.0	3.0	0.6	0.828	3.6	542	136
St. John's Wood -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	—	—	—	—	—	150
Enfield -	29.674	43.1	69.0	22.0	13.8	36.9	47.0	40.6	37.3	—	Var.	—	31	4.6	2.8	0.7	0.818	3.3	545	100
Rose Hill -	29.637	43.8	68.0	22.2	13.6	34.4	46.0	40.7	38.0	1.9	W.	6.1	54	4.5	2.9	0.6	0.849	3.4	541	270
Bicester -	29.639	43.7	67.0	21.5	15.1	31.4	46.5	41.9	38.9	1.9	Var.	6.2	—	—	—	0.6	0.894	3.5	541	220
Oxford -	29.690	44.1	68.0	22.0	12.4	34.4	46.5	41.7	38.5	1.8	W.	7.8	49	4.8	2.9	0.6	0.806	3.5	541	210
Stone -	29.597	42.5	67.0	20.0	14.0	36.3	47.0	40.9	38.8	1.0	Var.	6.8	46	4.6	3.0	0.4	0.881	3.5	540	390
Hartwell House -	29.607	43.3	71.4	21.0	15.5	37.8	50.4	41.9	39.9	1.1	S.W. & N.W.	6.5	—	4.6	3.1	0.4	0.888	3.7	541	350
Hartwell Rectory -	29.619	42.6	66.0	20.0	13.1	34.7	46.8	41.0	38.8	1.0	Var.	5.7	52	4.4	3.0	0.4	0.878	3.5	541	290
Knebworth -	—	41.6	64.0	20.0	10.6	31.7	44.0	40.5	39.0	0.8	S.W. & N.W.	7.0	49	5.4	3.0	0.4	0.915	3.1	—	—
Royston -	29.658	43.6	72.6	23.6	12.8	36.1	48.8	41.7	39.1	—	S.W. & N.W.	6.2	74	5.1	3.0	0.5	0.882	3.6	541	271
Cardington -	29.622	43.8	67.0	21.0	13.7	34.1	47.2	41.4	38.6	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	6.2	38	4.3	2.9	0.5	0.857	3.5	544	100
Bedford -	29.624	44.5	70.0	23.0	10.4	35.5	47.0	41.8	38.3	—	W.	6.7	44	4.7	2.9	0.7	0.811	3.5	543	100
Worcester -	29.611	43.8	67.0	21.0	14.9	38.3	48.5	42.4	40.5	—	Var.	6.4	45	4.8	3.1	0.4	0.888	3.7	543	125
Norwich -	29.570	43.8	67.0	21.0	11.9	32.8	43.4	41.8	39.3	1.6	S.W. & N.W.	6.2	45	8.3	3.0	0.5	0.865	3.6	544	89
Grantham -	29.612	42.9	65.4	23.4	9.7	32.0	42.0	40.6	37.9	0.6	S.W.	6.6	45	5.0	2.8	0.7	0.806	3.3	543	190
Derby -	—	42.4	64.0	20.0	12.8	35.3	44.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	100
Holkham -	29.587	42.5	66.2	23.5	11.3	38.2	49.0	43.4	39.3	1.6	S.W. & W.	6.1	49	8.5	2.7	0.7	0.908	3.3	545	39
Nottingham -	29.638	42.7	66.4	18.7	14.6	33.6	47.7	40.4	39.4	0.8	N.W. & S.W.	5.8	57	5.1	2.8	0.6	0.836	3.4	543	182
Hawarden -	29.608	42.5	63.8	20.0	9.1	28.5	35.5	43.4	41.3	—	N.W. & S.W.	5.6	40	7.6	3.2	0.5	0.870	3.3	539	290
Bowdon -	29.594	43.7	67.0	24.7	12.8	36.3	48.0	40.9	37.0	—	W. & N.W.	6.4	63	9.9	2.8	0.7	0.907	3.3	541	223
Gainsborough -	—	43.2	65.0	22.0	10.2	30.0	40.0	40.6	37.3	0.6	S.W.	4.8	43	4.2	2.8	0.7	0.819	3.4	—	30
Warrington -	29.580	44.0	65.7	26.0	10.6	32.2	53.7	42.8	41.2	0.5	Var.	5.9	61	10.0	8.2	0.3	0.907	3.0	544	35
Liverpool -	29.642	45.9	63.1	31.8	8.0	23.7	31.3	38.8	41.8	1.3	S.W. & N.W.	7.2	88	7.9	3.2	0.6	0.832	3.8	548	37
Manchester -	29.571	42.6	68.0	20.0	14.7	37.0	48.0	41.0	39.0	—	N.W.	7.4	65	12.1	3.0	0.4	0.887	3.6	545	123
Wakefield -	29.574	43.2	67.0	20.7	14.0	37.6	47.7	41.2	38.6	1.8	W.	6.4	47	6.7	3.9	0.5	0.858	3.5	543	115
Stonyhurst -	29.574	42.9	64.1	19.1	11.9	30.0	45.0	41.0	38.0	0.9	S.W.	6.7	63	17.7	2.9	0.4	0.867	3.4	539	161
York -	29.585	45.6	60.0	12.1	9.5	26.8	33.0	43.8	39.7	2.5	Var.	5.0	42	5.0	2.8	0.5	0.840	3.3	546	50
Isle of Man -	29.608	45.6	60.0	12.1	9.5	26.8	33.0	43.8	39.7	2.5	Var.	5.0	42	5.0	2.8	0.5	0.840	3.3	546	50
North Shields -	29.630	42.4	63.8	27.8	8.8	28.5	36.0	40.6	38.6	2.1	N.W.	4.3	38	10.8	3.0	0.4	0.879	3.5	544	136
Dunino -	—	40.7	61.0	22.0	11.0	29.7	39.0	38.9	36.3	2.2	N.W. & S.W.	4.3	34	7.6	2.7	0.4	0.864	3.2	—	—
Arbroath -	—	39.9	64.0	23.0	12.2	33.3	40.1	40.3	37.1	1.1	N.W. & S.W.	6.1	44	6.7	2.4	0.6	0.790	2.9	—	50

The highest readings of the thermometer in air were 75° at Bicester, 73° at Newport, 73° at Helston, Truro, and St. Mary's Hospital, 72° at Greenwich, and 72° at High-street, Exeter; the lowest were 18° at Bicester, 18° at Helston, Truro, and St. Mary's Hospital, 19° at Worcester, and 20° at Hartwell Rectory, Knebworth, Derby, and Manchester. The greatest daily ranges took place at Hartwell House, Bicester, Worcester, Nottingham, Lewisham, Ryde, Manchester, and High Street, Exeter; and the least at Jersey, Guernsey, Liverpool, North Shields, Torquay, Hawarden, Ventnor, and Isle of Man.

Rain fell on the greatest number of days at Royston, Manchester, Bowdon, Stonyhurst, Truro, and Warrington; and on the least number at St. Thomas' Hospital, Ryde, Enfield, Dunino, Greenwich, and Cardington. The greatest falls occurred at Jersey, Stonyhurst, Guernsey, Manchester, Falmouth, Truro, and North Shields; and the mean amount for these places is 18.6 inches; the least falls took place at Cardington, Derby, Hartwell Rectory, Rose Hill, Worcester, Gainsborough, Enfield, Stone, and Hartwell House; and their mean is 4.5 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.											RAIN.									
	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean of Highest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean of Lowest Readings of the Thermometer.	Average Daily Range of Temperature.	Average Monthly Range of Temperature.	Average Quarterly Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of Evaporation.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Average Number of Days.		Average fall.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required to saturate a cubic foot of Air.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean whole Amount of Water in a vertical column of Atmosphere.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Height of Barometer above the Sea level.
												in.	gr.							
In the Counties of Cornwall and Devonshire	29.676	28.9	47.5	70.5	36.2	11.3	31.0	44.3	44.9	41.9	6.5	83	8.6	3.5	in.	gr.	0.839	in.	gr.	feet
Newport and Ryde	29.679	27.4	45.7	72.4	24.7	13.0	36.2	34.6	43.8	24.1	0.6	83	6.7	3.1	0.5	0.838	8.8	543	68	
Worthing	29.638	27.8	44.7	63.4	28.8	10.0	36.2	38.4	43.0	20.9	0.7	45	7.4	3.2	0.4	0.879	8.8	544	26	
Between the latitudes of 51° and 53°	29.651	25.6	43.7	69.6	23.2	13.1	35.2	36.4	41.7	39.1	6.5	44	5.1	3.0	0.5	0.854	3.6	542	175	
Between the latitudes of 52° and 53°	29.612	25.1	43.2	67.2	21.5	12.2	34.6	35.7	41.3	38.6	6.4	40	5.6	2.9	0.5	0.846	3.4	542	127	
Between the latitudes of 53° and 54°	29.585	23.3	42.5	65.5	23.3	11.8	35.8	42.2	41.2	38.6	6.2	53	9.2	3.0	0.5	0.867	3.5	548	152	
Liverpool	29.642	27.7	45.9	63.1	13.8	8.0	23.7	31.3	38.8	41.8	1.3	88	7.9	3.2	0.6	0.832	3.8	545	37	
Isle of Man	29.585	26.2	45.6	60.0	12.1	9.5	26.8	33.0	43.8	39.7	1.1	37	10.0	3.0	0.7	0.815	3.6	541	103	
North Shields	29.608	26.2	45.6	60.0	12.1	9.5	26.8	33.0	43.8	39.7	1.1	37	10.0	3.0	0.7	0.815	3.6	541	103	
Dunino and Arbroath	29.620	20.2	42.4	63.8	27.8	8.8	28.5	36.0	40.6	38.6	2.5	43	38	10.8	3.0	0.4	0.879	3.5	544	136
		218	40.3	62.2	35.5	11.6	31.4	40.0	38.8	34.7	1.2	38	7.2	2.8	0.5	0.827	3.1	—	—	

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1854.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced — from Glaisher's Tables.

Meteorological Table, Quarter ending December 31st, 1854.

61

Months.	Year 1854.	Temperature of the Air.										Wind.		Rain.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required to saturate a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean whole Amount of Water in a vertical column of Atmosphere.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.			
		Mean.					Range.					Direction.	Strength.									
		From 10° to 15°.	From 15° to 20°.	From 20° to 25°.	From 25° to 30°.	From 30° to 35°.	Lowest.	Range in the Month.	Mean of all the Highest.	Mean of all the Lowest.	Mean Daily Range.		Amount of Rain.									
JERSEY.	Oct. 297788	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	S.W. & N.W.	2.0	18	4.2	0.7	864	4.0	593			
Rev. S. Kise, M.A., F.R.S., M.B.M.S.	Nov. 297776	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.E. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
QUERNSEY.	Dec. 297785	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
DR. HOUSTON, F.R.S., M.B.M.S.	Oct. 297788	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
DR. HOUSTON, F.R.S., M.B.M.S.	Nov. 297771	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
DR. HOUSTON, F.R.S., M.B.M.S.	Dec. 297785	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
HELSTON.	Oct. 297972	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
M. P. MOTLA, Esq.	Nov. 297972	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
M. P. MOTLA, Esq.	Dec. 297972	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
FALMOUTH.	Oct. 297748	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
LOVELL SCURR, Esq.	Nov. 297762	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
LOVELL SCURR, Esq.	Dec. 297800	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
TEURO.	Oct. 297835	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
DR. BARNHAM.	Nov. 297831	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
DR. BARNHAM.	Dec. 297845	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
TORQUAY.	Oct. 297845	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
EDWARD VIVIAN, Esq.	Nov. 297845	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
TEIGNMOUTH (DEVONSHIRE), WILLIAM CHARLES LAKE, Esq., M.R.C.S., M.B.M.S.	Dec. 297824	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
M.R.C.S., M.B.M.S.	Nov. 297835	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
HIGH STREET, EXETER, HENRY S. ELMS, Esq.	Dec. 297719	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
EXETER.	Oct. 297788	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
DR. SHAPPEY, M.B.M.S.	Nov. 297788	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
DR. SHAPPEY, M.B.M.S.	Dec. 297788	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
VENTNOR, ISLE OF WIGHT, DR. MARTIN.	Oct. 297788	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
NEWPORT, J. C. BLOXAM, Esq., M.B.M.S.	Nov. 297823	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
RYDE.	Dec. 297823	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
BENJAMIN BARROW, Esq., M.B.M.S.	Oct. 297823	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
WORTHING, W. G. KEEZE, Esq., F.R.C.S., M.B.M.S.	Nov. 297813	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
CLIFTON (BRISTOL), W. C. BORDEN, Esq., M.B.M.S.	Dec. 297845	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
BEXLEY HEATH (KENT), FLAMMAN SPURR, Esq., M.R.C.S.	Oct. 297845	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
FLAMMAN SPURR, Esq., M.R.C.S.	Nov. 297845	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			
FLAMMAN SPURR, Esq., M.R.C.S.	Dec. 297845	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	44.0	3.0	47.0	44.0	1.0	N.W. & S.W.	1.9	17	4.2	0.5	845	4.0	541			

Ventnor. — Rain in Octob. r fell on 9 days and 8 nights, in November on 5 days and 4 nights, and in December on the 18th at 9 A.M. was altered from 29.884 in. to 29.884 in. Baxley Heath. — December; the reading of the barometer on the 18th at 9 A.M. was altered from 29.884 in. to 29.884 in.

Hyde. — November; the reading of the barometer on the 19th at 9 A.M. was altered from 29.884 in. to 29.884 in.

Year 1854.	Months.	Air and Water.		Mean Pressure of		Barometrical Readings in the		Mean.		Temperature of the Air.				Mean Tem- perature of		Wind.		Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Amount col- lected.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required to saturate a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Dew-point of Air.	Mean Direction.	Strength.	Force.
		in.	th.	in.	th.	in.	th.	in.	th.	in.	th.	in.	th.	in.	th.	in.	th.								
Oct.	29	757	312	1.520	50.8	49.4	50.1	72.3	29.7	42.5	59.4	0	41.4	13.0	44.8	0	Var.	6.5	13	2.6	0.7	886	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.5
Nov.	29	778	287	1.683	41.1	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Dec.	29	780	287	1.512	41.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Jan.	29	783	287	1.602	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Feb.	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Mar.	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Apr.	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
May	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
June	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
July	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Aug.	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Sept.	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Oct.	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Nov.	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Dec.	29	788	287	1.520	40.4	40.8	41.1	64.8	24.5	35.6	47.0	0	34.8	14.2	39.1	0	N.W. & S.W.	7.0	2.8	0.4	894	N.W. & S.W.	1.5	3.8	
Jan.																									
Feb.																									
Mar.																									
Apr.																									
May																									
June																									
July																									
Aug.																									
Sept.																									
Oct.																									
Nov.																									
Dec.																									
Jan.																									
Feb.																									
Mar.																									
Apr.																									
May																									
June																									
July																									
Aug.																									
Sept.																									
Oct.																									
Nov.																									
Dec.																									
Jan.																									
Feb.																									
Mar.																									
Apr.																									
May																									
June																									
July																									
Aug.																									
Sept.																									
Oct.																									
Nov.																									
Dec.																									
Jan.																									
Feb.																									
Mar.																									
Apr.																									
May																									
June																									
July																									
Aug.																									
Sept.																									
Oct.																									
Nov.																									
Dec.																									
Jan.																									
Feb.																									
Mar.																									
Apr.																									
May																									
June																									
July																									
Aug.																									
Sept.																									
Oct.																									
Nov.																									
Dec.																									
Jan.																									
Feb.																									
Mar.																									
Apr.																									
May																									
June																									
July																									
Aug.																									
Sept.																									
Oct.																									
Nov.																									
Dec.																									
Jan.																									
Feb.																									
Mar.																									
Apr.																									
May																									
June																									
July																									
Aug.																							</		

[illegible]

St. John's Wood. - November; the observations were taken on the last 22 days only during the month. Enfield. - November; the reading of the maximum thermometer on the 2d was altered from 47°·5 to 57°·5. Hertwell House. - November; the reading of the barometer on the 24th at 9 h. A.M. was altered from 29·960 in. to 28·960 in. Bowdon. - December; the reading of the barometer on the 29th at 8 h. A.M. was altered from 29·284 in. to 28·284 in.

Second rain gauges are placed : At Jersey, at the height of 10 feet; the amount collected was 13·7 inches. At Newport, 3 feet; the amount was 6·3 inches. At Clifton, 50 feet; the amount was 6·1 inches. At Oldbury, 22 feet; the amount was 7·4 inches. At Northfleet, 31 feet; the amount was 7·7 inches. At London, 31 feet; the amount was 7·3 inches. At Greenwich, 22 feet; the amount was 4·6 inches. At Warrington, 34 feet; the amount was 8·6 inches. At Long Wittenham Vicarage near Abingdon, Berkshire, the rain fell for the quarter of 1895 5 inches. At Nottingham, 20 feet; the amount was 4·6 inches. And at Warrington, 34 feet; the amount was 8·6 inches.

A TABLE OF THE DEATHS IN LONDON FROM ALL CAUSES,

Registered in the December Quarters of the 5 Years 1850 to 1854.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarters ending December					CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarters ending December				
	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854		1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
All Causes - - - - -	12544	13964	18448	17380†	17288†	Cephalitis - - - - -	122	113	111	154†	137
Specified Causes - - - - -	12443	13860	18302	17185	17027	Apoplexy - - - - -	332	330	328	346	335
I. Zymotic Diseases - - -	2706	3137	2851	4256	5130	Paralysis - - - - -	280	277	338	307	290
<i>Sporadic Diseases:</i>						Delirium Tremens - -	38	38	27	35	35
II. Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - -	564	574	598	707	636	Chorea - - - - -	1	1	1	3	5
III. Tubercular Diseases - - -	2012	2390	2219	2636	2402	Epilepsy - - - - -	79	75	113	117	83
IV. Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses - - -	1476	1495	1492	1812	1570	Tetanus - - - - -	4	4	4	3	4
V. Diseases of the Heart and Blood Vessels - - -	525	582	517	620	611	Insanity - - - - -	24	27	23	45	29
VI. Diseases of the Lungs and of the other Organs of Respiration - - -	2282	2510	2359	3291	3050	Convulsions - - - - -	441	497	508	561	515
VII. Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion - - -	734	781	807	828	872	Disease of Brain - - -	155	139	174	191	137
VIII. Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. - - -	153	160	168	200	178	Pericarditis - - - - -	39	33	26	24	33
IX. Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. - - -	107	114	121	118	135	Aneurism - - - - -	21	25	17	22	30
X. Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. - -	108	99	112	106	114	Disease of Heart, &c. -	463	525	474	577	543
XI. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. - -	20	24	34	27	49	Laryngitis - - - - -	33	45	40	54	92
XII. Malformations - - -	47	50	58	52	46	Bronchitis - - - - -	922	1050	1008	1490	1358
XIII. Premature Birth and Debility - - -	240	399	385	454	375	Pleurisy - - - - -	31	50	35	44	38
XIV. Atrophy - - - - -	269	397	323	477	522	Pneumonia - - - - -	946	1053	1038	1333	1238
XV. Age - - - - -	536	608	556	687	553	Disease of Lungs, &c. -	216	216	151	221	170
XVI. Sudden* - - - - -	147	108	126	157	178	Teething - - - - -	180	99	107	148	158
XVII. Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance - - -	437	524	576	728	582	Quinsey - - - - -	24	31	10	14	21
I.						Gastritis - - - - -	16	21	19	16	22
Small Pox - - - - -	191	339	74	60	289	Enteritis - - - - -	91	89	96	94	78
Measles - - - - -	284	204	121	841	389	Peritonitis - - - - -	48	68	51	50	60
Scarlatina - - - - -	420	608	932	698	1297	Ascites - - - - -	23	32	33	43	60
Hooping Cough - - - -	424	298	316	667	419	Ulceration of Intestines, &c.	22	33	38	35	36
Croup - - - - -	89	93	76	180	132	Hernia - - - - -	29	29	41	30	41
Thrush - - - - -	39	33	27	44	36	Ilcus - - - - -	34	37	48	40	35
Diarrhoea - - - - -	310	401	343	585	543	Intussusception - - -	10	8	11	10	8
Dysentery - - - - -	41	39	31	41	39	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) - - - - -	11	13	9	10	16
Cholera - - - - -	23	15	14	728	982	Disease of Stomach, &c. -	65	79	77	94	69
Infuenza - - - - -	26	34	41	33	31	Disease of Pancreas - -	—	—	—	2	—
Purpura and Scourvy - -	13	18	14	15	10	Hepatitis - - - - -	44	40	61	59	59
Ague - - - - -	5	6	5	4	8	Jaundice - - - - -	36	40	45	29	33
Remittent Fever - - - -	23	24	13	30	30	Disease of Liver - - -	155	157	157	163	178
Infantile Fever - - - -	15	12	11	13	7	Disease of Spleen - - -	4	5	4	2	5
Typhus - - - - -	619	770	634	724	712	VIII.					
Metria or Puerperal Fever, see Childbirth - - - - -	55	69	46	42	45	Nephritis - - - - -	10	5	12	8	5
Rheumatic Fever, see Rheumatism	14	21	24	19	19	Nephritis (or Bright's Disease, see Disease of Kidneys) -	35	39	30	38	46
Erysipelas - - - - -	87	116	97	84	128	Ischuria - - - - -	3	5	4	3	3
Syphilis - - - - -	29	43	37	45	40	Diabetes - - - - -	17	12	16	15	15
Noma or Canker, see Mortification	4	11	5	3	7	Stone - - - - -	6	7	12	8	7
Hydrophobia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	1	Cystitis - - - - -	6	2	9	9	7
II.						Stricture of the Urethra -	12	17	9	15	20
Hemorrhage - - - - -	58	83	59	56	51	Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	64	73	76	84	73
Dropsy - - - - -	183	225	220	298	237	IX.					
Abscess - - - - -	25	20	20	35	28	Paramenia - - - - -	2	1	2	4	2
Ulcer - - - - -	18	8	14	16	21	Ovarian Dropsy - - -	9	14	7	15	17
Fistula - - - - -	4	6	2	13	5	Childbirth, see Metria -	62	59	69	68	73
Mortification - - - - -	40	43	45	44	58	Disease of Uterus, &c. -	34	40	43	31	43
Cancer - - - - -	219	223	223	335	252	X.					
Gout - - - - -	17	11	10	10	14	Arthritis - - - - -	1	8	8	4	8
III.						Rheumatism - - - - -	61	51	55	61	67
Scrofula - - - - -	76	84	86	122	117	Disease of Joints, &c. -	46	45	49	41	44
Tuberc Mesenterica - - -	183	196	167	245	245	XI.					
Phthisis or Consumption -	1455	1787	1663	1914	1707	Carbuncle - - - - -	3	9	10	18	22
Hydrocephalus - - - - -	298	373	304	345	333	Phlegmon - - - - -	4	7	13	5	11
						Disease of Skin, &c. - -	18	8	11	4	16
						XVII.					
						Intemperance - - - - -	17	15	20	27	12
						Privation - - - - -	9	7	2	9	9
						Want of Breast Milk, see Privation and Atrophy -	51	77	54	85	74
						Neglect - - - - -	2	5	1	1	—
						Cold, see Privation - - -	1	1	1	5	9
						Poison - - - - -	22	28	26	30	23
						Burns and Scalds - - -	49	69	66	85	67
						Hanging, &c. - - - - -	54	55	68	78	64
						Drowning - - - - -	39	33	106	113	106
						Fractures and Contusions -	143	164	163	245	177
						Wounds - - - - -	20	33	26	30	32
						Other Violence - - - -	11	12	11	25	22
						Causes not specified - -	101	114	146	225	211

* Under the head of *sudden deaths* are classed not only deaths described as sudden, of which the cause has not been ascertained or stated; but also all deaths returned by the coroner in vague terms, such as "found dead," "natural causes," &c. &c.

† The Weekly Returns of Births and Deaths in London for 1853 extend over a period of 53 weeks. The last 14 weeks, ending December 31st, constitute the December quarter in the above Table. An additional week was inserted in 1853 for the adjustment of the dates.

‡ In the 13 weeks, or 91 days, that ended December 30th (1854), 17338 deaths were registered in London; in the quarter ended December 31st, consisting of 92 days, the deaths registered were 17291. (See page 55.)

LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES of DEATH in ENGLAND,
by WILLIAM FARR, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.

SIR,

THE population of England suffered in 1854 from epidemic cholera, which broke out in the previous year (1853); and in 1854 destroyed 20,097 lives. Diarrhœa also prevailed with unusual intensity, and became evidently a part of the cholera epidemic. The other zymotic diseases underwent little variation; and the sporadic diseases exhibited that regularity which usually characterizes their course. In the violent deaths a progressive increase is observable, which deserves attention.

The public health in 1854 was then chiefly disturbed by the cholera epidemic: and in addition to the deaths abroad in war, the violent deaths at home exhibited a large increase.

The mean temperature of the air at Greenwich was $49^{\circ} 0'$; or $0^{\circ} 7'$ above the average of 80 years, but $0^{\circ} 4'$ below the average of the 13 preceding years, as determined by Mr. Glaisher. The winter quarter (January, February, March) was much milder, the spring quarter was colder, than the averages of those seasons; the summer and autumn were warmer than the averages of 80, and colder than the averages of 13, years. The weight of a cubic foot of air was 539 grains, including $3\frac{1}{2}$ grains of water. A cubic foot of air weighed 537 grains, on an average of 13 years, when it contained a little more watery vapour. The mean height of the barometer was 29.848 inches, which is .082 inch above the average. The rainfall was 18.7 inches, which is 7.3 inches below the average (26 inches) of 39 years, and the deficiency was very equally distributed over the first three quarters of the year. The mean weekly horizontal movement of the air was 687 miles.

It is worthy of remark that the wind at Greenwich moved with much less velocity (100 miles daily) after 1849, than it did in the five previous years (127 miles daily).

The temperature of the preceding year (1853) was low ($47^{\circ} 8'$); and the prices of provisions, which rose rapidly after the harvest of that year,

TABLE (1.).—METEOROLOGY at GREENWICH in the Six Years 1849–54.

YEARS.	Mean Weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Mean Dryness of Atmosphere.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Air in the Quarters ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	September.	December.
1849	735	23.7	6.7	49.9	41.9	51.7	61.0	41.8
1850	761	19.6	6.4	49.3	39.4	53.5	59.6	44.7
1851	694	20.5	6.6	49.2	41.9	51.5	59.8	43.7
1852	724	34.4	7.3	50.6	41.4	51.2	61.8	48.1
1853	596	29.0	6.0	47.7	38.1	51.8	53.5	42.3
1854	687	18.7	5.7	49.0	40.8	51.7	59.8	43.7

continued high during the whole of the year 1854. The pressure was heaviest in the winter and spring quarters. But labour was in demand, and wages appear to have generally risen.

I. CAUSES OF DEATH.

The causes of 5663 deaths were left unspecified; and of 3993 deaths it is only known that they were sudden, and that inquests were held on the bodies without satisfactorily determining the causes of death. The number of cases in which the cause of death is not specified has gradually diminished from 17,786 in 1838, and 14,343 in 1847, to 5663 in 1854; and the proportional numbers indicate a still greater improvement, as 5·2 per cent. were unspecified in 1838, and 1·3 per cent. in 1854. The general character of the returns has improved in a more rapid ratio; and this is referable partly to the progress of medical science, and partly to the greater interest medical practitioners evince in ascertaining and recording the diseases of which their patients die.

There is reason, however, to believe, that, although the present inquiry into the cause of every death exercises a very salutary effect, it is less useful than it might be made; and the coroner's court is less effective than it might become in deterring evil doers from the commission of dreadful crimes.

I will now briefly pass in review the deaths from different causes under five principal heads.

(1.) Zymotic Diseases:—Zymotici.

113,576 persons died of zymotic diseases; or 26 in every 100 deaths were the results of these causes; which were fatal to 62 in every 10,000 of the population. In the order of their fatality the diseases stand in the following order: deaths in 10,000 living; cholera (11), diarrhœa

TABLE (2).—PRICE OF MEAT, POTATOES, and WHEAT in the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

(Prices in Shillings, Pence, and Vulgar Fractions.)									
YEARS.	Average Prices of			Average Price of WHEAT per Quarter in the Market Towns of England.					
	Meat per lb. at Leadenhall and Newgate Markets.		Potatoes (York Regents) per Ton at Waterlode Market Southwark.	Year.	Quarters ending the last day of				
	Beef.	Mutton.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
1852 - -	d. $4\frac{1}{4}$	d. $4\frac{1}{2}$	s. d. 90 8	s. d. 40 10	s. d. 40 10	s. d. 40 10	s. d. 41 2	s. d. 40 5	
1853 - -	$4\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$	130 8	52 11	45 7	44 6	51 10	69 10	
1854 - -	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$	118 9	72 5	79 6	78 4	68 10	68 0	

(Prices in Mills and Florins on the Decimal System.)

	Mills.	Mills.	Florins.	Florins.	Florins.	Florins.	Florins.	Florins.
1852 - -	17	20	45·83	20·42	20·42	20·42	20·68	20·21
1853 - -	20	24	65·83	26·46	22·79	22·25	25·92	34·62
1854 - -	23	24	59·87	36·21	39·75	39·17	31·92	34·00
Increase per Cent. from 1852 to 1854	35	20	31	77	95	92	55	68

A mill is the thousandth part of £1; its value is 1-25th part of a farthing less than the value of a farthing; for 25 mills or 24 farthings are equal to 6d. 100 mills make a florin; and 10 florins make £1.

Thus beef was at the price of 17 mills the lb. in 1852, and 23 mills in 1854; hence the price rose in the proportion of 17 to 23, or of 100 to 135; that is 35 per cent. By moving the decimal point the price is expressed by the above figures in mills, decs (florins), cents, or, pounds: units, of which the values vary in the same proportions as 1, 10, 100, 1000.

(11), scarlatina (10), typhus (10), whooping-cough (5), measles (5), croup (2), small-pox (15), dysentery (1), erysipelas (1). The other diseases of the class were less fatal. Small-pox and influenza were less prevalent than in previous years; measles was fatal in nearly twice as many cases as in the two previous years. Rheumatic fever and rheumatism were held to be the causes of 1811 deaths. Many cases of heart disease have their origin in attacks of rheumatism.

To syphilis 964 deaths were referred; and this number is above the average of previous years. 16 persons died of hydrophobia.

TABLE (3)—CAUSES OF DEATH registered in ENGLAND in each of the Years 1851, 1852, 1853, and 1854.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1851	1852	1853	1854	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1851	1852	1853	1854
ALL CAUSES - - - -	398,996	407,135	421,097	437,905	5 44 Pericarditis - - -	583	589	561	594
SPECIFIED CAUSES - -	398,978	400,459	414,198	432,943	45 45 Bronchitis - - -	299	296	315	308
1 ZYMOETIC DISEASES (Z.).	86,600	92,413	85,600	113,576	46 46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	10,985	11,923	12,964	12,536
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES (C.):					6 47 Laryngitis - - -	998	1,083	1,097	1,145
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable seat - - -	19,490	19,655	20,388	19,791	48 48 Pleurisy - - -	17,394	17,073	23,391	20,039
3 Tubercular Diseases - -	64,075	66,168	70,615	67,145	49 49 Pneumonia - - -	984	945	855	965
LOCAL DISEASES (L.):					50 50 Asthma - - -	23,001	21,421	24,065	23,523
4 Diseases of the Nervous System -	49,854	50,738	53,016	52,086	51 51 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	4,890	4,300	5,143	4,371
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - -	11,817	12,517	13,740	13,488	52 52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	2,645	2,569	2,533	2,539
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - -	48,759	47,400	54,426	52,484	7 53 Teething - - -	4,410	4,413	4,678	4,369
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs -	38,319	35,741	38,580	38,599	54 54 Quinsy - - -	389	391	421	345
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs -	8,416	8,589	8,393	4,026	55 55 Gastritis - - -	721	685	676	755
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation -	3,327	3,250	3,343	3,189	56 56 Enteritis - - -	3,854	3,801	3,659	3,614
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - -	2,412	2,615	2,870	2,479	57 57 Peritonitis - - -	1,350	1,304	1,362	1,323
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - -	840	890	766	797	58 58 Ascites - - -	684	698	753	743
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY (D.):					59 59 Ulceration (of Intestines) - - -	866	976	1,022	911
12 Malformations - - -	786	861	865	944	60 60 Hernia - - -	708	683	779	828
13 Premature Birth and Debility -	18,943	19,075	18,968	18,680	61 61 Ileus - - -	1,107	1,068	1,147	1,294
14 Atrophy - - -	12,195	13,056	13,072	14,113	62 62 Intussusception - - -	263	260	244	233
15 Age - - -	25,996	26,376	26,141	26,466	63 63 Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) -	240	291	341	267
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - -	3,428	3,591	4,018	3,993	64 64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	2,384	2,159	2,000	2,013
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.)	18,559	14,476	14,312	15,187	65 65 Disease of Pancreas - -	8	5	9	13
1 1 Small-pox - - -	6,997	7,330	3,151	2,808	66 66 Hepatitis - - -	1,423	1,394	1,630	1,560
2 Measles - - -	9,370	6,846	4,896	3,777	67 67 Jaundice - - -	1,282	1,261	1,329	1,404
3 Scarlatina - - -	18,834	18,837	15,699	18,238	68 68 Disease of Liver - - -	5,709	5,943	4,189	3,923
4 Whooping-cough - - -	7,905	8,023	11,500	9,779	69 69 Disease of Spleen - -	66	74	64	71
5 Croup - - -	4,130	4,058	3,938	3,808	8 70 Nephritis - - -	183	197	287	306
6 Thrush - - -	4,175	3,237	3,303	1,190	71 71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) - - -	477	870	641	778
7 Diarrhoea - - -	14,738	17,617	14,193	20,052	72 72 Ischuria - - -	100	108	109	113
8 Dysentery - - -	2,135	2,766	1,891	1,943	73 73 Diabates - - -	406	426	413	426
9 Cholera - - -	1,182	1,381	4,419	20,097	74 74 Stone - - -	204	208	324	183
10 Influenza - - -	2,162	1,859	1,789	1,061	75 75 Cystitis - - -	213	231	236	276
11 Purpura and Scourvy - -	248	294	296	283	76 76 Stricture of the Urethra -	244	251	241	246
12 Ague - - -	167	151	183	122	77 77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	1,593	1,734	1,738	1,776
13 Remittent Fever - - -	607	686	709	646	9 78 Paramenia - - -	87	93	115	70
14 Infantile Fever - - -	809	798	589	561	79 79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	197	178	317	320
15 Typhus - - -	17,131	17,845	18,013	18,333	80 80 Childbirth (see Metris) -	2,381	2,377	2,368	2,055
16 Metris (or Puerperal Fever) -	1,009	973	795	954	81 81 Disease of Uterus, &c. -	723	699	743	794
17 Rheumatic Fever - - -	465	454	452	332	10 82 Arthritis - - -	72	84	81	101
18 Erysipelas - - -	1,998	2,075	1,312	1,837	83 83 Rheumatism - - -	1,230	1,476	1,442	979
19 Syphilis - - -	698	638	632	564	84 84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	1,030	1,065	1,146	1,099
20 Noma (or Canker) - - -	95	96	100	136	11 85 Carbuncle - - -	161	223	259	300
21 Hydrophobia - - -	25	15	11	16	86 86 Phlegmon - - -	481	345	309	389
22 Hemorrhage - - -	1,376	1,447	1,374	1,390	87 87 Disease of Skin, &c. -	196	233	206	258
23 Dropsy - - -	9,872	9,738	10,503	9,396	12 88 Cyanosis - - -	230	279	295	294
24 Abscess - - -	973	1,044	1,053	1,274	89 89 Spina Bifida - - -	210	242	279	243
25 Ulcer - - -	317	296	351	358	90 90 Other Malformations -	846	340	291	407
26 Fistula - - -	121	94	104	117	13-16 (See above.)				
27 Mortification - - -	1,339	1,291	1,319	1,244	17 95 Intemperance - - -	289	306	373	313
28 Cancer - - -	5,218	5,477	5,663	5,326	96 96 Privation of Food - -	68	64	78	87
29 Gout - - -	214	218	217	246	97 97 Want of Breast-milk -	553	588	633	742
30 Scrofula - - -	2,392	2,380	2,737	2,613	98 98 Neglect - - -	15	23	21	33
31 Tapes Mesentericae - -	4,610	4,700	4,965	5,636	99 99 Cold - - -	59	66	108	107
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) -	49,168	50,594	54,913	61,384	100 100 Poison - - -	444	370	409	398
33 Hydrocephalus - - -	7,807	8,289	8,006	7,610	101 101 Burns and Scalds - -	2,630	2,283	2,590	2,755
34 Cephalitis - - -	3,628	3,626	3,613	3,732	102 102 Hanging and Suffocation -	1,163	1,330	1,349	1,349
35 Apoplexy - - -	7,946	7,866	8,496	8,926	103 103 Drowning - - -	2,390	2,719	2,508	2,533
36 Paralysis - - -	7,687	7,911	8,378	8,333	104 104 Fractures and Contusions - - -	4,433	4,947	5,551	5,777
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	503	497	509	551	105 105 Wounds - - -	586	622	574	596
38 Chorea - - -	77	78	67	48	106 106 Other Violence - - -	1,097	961	734	497
39 Epilepsy - - -	1,760	1,935	2,120	2,032	Causes not specified - -	6,720	6,596	6,399	5,663
40 Tetanus - - -	118	145	116	180					
41 Insanity - - -	542	535	472	541					
42 Convulsions - - -	24,292	24,658	24,792	24,379					
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - -	3,101	3,507	3,444	3,614					

(2.) *Constitutional Diseases:—Cachectici.*

This class, consisting of the diseases of variable or uncertain seat, and the various forms of tubercular diseases, was the cause of 86,936 deaths; or 20 in every 100 of the total number of deaths.

Under the first order (diathetic diseases) stand 19,791 deaths; namely, 9396 by dropsy, 5826 by cancer, 1330 by hæmorrhage, 1274 by abscess, and 1244 by mortification, and a small residue by ulcer, fistula, gout.

TABLE (4)—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each Class of Causes, and from each Cause, in the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.			CAUSES OF DEATH.	Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.		
	1852	1853	1854		1852	1853	1854
ALL CAUSES - - - -	22,883	22,882	22,820	544 Pericarditis - - - -	83	31	22
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - - -	5,180	4,728	6,180	45 Aneurism - - - -	15	17	17
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES (C.):				46 Disease of Heart, &c. - - - -	651	713	605
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat	1,066	1,126	1,075	647 Laryngitis - - - -	60	61	62
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - -	8,685	8,901	8,654	48 Bronchitis - - - -	938	1,237	1,062
LOCAL DISEASES (L.):				49 Pleurisy - - - -	53	47	52
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - -	2,833	2,373	2,832	50 Pneumonia - - - -	1,196	1,281	1,220
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - -	699	780	784	51 Asthma - - - -	241	294	228
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - -	2,646	3,118	2,856	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. - - - -	143	166	126
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - -	1,326	1,316	1,287	758 Teething - - - -	246	228	222
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - -	305	214	319	54 Quinsy - - - -	22	23	19
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - -	181	184	171	55 Scirrhus - - - -	38	37	41
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - -	146	147	184	56 Enteritis - - - -	218	202	127
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - -	46	42	43	57 Peritonitis - - - -	73	70	78
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY (D.):				58 Ascites - - - -	29	42	41
12 Malformations - - - -	49	47	51	59 Ulceration (of Intestines) - - - -	55	56	50
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - -	1,066	1,048	1,016	60 Hernia - - - -	38	48	47
14 Atrophy - - - -	729	723	784	61 Ileus - - - -	61	62	67
15 Age - - - -	1,474	1,614	1,441	62 Intussusception - - - -	14	13	14
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained)	201	223	217	63 Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) - - - -	16	13	14
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - - -	809	820	826	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. - - - -	121	110	110
1 Small-pox - - - -	409	174	153	65 Disease of Pancreas - - - -	3	2	7
2 Measles - - - -	328	270	205	66 Hepatitis - - - -	89	84	82
3 Scarlatina - - - -	1,055	867	1,008	67 Jaundice - - - -	72	68	69
4 Hooping-cough - - - -	448	619	532	68 Disease of Liver - - - -	220	222	217
5 Croup - - - -	225	202	218	69 Disease of Spleen - - - -	4	4	4
6 Thrush - - - -	69	60	65	870 Nephritis - - - -	11	13	11
7 Diarrhoea - - - -	964	724	1,091	71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) - - - -	82	83	43
8 Dysentery - - - -	154	104	103	72 Ischuria - - - -	6	6	6
9 Cholera - - - -	77	244	1,004	73 Diabetes - - - -	21	23	24
10 Influenza - - - -	76	90	68	74 Stone - - - -	12	12	10
11 Purpura and Sourvy - - - -	13	15	15	75 Cystitis - - - -	13	13	15
12 Ague - - - -	8	10	10	76 Stricture of the Urethra - - - -	14	13	14
13 Remittent Fever - - - -	37	39	35	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. - - - -	96	90	97
14 Infantile Fever - - - -	44	30	31	978 Paramenia - - - -	5	6	4
15 Typhus - - - -	987	903	997	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	19	12	13
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - -	54	44	52	80 Childbirth (see Metria) - - - -	127	123	112
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - -	25	23	45	81 Disease of Uterus, &c. - - - -	80	41	43
18 Erysipelas - - - -	116	100	105	1082 Arthritis - - - -	5	4	5
19 Syphilis - - - -	35	34	52	83 Rheumatism - - - -	82	80	83
20 Noma (or Cancer) - - - -	5	6	7	84 Disease of Joints, &c. - - - -	59	63	76
21 Hydrophobia - - - -	8	6	9	1185 Carbuncle - - - -	12	14	16
22 Hemorrhage - - - -	81	76	72	86 Phlegmon - - - -	20	17	18
23 Dropsy - - - -	647	509	511	87 Disease of Skin, &c. - - - -	12	11	14
24 Abscess - - - -	56	58	69	1288 Cyanosis - - - -	16	16	16
25 Ulcer - - - -	17	19	19	89 Spina Bifida - - - -	14	15	12
26 Fistula - - - -	27	6	6	90 Other Malformations - - - -	19	16	22
27 Mortification - - - -	72	73	66	13-16—(See above.)			
28 Cancer - - - -	306	313	317	1785 Intemperance - - - -	17	21	17
29 Gout - - - -	12	12	13	86 Privation of Food - - - -	3	4	5
30 Scrofula - - - -	144	151	142	87 Want of Breast-milk - - - -	33	36	40
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	262	274	207	88 Neglect - - - -	1	1	2
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - -	2,826	3,084	2,791	89 Cold - - - -	4	6	6
33 Hydrocephalus - - - -	463	442	414	100 Poison - - - -	21	23	22
34 Cephalitis - - - -	306	200	204	101 Burns and Scalds - - - -	144	143	120
35 Apoplexy - - - -	441	460	455	102 Hanging and Suffocation - - - -	74	69	73
36 Paralysis - - - -	442	463	455	103 Drowning - - - -	132	130	136
37 Delirium Tremens - - - -	27	28	30	104 Fractures and Contusions - - - -	271	267	314
38 Chorea - - - -	4	4	3	105 Wounds - - - -	35	33	32
39 Epilepsy - - - -	108	117	112	106 Other Violence - - - -	54	40	27
40 Tetanus - - - -	8	6	10				
41 Insanity - - - -	30	26	29				
42 Convulsions - - - -	1,371	1,370	1,337				
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - - - -	186	180	197				

The Table may be read thus: In 1853 to every 1,000,000 Persons living there were 22,882 deaths from All Causes (nearly 23 in 1000); 174 deaths from small-pox; 270 from measles; 867 from scarlatina, and so on.

In the *tubercular class* phthisis predominates; 51,284 deaths were referred to that disease, which is twice as fatal as any other disease in England. There is no ground for the belief that "consumption" is more fatal in England than it is on the continent; or that it can be at all characterized as peculiarly an English disease; still it is a disease which deserves to be carefully studied in England, with a view both to its prevention and cure. Within the last eight years the disease appears to have declined to

TABLE (5)—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH. To every 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes, the proportional Numbers from each Class of Causes, and from each Cause, in the Years 1852, 1853, and 1854.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Number to 1,000,000 Deaths.			CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Number to 1,000,000 Deaths.		
	1852	1853	1854		1852	1853	1854
ALL CAUSES - - -	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	5 44 Pericarditis - - -	1,471	1,354	1,374
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - -	230,777	206,668	202,761	45 Aneurism - - -	664	761	718
2 CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES (C.):				46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	29,128	31,038	29,118
3 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat	49,082	40,300	45,787	6 47 Laryngitis - - -	2,705	2,648	2,649
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	165,236	170,486	155,841	48 Bronchitis - - -	42,636	44,059	46,414
LOCAL DISEASES (L.):				40 Pleurisy - - -	3,380	2,064	2,309
4 Diseases of the Nervous System -	126,698	125,582	130,886	50 Pneumonia - - -	53,404	53,181	54,481
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation -	31,258	33,173	31,305	51 Asthma - - -	10,761	12,417	9,881
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs -	118,371	126,355	121,493	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	6,415	6,886	6,849
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs -	50,587	57,600	54,599	7 53 Teething - - -	11,090	11,304	10,108
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs -	9,213	9,400	9,514	54 Quinsy - - -	978	1,016	798
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - -	8,117	8,072	7,282	55 Gastritis - - -	1,711	1,632	1,747
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion -	6,331	6,447	5,736	56 Enteritis - - -	9,742	8,884	8,961
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System -	2,072	1,849	1,844	57 Peritonitis - - -	3,256	3,064	3,315
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY (D.):				58 Ascites - - -	1,748	1,818	1,751
12 Malformations - - -	2,150	2,069	2,184	59 Ulceration (of Intestines) -	3,437	2,467	2,198
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - -	47,935	45,795	43,817	60 Hernia - - -	1,706	1,681	1,916
14 Atrophy - - -	32,604	31,590	33,349	61 Pleurisy - - -	2,717	2,769	2,823
15 Age - - -	65,989	70,353	61,328	62 Intussusception - - -	734	589	597
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained)	8,968	9,701	9,238	63 Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal)	627	583	595
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - -	86,147	83,761	85,185	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. - -	5,369	4,829	4,669
1 Small-pox - - -	13,290	7,007	6,496	65 Disease of Pancreas - - -	12	25	30
2 Measles - - -	14,509	11,818	21,458	66 Hepatitis - - -	3,961	3,670	4,470
3 Scarlatina - - -	47,166	37,902	42,865	67 Jaundice - - -	8,139	2,921	2,994
4 Hooping-cough - - -	20,068	27,040	22,603	68 Disease of Liver - - -	9,939	9,968	9,236
5 Croup - - -	10,134	8,836	9,249	69 Disease of Spleen - - -	185	165	164
6 Thrush - - -	8,089	2,902	2,753	8 70 Nephritis - - -	492	372	474
7 Diarrhoea - - -	45,994	54,254	46,891	71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) -	1,422	1,548	1,705
8 Dysentery - - -	6,822	4,765	4,494	72 Ischuria - - -	365	268	278
9 Cholera - - -	3,449	10,660	46,495	73 Diabetes - - -	1,004	995	1,009
10 Influenza - - -	3,394	4,819	2,435	74 Stones - - -	519	541	453
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - -	584	642	652	75 Cystitis - - -	577	870	686
12 Ague - - -	377	442	444	76 Stricture of the Urethra -	637	583	592
13 Remittent Fever - - -	1,663	1,712	1,495	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	4,806	4,329	4,109
14 Infantile Fever - - -	1,988	1,301	1,286	9 78 Paramenia - - -	945	376	162
15 Typhus - - -	44,604	43,489	42,412	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	445	524	609
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - -	2,427	1,919	2,207	80 Childbirth (see Metria) -	5,681	5,476	4,754
17 Rheumatic Fever - - -	1,134	1,081	1,925	81 Disease of Uterus, &c. -	1,740	1,794	1,897
18 Erysipelas - - -	5,182	4,375	4,481	10 82 Arthritis - - -	310	196	234
19 Syphilis - - -	1,556	1,702	2,230	83 Rheumatism - - -	3,686	3,484	2,365
20 Noma (or Canker) - - -	245	241	315	84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	2,635	2,767	2,327
21 Hydrophobia - - -	37	27	37	11 85 Carbuncle - - -	582	606	694
22 Hemorrhage - - -	3,618	3,317	3,077	86 Phlegmon - - -	911	746	553
23 Dropsy - - -	24,443	24,372	21,738	87 Disease of Skin, &c. -	379	495	597
24 Abscess - - -	2,817	2,542	2,947	12 88 Cyanosis - - -	697	712	680
25 Ulcer - - -	739	847	828	89 Spina Bifida - - -	604	674	563
26 Fistula - - -	235	251	271	90 Other Malformations - - -	849	706	942
27 Morbification - - -	3,224	3,184	2,878	13-16 (See above.)			
28 Cancer - - -	15,077	18,072	18,479	17 95 Intemperance - - -	769	901	736
29 Gout - - -	644	624	689	96 Privation of Food - - -	135	188	201
30 Scrofula - - -	6,443	6,584	6,045	97 Want of Breast-milk - - -	1,481	1,636	1,717
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - -	11,737	11,987	13,044	98 Neglect - - -	37	51	76
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - -	126,355	128,359	118,746	99 Cold - - -	165	249	248
33 Hydrocephalus - - -	20,700	19,826	17,606	100 Poison - - -	924	987	919
34 Cephalitis - - -	9,205	8,735	8,680	101 Burns and Scalds - - -	6,448	6,258	6,874
35 Apoplexy - - -	19,718	20,512	19,355	102 Hanging and Suffocation -	3,321	3,015	3,121
36 Paralysis - - -	19,756	20,227	19,325	103 Drowning - - -	6,790	6,055	5,849
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	1,216	1,239	1,275	104 Fractures and Contusions -	12,104	13,402	13,365
38 Chorea - - -	182	162	111	105 Wounds - - -	1,563	1,286	1,379
39 Epilepsy - - -	4,882	5,118	4,747	106 Other Violence - - -	2,400	1,748	1,160
40 Tetanus - - -	362	280	416				
41 Insanity - - -	1,336	1,189	1,352				
42 Convulsions - - -	61,326	60,365	56,364				
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - - -	8,758	8,815	8,361				

The Table may be read thus:—To 1,000,000 deaths from All Causes in 1853 there were 7,007 deaths from small-pox; 11,818 from measles; 37,902 from scarlatina, and so on. By placing a decimal point before the three figures on the right hand, the proportion will be shown to 1,000 deaths; thus, there were 7.007 deaths from small-pox to every 1,000 deaths from All Causes.

some extent; for the deaths by phthisis were 53,317 in 1847, and 51,284 in 1854. Some may be inclined to see in this evidence of the efficacy of the modern methods of treatment; but it will be well to wait before coming to a definite conclusion, for more observations. And the increase of deaths by bronchitis from 16,499 to 20,062 in the same period, with the gradual diffusion of diagnostic skill, must also be taken into account.

(3.) Local Diseases:—*Monorganici.*

Inflammations and the other *local affections* of the eight great systems of organs of which the human body is made up were fatal to 152,048 persons during the year. They occasioned 35 in every 100 or rather more than 1 in 3 deaths. Eight in 1000, or 83 in 10,000 of the population, died of monorganic diseases.

The deaths by diseases of the *nervous system* were 52,036; apoplexy and paralysis were nearly equally fatal, and together were the causes of 16,719 deaths; 3752 deaths were referred to cephalitis (inflammation of the brain); 2052 to epilepsy, 24,579 to convulsions, and 3614 to diseases of the brain which were not distinguished, or are not classed in the general list. An unusual number of deaths by tetanus happened (180). The tetanus would occur in almost all cases after injuries; and the 180 deaths may consequently be referred to violence. 551 deaths by delirium tremens must also have been the indirect results of intemperate indulgences in spirits and other intoxicating drinks, as it is in the great majority of cases one of the various forms of alcoholism. The 541 deaths from insanity do not indicate the number of the deaths of persons in a state of insanity; as all maniacs who die of phthisis and other diseases are referred to those heads.

308 deaths were caused by aneurism, 594 by pericarditis, and 12,586 by other diseases of the heart. To the heart as their primary seat many of the 9396 deaths by dropsy might also be properly referred, as cases of idiopathic dropsy are of rare occurrence.

The diseases of the *respiratory organs*, exclusive of consumption, killed 52,484 persons, or very nearly the same number as the diseases of the nervous system; for 28 in 10,000 living died in the year of each of these two classes of diseases. Laryngitis and pleurisy were the causes of 1145 and 955 deaths; asthma of 4271 deaths; but bronchitis and pneumonia are the principal forms of lung disease, and they proved fatal to 43,585 persons in the year. The two forms of disease in children are not always distinguished, and often run into each other, as the inflammation extends from the air-cells to the air-tubes, or from the air-tubes to the air-cells. 20,062 deaths were referred to bronchitis; 23,523 to pneumonia. In 1847 and 1848 an epidemic catarrh (influenza) prevailed extensively, and subsequently to that date the deaths from bronchitis, which ranged from 1663 to 2627 in 1839–1842, have greatly increased; the numbers in the eight years 1847 to 1854 run thus: 16,499, 14,472, 14,826, 14,611, 17,294, 17,073, 22,391, and 20,062.

How many of these deaths are the consequences of influenza, of cold, of the dirty atmosphere of the streets, or of the dust in manufactures, it is not an easy matter to determine; but the whole question deserves the serious study of British pathologists.* Dust is, undoubtedly, the exciting

* See an important paper by M. Desayvre, entitled "*Etudes sur les maladies des ouvriers de la manufacture de Châtelleraut, 1855–6.*" "On voit," says M. Desayvre, "quelle différence et quelle analogie 'la maladie des aiguiseurs'" (grinders' rot) "offre avec la *phthisie pulmonaire tuberculeuse*. Ce qui en fait la différence essentielle, c'est l'absence de diathèse; dans la première et la deuxième période nous trouvons une grande dissimilitude entre ces deux affections, mais à la troisième les symptômes offrent la plus grande similitude; et pour un médecin non habitué à observer les aiguiseurs, il y aurait très facilement matière à confusion." He proposes to call the disease *phthisie pulmonaire calculeuse*, which in English may be expressed by "sand or dust consumption."

cause of many diseases, which are not distinguished in practice from pure bronchitis or phthisis.

To diseases of the *digestive organs* in the aggregate 23,599 deaths were ascribed, that is, about 55 in 1000 deaths from all causes; or 13 persons in 10,000 living in 1854 died of these diseases in that year. The mortality under this head is rather less than it was in the two previous years. 4369 deaths were referred to teething, 755 to gastritis, 3614 to enteritis, 1432 to peritonitis, 748 to ascites. The deaths from hernia were 828; a number larger than had been recorded in the six previous years. By ileus, including constipation, 1224 persons died. 13 deaths were held to be caused by diseases of the pancreas, 71 by diseases of the spleen, and 6756 by diseases of the liver, including 1264 deaths by jaundice.

The diseases of the remaining four systems were comparatively less fatal than those preceding. The constant action of all the parts of which they are composed is not indispensable to the continuance of life.

The diseases of the *urinary organs* were fatal in 4026 cases; which are in 1776 instances registered generally as *disease* of the various parts of the system. Nephria, which is often described as Bright's disease, because it was discovered by the distinguished physician of that name, is now more frequently detected than it was in former years. 400 deaths from nephria were returned in 1849, and 776 in 1854. Diabetes prevails with great constancy from year to year; it is increasing slowly, if we can rely upon the returns of this disease in the earlier years of registration.

Childbirth and the *diseases of the organs of generation* caused 3139 deaths, or, including the deaths by *metria* (puerperal fever), 4093 deaths; that is, .9 in 100 deaths from all causes, 2.2 deaths to 10,000 persons living.

The deaths by rheumatism and rheumatic fever were 1811, and together differ little from the average number. 101 persons died of arthritis or inflammation of the joints, and 1399 persons died of other diseases of the joints.

Skin diseases are not often fatal in England. The deaths of 300 persons were caused by carbuncle and boil, 239 by phlegmon, and 258 by other diseases of the integumentary system.

(4.) *Developmental diseases:—Metamorphici.*

Malformations caused 944 deaths; cyanosis and spina bifida were of most common occurrence.

18,680 deaths were consequent upon premature birth and debility; 14,412 were traced to no cause but atrophy, and 26,466 to old age.

Childbirth and teething properly belong to this class.

(5.) *Violent deaths:—Thanatici.*

15,187 deaths were referred to external causes, 318 to intemperance, 87 to privation of food, 742 to the want of breastmilk, 33 to neglect, and 107 to the action of cold. Indirectly, intemperance and the other agents cause a great number of the deaths which are returned under other heads.

The annual deaths by poison ranged from 444 to 467 in the 4 years 1848-51; while in the three following years the numbers were 370, 409, and 398, and there is reason to believe that the decrease is to a certain extent the effect of legislation. The sale of poisons requires to be placed under rigid restriction, for the safety of the community.

2702 persons died of burns and scalds in the year 1848, and 2755 in 1854; 945 of hanging and suffocation in the year 1848, and 1349 in the year 1854; 2670 of drowning in the year 1848, and 2528 in the year 1854.

The deaths by fractures and contusions have increased rapidly from 4228 in 1848 to 5777 in 1854; and if the deaths under the head "other violence" be added the increase will be from 5254 to 6274.

Of cuts and wounds, 590 and 596 persons died in the two years 1848 and 1854.

To 10,000 persons living, 8·26 died during the year by violent or external causes, or 3·5 in 100 deaths by all causes arose from violence.

Having now brought this brief commentary on the causes of death to a close, I propose to notice, at some greater length, the mortality of women from childbearing, and to describe the epidemic of cholera.

II.—MORTALITY OF WOMEN IN CHILDBEARING.

The word "births" in these reports is used to express the number of children born alive; and as some children are still-born, while others are born two, three, or four in succession, at one childbearing, the "births" do not express exactly the number of childbearings or *accouchements*.

The exact danger of childbirth to the mother is found by dividing the number of mothers who die by the number of childbearings. Now, excluding the still-born, the number of childbearings is obtained by reducing the births in nearly the proportion of 1 to '9902; but taking the still-born into account the proportion of live-born children must be nearly as 100 to every 102·531 mothers bearing children in the year.*

The subjoined Table shows that in the year 1848 *sixty-one mothers* died to every 10,000 children born alive, and that since that year the mortality has progressively declined to *forty-seven* in 10,000. This is a gratifying result, and there can be no doubt that by further care and skill the annual deaths (3009) in childbirth may be largely reduced.

TABLE (6).—DEATHS OF WOMEN IN CHILDBIRTH in the Eight Years 1847-54.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths from			Deaths of Mothers to 10,000 Children born alive.
	Metris and Childbirth.	Metris.	Accidents of Childbirth.	
1847 - -	3236	784	2443	60
1848 - -	3445	1265	2080	61
1849 - -	3339	1165	2174	38
1850 - -	3223	1113	2139	35
1851 - -	3280	1009	2281	33
1852 - -	3247	972	2275	32
1853 - -	3090	792	2298	50
1854 - -	3009	954	2055	47
8 Years, 1847-54 -	23668	8154	17714	54

				Children born alive.	Estimated Number stillborn.	Born alive or dead.
1852 {	Births	-	-	624,012	22,122	646,134
	Childbearings	-	-	617,902	21,906	639,808
				Aggregate.		Average annually.
The total live-born children in 8 years (1847-54) were				4,761,278	-	595,160
" " 7 years (1848-54) "				4,221,313	-	603,045

* In 1852 the single births were 611,829; the twins were 12,072, representing 6036 childbearings; the triplets were 111, representing 37 childbearings; thus representing 617,902 childbearings in the aggregate. Consequently, to 100 births there were 99 childbearings, or at 100 childbearings 101 children were born. This is exclusive of the *still-born*. In France the births were 1,925,624, or, including the *still-born* and those dying before the registration of birth ("morts nés et morts avant la déclaration de naissance, c'est à dire, dans les trois jours de la naissance), 1,993,891. To every 100 live-born there are 3·545 *still-born* or dying before registration; for the above numbers are in the ratio of 1 to 1·03545. But $9902 \times 1 \cdot 03545 = 1 \cdot 02531$; and if we apply these ratios to the above facts it will follow that every 100 children born alive imply that 102·531 mothers have been delivered of one or more *live-born* or *still-born* children. But a further correction is required for the children born alive who die before registration: the still-born will probably not exceed 3 to 100 live-born.

On an average of 8 years to every 10,000 children born alive 54 mothers died; so about 53 in every 10,000, or nearly 1 in 189, accouchements were fatal.

What is the mortality in England of *women at different ages* by childbirth? This is shown in the subjoined Table, from the observations of seven years, 1848-54.

What is the danger of death by childbirth among women of different ages *who bear children during the year*? This is a different question; which is of practical importance, both in medical science and in the business of life insurance. The defect in the English schedule, which as yet contains no column for the ages of the parents of the children registered, renders it impossible to answer this question with precision. It will, however, be useful to obtain an approximate answer; and this we have been able to give, by determining the probable proportion of women who bear children at each age from the Swedish returns; and by applying the fraction expressive of this proportion to the English women living in 1851 at the corresponding age, the probable number of them who become mothers every year is determined. The total number thus determined for the year 1851 is 609,845; while the actual average number of the births in the seven years by the returns was 603,045. It is thus evident that the estimate differs to no great extent from the facts; and it may be assumed that the births, corrected for twins, triplets, and still-born children, in England, would represent nearly 609,845 child-bearings.

It will be observed that in seven years 3,232 mothers died annually of childbirth; 1,052 by metria, and 2,180, or twice that number, by other causes. Nearly the whole of the deaths occur among women of the ages 15-45; a few also die of childbirth at more advanced ages.

On comparing the numbers in columns 12 and 15, it will be seen that among women of the age 15-25 the annual rate of mortality per cent. by all causes is .861, of which the 1-21st part (or .041) is by childbirth; at the age 25-35, and 35-45, the annual rates of mortality per cent. by all

TABLE (7).—MORTALITY OF WOMEN BEARING CHILDREN at different Ages, in the Seven Years 1848-1854.

Age of Mother.	Female Population.	Estimated Number of Women bearing Children annually.	DEATHS.						Deaths of Mothers to every 100 Childbearings.			Deaths of Mothers in Childbirth to every 100 Women living.			*Deaths to 100 Women living from Childbirth and from all other Causes.													
			By Metria and other accidents of Childbirth.		By Metria.		By other accidents of Childbirth.		By Metria and other accidents of Childbirth.		By Metria.		By other accidents of Childbirth.			By Metria and other accidents of Childbirth.		By Metria.		By other accidents of Childbirth.								
			In the Seven Years 1848-54.						Average Annually.							By Metria and other accidents of Childbirth.		By Metria.		By other accidents of Childbirth.		By Metria and other accidents of Childbirth.		By Metria.		By other accidents of Childbirth.		
1848-54.															By Metria and other accidents of Childbirth.		By Metria.		By other accidents of Childbirth.		By Metria and other accidents of Childbirth.		By Metria.		By other accidents of Childbirth.		1848-54.	
15-25	1,746,354	107,440	5094	2085	2089	713	298	420	*668	*277	*391	*041	*017	*024	*861													
25-35	1,417,396	328,780	9779	3401	6878	1897	486	911	*425	*148	*277	*068	*084	*064	1*080													
35-45	1,072,511	106,140	7359	1791	5568	1051	256	795	*633	*154	*479	*068	*024	*074	1*296													
45-55	782,010	7,545	466	86	389	66	12	54	*883	*163	*720	*009	*002	*007	1*622													
15-55	5,018,778	606,845	23628	7363	15265	3223	1062	2180	*530	*172	*358	*064	*021	*043	1*135													
No. of cols.			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15											

By disregarding the decimal points, the Table will show the proportion of deaths to every 100,000; thus,—to every 100,000 Childbearings at the age 15-25, 668 women died by metria and other accidents in childbirth; 277 by metria alone; and 391 by other accidents of childbirth; to every 100,000 Women living at the same age, 15-25, the proportional number of deaths were 41; namely, 17 from metria, and 24 from other causes. The mortality from Childbirth and from all other Causes at that age to every 100,000 females living, was 861.

* The mortality from all causes in the 7 years 1848-54 is increased in consequence of the two cholera epidemic years 1849 and 1854 being included in this average.

causes were 1·090 and 1·296; of which ·098 and again ·098 were wrought by childbirth. Thus at the age 25-35 *one* in 11 deaths from all causes is by childbirth; at the age 35-45 *one* in 13 deaths by all causes is by childbirth. At the age 45-55, when child-bearing is rare, the general rate of mortality is 1·622, and the proportion by childbirth is ·009, or one in 180 deaths from all causes.

These numbers are affected not only by the changing rates of mortality in childbirth and in other diseases, but by the various numbers of women at different ages bearing children; thus at the age of 15-25 only one woman in 16 bears a child in the year, and at 45 and upwards the proportion is inconsiderable; while at the age 25-35 *one* in every 4 women bears in the year, and at 35-45 the proportion by the Swedish returns is about *one* in 6. (*See Table, page 108.*)

It will be seen by column 9 that the mortality among 100 women in childbirth at the four periods of age is ·668; ·425; ·633; and ·883. Thus the danger of dying in childbirth is greater (·668) at the age 15-25 than it is (·425) at 25-35. It is in this early age that a large number of the *first children* are borne by their mothers; and these first births are for various reasons attended with peculiar hazards. The pregnancy of young women, consequently, in the present state of midwifery, involves the risk of dying expressed by ·668 in 100 cases, while the risk of dying in a year from all other causes at the same age (15-25) is ·820 = ·861 - ·041. Now if the woman remain as amenable to other diseases as other women, the mortality rate in her case becomes ·820 + ·668 = 1·488; or is increased in the ratio of 5 to 9.

In the same way it may be inferred, on the same hypothesis, that the rate of mortality from *childbirth* and *all other causes* within the year is 1·417 at the age 25-35; 1·831 at the age 35-45; and 2·496 at the age 45-55.

The mortality in child-bearing is least (·425) at the age 25-35, when more than half of the annual children are borne by their mothers; it rises to ·633 at the decennial period (35-45), and to ·883 at the last period of all. The rates of mortality at the three periods are in nearly the same ascending ratio as 2, 3, and 4; that is, the ·633 is nearly a half more than ·425, and ·883 is a third more than ·633. The rates of mortality at intermediate years can be interpolated; for the calamitous death of mothers in childbirth is governed by a mathematical law.

It may be probably assumed that the child-bearing women of a population are, in the language of the Insurance Offices, "select lives," at least "select" in a certain sense; but it can only be determined by further researches whether they are less or more liable than other women to be attacked or to die by the diseases not incidental to childbirth. It is only well known that when they are attacked by zymotic diseases, such as cholera and small-pox, they succumb in unusually high proportions.

By taking all these considerations into account, the actuary will now be able to calculate from the foregoing Table the premiums that cover the risk of childbirth at different ages; and the physician will, from the same facts, see how much his art has to accomplish before the 3,000 English mothers who perish annually in giving birth to their offspring can be saved. Natural and adventitious difficulties are in the way, but they may in many cases be overcome; for "in sorrow" and not in death "thou shalt bring forth children," is the law of nature.

The death of young women in child-bearing points to some of the dangers to be guarded against; and many of the remaining dangers would be removed by a class of educated nurses.

III.—The CHOLERA EPIDEMIC of 1853-54.

The cholera epidemic of 1853-54 presents many interesting facts; and enables us to determine definitively the influence of certain causes on its fatality.

To the Report of the Committee of the Board of Health for Scientific Investigations, and to the reports of Dr. R. D. Thomson, Mr. Glaisher, and Dr. Hassel, I refer for a complete investigation of the course of the epidemic in London,—of the circumstances by which it was accompanied, and of the states of the air, earth, and water, so far as they can be determined by the chemistry, the microscopy, and the meteorology of the present day. I beg also to refer to the observations in your Weekly and Quarterly Reports for 1853-54, for the results of some observations and investigations which were made at the time; to the report which was submitted to you by me on the epidemic of 1848-49; and to Dr. Baly's able Report which was published by the London College of Physicians.

(1.) *Rise and Progress of the Epidemic.*

The epidemic which in the year 1849 destroyed 53,273 lives by cholera, subsided, and in the year 1850 the deaths by that disease were 887; in the next two years the deaths by cholera rose to 1132 and to 1381; until in 1853 it appeared again in the epidemic form, attacking London and some other places slightly, and ravaging Newcastle-upon-Tyne. The disease remained torpid for a season, and then it broke out, as in former times, in a second eruption, which was in the course of the year 1854 fatal to 20,097 persons of all ages.

But it is impossible to overlook the diarrhœa which has gone on gradually increasing in fatality since the year 1838, when 2482 deaths were referred to that cause; while in 1847 the deaths by diarrhœa were 11,595, in 1848 nearly the same number; in 1849 the deaths by diarrhœa were 17,831; thus making the deaths by cholera and diarrhœa in the epidemic year 71,104, or 72,180 if we add the cases of persons attacked while labouring under other fatal diseases.

Diarrhœa did not discontinue its ravages after 1849; the deaths in the three following years were 11,468, 14,728, and 17,617; in 1853 when cholera appeared in the epidemic form, the deaths from diarrhœa fell to 14,192; but in 1854 their number was 20,052. Thus the deaths by cholera and diarrhœa in this year were 40,149, exclusive of a certain number of deaths which epidemic diarrhœa caused in conjunction with other diseases.*

Diarrhœa is often a symptom of other well-marked diseases†; and it is also the effect of a class of medicines; but this diarrhœa which always prevails in hot weather, and has been so common since the year 1846, is evidently a variety of cholera, proving fatal chiefly to young children and to old people, who do not so commonly exhibit the spasms of cholera, but have nearly all the other symptoms.

Cholera itself has probably always existed in England; and it was well described by Sydenham in the seventeenth century; but the epidemic form presents some differences‡ in the symptoms, as well as in the extent of its ravages. The chief characteristic is found in the duration of the fatal cases; half of which terminate within one day (24 hours) of the first appearance of decisive symptoms, while half of the cases of common cholera terminate in *three days*, and half the cases of diarrhœa extend over *six days*.

If the deaths from cholera and diarrhœa in the two years 1848-49, and in the two years 1853-54 be added together, they will amount to 84,079 and 58,760 respectively; which after subtracting 4000 from each number

* The deaths by cholera and by diarrhœa in 1849, as returned in the Cholera Report, were 53,293 and 18,887; but as a certain number of these persons had also other fatal diseases at the time of death, the general abstracts refer only 53,273 deaths to cholera, and 17,831 to diarrhœa: 20 and 1056 deaths having been referred to the other heads. The epidemic was one of the causes of death; it killed sick and dying men.

† See Report to Registrar General on Cholera 1848-49, p. xi.

‡ See Report to Registrar General on Cholera, p. xvi.

for the ordinary deaths from diarrhoea and cholera, will leave about 80,000 and 55,000, or 135,000 deaths by the two epidemics which occurred in the brief period of *seven years*. This was in England and Wales; and it is probable that the epidemic attacked in the two forms little less than *five millions*, and killed *a quarter of a million of the people of the United Kingdom*. †

(2.) *Comparison of the two Epidemics.*

The great bulk of the deaths from cholera occurred in 1849 and in 1854; it is therefore proposed to make the deaths in these years the basis of the calculations which follow; and it will only be necessary to bear in mind that the mortality from cholera in the epidemic of 1848-49 is slightly understated, while the relative mortality of 1853-54 is obtained

TABLE (8).—MORTALITY from CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA during the Years 1849 and 1854 in the several DIVISIONS and COUNTIES of ENGLAND.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		Deaths to 10,000 Persons living.*				DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		Deaths to 10,000 Persons living.			
		CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.				CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.	
		1849	1854	1849	1854			1849	1854	1849	1854
ENGLAND - -		80	11	11	11	5.—SOUTH WESTERN.					
DIVISIONS.						17	Wiltshire - - -	18	3	7	6
1	LONDON - - -	62	43	17	13	18	Dorsetshire - - -	7	2	4	5
2	SOUTH EASTERN - -	20	9	9	9	19	Devonshire - - -	42	3	6	5
3	SOUTH MIDLAND - -	12	10	8	10	20	Cornwall - - -	24	6	4	3
4	EASTERN - - -	8	8	7	10	21	Somersetshire - -	20	4	8	6
5	SOUTH WESTERN - -	25	2	6	5	6.—WEST MIDLAND.					
6	WEST MIDLAND - -	25	4	12	14	22	Gloucestershire - -	35	6	10	10
7	NORTH MIDLAND - -	5	2	6	8	23	Herefordshire - -	1	1	3	2
8	NORTH WESTERN - -	37	7	17	17	24	Shropshire - - -	13	5	5	4
9	YORK - - -	36	8	11	12	25	Staffordshire - -	44	6	15	18
10	NORTHERN - - -	37	6	8	8	26	Worcestershire - -	17	4	8	10
11	WELSH - - -	39	8	5	4	27	Warwickshire - -	6	2	16	21
1.—LONDON.						7.—NORTH MIDLAND.					
	Middlesex (part of) -	41	27	15	11	28	Leicestershire - -	6	7	9	9
	Surrey (part of) - -	136	39	23	18	29	Rutlandshire - -	4	8	3	6
	Kent (part of) - -	63	45	20	14	30	Lincolnshire - - -	9	3	6	5
2.—SOUTH EASTERN.						31	Nottinghamshire -	5	3	8	11
1	Surrey (part of) - -	13	12	7	10	32	Derbyshire - - -	2	6	5	6
2	Kent (part of) - -	25	21	11	12	8.—NORTH WESTERN.					
3	Sussex - - -	11	8	8	8	33	Cheshire - - -	16	3	10	12
4	Hampshire - - -	32	3	10	8	34	Lancashire - - -	41	8	19	13
5	Berkshire - - -	8	2	8	8	9.—YORK.					
3.—SOUTH MIDLAND.						35	West Riding - - -	32	3	11	12
6	Middlesex (part of) -	27	24	12	15	36	East Riding (with York)	87	3	18	9
7	Hertfordshire - -	19	5	7	10	37	North Riding - -	2	4	3	5
8	Buckinghamshire -	12	5	7	9	10.—NORTHERN.					
9	Oxfordshire - - -	7	10	6	9	38	Durham - - -	42	12	10	10
10	Northamptonshire -	7	7	6	6	39	Northumberland - -	48	8	9	7
11	Huntingdonshire - -	2	3	6	8	40	Cumberland - - -	22	2	7	6
12	Bedfordshire - - -	6	4	7	13	41	Westmorland - -	2	2	3	2
13	Cambridgeshire - -	14	13	8	9	11.—WELSH.					
4.—EASTERN.						42	Monmouthshire - -	45	1	7	7
14	Essex - - -	17	14	9	12	43	South Wales - - -	61	14	7	5
15	Suffolk - - -	2	2	7	8	44	North Wales - - -	6	8	3	2
16	Norfolk - - -	5	8	6	10						

* In calculating the results given in this and the following Tables, corrections have been made for increase of Population.

† The Mortality from Cholera to 10,000 persons living in 1853 in the Counties of Durham and Northumberland was 17 and 54 respectively.

‡ The deaths returned to the Board of Health in Scotland from cholera alone were 6848 in the year ending 31st August 1853 to 17th November 1854.

The deaths by cholera in Ireland during the year 1849 were 30,156.

Hence it may be inferred that the deaths by cholera in Scotland and Ireland together exceeded the deaths by the epidemic in England.

by adding, as is done in the notes to the Tables, the deaths in Newcastle-upon-Tyne and in Gateshead. As a set-off against the above restrictions in the numbers, may be placed the deaths from cholera and diarrhoea counted in 1849 and 1854, of the *ordinary form*, and which would have occurred if the years had not been epidemical.

The mortality from cholera and diarrhoea in 1849 was at the rate of 41 in 10,000, while the mortality in 1854 was at the rate of 22 in 10,000 of the population. If the 22 is made 23, on account of the earlier attack on Newcastle-upon-Tyne in 1853, still the rate of mortality, taking the increase of population into account, will be in the last epidemic little more than half (23) the rate (41) in the former epidemic.

The rates of mortality by *diarrhoea* in the two epidemics were equal; 11 and 11 in 10,000 of the population.

And in 1854 the rate of mortality by cholera was also 11; that is equal to the mortality (11) by diarrhoea; while in 1849 the rate of mortality by cholera, that is by the severe form of the epidemic, was 30 in 10,000, or nearly three times as high as the rate of mortality by diarrhoea, and three times as high as the rate of mortality by cholera in 1854.

The epidemic of 1853-54, which broke out with so much violence at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, was of the same character as the previous epidemics; and its intensity apparently depended chiefly on the local and meteorological circumstances.

It will be seen in the Table (8.) that the rates of mortality by diarrhoea were nearly equal in the two epidemics, and that the great differences arise under the head of cholera, in the several divisions and the counties: London and the Eastern counties being the chief exceptions.

The zymotic matter of cholera—or *cholerine* as it may be called, is evidently generated or distributed at different degrees of strength; and there is a point of strength at which it strikes down all resistance, and overwhelms a population with destruction. The causes of this destructive form of the disease fluctuate much more than the causes of the diarrhoea. I shall therefore direct especial attention to the development of cholera.

(3.) Influence of Locality.

In the first report on cholera, it was shown that the great ravages of the epidemic of 1848-49, occurred within nine well defined regions, which

TABLE (9).—AREA, POPULATION, and MORTALITY from CHOLERA in 136 Districts of England, comprising the 9 CHOLERA FIELDS of 1849.

	Area in Square Miles.	POPULATION enumerated.		Deaths from Cholera.		Persons to One Square Mile.		Deaths from Cholera to 10,000 Persons living.	
		1841	1851	1849	1854	1849	1854	1849	1854
136 Districts, comprising the nine Cholera Fields of 1849	8,308	6,161,163	7,448,615	46,893	16,285*	915	955	65	21*
The 491 other Districts of England and Wales	50,017	9,732,986	10,478,994	6,701	3,809	211	215	6	4
England and Wales	58,326	15,914,148	17,927,609	53,593	20,094	306	319	80	11

Names of the 136 Districts:—All the London Districts (36) and Edmonton, Hitchin, Brentford, Dartford, West Ham, Romford, Rochford, Gravesend, Medway, Thanet, Brighton, Headington, Oxford, Wycombe, Yarmouth, North Wicheford, Whiteley, Wisbeach, Portsea, Alverstoke, Southampton, Isle of Wight, Salisbury, Totnes, Plympton St. Mary, Plymouth, East Stonehouse, Stoke Damerel, Tavistock, St. German's, Liakcard, St. Austell, Truro, Falmouth, Redruth, Great Broughton, Wirral, Liverpool, West Derby, Prescot, Wigan, Bolton, Chorlton, Barton-upon-Irwell, Salford, Manchester, Bradford, Hunslet, Leeds, Dewsbury, Wakefield, Pontefract, Hemsworth, Wortley, Barnsley, Sheffield, Selby, York, Scuncoates, Hull, Stockton, Teesside, Durham, Chester-le-Street, Sunderland, South Shields, Gateshead, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Tyne-mouth, Alnwick, Carlisle, Cockermouth, Whitehaven, Bridgewater, Bedminster, Bristol, Clifton, Gloucester, Shrewsbury, Newcastle-under-Lyme, Wolverhampton, Stoke-upon-Trent, Nantwich, Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, Dudley, Stourbridge, Bridgnorth, Coventry, Newport, Pontypool, Abergavenny, Crickhowell, Cardiff, Merthyr Tydfil, Bridgend, Neath, Swansea, Carmarthen.

* If the Deaths of 1853 in the Districts of Newcastle-upon-Tyne and Gateshead are included the number will be 18,222, or 23 to 10,000 living.

were designated *cholera fields*; and named from the towns which were the great centres of the attack. These cholera fields will be sufficiently indicated here by the names of their chief towns: London, Portsmouth, Plymouth, Bristol, Merthyr Tydfil, Wolverhampton, Liverpool, Hull, Tyne-mouth. Only the cholera fields of London and of Tyne-mouth (including Newcastle-upon-Tyne and Gateshead), were revisited with great severity in 1853-54. The districts of Oxford, Brackley, Towcester, Potterspury, Norwich, Milton, Thanet (containing Margate and Ramsgate), and the marshy parts of Essex and of Cambridge—all within the cholera field round London—suffered in many instances more heavily in the epidemic of 1853-54 than in the epidemic of 1848-49. The mortality in Newcastle and Gateshead by cholera was higher than it had been in either of the epidemics 1831-32 or 1848-49. Liverpool suffered to some extent in 1853-54.

In 1849 the deaths of 46,592 persons by cholera occurred in 136 districts, on an area of 8303 square miles, having in 1851 a population of 7,448,615; while 6701 died in the rest of the country on an area of 50,017 square miles inhabited by 10,478,994 people. The chief mortality in like manner in 1853-54 took place within the same regions: 16,295 died there of cholera, while 3802 died in the rest of England and Wales. Thus the mortality by cholera was at the rate of 65 in 10,000 in the year 1849, and 21 in the year 1854, in the districts of the cholera fields; in the other districts the rates in the two years were 6 and 4.

As a general rule the mortality by cholera in the same large portions of the country was low in the two epidemics; in the last epidemic it fell to two thirds (4) of the rate (6) of 1849 within these regions, whereas it fell to one third (21) of the former rate (65) in the district of the cholera fields.

In twelve districts of the country, containing a population of 121,361*,

TABLE (10 a).—AGGREGATES of DISTRICTS in which there was no DEATH from CHOLERA in 1849.

	POPULATION.		Deaths.				Mortality to 10,000 living.			
			CHOLERA.		DIARRHOEA.		CHOLERA.		DIARRHOEA.	
	1841	1851	1849	1854	1849	1854	1849	1854	1849	1854
12 Districts in which there was no Death from Cholera or Diarrhoea in 1849 - - - - -	120,792	121,261	-	3	-	14	-	2	-	1
78 Districts in which there was no Death from Cholera in 1849 - - -	999,179	1,080,659	-	276	871	449	-	3	4	4
Total in 85 Districts † - -	1,119,971	1,152,020	-	279	871	463	-	3	3	4

TABLE (10 b).—AGGREGATES of DISTRICTS in which there was no DEATH from CHOLERA in 1854.

14 Districts in which there was no Death from Cholera or Diarrhoea in 1854 - - - - -	162,087	164,801	18	-	35	-	1	-	2	-
145 Districts in which there was no Death from Cholera in 1854 - - -	2,882,971	2,473,859	1686	-	1186	1127	7	-	5	4
Total in 159 Districts † - -	2,545,008	2,638,660	1654	-	1171	1127	6	-	4	4

The Table may be read thus:—In 1849—Table (a)—there were 12 districts in England in which no death from cholera or diarrhoea occurred; in these 12 districts in 1854 there were 3 deaths from cholera and 14 from diarrhoea, or to 10,000 persons living the mortality was from cholera .2, from diarrhoea 1. In 1854—Table (b)—there were 145 districts in which there was no death from cholera and 1127 deaths from diarrhoea (4 to 10,000 living); in these 145 districts in 1849 there were 1686 deaths from cholera and 1186 deaths from diarrhoea, or to 10,000 persons living the numbers were 7 and 6 respectively.

† For the names of Districts see Tables (11a) and (11b) pp. 79-81.

* The population is cited for 1851, unless it is otherwise stated in the text.

no death from cholera or diarrhoea occurred in 1849: in 1854 only 3 deaths from cholera (2 to 10,000), 14 from diarrhoea, took place in those districts.

TABLE (11a)—12 DISTRICTS in which there were NO DEATHS from CHOLERA or DIARRHOEA in 1849; 73 DISTRICTS in which there WERE DEATHS FROM DIARRHOEA, and NO DEATHS from CHOLERA, in 1849; Number of Deaths from Cholera and Diarrhoea in the same Districts in 1854; Population 1841 and 1851.

No.	District.	Registration County.	Population enumerated.		Deaths.			
			1841	1851	Cholera.		Diarrhoea.	
					1849	1854	1849	1854
101	Christchurch	Hants	7888	8482	-	-	-	1
113	Alresford	"	7094	7418	-	-	-	1
241	Northleach	Gloucester	10681	10084	-	1	-	2
346	Ledbury	Hereford	12885	13189	-	-	-	2
437	Sedburgh	West Riding, York	4886	4574	-	-	-	-
537	Bellingham	Northumberland	7423	6553	-	2	-	-
583	Rothbury	"	7287	7481	-	-	-	2
572	Bootle	Cumberland	5518	6008	-	-	-	-
594	Newcastle-in-Emlyn	Cardigan	20363	20173	-	-	-	2
596	Aberayron	"	12875	12324	-	-	-	2
598	Tregaron	"	10254	10404	-	-	-	-
617	Dolgelly	Merioneth	12811	12871	-	-	-	1
12 Districts in which there were no Deaths from Cholera or Diarrhoea in 1849			120792	121861	-	3	-	14
41	Farnborough	Surrey	7124	7889	-	-	4	3
43	Hambleton	"	12811	12553	-	-	6	10
60	Cranbrook	Kent	13163	13069	-	6	8	15
100	Lynnington	Hants	11478	12158	-	-	2	7
102	Ringwood	"	4305	5275	-	1	2	2
115	Hartley Wintney	"	10723	11223	-	-	1	10
124	Wantage	Berks	16832	17438	-	3	10	12
125	Wallingford	"	12850	14163	-	1	7	10
126	Eastrington	"	5226	6352	-	-	2	5
128	Winslow	Bucks	8376	9876	-	1	5	5
152	Thame	Oxon	15806	12640	-	16	2	18
180	Woodstock	"	13390	14438	-	1	5	8
182	Chipping Norton	"	16148	17437	-	1	2	11
184	Brackley	Northampton	13425	13747	-	10	5	4
185	Towcester	"	12637	12806	-	96	9	16
196	Potterspury	"	9794	10663	-	38	4	4
170	Britzworth	"	14490	14771	-	-	11	8
207	Halstead	Essex	17720	19273	-	9	14	30
208	Braintree	"	16018	17561	-	5	8	12
212	Cosford	Suffolk	18238	18107	-	4	12	9
214	Thingoe	"	18085	19014	-	-	4	4
216	Mildenhall	"	9184	10854	-	1	1	2
224	Plomesgate	"	21031	21477	-	1	3	10
227	Bofield	Norfolk	10555	11874	-	-	8	7
240	Gulverton	"	11984	12744	-	1	1	5
241	Wayland	"	11163	12141	-	-	1	-
242	Walsingham	"	20260	21883	-	81	2	19
246	Freebridge Lynn	"	12580	13597	-	-	1	2
254	Caine	Wills	9234	9173	-	1	4	3
267	Mere	"	8496	8433	-	-	3	4
268	Shaftesbury	Dorset	12106	12029	-	-	3	7
269	Sturminster	"	10907	10823	-	-	1	6
270	Blandford	"	14376	14687	-	5	1	5
271	Wimborne	"	12649	17284	-	2	7	7
277	Beaminster	"	16112	14270	-	1	7	7
292	Crediton	Devon	22080	21728	-	5	11	3
294	South Molton	"	20962	20566	-	-	9	-
317	Langport	Somerset	18109	18567	-	-	10	7
326	Tetbury	Gloucester	5891	6254	-	-	1	3
342	Stow-on-the-Wold	"	9232	9283	-	-	1	4
345	Winecomb	"	10000	10136	-	-	4	5
347	Ross	Hereford	14800	15508	-	1	3	1
348	Hereford	"	24458	25154	-	-	21	17
349	Weobly	"	8484	8718	-	-	1	1
350	Bromyard	"	11495	11697	-	-	1	2
353	Ludlow	Salop	17531	17061	-	1	3	10
353	Chun	"	10022	10119	-	1	1	1
374	Uttroster	Stafford	14282	12540	-	2	1	5
385	Tenbury	Worcester	7066	7047	-	-	1	1
389	Evesham	"	13889	14463	-	1	8	12
390	Pershore	"	13832	12553	-	23	8	5
397	Atherstone	Warwick	10691	11448	-	5	8	8
402	Solihull	"	12404	11981	-	-	6	5
409	Market Harborough	Leicester	12739	12889	-	4	4	14
411	Blaby	"	12699	14190	-	1	17	14
412	Hinckley	"	16515	16558	-	-	12	10
418	Melton Mowbray	"	19297	20533	-	-	8	6
441	Southwell	Notts	25014	22616	-	1	3	4
488	Settle	West Riding, York.	14096	12763	-	-	7	1
539	Helmsley	North Riding, York.	12823	12455	-	-	6	6
539	Leyburn	"	2948	10037	-	1	1	3
562	Reeth	"	6748	6320	-	-	1	5
564	Alston	Cumberland	6062	6818	-	1	1	-
574	West Ward	Westmorland	7968	8155	-	1	1	-
575	Kendal	"	24577	26572	-	-	16	12
593	Cardigan	Cardigan	19003	20186	-	4	1	3
597	Aberystwith	"	22242	22753	-	-	1	1
605	Prestigeine	Radnor	12739	12149	-	-	6	-
605	Rhayader	"	6782	6782	-	-	1	1
606	Machynlleth	Montgomery	12307	12116	-	1	1	3
614	Llanrwst	Denbigh	12322	12479	-	1	1	-
616	Bala	Merioneth	6953	6786	-	1	2	1
622	Conway	Carnarvon	10706	11630	-	-	3	-
73 Districts in which there were Deaths from Diarrhoea, and no Deaths from Cholera, in 1849			999179	1030659	-	276	371	449

In 73 districts (population 1,030,659) 371 deaths from diarrhoea, but no deaths from *cholera*, occurred in 1849; in 1854 the deaths from diarrhoea were 449, the deaths from cholera 276, or only 3 in 10,000, in those districts.

TABLE (11 b)—Of 14 DISTRICTS in which there was NO DEATH FROM CHOLERA OF DIARRHOEA in 1854; of 145 DISTRICTS in which there WERE DEATHS FROM DIARRHOEA, and NO DEATH FROM CHOLERA, in 1854; of the Number of Deaths from Cholera and Diarrhoea in 1849 in the 14 and 145 Districts respectively; and of the Population 1841 and 1851.

No.	District.	Registration County.	Population enumerated.		Deaths.			
			1841	1851	Cholera.		Diarrhoea.	
					1849	1854	1849	1854
75	Rye - - - -	Sussex - - -	11792	12549	8	-	6	-
241	Wayland - - -	Norfolk - - -	11163	12141	-	-	1	-
294	South Molton - -	Devon - - -	20683	20595	-	-	9	-
299	Stratton - - -	Cornwall - - -	9432	8580	3	-	-	-
343	Stow-on-the-Wold -	Gloucester - -	8532	9532	-	-	1	-
437	Sedburgh - - -	West Riding, York.	4894	4574	-	-	-	-
505	Brampton - - -	Cumberland - -	10533	11333	1	-	3	-
573	Beotle - - - -	" - - - -	5516	6008	-	-	-	-
595	Lampeter - - -	Cardigan - - -	9865	9874	3	-	3	-
598	Tregaron - - -	" - - - -	10254	10404	-	-	-	-
603	Prestelgne - - -	Radnor - - -	15779	15149	-	-	6	-
612	Ruthin - - - -	Denbigh - - -	10600	10535	1	-	2	-
615	Corwen - - - -	Merioneth - - -	15089	15418	3	-	1	-
625	Conway - - - -	Carnarvon - - -	10706	11630	-	-	3	-
14 Districts in which there were no Deaths from Cholera or Diarrhoea in 1854 - - -			163039	164801	18	-	35	-
41	Farnborough - - -	Surrey - - -	7194	7829	-	-	4	3
43	Hambledon - - -	" - - - -	12611	13423	-	-	6	10
45	Godstone - - -	" - - - -	11450	8968	5	1	1	10
74	Romney Marsh - -	Kent - - - -	8320	8437	1	-	3	4
76	Battle - - - -	Sussex - - -	12026	14223	3	-	5	6
77	Thakeham - - -	" - - - -	7765	7434	4	-	3	5
98	Midhurst - - -	" - - - -	13325	13599	1	-	9	4
98	Fareham - - - -	Hants - - - -	14509	13924	11	-	14	7
100	Lymington - - -	" - - - -	11478	12123	-	-	8	-
101	Christchurch - - -	" - - - -	7888	8488	-	-	-	1
104	New Forest - - -	" - - - -	15945	15440	6	-	16	3
110	Droxford - - -	" - - - -	10831	10937	1	-	6	4
119	Petersfield - - -	" - - - -	7441	7814	3	-	9	5
113	Alresford - - -	" - - - -	7094	7418	-	-	-	1
114	Alton - - - -	" - - - -	11299	11910	9	-	6	10
115	Hartley Wintney -	" - - - -	10722	11222	-	-	1	10
118	Andover - - - -	" - - - -	16396	17396	9	-	3	2
119	Kingsclere - - -	" - - - -	8423	9809	5	-	3	2
121	Hungerford - - -	Berks - - - -	10696	20404	1	-	20	3
120	Cookham - - - -	" - - - -	11048	11767	6	-	11	11
130	Eastthorpstead -	" - - - -	5926	6333	-	-	2	5
143	Hatfield - - - -	Herts - - - -	8019	8499	2	-	10	3
150	Bicester - - - -	Oxford - - -	15200	15593	2	-	1	6
167	Hardingstone - -	Northampton -	8068	9167	24	-	5	2
173	Kettering - - -	" - - - -	12969	12967	5	-	5	13
173	Thrapston - - -	" - - - -	12941	12941	9	-	8	3
211	Risbridge - - -	Suffolk - - -	17440	18123	4	-	9	7
214	Thingoe - - - -	" - - - -	18035	19014	-	-	4	4
215	Bury St. Edmunds -	" - - - -	12338	13000	3	-	4	6
219	Hoxne - - - -	" - - - -	15706	16900	1	-	9	10
225	Blything - - - -	" - - - -	27321	27983	4	-	22	8
230	Tunstead - - - -	Norfolk - - -	15433	15614	4	-	11	7
237	Blifield - - - -	" - - - -	10335	11574	-	-	8	7
239	Depwade - - - -	" - - - -	25589	26396	1	-	9	12
244	Docking - - - -	" - - - -	16927	18146	17	-	5	15
255	Marlborough - -	Wilts - - - -	9246	10933	5	-	4	4
257	Melksham - - -	" - - - -	18879	18816	1	-	22	22
259	Westbury - - -	" - - - -	13400	12350	4	-	8	13
261	Pewsey - - - -	" - - - -	12299	12406	1	-	18	5
266	Tisbury - - - -	" - - - -	10005	10181	2	-	1	8
267	Mere - - - -	" - - - -	8498	8433	-	-	8	4
268	Shaftesbury - - -	Dorset - - -	13106	13022	-	-	3	7
269	Sturminster - - -	" - - - -	10207	10382	-	-	1	6
273	Poole - - - -	" - - - -	12076	12890	31	-	4	6
273	Wareham - - - -	" - - - -	16540	17417	1	-	4	4
274	Weymouth - - -	" - - - -	15894	15803	69	-	22	25
278	Bridport - - - -	" - - - -	16674	16896	11	-	10	8
279	Axminster - - -	Devon - - - -	20583	20503	1	-	11	5
280	Honiton - - - -	" - - - -	23892	23824	5	-	6	3
285	Kingsbridge - - -	" - - - -	21887	21877	17	-	7	3
291	Okehampton - - -	" - - - -	22001	20401	6	-	2	3
296	Torrington - - -	" - - - -	18187	17491	1	-	-	2
298	Holsworthy - - -	" - - - -	12353	9830	2	-	-	3
301	Launceston - - -	Cornwall - - -	16727	18003	3	-	5	1
305	St. Columb - - -	" - - - -	16167	17402	4	-	3	4
313	Williton - - - -	Somerset - - -	19374	19995	1	-	1	3
314	Wellington - - -	" - - - -	21777	22121	1	-	8	10
316	Bridgwater - - -	" - - - -	31793	33186	235	-	31	15
317	Langport - - - -	" - - - -	18109	18587	-	-	10	7
318	Chard - - - -	" - - - -	26612	26935	2	-	13	6
319	Yeovil - - - -	" - - - -	27884	26423	3	-	18	19
320	Wincanton - - -	" - - - -	21296	21311	2	-	9	11
321	Froome - - - -	" - - - -	23817	23235	3	-	24	20
326	Bath - - - -	" - - - -	69088	69847	90	-	101	79
335	Newent - - - -	Gloucester - -	11687	12375	2	-	7	3

In 1854 fourteen districts experienced *no death from either cholera or diarrhœa*; eight of these districts had no death from cholera in 1849, but three only, Sedbergh in Yorkshire, Bootle in Cumberland, and Tregaron in Wales had no death from diarrhœa or cholera in either of the years.

TABLE (11 b)—continued.

No.	District.	Registration County.	Population enumerated.		Deaths.			
			1841	1851	Cholera.		Diarrhœa.	
					1849	1854	1849	1854
339	Tetbury	Gloucester	5891	6254	-	-	1	8
340	Cirencester	"	20728	21337	1	-	7	5
343	Winchcomb	"	10000	10136	-	-	4	5
346	Leibury	Hereford	12885	13139	-	-	-	2
348	Hereford	"	34433	35154	-	-	21	17
349	Woolby	"	8484	8718	-	-	1	2
350	Bromyard	"	11493	11697	-	-	1	2
351	Leominster	"	14365	14910	1	-	2	4
354	Church Stretton	Salop	6096	6167	2	-	3	1
355	Cleobury Mortimer	"	8708	8633	1	-	7	1
356	Bridgnorth	"	15878	15908	75	-	10	9
357	Shifnal	"	11060	11483	1	-	3	3
359	Atcham	"	16848	19174	15	-	6	3
361	Oswestry	"	23073	23705	3	-	8	1
364	Market Drayton	"	13650	14160	15	-	7	6
369	Newcastle-under-Lyme	Stafford	19489	20814	241	-	24	15
376	Tamworth	"	12904	13996	2	-	5	11
384	Kidderminster	Worcester	20407	23917	13	-	34	25
385	Tenbury	"	7086	7047	-	-	3	1
386	Meriden	Warwick	11803	11267	1	-	4	6
388	Nuneaton	"	12320	13333	2	-	11	15
402	Solihull	"	12404	11931	-	-	6	5
408	Warwick	"	37309	41934	20	-	29	46
408	Alcester	"	16938	17482	1	-	11	15
408	Lutterworth	Leicester	18043	16194	1	-	5	1
412	Hinckley	"	16815	16538	-	-	12	10
418	Market Bosworth	"	19900	13033	1	-	-	5
418	Melton Mowbray	"	12967	20333	-	-	8	15
431	Stamford	Lincoln	19735	19735	1	-	5	14
435	Boston	"	34681	38444	85	-	7	14
438	Lincoln	"	30110	42063	7	-	43	23
439	Horncastle	"	23230	25069	5	-	12	8
439	Spilsby	"	20753	28937	1	-	5	7
444	Shardlow	Derby	32629	32322	6	-	19	21
447	Ashbourne	"	21337	20952	4	-	3	10
450	Chapel-en-le-Frith	"	11493	11493	-	-	1	4
463	Fylde	Lancaster	20640	23002	4	-	9	9
484	Garstang	"	13007	12965	1	-	4	7
486	Settle	York, West Riding	14096	13763	-	-	7	1
490	Fateley Bridge	"	7999	9334	2	-	3	1
492a	Great Ouseburn	"	12023	12167	-	-	2	3
492c	Wetherby	"	4546	5129	2	-	3	1
493	Otley	"	27080	28541	6	-	6	15
504b	Hemsworth	"	8304	8158	7	-	3	6
516	Pocklington	York, East Riding	15433	16098	37	-	9	7
521	Patrington	"	9890	9407	4	-	-	1
522	Skirlaugh	"	9017	9279	4	-	12	7
534	Bridlington	"	12061	14322	8	-	4	12
537	Easingwold	North Riding	11379	10211	1	-	3	5
539	Helmsley	"	12633	12455	-	-	6	6
538	Reeth	"	6758	6890	-	-	1	5
544	Weardale	Durham	10174	14587	4	-	6	9
554	Castle Ward	Northumberland	14537	13897	17	-	3	7
555	Hexham	"	27287	30436	13	-	13	11
556	Haltwhistle	"	2949	7296	2	-	2	1
558	Morpeth	"	14988	18137	36	-	9	12
559	Alnwick	"	18799	21122	142	-	17	17
563	Rothbury	"	7287	7481	-	-	-	2
565	Penrith	Cumberland	21013	22307	4	-	5	3
567	Longtown	"	9731	9990	1	-	-	2
573	East Ward	Westmorland	13309	13690	1	-	-	3
575	Kendal	"	34323	36572	-	-	16	12
577	Monmouth	Monmouth	23305	27379	22	-	5	14
579	Pontypool	"	25098	27993	69	-	9	31
586	Llanelli	Cardiff	23018	23507	45	-	11	16
590	Narberth	Pembroke	21748	22130	13	-	6	1
594	Newcastle-in-Emlyn	Cardigan	20863	20173	-	-	-	2
596	Aberayron	"	12875	12934	-	-	-	2
597	Aberystwith	"	22242	23753	-	-	1	1
599	Builth	Brecknock	8714	8845	1	-	1	1
602	Hay	"	11839	10662	1	-	1	3
605	Rednors	Montgomery	6722	6722	-	-	2	1
609	Llanfyllin	"	20450	19638	4	-	2	1
613	St. Asaph	Denbigh	23547	25388	4	-	12	4
616	Bala	Merioneth	6853	6736	-	-	2	1
617	Dolgelly	"	18211	12971	-	-	-	1
618	Festiniog	"	14480	16188	1	-	3	2
619	Fwllhel	Carnarvon	21637	21798	2	-	3	4
620	Carnarvon	"	20460	20460	21	-	5	5
623	Anglesey	"	38106	39733	06	-	-	-
145 Districts in which there were Deaths from Diarrhœa, and no Death from Cholera, in 1854			2382971	2473859	1638	-	1136	1127

In the year 1854 *one hundred and forty-five* districts had 1127 deaths from diarrhœa, but *no death from cholera*: they had nearly the same number of deaths from diarrhœa (1136) in 1849, but in that year they had also 1636 deaths from cholera. Among these districts Bridgwater, Bridgenorth, Newcastle-under-Lyne, and Alnwick suffered severely from the epidemic of 1849.

The 159 districts which experienced no death from cholera in 1854, held 2,638,660 inhabitants, or rather more than a seventh part of the population of England and Wales; the mortality was at the rate of 6 in 10,000 by cholera and 4 by diarrhœa in 1849; and of *zero* by cholera, 4 by diarrhœa, in 1854. Diarrhœa is here also the constant, cholera the variable, quantity.

Hence it is evident that, as in 1849, the cause of the diarrhœa in 1854 was almost universally diffused over England; for it attacks great numbers and is only fatal to a few, and yet it or cholera caused a death in every district except fourteen. But the cause of the intense form of cholera is local, and circumscribed in its action.

208 of the districts of England and Wales lie along the coasts or tidal rivers; out of their population 15,671 died of cholera in 1854, or 20 in

TABLE (12).—Of the MORTALITY from CHOLERA in the INLAND and the COAST DISTRICTS in 1849 and 1854.

	POPULATION enumerated.		Deaths from Cholera.		Deaths from Cholera to 10,000 Persons living.	
	1841	1851	1849	1854	1849	1854
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -	15,914,148	17,927,809	53,993	20,097*	30	11*
419 Inland Districts - - - -	9,478,050	10,437,408	17,062	4,426	17	4
208 Coast Districts - - - -	6,436,098	7,490,401	36,931	15,671*	50	20*
100 East Coast Districts - - -	3,425,267	4,050,064	20,344	12,838*	53†	30*†
47 South Coast Districts - - -	1,081,598	1,312,344	4,685	596	39	5
61 West Coast Districts - - -	1,929,248	2,227,793	10,712	2,235	49	10

Names of ONE HUNDRED Districts on the EAST COAST:—Berwick, Belford, Alnwick, Morpeth, Tynemouth, Newcastle-on-Tyne, South Shields, Gateshead, Sunderland, Easington, Stockton, Guisborough, Whitby, Scarborough, Bridlington, Skirlaugh, Patrington, Hull, Sculcoates, Howden, Selby, York, Goole, Glandford Brigg, Caistor, Gainsborough, Louth, Spilsby, Boston, Holbeach, Wisbeach, King's Lynn, Freebridge Lynn, Docking, Walsingham, Erpingham, Tunstead, Flegg, Yarmouth, Blisfield, Norwich, Mutford, Blything, Plumessage, Woodbridge, Ipswich, Safford, Tendring, Lexden, Maldon, Rochford, Billericay, Orsett, Romford, West Ham. THIRTY-SIX London Districts, Dartford, Gravesend, North Aylesford, Hoo, Medway, Milton, Sheppey, Faversham, Blean.

Names of FORTY-SEVEN Districts on the SOUTH COAST:—Thanet, Easby, Dover, Elham, Romney Marsh, Rye, Hastings, Battle, Eastbourne, Lewes, Brighton, Steyning, Worthing, Westhampton, Westbourne, Havant, Portsea Island, Alverstoke, Fareham, South Stoneham, Southampton, New Forest, Isle of Wight, Lymington, Christchurch, Poole, Wareham, Weymouth, Bridport, Axminster, Honiton, Exeter, St. Thomas, Newton Abbot, Totnes, Kingsbridge, Plympton St. Mary, Plymouth East Stonehouse, Stoke Damerel, St. German's, Liskeard, St. Austell, Truro, Falmouth, Helston, Penzance.

Names of SIXTY-ONE Districts on the WEST COAST:—Redruth, St. Columb, Bodmin, Camelford, Stratton, Bideford, Barnstaple, Williton, Bridgwater, Axbridge, Bedminster, Bristol, Clifton, Thornbury, Dursley, Wheatonhurst, Gloucester, Westbury-on-Tyvern, Chepstow, Newport, Cardiff, Bridgend, Neath, Swansea, Llanelly, Carmarthen, Narberth, Pembroke, Haverfordwest, Cardigan, Aberayron, Aberystwith, Machynlleth, Dolgelly, Festiniog, Pwllheli, Carnarvon, Anglesey, Bangor, Conway, St. Asaph, Holywell, Great Boughton, Wirral, Ruabon, Liverpool, West Derby, Prescot, Warrington, Ormskirk, Preston, Fylde, Garstang, Lancaster, Ulverston, Bootle, Whitehaven, Cockermouth, Wigton, Carlisle, Longtown. The above include some districts situated on navigable parts of chief rivers.

* If the Deaths in the Districts of Newcastle-upon-Tyne and Gateshead in 1853 are included, the numbers will be 22,094 in England and Wales, 17,598 in the 208 Coast Districts, and 14,766 in the 100 East Coast Districts: the proportions to 10,000 living will be 12 in England and Wales, 22 in the 208 Coast Districts, and 34 in the 100 East Coast Districts.

† Excluding London (36 Districts) from the East Coast Districts, the Mortality will be 41 in 1849 and 12 in 1854 to 10,000 persons living.

10,000 of the population, while 4426 died of cholera in the 419 inland districts, making the mortality only 4 in 10,000.

A person living on the coast districts in the same conditions as the coast population, was thus in 1854 more likely to die of cholera in the proportion of 20 to 4 (or 5 to 1), than a person living inland. In 1849 these ratios were 50 to 17 (or 3 to 1); the law then announced is thus confirmed by the new observations.

If the coast districts are divided into three classes, the mortality it will be found was at the rate of 30 on the east coast, facing the continent, 10 on the west coast, and 5 on the south coast, out of every 10,000 of the population. Exclusive of the London districts the mortality by cholera in the districts of the east coast was at the rate of 12 in 10,000.

In 1849 the rates of mortality on the east coast were 53, on the west coast 49, on the south coast 39.

In the 47 districts, including the principal seaport towns (population 2,156,625), the mortality rate by cholera in 1854 was 23; in 41 of the principal inland town districts (population 2,240,192) 6; in the remaining 503 districts of the country 2, in 10,000. The mortality rates in these districts were as 23, 6, and 2 in 1854; and as 85, 38, and 12 in 1849. London, which partakes of the characters of both classes of towns, ex-

TABLE (13a).—Of the AREA, POPULATION, DEATHS FROM CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA in SEAPORT, INLAND-TOWN, LONDON, and COUNTRY DISTRICTS.*

	AREA in Acres.	POPULATION enumerated.		Deaths.			
		1841	1851	FROM CHOLERA.		FROM DIARRHŒA.	
				1849	1854	1849	1854
47 Districts, including the principal Seaport Towns (except London) - - -	2,528,334	1,778,814	2,156,625	17,708	5,337*	3,499	8,098
London (comprising 36 Districts) - - -	78,029	1,948,417	2,362,236	14,137	10,738	3,839	3,147
41 Districts, comprising the principal Inland Towns - - -	1,718,918	1,880,371	2,340,192	8,193	1,470	3,840	4,682
The remaining 508 Districts of the Country - - -	32,977,644	10,256,546	11,168,556	13,380	2,563	7,649	9,137

* For names of Districts see Tables 14 and 15, pp. 84-5.

† This number includes 1927 Deaths from Cholera in the Districts of Gateshead and Newcastle-upon-Tyne, which occurred in 1853.

TABLE (13b).—Of the INCREASE and DENSITY of POPULATION, MORTALITY from ALL CAUSES and from CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA in SEAPORT, INLAND-TOWN, LONDON, and COUNTRY DISTRICTS.

	POPULATION.			Deaths to 10,000 living, from					
	Annual Increase per Cent. 1841 to 1851.	Density.		All Causes, 1841-50	CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.		
		Persons to 10 Acres.			1849	1854	1849	1854	
		1849	1854						
47 Districts, including the principal Seaport Towns (except London) -	1.983	9	9	232.2	84.9	23.2	16.8	13.4	
London (comprising 36 Districts) -	1.975	293	322	245.5	61.9	42.7	17.1	12.5	
41 Districts, comprising the principal Inland Towns -	1.528	13	14	253.4	37.5	6.2	17.6	19.9	
The remaining 508 Districts of the Country -	.872	8	8	206.4	12.1	2.2	7.0	8.0	

* The population used in obtaining the results given in this column is the arithmetical mean of the numbers enumerated in 1841 and 1851; in deducing the results given in the other columns a correction has been made for increase of population, based on the numbers enumerated in 1841 and 1851.

hibited in 1849 an intermediate cholera mortality rate of 62 in 10,000, but in 1854 the cholera mortality rate of London was 43, while that of the seaport towns was 23.

Diarrhoea in the year 1854 was more fatal (20) in the principal inland towns than it was in the principal seaport towns (13); while in 1849 it was nearly equally fatal in the two kinds of towns—18 and 17 in 10,000 inhabitants.

The mortality of the 41 large inland towns by cholera both in 1849 and in 1854 was higher than the mortality of the rest of the inland districts; and it fell in 1849 chiefly on six of those town districts: Wolverhampton, Merthyr Tydfil, Manchester, Salford, Leeds and Hunslet, where the mortality rate by cholera was 98 in 10,000 living, while in the 35 other town districts it was 11. In 1854 the cholera death rate was 9 in 10,000 living in the six districts; 5 in 10,000 in the other 35 town districts.

The 42 districts on the coalfields of England and Wales suffered severely from the epidemic in 1849, where to 10,000 living the deaths were 46 by cholera, and 13 by diarrhoea; while in 1854 the deaths to 10,000

TABLE (14).—Of Forty-seven SEAPORT-TOWN DISTRICTS OF ENGLAND.

No.	DISTRICTS.	Area in Acres.	POPULATION enumerated.		Deaths				
			1841	1851	from CHOLERA.		from DIARRHOEA.		from All Causes in the 10 Years 1841-50
					1849	1854	1849	1854	
51	Gravesend - - - -	1,541	15,870	16,638	196	84	38	19	3,965
54	Medway - - - - -	14,585	37,616	42,796	127	63	62	57	10,239
59	Sheppey - - - - -	31,083	10,858	13,885	54	36	17	17	2,281
70	Tilnet - - - - -	29,733	31,466	31,798	208	206	87	89	5,967
72	Dover - - - - -	29,861	24,523	28,525	94	35	30	36	5,509
96	Portsea Island - -	7,806	53,058	72,126	568	20	128	79	15,461
97	Alverstoke - - - -	5,222	13,510	16,806	136	10	30	19	4,286
99	Isle of Wight - - -	99,746	42,550	50,324	152	4	33	31	7,985
105	Southampton - - -	2,630	27,108	34,066	240	48	58	58	6,983
193	Walsbeach - - - -	131,585	31,485	36,315	138	176	46	37	8,292
194	West Ham - - - - -	19,477	26,920	34,895	134	124	39	71	5,658
197	Romford - - - - -	48,944	29,296	34,607	168	113	48	78	4,708
198	Orsett - - - - -	46,587	10,158	10,642	28	26	14	28	2,486
203	Tendring - - - - -	89,808	26,233	27,710	71	8	33	23	5,391
228	Yarmouth - - - - -	1,510	24,086	26,880	87	41	44	64	5,945
228	Plymouth St. Mary -	75,569	19,807	19,728	151	3	6	7	3,631
237	Plymouth - - - - -	1,635	36,520	62,221	820	59	49	62	11,013
286	East Stonehouse - -	385	9,712	11,979	171	15	9	18	3,108
289	Stoke Damarel - - -	2,380	33,880	38,180	721	2	64	56	9,494
308	Falmouth - - - - -	27,306	21,700	22,052	73	9	13	3	4,486
328	Bedminster - - - -	57,068	36,280	38,148	281	4	33	26	7,582
329	Bristol - - - - -	1,840	64,266	65,716	591	76	128	78	18,581
330	Clifton - - - - -	29,475	65,781	77,380	568	92	88	154	16,330
336	Gloucester - - - -	32,222	26,815	32,045	119	48	29	45	7,000
434	Gainsborough - - -	108,668	22,837	27,228	346	30	68	21	5,836
461	Liverpool - - - - -	2,220	223,226	229,226	4,173	1,084	961	814	94,877
462	West Derby - - - -	50,587	84,680	153,379	1,135	206	279	245	32,008
512	Goole - - - - -	40,908	12,629	13,686	74	19	30	23	2,264
519	Sculcoates - - - -	45,064	36,917	44,719	656	12	144	64	10,141
520	Hull - - - - -	1,827	41,150	50,870	1,178	15	194	54	14,062
541	Stockton - - - - -	137,737	39,915	52,984	248	239	62	96	9,213
546	Easington - - - - -	38,498	15,740	21,795	72	13	9	20	3,543
549	Sunderland - - - -	11,944	56,226	70,876	263	42	72	124	15,428
550	South Shields - - -	15,477	26,913	35,790	201	48	66	40	8,296
551	Gatehead - - - - -	25,943	38,747	48,081	237	* 525	35	54	10,648
552	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	7,102	71,844	89,156	225	* 1,491	117	106	21,598
553	Tynemouth - - - -	39,737	55,619	64,248	815	23	89	57	14,288
570	Cockermouth - - - -	156,025	35,681	38,510	282	3	27	20	7,234
571	Whitehaven - - - -	99,808	23,983	35,614	79	8	36	37	8,253
580	Newport - - - - -	110,255	35,057	45,472	246	6	31	32	8,969
581	Cardiff - - - - -	117,797	32,557	46,491	396	225	75	47	8,222
584	Neath - - - - -	102,817	32,626	40,471	738	54	61	26	8,999
585	Swansea - - - - -	102,769	38,649	46,907	262	17	32	15	7,951
592	Haverfordwest - - -	170,861	37,139	39,382	13	40	14	20	6,658
620	Carmarvon - - - -	97,485	26,509	30,446	21	-	5	8	5,231
631	Bangor - - - - -	106,280	25,901	34,321	6	3	2	9	5,822
623	Anglesey - - - - -	123,082	38,106	39,732	66	-	3	5	7,006
TOTAL of 47 Districts -		2,552,324	1,778,814	2,150,625	17,703	5,327	3,499	3,086	496,385

* Including the Deaths from Cholera in 1833, when the numbers in the Districts of Gatehead and Newcastle-upon-Tyne were 513 and 1414. In 1854 they were 12 and 17 respectively.

were 12 by cholera and 14 by diarrhoea. The latter rates include the deaths from cholera and diarrhoea in Newcastle and Gateshead during the year 1853.

TABLE (15).—Of Forty-one INLAND-TOWN DISTRICTS of ENGLAND.

No.	DISTRICTS.	Area in Acres.	POPULATION enumerated.		Deaths					
			1841	1851	from CHOLERA.		from DIARRHOEA.		from All Causes in the 10 Years 1841-50	
					1849	1854	1849	1854		
88	Maidstone - - - -	38,082	32,110	36,007	98	88	56	71	8,001	
127	Reading - - - - -	4,699	19,381	22,175	17	7	44	33	4,858	
131	Aylesbury - - - -	78,994	22,135	25,071	19	5	28	35	4,806	
157	Headington - - - -	23,727	14,904	15,771	31	54	18	26	3,838	
158	Oxford - - - - -	2,930	19,796	20,172	44	78	24	24	4,171	
168	Northampton - - -	20,903	28,121	33,557	49	8	26	20	7,464	
179	Bedford - - - - -	97,320	31,766	35,323	37	3	25	42	7,860	
184	Cambridge - - - -	3,470	24,453	27,515	5	3	29	18	5,973	
207	Colchester - - - -	11,290	17,790	19,443	4	1	5	31	4,574	
208	Norwich - - - - -	4,325	61,446	68,185	38	183	99	184	15,542	
236	Devizes - - - - -	63,491	22,129	24,336	67	2	7	7	4,963	
264	Salisbury - - - -	480	9,490	8,380	165	15	30	10	2,591	
282	Exeter - - - - -	1,900	31,313	32,323	44	10	39	33	7,867	
326	Bath - - - - -	50,321	69,068	69,447	90	-	101	79	16,674	
344	Cheltenham - - - -	21,376	40,746	44,184	6	5	61	63	8,494	
348	Hereford - - - - -	144,991	34,458	35,124	-	-	21	17	7,595	
360	Shrewsbury - - - -	18,083	21,518	23,104	116	2	26	14	5,599	
367	Salford - - - - -	52,022	20,329	22,787	3	3	11	12	4,767	
370	Wolverhampton - - -	63,900	80,721	104,168	1,365	80	248	312	25,176	
387	Worcester - - - - -	6,989	27,133	27,477	43	43	27	43	6,489	
394	Birmingham - - - -	2,960	138,315	173,361	29	17	427	590	40,826	
395	Aston - - - - -	51,373	59,977	66,352	6	15	102	196	12,456	
400	Coventry - - - - -	5,489	31,822	36,312	202	4	106	169	9,107	
417	Leicester - - - - -	3,960	50,453	60,442	2	3	75	146	14,921	
428	Lincoln - - - - -	158,920	36,110	42,062	7	-	45	23	6,077	
438	Rasford - - - - -	88,389	64,627	64,223	42	12	40	75	12,967	
439	Radford - - - - -	6,800	22,473	26,776	7	7	89	37	5,348	
440	Nottingham - - - -	1,370	53,091	58,119	18	16	94	156	14,222	
445	Derby - - - - -	2,970	35,019	49,484	18	4	40	63	9,437	
453	Macclesfield - - - -	81,561	56,385	63,327	35	4	46	113	15,491	
459	Great Boughton (including Chester).	107,555	49,997	52,950	91	24	41	63	12,025	
472	Salford - - - - -	4,830	70,924	87,523	287	24	261	393	21,813	
473	Manchester - - - - -	12,628	192,403	226,433	878	26	785	645	62,615	
500	Hunslet - - - - -	38,921	79,555	88,679	884	33	129	169	20,730	
501	Leeds - - - - -	2,100	88,741	101,843	1,489	48	267	228	26,092	
507	Ecclesall Bierlow - -	20,860	31,625	37,914	86	15	47	84	7,482	
508	Sheffield - - - - -	10,590	85,293	108,636	114	126	209	334	25,174	
515	York - - - - -	83,430	47,778	54,234	174	15	69	83	12,388	
568	Carlisle - - - - -	70,810	36,159	41,557	61	21	98	58	9,375	
575	Kendal - - - - -	189,154	34,477	36,572	-	-	16	12	7,290	
582	Merthyr Tydfil - - -	112,866	62,863	76,804	1,682	455	97	125	18,385	
TOTAL of 41 Districts -		1,716,918	1,930,371	2,240,192	8,193	1,470	3,840	4,682	532,506	

TABLE (16).—Distinguishing 6 OF THE 41 INLAND TOWNS where the MORTALITY from CHOLERA was HIGHEST in 1849. AREA, POPULATION 1841-51; and DEATHS from CHOLERA and DIARRHOEA in 1849 and 1854. DENSITY, ANNUAL RATE OF INCREASE PER CENT. of the POPULATION, and the MORTALITY from CHOLERA and DIARRHOEA in 1849 and 1854 to 10,000 living.

GROUPS OF TOWNS.	AREA in Acres.	POPULATION enumerated.		Deaths.			
		1841	1851	From CHOLERA.		From DIARRHOEA.	
				1849	1854	1849	1854
6 large Inland Town Districts:— Wolverhampton, Merthyr Tydfil, Manchester, Salford, Leeds and Hunslet - - - - -	226,265	564,907	686,940	6,485	686	1,753	1,784
35 other Inland Towns - - -	1,490,653	1,365,464	1,553,213	1,706	604	2,067	2,806

GROUPS OF TOWNS.	Persons to 10 Acres in 1854.	Annual Rate of Increase of Population per Cent. 1841-51.	Deaths to 10,000 Persons living.			
			CHOLERA.		DIARRHOEA.	
			1849	1854	1849	1854
6 large Inland Town Districts:— Wolverhampton, Merthyr Tydfil, Manchester, Salford, Leeds and Hunslet - - - - -	32	2.013	96	9	26	24
35 other Inland Towns - - -	11	1.322	11	5	14	18

The two annexed tables (18*a* and 18*b*) show the relative mortality of some districts in 1832, 1849, and 1854; but as the registration of deaths and of their causes was not instituted in 1832, it is probable that the returns of that year are defective.

TABLE (17).—Of the MORTALITY from CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA on the COAL FIELDS of England in 1849 and 1854.

	POPULATION enumerated.		Annual Rate of Increase of Population per Cent.	Deaths.						Mortality to 10,000 Persons living.				
				From all Causes in the 10 Years.		From CHOLERA.		From DIARRHŒA.		Annually from all Causes in the 10 Years.	From CHOLERA.		From DIARRHŒA.	
	1841	1851												
			1841-51	1841-50	1849	1854	1849	1854		1841-50	1849	1854	1849	1854
42 Districts on the Coal Fields of England† -	2,306,786	2,707,656	1'814	611,657	11,970	8565*	6306	4123		246	46	12	13	14

* Includes the Deaths from Cholera in 1838 in the Districts of Gateshead and Newcastle-upon-Tyne, when the numbers were 618 and 1414; in 1854 they were 12 and 17 respectively.

† Chipping Sodbury, Madeley, Newcastle-under-Lyme, Wolstanton, Stoke-upon-Trent, Tamworth, Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, Dudley, Stourbridge, Belper, Chesterfield, Wigan, Bolton, Ashton, Oldham, Rochdale, Burnley, Blackburn, Todmorden, Huddersfield, Halifax, Bradford, Hunslet, Leeds, Dewsbury, Wakefield, Sheffield, Rotherham, Chester-le-Street, Gateshead, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Tynemouth, Castle Ward, Morpeth, Whitehaven, Abergavenny, Pontypool, Merthyr Tydfil, Neath, Llanelly.

TABLE (18*a*).—Of the NUMBER of DEATHS from CHOLERA in 1854, in DISTRICTS in which the MORTALITY from CHOLERA was GREATER in the Year 1849 than in the Year 1832.

Place or District.	1832		1849		1854
	Population, 1831.	Deaths from Cholera, 1832.	Population, 1851.	Deaths from Cholera, 1849.	Deaths from Cholera, 1854.
London - - - -	1424896	8275	2368236	14187	10738
Portsmouth - - -	46283	86	72126	568	20
Bristol and Clifton - -	133331	604	149666	1154	168
Shrewsbury - - - -	21277	75	23104	116	8
Wigan - - - - -	20774	30	77539	568	158
Liverpool - - - -	165175	1523	238236	4173	1084
Leeds and Hunslet - -	123393	702	190022	2328	81
Hull - - - - -	28591	300	50670	1178	15
Merthyr Tydfil - - -	22063	160	76904	1682	455

TABLE (18*b*).—Of the NUMBER of DEATHS from CHOLERA in 1854, in DISTRICTS in which the MORTALITY from CHOLERA was LESS in 1849 than in 1832.

Place or District.	1832		1849		1854
	Population, 1831.	Deaths from Cholera, 1832.	Population, 1851.	Deaths from Cholera, 1849.	Deaths from Cholera, 1854.
Exeter - - - - -	28301	347	32823	44	10
Plymouth - - - -	31080	708	68231	686	69
Gloucester - - - -	11083	123	32045	110	48
King's Lynn - - - -	13370	49	20530	2	9
Norwich - - - - -	61110	120	66193	38	198
Nottingham - - - -	20390	296	58419	18	16
Sheffield - - - - -	59011	402	108636	114	126
Carlisle - - - - -	20006	265	41537	51	21
Newcastle-upon-Tyne -	42760	801	86156	235	*1431
Sunderland - - - -	17000	215	70376	363	42

* The 1431 include 1414 deaths in the year 1863, and only 17 deaths in 1854.

The water supply of Exeter in 1832 was derived from the Exe, and the water was impure; before the outbreak of the epidemic of 1849 better water was derived from another source. The water of Newcastle-upon-Tyne in the same way was impure in 1832 and 1854, and comparatively pure in 1849.

(4.) Sex and Age.

Males suffered more than females from cholera and diarrhoea at all ages under 25; at the ages of 25 to 45 the females suffered more than the males; at 45 to 55 the mortality rate of males was greater than the mortality rate of females in 1849, but in 1854 the rates were nearly equal; from the ages of 55 to 85 the old women suffered more than the old men; at the age of 85 and upwards the facts become too few to yield certain results, but they seem to show that proportionally more old men of 85 and

TABLE (19).—DEATHS of MALES and FEMALES at different Ages from CHOLERA and DIARRHOEA in ENGLAND, in the Years 1849 and 1854; also the Deaths from ALL CAUSES in the Years 1838-44 and 1845-54.

Ages.	Deaths of MALES at each Age, from				Deaths of FEMALES at each Age, from			
	CHOLERA and DIARRHOEA.		ALL CAUSES.		CHOLERA and DIARRHOEA.		ALL CAUSES.	
	1849	1854	1838-44	1845-54	1849	1854	1838-44	1845-54
ALL Ages - -	25,745	20,071	1,327,500	2,042,201	26,635	20,073	1,190,250	1,965,724
Ages not specified -	29	-	2,505	2,298	21	-	1,255	1,199
All specified Ages -	35,716	20,071	1,294,704	2,041,123	36,414	20,073	1,190,404	1,964,525
0 - - - -	10,259	9,927	517,897	852,449	9,122	8,654	446,910	733,707
5 - - - -	2,750	1,078	61,859	95,005	2,654	1,002	59,903	91,432
10 - - - -	1,458	513	31,028	49,902	1,537	410	33,063	51,980
15 - - - -	2,766	1,097	64,983	127,073	2,795	1,077	95,193	149,446
25 - - - -	4,060	1,401	79,908	181,791	4,507	1,715	86,997	180,991
35 - - - -	3,971	1,484	76,006	129,231	4,266	1,783	78,421	124,519
45 - - - -	3,780	1,359	77,047	135,098	3,718	1,439	70,680	128,490
55 - - - -	3,111	1,345	87,530	150,681	3,410	1,477	84,273	145,504
65 - - - -	2,289	1,102	103,873	175,300	2,727	1,307	106,693	183,753
75 - - - -	1,097	731	87,218	142,829	1,436	965	95,723	163,581
85 - - - -	189	126	26,167	38,733	231	180	34,497	52,961
95 and upwards -	7	7	1,727	2,431	13	10	3,112	4,606

TABLE (20).—ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY at different Ages from CHOLERA and DIARRHOEA in ENGLAND in the Years 1849 and 1854, compared with the MORTALITY from ALL CAUSES in the Years 1838-44 and 1845-54.

Ages.	Annual Deaths to 10,000 MALES living at each Age, from				Annual Deaths to 10,000 FEMALES living at each Age, from			
	CHOLERA and DIARRHOEA.		ALL CAUSES.		CHOLERA and DIARRHOEA.		ALL CAUSES.	
	1849	1854	1838-44	1845-54	1849	1854	1838-44	1845-54
ALL Ages - -	41'3	22'0	237'0	230'4	40'2	21'2	210'4	220'5
0 - - - -	88'1	81'1	707'2	735'6	77'5	71'3	668'7	684'3
5 - - - -	26'0	9'9	92'6	91'6	25'1	9'3	90'0	89'5
10 - - - -	14'9	5'1	50'4	32'3	14'0	4'2	54'8	54'6
15 - - - -	16'5	6'8	80'5	85'3	15'4	6'0	83'3	86'8
25 - - - -	31'1	10'2	96'8	161'5	32'4	11'7	100'9	168'3
35 - - - -	41'0	14'1	124'9	130'9	43'7	16'1	124'2	129'3
45 - - - -	54'3	17'7	177'6	180'5	51'3	17'8	154'8	161'7
55 - - - -	70'1	24'9	314'1	323'6	71'0	27'1	278'2	226'5
65 - - - -	91'6	30'6	601'3	675'5	94'6	42'2	588'5	610'4
75 - - - -	113'7	72'6	1489'4	1499'1	123'8	75'5	1330'1	1265'2
85 - - - -	134'5	102'9	2064'6	3029'4	111'0	96'2	2755'3	2907'6
95 and upwards -	108'8	126'1	4299'7	4521'9	107'2	95'4	4079'5	4532'6

upwards die of cholera and diarrhœa, than old women at the same advanced age. It will be observed that the mortality of males and of females under 5 years of age, was nearly as high in 1854 as it was in 1849; and at the age of 75 and upwards the numbers that express the mortality in the two epidemics do not greatly differ. From the ages of 10 to 65 the mortality of 1849 was to the mortality of 1854 nearly as *three to 1* in both sexes.

(5.) *Elevation.*

It was shown by the investigations in the former report that the mortality of the cholera epidemic is highest on the land at the low mouths of rivers, and generally on the low ground of towns. It was also shown that in London the mortality increases as the ground on which the houses stand falls from Hampstead and from Norwood to the Thames. This important principle is confirmed by the observations in the present epidemic. I extract from the Weekly Report (December 2d, 1854, No. 48.) a short account of the results :—

It would be out of place, however, to discuss here fully the circumstances to which the decrease of mortality may be referred, or to attempt to resolve that important question,—perhaps the most important of the day,—“What is the cause of epidemic cholera?” Is it the effused flaky matter—from the Indian population on the delta of the Ganges, driven about like the clouds of a leavening dust in the air and in the waters,—that has reproduced itself, and has destroyed men, all over the world, either dwelling quietly in their houses, or encamped on hostile battle fields? Is it ozone, electricity, volcanic or any other agency? None of the facts in the weekly Tables affords a solution of these questions. But in the Report that was prepared at this office on the epidemic cholera of 1848-49 in England, certain conditions in which cholera is fatal were brought to light; and we have now in this second epidemic an opportunity of re-examining and testing those results.

And, first, with reference to the localities in which men live. The vast population of the Metropolis is diffused over 78,029 acres of ground, which is sub-divided into 36 districts and 135 sub-districts. The sub-districts vary in size from 25 acres to 5,057 acres; in population from 1632 persons to 47,881 persons; and in every one of these distinct sections of the population deaths from cholera occurred in 1849 and in 1854, except in the smallest, Dulwich, where, however, one person died of cholera in 1849.

The cause of cholera in its epidemic form was therefore some matter diffused over the 78,029 living acres of which London is composed; and no parish enjoys in the epidemic immunity from death by cholera, much less from the attacks either of severe cholera or of simple diarrhœa, which attend the deadlier forms of the disease.

But the fatality differed exceedingly; for in some sub-districts it destroyed 2, 4, 5, or 6 in every 10,000; in others it was fatal to 201, 206, 208, 211 or more in every 10,000 of the inhabitants. (*See Table, pp. 106-7.*)

TABLE (21).—Showing the MORTALITY by CHOLERA in 1849 and in the 1½ years 1853½-1854 of SIX PORTIONS of the POPULATION of LONDON living in SUB-DISTRICTS at Six different Elevations; and other Conditions.

No. of Sub-Districts.	Elevation above Trinity High-water Mark of the Thames.		Density. Persons to an Acre in 1851.	Annual Value of Houses.	Annual Rate of Increase per Cent. on Population 1841-51.	Mortality by CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA, 1853½-1854.			Mortality by CHOLERA.	
	Extreme Elevation of Sub-districts.	Mean.				Deaths to 10,000 Persons living.			Deaths to 10,000 Persons living.	
						Cholera.	Diarrhœa.	Cholera and Diarrhœa.	In 1849.	Mean in the two Epidemics.
	Feet.	Feet.	Feet.	£						
6	100 — 350	187	18	40	5·761	13	21	34	12	18
5	80 — 100	88	37	45	3·498	10	21	31	20	15
24	60 — 80	68	48	60	·983	28	10	47	25	26
24	40 — 60	48	47	45	1·630	17	21	38	45	31
28	20 — 40	31	81	41	1·527	32	24	56	65	49
49	Under 20 —	5	27	32	2·178	88	31	119	108	96
ALL LONDON	{ 3 ft. below to 350 ft. above }	39	30	41	1·982	46	25	71	62	54
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

The column 2 shows that the mean elevation of the sub-districts ranges between 100 feet and 350 feet; and the 3d column, that upon multiplying the population of each sub-district into its elevation, and dividing all the sums thus obtained by the sum of the population, the mean elevation at which the people lived in the six highest sub-districts is about 187 feet.

The population of London is not homogeneous; in each sub-district the people, as the returns show, differ from the rest of the population in wealth, ranging from penury to abundance, and implying great variations in food, lodging, clothing, firing, medical aid; in density; in the elevation of the ground on which they live over the water-mark of the Thames; in the drainage; in the water with which they are supplied; in the exposure to contamination; in the nuisances and churchyards which surround them; in the temperature, moisture, electricity, and other atmospherical conditions.

After arranging the several districts in the order of the mortality that they suffered from cholera, in the order of the density of population, in the order of the elevation of the ground, in the order of the house rent per head,—which is one of the best gauges of the wealth of the people that statistics furnishes,—it was found that the variations of density had some connexion with the mortality,—that wealth and poverty exercised more influence,—that unclean water was pernicious, and that in dealing with large numbers and many districts there was a certain relation between the diminution of the mortality of cholera and the elevation of the ground on which the people lived.

London is built, like ancient Rome, upon several small hills, and upon low reclaimed and imperfectly drained marsh ground, which extends from Fulham to Westminster, and again to Poplar on the north side of the Thames; and on the south side, from Battersea to Lambeth, Southwark, Newington, Camberwell, Bermondsey, Rotherhithe, Deptford, and Woolwich. From the river, covering 2,245 acres at the bottom of the great valley and from this low ground, the houses rise over undulating slopes, northwards to Hampstead Heath, which is 404 feet above the Thames, and southwards up to Norwood and Sydenham.

From the new Ordnance map of London, which was prepared at the instance of the Commission of Sewers, Colonel Dawson, in 1850, estimated, for the Registrar-General, the mean elevation of the 36 districts of London; and subsequently the elevation of the ground of the 135 sub-districts has been estimated approximately. The population in 1851 was ascertained at the census; the deaths by cholera were returned each week by the Registrars; and the following resulting facts show distinctly the inverse relation that the mortality of cholera bears to the elevation of the ground.

182,560 of the people of London in 1851 lived upon sub-districts covering 2,849 acres of the marsh ground, ranging from 3 feet below to 1 foot above the high-water mark; 2,693 died there of cholera in 1849, and 2,686 in 1853—1854, or 5,379 in the two epidemics.

263,914 of the population, in sub-districts on 13,146 acres of ground of 80 feet of elevation and upwards, lost 398 persons by cholera in 1849, and 356 in 1854, or 754 in the two epidemics.

13,569 persons died of cholera in the years 1849 and 1853—1854, on the 18,429 acres of low ground under 10 feet of elevation, out of a population of 595,119; while in the same years, out of the more numerous population, 682,705 persons, living on 21,909 acres of the higher ground of 60 feet and upwards, only 3,008 persons died of cholera, including all the deaths in the district of St. James.

On the lowest ground, taking the mean of the two epidemics, nearly *fifteen* in 1,000 of the population,—on the highest ground *one* in 1,000 of the population,—were destroyed by cholera.

At the intermediate stages of elevation was the danger of dying by cholera intermediate? To solve this important question, as regarded the epidemic of 1849, London was first sub-divided into terraces differing 20 feet in elevation; and if the same course is pursued now it is found that in the two epidemic years 16,416 persons died of cholera on the first terrace under 20 feet of elevation; 3,771 on the second terrace of ground, 20 and under 40 feet high; 2,371 on the third terrace, 40 and under 60 feet; 2,254 on the fourth terrace, 60 to 80 feet high; 424 on the fifth terrace, 80 to 100 feet; 330 on the higher terraces of 100 feet up to 350 feet. The population was 850,000 on the lowest terrace; and about equal, or 400,000, on the second, the third, and the fourth terraces; while it was 142,000 on the fifth, and 121,000 on the higher terrace or terraces.

After correcting for the increase of population, it is found that in 1849 the deaths by cholera in every 10,000 inhabitants were 103, 65, 45, 25, 20, and 12, on each terrace respectively, commencing at the lowest; while on the same sites in 1853—1854, the mortality was 88, 32, 17, 28, 10, and 13. If the mean mortality is taken, the series becomes 96, 49, 31, 26, 15, and 13; which corresponds nearly with a series calculated on the hypothesis that the mortality by cholera in any two districts is, on the large scale, *inversely as their elevation*, to the numbers expressing which a certain *constant number* is added.

If we divide the mean mortality on the first or lowest terrace by 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 7 respectively, this series is obtained, 96, 48, 32, 24, 19, and 14; which represents closely the series exhibiting the mortality on the second, third, fourth, fifth, and the seventh terrace, each rising 20 feet in elevation. The house-ground from 100 to 350 feet is on an average about 137 feet high, and may be fairly represented by a *seventh* terrace,—120-140 feet. The sum of the hypothetical series is 233; of the other 230.

By applying this rule to the mortality of 1854 the series becomes 88, 44, 29, 22, 18, and 13. The mortality on the *first* and *seventh* terraces is in the relation of 1 and $\frac{1}{7}$; in the others there is a disturbance; the mortality on the fourth terrace is above, on the second, third, and fifth, below, that indicated by the elevation. The deviations from the law are in opposite directions; and in this single year nearly counterbalance each other.

It will be observed in the Table, that, besides the elevation, the density of the population in 1851, the annual value of houses, the rate of mortality from all causes,

and the rate at which the population increased from 1841 to 1851, are given. But no such fixed relation is found between the density of population or the annual value of their houses as is observed between the mortality by cholera and the elevation of the ground on which the people dwell.

If the ground is divided, as in Table (22), into fourteen stages or terraces, the mean mortality in the two epidemics is, if we commence on the lowest ground, 145, 108, 95, 88, 55, 44, 51, 32, 29, 31, 22, 16, 14, 13 in every 10,000 inhabitants.

Mr. Glaisher has shown that the meteorological conditions vary greatly in London at the several degrees of elevation. *Cholérine*, or any other organic matters, mechanically suspended either in the air or in the waters of London, necessarily accumulate in the lower strata.

(6.) *Impure Water.*

The effect of impure water has also been determined. For an account of the Indian opinion on the effects of water, and of Dr. Snow's theory,

TABLE (22).—Showing the MORTALITY by CHOLERA in 1849 and in the 14 years 1853-1854 of FOURTEEN SECTIONS of the POPULATION of LONDON living in SUB-DISTRICTS at FOURTEEN different STAGES of ELEVATION; also other Conditions.

Annual Value of Houses.	Elevation in Feet above Trinity High-water Mark of the Thames.	Density.	Annual Rate of Increase per Cent. on Population 1841-51.	Mortality by CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA, 1853-1854.			Mortality by CHOLERA.	
		Persons to an Acre in 1851.		Deaths to 10,000 Persons LIVING.				
				Cholera.	Diarrhœa.	Cholera and Diarrhœa.	In 1849.	Mean in the two Epidemics.
2	Fect. Fect.							
40	100 — 850	13	5.761	13	21	34	12	13
71	99 — 100	65	1.694	18	27	45	10	14
38	80 — 90	33	4.161	8	19	27	28	16
48	70 — 80	33	.988	19	18	37	25	22
70	60 — 70	79	.901	36	20	56	28	31
36	50 — 60	67	2.607	13	22	35	45	29
53	40 — 50	37	.885	20	20	40	44	33
27	30 — 40	170	1.307	25	25	50	77	51
60	20 — 30	48	1.963	40	23	63	48	44
40	10 — 20	19	2.709	80	24	74	60	55
28	Under 10, viz.:	32	1.988	104	35	139	121	118
31	5 — 10	13	2.040	65	31	116	91	88
32	3 — 5	24	2.182	103	30	139	87	95
31	1 — 3	132	1.326	78	35	113	138	108
21	— 1	64	2.264	127	34	171	133	145
41	Total of London	80	1.982	46	25	71	62	54

TABLE (23).—Of the PRINCIPAL FACTS from which the RESULTS in Tables (21.) and (22.) were obtained.

Elevation above Trinity High-water Mark of the Thames.		Area.	Population.		Deaths from Cholera in 1849.	Deaths from CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA, 1853-1854.		
			1841	1851		Cholera.	Diarrhœa.	Cholera and Diarrhœa.
Feet.	Feet.	Acres.						
100 — 850		9,341	70,119	121,487	136	194	299	493
90 — 100		518	38,911	83,895	84	64	98	162
80 — 90		3,287	72,740	108,523	228	98	330	387
70 — 80		5,919	177,169	188,128	476	373	390	733
60 — 70		9,244	205,649	255,823	370	335	415	1,209
50 — 60		2,554	147,501	189,576	628	273	463	723
40 — 50		5,983	181,400	197,791	865	410	405	815
30 — 40		1,311	197,080	222,286	1,679	578	581	1,194
20 — 30		5,223	140,510	170,051	733	726	498	1,194
10 — 20		18,637	197,083	266,183	1,462	1,385	660	2,045
Under 10, viz.:		16,422	492,000	586,119	6,800	6,009	2,187	8,786
5 — 10		7,742	83,830	102,191	900	333	342	1,275
3 — 5		6,693	128,890	169,298	1,334	1,364	619	2,868
1 — 3		1,145	132,745	161,070	2,033	1,226	558	1,784
— 1		2,240	146,546	182,560	2,893	2,696	698	3,354
Elevations not stated	-	67,028	1,911,761	2,314,110	14,026	11,540	6,155	17,885
Police on duty	-	11,086	33,586	49,126	111	121	108	294
Total	-	78,028	1,948,417	2,363,236	14,187	11,661	6,266	17,919

* The numbers in this line are the sums of the numbers in the four lines below. The last line (—3—1) is to be read thus: the mean elevations of the lowest sub-districts range from three feet below to one foot above Trinity High-water Mark.

NOTE.—The numbers of deaths from cholera and diarrhœa in the epidemic of 1853-4 are now corrected from the Tables which were prepared for the Board of Health.

as well as a short account of the facts which he had collected, I refer to the Cholera Report (pp. lxxvi.—viii.)

Independently of any regard to theory, it appeared to be desirable to determine the effects of the different waters on the population of London during the impending cholera epidemic; accordingly the following circular was addressed by Mr. Mann to the Secretaries of the several Water Companies:—

Sir,

General Registrar Office, 13th October 1853.

The Registrar General will feel obliged if you will answer the accompanying inquiries for the public information.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

(Signed) T. MANN.

To the Secretary of _____ Water Company.

1. What is the source from which the Water Company obtains the water for the supply of the London districts? If wholly or partly from a river or running stream, state at what point the supply is taken.
2. Is it the same as it was in 1849?
3. Are the methods of filtration and purification the same as those in use in 1849?
4. Is the area of supply the same?
5. If any changes have been made in either of the above particulars, what are the date and nature of those changes?
6. If any change is contemplated in the existing arrangements, what is its nature, and when is it likely to come into operation?

A detailed abstract of the answers of the secretaries was published in a supplement to the Weekly Return, No. 47. November 19, 1853; and the general result was thus summed up.

From the returns received from the Water Companies it appears that cholera finds London, as regards water, in the situation in which it left it. This holds true with reference to all except the Lambeth Waterworks Company, who changed their source of supply nearly two years ago from Lambeth to Thames Ditton; and from a Table subjoined it will be seen that the results of the present epidemic in the districts supplied by that company, as compared with some others, are rather more satisfactory than they were in 1849, an improvement which, it is hoped, in the further course of events will be maintained. But new works undertaken by other companies in accordance with recent legislation are in progress. The return of cholera at an earlier period than was anticipated furnishes a motive for increased activity in their operations. With capital, public spirit, and natural advantages of locality, London may enjoy a pure and copious supply of this first necessary of life, as well as country towns and villages, and more than some towns with municipal institutions where the burgesses are too idle, or too busy, or too poor to bring it from surrounding springs to their doors. Manchester has set a good example, and it is only necessary that the national intelligence should be generally awakened to the question, for this great end—a good water supply—to be accomplished both in town and country.

Water Companies.	Sources of Supply.	Aggregate of Districts supplied chiefly by the respective Water Companies.			Deaths to 100,000 Inhabitants.
		Elevation in feet above Trinity High-water Mark.	Population enumerated 1851.	Deaths from Cholera in 12 Weeks ending Nov. 12, 1853.	
LONDON - - -	- - - - -	-	2,362,236	636	27
Hampstead and New River.	Springs at Hampstead and Kenwood, two artesian wells, and New River.	80	106,956	6	4
New River - - -	At Chadwell Springs in Hertfordshire, from river Lee, and four wells in Middlesex and Herts.	76	634,468	80	8
Grand Junction - -	The Thames, 360 yards above Kew Bridge.	38	109,696	14	13
Chelsea - - -	The Thames, at Battersea -	7	122,147	22	18
Kent - - -	The Ravensbourne, in Kent -	18	184,300	27	20
West Middlesex - -	The Thames, at Barnes -	72	277,700	73	26
East London - - -	The river Lee, at Lee Bridge -	20	434,894	194	29
Lambeth and Southwark.	The Thames, at Thames Ditton and at Battersea.	1	346,363	193	53
Southwark - - -	The Thames, at Battersea -	8	118,267	100	85
Southwark and Kent -	The Thames, at Battersea, The Ravensbourne in Kent, and ditches and wells.	-	17,965	18	101

It is believed that through nearly the whole of this Table the impurity of the waters with which the inhabitants of the several districts are supplied is in nearly a direct proportion to the mortality from cholera.

The water at St. Thomas's Hospital is thus described by Dr. R. Dundas Thomson, the Professor of Chemistry :—

The water as delivered at the pipe in the Laboratory of St. Thomas's Hospital on the 11th November was quite turbid, as it usually is, and contained diffused through it 1·16 grains of vegetable matter, dried at a steam heat, consisting principally of silica, the chief constituent of the shields of the lower class of plants. But as in its moist state it contained at least two thirds of its weight of water, we cannot estimate the filth in the water, which could be removed by filtration, at less than 3½ grains per gallon.

The influence of the water became more evident ; and was discussed in the supplement to the Weekly Return (December 3d, 1853), from which the following Table is taken :—

MORTALITY FROM CHOLERA IN DISTRICTS SUPPLIED BY DIFFERENT WATER COMPANIES.

Water Companies.	Sources of Supply.	Aggregate of Districts supplied chiefly by the respective Water Companies.			Deaths to 100,000 Inhabitants.
		Elevation in feet above Trinity High-water Mark.	Population enumerated 1851.	Deaths from Cholera in 14 Weeks ending Nov. 26, 1853.	
LONDON - - -	- - - - -	39	2,302,236	744	32
* (1) Hampstead and (2) New River.	Springs at Hampstead and Kenwood, two artesian wells, and New River.	80	106,956	8	5
New River - - -	At Chadwell Springs in Hertfordshire, from river Lee, and four wells in Middlesex and Herts.	76	634,468	56	9
Grand Junction - -	The Thames, 360 yards above New Bridge.	38	100,636	16	15
Chelsea - - -	The Thames, at Battersea -	7	122,147	22	18
Kent - - -	The Ravensbourne in Kent -	18	134,200	31	23
West Middlesex - -	The Thames, at Barnes - -	72	277,700	89	32
East London - - -	The river Lee, at Lee Bridge -	26	484,694	103	37
* (1) Lambeth and (2) Southwark.	The Thames, at Thames Ditton and at Battersea.	1	346,368	220	64
Southwark - - -	The Thames, at Battersea -	8	118,267	121	102
* (1) Southwark and (2) Kent.	The Thames, at Battersea, the Ravensbourne in Kent, and ditches and wells.	-	17,805	19	107

* In three cases (marked with an asterisk) the same districts are supplied by two companies.

After correcting the above Table and the tables of cholera 1848-49, for the effects of elevation, it is found that a large residual mortality remains, which is fairly referable to the impurity of the water ; for it is least where the water is known to be sweetest, greatest where the water is known to be the most impure.

After the great loss of life in 1849, and the patient investigations of two able committees of the House of Commons, the present water companies were left in the undisturbed possession of the monopoly, which they enjoy, of selling the people of London water. In the present state of engineering and sanatory science, purer waters from gathering grounds, or from springs, could probably be procured, and be supplied at cheaper rates by new companies, or by the incorporated rate-payers. But this would disturb the values of large masses of invested capital. To avoid such a result, always undesirable, the supply is left in the hands of the existing companies ; but by Act of Parliament they are prohibited from obtaining supplies from the tidal waters of the Thames and Lee, after certain fixed dates.

It is enacted, that it shall not be lawful "after those dates" to distribute the pernicious waters over London. It unfortunately happens that in the invasion of cholera with which we are threatened next year (1854), every parish, except those which the Lambeth Company supplies, may receive waters as bad as those of 1849 without a direct violation of the Act of Parliament.

But the Water Companies will do well to bear in mind that the dates in the Act are the extreme limits of time beyond which they can supply London with impure water without a direct violation of the law. They may complete the works in half the time. They can accelerate their progress. And the returns which they have furnished will enable us to appreciate their zeal and spirit in the public service under an extraordinary emergency.

Instead of the distant dates of 31st August 1855, 1856, and 1857, which were fixed when the return of cholera was not contemplated, the companies should aim at supplying London with the water which they are then bound to furnish, at a date not later than the first of July 1854. This would probably be the means of saving thousands of lives, and entitle the directors to the public gratitude.

Dates after which it will not be "lawful" for the Water Companies to supply waters from the same sources, or of the same quality, as at present (1853), to the inhabitants of London :—

New River	-	-	-	30th June 1857.
Grand Junction	-	-	-	31st August 1855.
Chelsea	-	-	-	31st August 1856.
West Middlesex	-	-	-	31st August 1855.
East London	-	-	-	August 1856.
Southwark	-	-	-	31st August 1855.

The Grand Junction and the Southwark Companies state that they propose to complete their works in 1854, a year before the limit prescribed by the legislature.

The cholera broke out again in 1854: the effects of the bad water were watched during the epidemic; and the general results of a special inquiry are thus described in the Weekly Return (October 14th, 1854).

INFLUENCE of the WATERS of LONDON on the MORTALITY of CHOLERA.

The present epidemic of cholera in London presents a favourable opportunity for determining the influence of waters of various degrees of impurity on the mortality of cholera :

In the Report on the epidemic of 1849 the following general results were obtained :

"In the six districts which are supplied with water taken from the Thames at Kew by the Grand Junction, and at Hammersmith by the West Middlesex, 15 in 10,000 inhabitants died from cholera, and the mortality ranged from 8 to 33."

"In the twenty districts supplied by the New River, the East London, and the Kent Companies with water from springs from the Lea and the Ravensbourne, 48 in 10,000 inhabitants died of cholera, and the mortality ranged from 19 to 96."

"In the twelve districts which are supplied with water taken by the Lambeth, the Chelsea, and the Southwark Companies from the Thames between Battersea and Waterloo Bridge, 123 in 10,000 inhabitants died of cholera, and the mortality ranged from 28 to 205."

"In the second group of districts cholera was three times as fatal; in the third, *eight times* as fatal as it was in the first; one, three, and eight express the relative virulence of the epidemic in the three conditions. The density of the population was greatest in the central group, and nearly the same in the first and third groups." *Reg. Gen. Cholera Report*, p. lxi.

A part of the excessive mortality is referable to the depression of the ground in the twelve districts.

The Lambeth Company, which in 1849 took up its supply from the Thames at the part where the water is most impure, has since January 1852 drawn its water from the Thames above the tidal flow, and has thus afforded an opportunity for ascertaining the effects of this great improvement.

It was observed in the first eruption (1853) of the present epidemic that the mortality was diminished in districts which were partially supplied by that company. (Supplement to Weekly Return November 19th 1853.)

On October 13th, 1853, a circular had been sent to the London Water Companies, and the replies of all, except the Lambeth Company, showed that their new works and improvements had not then been carried out, as they were only bound under the Act of Parliament to complete them in 1855, 1856, or 1857.*

The Southwark Company, which now supplies the most impure water stated, however, that though the Act "allowed three years from August 1852 for the execution of the new works, the contracts for the whole having been made immediately after the passing of the Act, and being now [October] in a rapid course of fulfilment, the works will be completed and in operation one year within the time it prescribes," that is in September 1854.

The hopes of the Company, notwithstanding their efforts on the approach of cholera, were defeated, the officers informed Lord Palmerston, by a concurrence of various causes, and the impure water of the Thames is still supplied by this Company.

Bermondsey, one of the south districts of London, is exclusively supplied with the impure water, and the deaths by cholera are already more numerous than they were in

* The Secretary of the East London Water Company in August 1854 wrote thus to Viscount Palmerston :—
"In reply to your Lordship's inquiry, what steps have been taken by the East London Waterworks Company to effect a remedy in regard to the water supplied by them, I am instructed to state that the Company has already expended 100,000*l.* in effecting improvements; the supply has, for two months past, been taken through a newly constructed aqueduct, from a point in the valley of the Lea, nearly three miles higher up than formerly; the sewage of the valley, so far as it can effect the purity of this Company's supply, has been diverted by an intercepting drain, and the whole of the water delivered is filtered. Further works are also in progress."

1849, while in the parish of Lambeth, which is supplied partly by the Southwark Company, and partly by the Lambeth Company, the mortality is much lower than it was in 1849.

DEATHS FROM CHOLERA.

Districts.	In the year 1849.		In the 14 weeks ending 14th Oct. 1854.	
Bermondsey	-	734	-	829
Lambeth	-	1,618	-	904

But the pipes of the two Companies which were once in active competition often run down the same streets, and through the same sub-districts, so that alternate streets or houses in the same sub districts are supplied with the pure and the impure waters.

Dr. Snow, who has devoted much time to the investigation, having procured from this office the addresses of the persons who died of cholera in Kennington and some other sub-districts, states, as the result of an inquiry from house to house where the pipes of the Lambeth Water Company are intimately mixed with those of the Southwark Company, that, in the 7 weeks ending August 26th, of 600 deaths from cholera, 475 have happened in houses supplied by the Southwark Company; 89 in houses supplied by the Lambeth Company; 13 in houses supplied by pumps, wells, and springs; 8 in houses which derived their water directly from the Thames and from ditches.

The Registrars on the south side of London were instructed to inquire, in all cases of death by cholera, whether the house in which the patient was attacked was supplied by the Southwark, the Lambeth, or the Kent Companies, or with water from pumps, wells, ditches, or other sources. The inquiry was attended with considerable difficulty, as the information could not be obtained from hospitals or workhouses, and the informants and the householders themselves were often ignorant of the source of supply, as the water rate in the worst districts is paid by the landlord. The information was thus not obtained in 766 out of 3805 instances; but it was stated that in 3039 instances 2284 deaths occurred in houses supplied with the impure Thames water, 294 in the houses supplied by the Lambeth Company with the purer filtered Thames water. The disparity was observed week after week in the progress of the epidemic.

The total number of houses supplied by the Southwark Company is stated to be 40,046; by the Lambeth Company to be 26,107; consequently there were in 6 weeks 57 deaths in every 1000 houses supplied with impure water, and 11 in every 1000 supplied with the less impure or comparatively pure water.

It is deemed right at once to state these facts now the epidemic is declining; but the important inquiry can only be made complete in all its parts by the Board of Health, who have requested the respective companies to furnish street lists in every sub-district of the houses that they supply, with which the facts in the Registers of Deaths may be compared. The effects of elevation and other causes may be thus eliminated, and the fatal effects of impure water be precisely determined.

MORTALITY by CHOLERA in the SOUTH DISTRICTS of LONDON during the Six Weeks—August 28 to October 7, 1854.

	Inhabited Houses.	Population enumerated 1831.	Deaths from Cholera.	Mortality to every 100,000 Inhabitants.	Mortality to every 1,000 Houses.
South Districts of London	92,854	616,283	3,805	617	41

DEATHS by CHOLERA in SIX WEEKS in the Houses of the SOUTH DISTRICTS of LONDON supplied with Water from various Sources.

Week ending	Number of Deaths in Houses supplied with Water by					
	The Southwark Company.	The Kent Company.	The Lambeth Company.	Pumps, Wells, and other Sources.	Unascertained Sources.	Total.
September 2	399	38	45	73	116	670
September 9	580	45	72	62	213	972
September 16	524	43	66	44	174	856
September 23	423	28	72	63	180	734
September 30	228	19	25	24	87	383
October 7	121	10	14	9	40	200
	2,284	198	384	273	766	3,805

INFLUENCE of the WATER SUPPLY on the MORTALITY from CHOLERA in the SOUTH DISTRICTS of LONDON during the Six Weeks from August 28th to October 7th, 1854.

Water Company.	Source of Supply.	Houses supplied.	Estimated Population of the Houses supplied.	Deaths registered by Cholera in Houses.	Mortality to every 100,000 Inhabitants.	Mortality to every 1,000 Houses.
Southwark Company -	The Thames at Battersea.	40,046*	208,516	2,284	837	57
Lambeth Company -	The Thames at Thames Ditton.	26,107	173,748	204	109	11
Kent Company -	The Ravensbourne	14,504	97,127	188	194	18

* There are, exclusive of this number, 634 consumers, viz., railways, distilleries, road watering, fires, flushing sewers, and trades generally, averaging per day 2366 gallons. (See Parliamentary return, "Metropolis Water," dated 36th July 1854; No. 415.)

Note.—The sources of water supply was not ascertained in 786 instances. The water was said to be derived from pumps, wells, rivers, and other sources in 273 instances.

At the close of the epidemic the results of the observations on the water were finally summed up in the Weekly Return, December 9th, 1854.

The deaths of 26,088 people in London, out of two millions and a half, living in 135 sub-districts at elevations rising from 3 feet below to 350 feet above the high-water mark of the Thames, have shown how much more fatal the cholera is on low ground than it is on ground of a moderate elevation.

The rate of mortality is graduated by the elevation; and diminishes as we ascend from the lowest to the highest ground. So that, to give a familiar illustration, in the two epidemics in London, a premium of 9*l.* 6*s.* would have insured 1,000*l.* in the event of the death by cholera of a person of average condition dwelling on the lowest terrace, under 20 feet of elevation; and on the second terrace (20 to 40 feet) the same sum (1,000*l.*) would have been insured by 4*l.* 9*s.*; on the third terrace (40 to 60 feet) by 3*l.* 1*s.*; on the fourth by 2*l.* 6*s.*; on the fifth by 1*l.* 5*s.*; on the seventh by 1*l.* 3*s.*; and so on as far as the observations extend.

This general result is deduced by arranging 131 sub-districts in the order of the elevation of the dwelling-ground; and it does not imply that the mortality of cholera depends on the elements alone of which elevation is the measure and the expression: for assume that several causes contribute to the result in a given sub-district, and let the power with which each acts in producing the result be represented by A, B, C, D, &c., &c.; then if A varies in intensity, and a great number of sub-districts are arranged in the order of that intensity, it is evident that, although B, C, D, &c., vary also, and in numerous instances countervail or exaggerate the effects of A, still in the whole series the agency of A, if it is at all powerful, will be rendered apparent. By this method the investigation into the causes of the mortality of cholera has been conducted; and it will be shown by the same method that the variations in the density and in the wealth of the population of London have much less influence than was at first anticipated. But the effects of these and of other causes, and the modifications of the earth and atmosphere that elevation implies, shall be discussed at another time; and as the facts that have been collected on the influence of the water stand next in practical importance they may now be briefly stated.

It has been calculated that more than four million gallons of water evaporate daily from the Thames in its course through London; and besides the supply from wells, pumps, and streams, nine water companies in their returns state that they pumped on an average 60,614,420 gallons of water into 302,428 houses and a certain number of manufactories daily, during the year 1853. The water that flows through the houses and streets daily is probably double the weight of the population. It is pumped at intervals into reservoirs until it is withdrawn for cooking, for cleansing, for washing linen, for ablution, and in some cases for drink by the people. It thus comes into contact with the body in many ways and it gives off incessantly at its temperature, ranging from the freezing point to summer heat, vapors and effluvia into the atmosphere that is breathed in every room; while the residue is discharged to carry the dirt of the houses and the town-guano of the waterclosets into the sewers and the Thames.

A certain portion of the water of London is drawn by the New River Company from distant springs and wells in the basin of the Lea river, which is a tributary of the Thames; but a large quantity of the water of this company, as well as the whole of the water of the East London Company, is drawn from the Lea lower down its channel. The Lambeth Company draws its water from the Thames at Ditton above the tidal range, but the Grand Junction at Kew, the West Middlesex at Hammersmith, and still lower down, at Battersea, the Chelsea and the Southwark Companies draw up their water from a part where the Thames is now evidently contaminated by the sewers which discharge the drainage of the population into the river. The temperature of the water of the Thames ranged from 60° to 70° during the cholera epidemics, and the chemical composition and changes of the matters in its waters undoubtedly varied to a great extent; but the microscope and chemical analysis have confirmed the evidence of the senses, in showing

that the water which the Chelsea and the Southwark Companies draw at Battersea contains the greatest quantity of organic matter; that it is the most impure; and that fragments of the muscular fibre of food exist in the Southwark water. The other waters are of a better quality.

The mortality from cholera in the sub-districts of London is shown under two aspects; thus, the mean mortality of the districts wholly or partially supplied by the New River Company in the two epidemics was at the rate of 15, 28, 28, 46, and 70 in every 10,000 living on the successive terraces of elevation; and the mortality in the sub-districts that are supplied by other companies at corresponding elevations is found to differ from this scale, some in excess, others in defect.

In the supply by all the companies extensive improvements are projected, and in some cases have been partially carried out. The New River Company states in reply to an inquiry, that "works have been since June in operation to prevent sewage from Waltham, Ponder's-end, and Tottenham running into the River Lea, which before affected the pumping station at Tottenham." On the terrace of 60 to 80 feet elevation, containing Berwick-street, the cholera was more fatal (30) in 1854 than it was in 1849 when it was 25; but on the other elevations the mortality from cholera was less than it was before, in the proportion of 18, 42, 72, and 73, in 1849; and 11, 14, 19, and 67 in 1854, to every 10,000 inhabitants, at the respective elevations, supplied with water by the New River. A similar decrease is observed in the mortality of the sub-districts supplied by the East London Company, which has latterly drawn its water three miles higher up the River Lea, than it did in 1849.

The sub-districts that were supplied by the Grand Junction and by the West Middlesex Companies suffered much less from cholera in 1849 than the sub-districts of the New River and the East London; but in 1854 the mortality increased in the districts of the two former companies, and in all the districts that derive their water from the Thames, which from Kew down to Battersea and Chelsea has every year for the last five years received an increased quantity of town sewage.

The Lambeth Company has in the interval between the two epidemics changed the source of its supply from Hungerford Bridge to Thames Ditton, where the river is unpolluted by the London sewage; but the pipes of this company run into the same districts as those of the Southwark Company, against which it was at one time in active competition, so that a special method of inquiry must be here resorted to. The Tables 1. and 2. only show that the sub-districts that were supplied wholly or partially with the impure Thames water experienced a high and extraordinary mortality from cholera in 1849, and again in 1854.

The region of London south of the Thames is divided into 11 large districts, comprising 42 sub-districts, which extend from Putney in the west to Woolwich in the east,—from the large tract of low ground along the Thames to the heights of Norwood and Sydenham. Many houses in every district derive their water supply from wells, pumps, and tidal ditches; in addition to these sources Bermondsey, St. Olave, and Wandsworth are supplied almost exclusively by the Southwark Company; the Greenwich and the Lewisham districts chiefly by the Kent Company; in the streets of the other districts the pipes of the Lambeth and the Southwark Company—the one supplying water comparatively pure, the other impure—are so intermingled that neither the informants nor the Registrars knew in 823 cases out of 4,059 whether the house in which the death from cholera occurred obtained its water from the Lambeth, Southwark, or the Kent Company. The officers of the latter company themselves have stated that they experience almost insuperable difficulties in distinguishing the houses which they supply in every street. It is therefore evident, that in the general character of the houses, the means of the householders, the density of the population, and the elevation of their dwellings, the difference is not considerable. The water supply is the chief element in which there is an evident difference; one class of houses is now supplied by water from Ditton, the other by water which the Southwark Company draws from Battersea, where the Thames is contaminated by the London sewage. And what is the result?

In the 26,107 houses that derived the water from Ditton 313 deaths from cholera occurred in ten weeks; in the 40,046 houses that received the impure water from Battersea 2,443 persons it was ascertained died from cholera in the same time. The deaths in the latter districts exceeded by nearly 2,000 the deaths that would have occurred if cholera had only been as fatal as it was in the houses that derived their water from Ditton. The Registrars were probably in some cases misinformed, but there is reason to believe that no undue proportion of the deaths is referred to houses that the Southwark Company supplies.

The deaths are given in Table 3. as they were returned by the Registrars in the eleven districts; and it will be observed, that the balance of mortality is heaviest in every district against the impure water, to an extent that leaves little room for doubt on the mind.

Thus in *St. Saviour* Southwark, 280 of the deaths by cholera were in houses supplied by the Battersea water, 59 in houses supplied with the Ditton water. In the week ending September 2d the proportions were 58 to 11; in the week ending October 14th they were 9 to 1. In *St. Olave*, containing the hospitals, and in Bermondsey, an undue proportion is perhaps referred to Southwark, as the Registrars notice no cases in houses

that derived water from wells and ditches. In *St. George Southwark* 254 persons died of cholera in houses that were supplied with water from Battersea, 79 in houses that were supplied with water from Ditton; the proportions were 303 to 47 in Newington, 349 to 95 in Lambeth, 206 to 6 in Wandsworth and Clapham, 167 to 24 in Camberwell; and so the proportions ran week after week. And it will be observed that in Bermondsey, which is not entered by the Lambeth Company, 734 persons died by cholera in 1849, and 846 in 17 weeks of 1854; while in Lambeth, which was wholly supplied with impure water in 1849, the deaths in that year by cholera were 1618, while in 17 weeks of 1854, when it was partially supplied with a comparatively purer water, the deaths by cholera were only 935; of which about 4-fifths were in houses that received impure water.

Works are now in progress for procuring better water for Southwark and for the rest of London; and the salutary effects of the changes that have been already wrought justify us in anticipating that when London is well drained, and when the water companies supply London with the cool, pure, refreshing water of the streams from the high grounds of Middlesex, Hertford, and Surrey on the system of constant supply, the health of the metropolis will be improved, and under wise medical arrangements the devastations of cholera, if they recur, will be no longer terrible.

The next Table shows the effects of the water of the different companies, and the effect of the different elevations of the dwellings in districts supplied generally by the same companies.

TABLE I.—Showing the MORTALITY from CHOLERA in SUB-DISTRICTS of different ELEVATIONS, supplied chiefly with Water by Nine Companies, in 1849 and 1853-54.

Signature of Water Companies.	Name of Company and Source of Supply.	Years.	MORTALITY by CHOLERA to every 10,000 Inhabitants.						
			80 feet and upwards.	60 to 80 feet.	40 to 60 feet.	20 to 40 feet.	10 to 20 feet.	3 to 10 feet.	Under 3 feet.
N.	NEW RIVER - - - - - (Springs, Artesian Wells, and River Lea.)	1849 1854	(4)* 18 11	(14) 25 30	(17) 42 14	(8) 72 19	(2) 73 67	—	—
H.	HAMPSTEAD - - - - - (Springs, Artesian Wells, and New River.)	1849 1854	(2) 16 10	(1) 26 7	—	—	—	—	—
E.	EAST LONDON - - - - - (River Lea at Lea Bridge.)	1849 1854	—	(1) 23 17	(4) 46 18	(12) 60 31	(4) 67 66	(2) 75 66	(1) 59 33
J.	GRAND JUNCTION - - - - - (Thames, 360 yards above Kew Bridge.)	1849 1854	(1) 7 2	(3) 14 57	(2) 14 16	—	—	(2) 22 82	—
W.	WEST MIDDLESEX - - - - - (Thames at Barnes, 1½ miles above Hammer-smith Bridge.)	1849 1854	(3) 11 11	(3) 20 18	—	(1) 33 49	(1) 18 34	(3) 31 74	—
C.	CHELSEA - - - - - (Thames, at Battersea.)	1849 1854	—	—	—	—	(6) 28 44	(1) 72 54	(1) 62 63
S.	SOUTHWARK - - - - - (Thames, at Battersea.)	1849 1854	—	—	—	(1) 70 109	(2) 58 44	(3) 148 174	(4) 171 170
L.	LAMBETH - - - - - (Thames, at Thames Ditton, 3 miles beyond the influence of the tide.)	1849 1854	(2) 8 28	(1) 171 19	—	—	—	—	—
S.&L.	SOUTHWARK AND LAMBETH - - - - - (Thames at Battersea; and Thames at Thames Ditton, 8 miles beyond the influence of the tide.)	1849 1854	—	—	(1) 55 39	—	—	(5) 95 97	(12) 147 103
K.&S.	KENT AND SOUTHWARK - - - - - (Ravensbourne, below Lewisham Mills; and Thames at Battersea.)	1849 1854	—	—	(1) 41 21	—	(2) 113 40	(2) 67 134	—
Wells	Wells, Pumps, and other Sources - - - - -	1849 1854	—	(1) 6 —	—	—	(1) 62 41	—	—

* The small figures of this Table represent the number of sub-districts at each elevation supplied by the respective Companies.
The Table may be read thus:—The *New River Company* supplied 14 sub-districts on an average elevation ranging from 60 to 80 feet above high-water mark, and in those sub-districts the mortality by cholera in 1849 was on an average 25 in 10,000 inhabitants; in 1854, 30 in 10,000 inhabitants. At the lower elevation of 40 to 60 feet the mortality by cholera in 17 sub-districts was 42 in 1849, and 14 in 1854, in every 10,000 inhabitants. For the names of the Sub-districts forming the above groups see pages 106-7.

TABLE 2.—Showing the mean MORTALITY from CHOLERA in the EPIDEMICS of 1849 and 1853-1854 in 131 Sub-districts of different Elevations, supplied chiefly with Water by Nine Companies.

Elevation in Feet.	Companies by which the Water is supplied.										
	N.	H.	E.	J.	W.	C.	S.	L.	S. & L.	K. & S.	Wells.
	Average Deaths by Cholera to every 10,000 Inhabitants in 1849 and 1854.										
80 and upwards	(8) 15	(4) 13	—	(2) 5	(10) 11	—	—	(4) 18	—	—	—
60 — 80	(38) 28	(2) 17	(2) 20	(10) 36	(10) 19	—	—	(2) 96	—	—	(2) 3
40 — 60	(34) 28	—	(8) 32	(4) 15	—	—	—	—	47	31	—
20 — 40	(18) 46	—	(30) 46	—	(2) 41	—	(2) 90	—	(2)	—	—
10 — 20	(4) 70	—	(8) 67	—	(2) 26	(12) 41	(4) 51	—	—	(4) 76	(2) 52
3 — 10	—	—	(4) 66	(4) 52	(8) 53	(2) 63	(6) 161	—	(10) 96	(4) 101	—
Under 3 feet	—	—	(2) 46	—	—	(2) 63	(9) 171	—	(24) 125	—	—

The small figures indicate the number of sub-districts multiplied by 2; as the mortality is the mean of two observations for each group of sub-districts.—Thus the mortality of sub-districts of the elevation of 80 feet and upwards, supplied with water by the New River Company, was 15 in 10,000 inhabitants, this being the average of the mortality of 4 sub-districts in 1849, and of the same 4 sub-districts in 1854, making 8 observations.

3. TABLE of DEATHS from CHOLERA in the Eleven Districts of LONDON on the SOUTH SIDE of the THAMES, distinguishing the Deaths in Houses supplied with Water by Three Water Companies, or by Wells, Pumps, &c.

DISTRICTS.	Signatures of Companies by which the water is chiefly supplied.	DEATHS from CHOLERA.		Of the Deaths from Cholera in 17 Weeks of 1854 it was found by inquiry in 10 Weeks that the subjoined numbers occurred in Houses of which the Water Supply was inquired into.					
		1849 (Year).	1854 (17 Weeks).	TOTAL DEATHS investigated in 1854.	Deaths in Houses supplied with Water by—				
					Southwark Company.	Lambeth Company.	Kent Company.	Wells, Pumps, Rivers, and other Sources.	Source of Supply unascertained.
St. Saviour, Southwark	S. L.	539	491	841	280	59	—	—	2
St. Olave, Southwark	S.	349	318	209	186	—	—	?	23
Bermondsey	S.	734	848	555	555	—	—	?	—
St. George, Southwark	S. L.	586	543	596	254	79	—	—	53
Newington	S. L.	907	694	325	308	47	—	1	174
Lambeth	L. S.	1318	935	684	349	85	—	9	231
Wandsworth	S.	484	421	325	206	6	—	73	40
Camberwell	S. L.	504	549	352	167	24	11	102	48
Rotherhithe	S.	352	283	180	139	—	9	2	30
Greenwich	K.	718	563	441	4	—	161	85	191
Lewisham	K.	96	81	61	—	3	15	12	31
TOTAL	—	7137	5719	4059	2443	313	196	284	323

The Southwark Water Company, which obtains its supply from the Thames at Battersea near the Red House, supplied 40,046 houses in 1853.

The Lambeth Water Company obtains its supply from the Thames at Thames Ditton, about a mile and a half above Kingston, and three miles beyond the influence of the tide. This Company supplied 26,107 houses in 1853.

The Kent Water Company obtains its supply from the Ravensbourne below the Lewisham Mills. It supplied 14,594 houses in 1853.

The further inquiry to which reference has been made in the Weekly Returns, was undertaken at the instance of the Board of Health Committee for Scientific Inquiries*; and the general result, as stated in the lucid Report of Mr. Simon, the Medical Officer of the Board of Health, is: "the population drinking dirty water accordingly appears to have suffered $3\frac{1}{2}$ times as much mortality as the population drinking other water."

The results of this conclusive investigation of the Board of Health complete the inquiry.†

We have now learnt in England that the mortality of a settled population, or of such moving bodies of men as armies, in an epidemic of

* The Committee consisted of Arnott, Baly, Farr, Owen, and Simon.

† Report on the last two Cholera Epidemics as affected by the consumption of impure water. By the Medical Officer of the Board, p. 6.

cholera, is reduced to an insignificant fraction,—when they are lodged on places of some elevation—are supplied with pure water—are kept in generally favourable hygienic conditions—and obtain, when attacked by diarrhœa, immediate medical advice.

The practical importance of these results is evident, when we reflect that the disease which they show us how to combat, destroyed within seven years, in two epidemics, little less than *a quarter of a million* of the population of the United Kingdom at home, where its visitations were less deadly than they were in our army and navy, abroad and among other nations.

It is right to state that Dr. Snow by his hypothesis*, by his researches, and by his personal inquiries ; that the Registrar General, by procuring information and by promoting inquiry ; as well as the Board of Health by their Report ; have all contributed in various ways to establish the fact, that the cholera matter or *cholerine*, where it is most fatal, is largely diffused through *water*, as well as through other channels.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient and humble Servant,

WILLIAM FARR.

The Registrar General.

* The following is a very brief outline of Dr. Snow's views as expressed in his last publication, *Cholera and the Water Supply in the South Districts of London* :

" The cholera commences as an affection of the alimentary canal, and not with general illness ; there is no evidence of poisoning of the blood in this disease, except in some cases where secondary fever occurs ; there is conclusive evidence that cholera may be communicated from person to person, and it follows, therefore, that the morbid matter which produces the disease is applied to the interior of the alimentary canal, where it increases and multiplies during the period of so-called incubation, and passes off, during the attack, to cause fresh cases when suitable opportunities occur. Various circumstances connected with the propagation of cholera seem in accordance with the above view of its pathology. Thus, it was observed to pass frequently from person to person in the crowded habitations of the poor, who eat, drink, cook, and sleep in the same apartment, and pay little or no regard to cleanliness, who live, in fact, under circumstances where the sudden and copious evacuations of cholera, soiling the bed and body linen, would not fail to contaminate the hands of the patient and his attendants, and be thence transferred to any food they might touch. The absence of colour and odour in the evacuations could not help to favour this result."

" It occurred to me, as soon as I began to entertain the above opinions, that if the cholera excreta could reproduce the disease in the way just mentioned, they might also do so when diffused in water taken as drink, and that unless this were the case, the whole of the phenomena of cholera, as an epidemic, could not be explained."

ENGLAND. DEATHS from CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA in each Division, County, and District during the Years 1849-1854.

No.	DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	POPULATION, 1851.	CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.	
			1849	1854	1849	1854
	ENGLAND - - -	17927608	58298	90097	18887	20052
	DIVISIONS.					
1	LONDON - - -	2802236	14137	10738	3809	3147
2	SOUTH EASTERN - - -	1828286	3309	1581	1469	1600
3	SOUTH MIDLAND - - -	1234523	1517	1239	913	1240
4	EASTERN - - -	1118923	879	961	774	1118
5	SOUTH WESTERN - - -	1803291	4564	338	1086	953
6	WEST MIDLAND - - -	2126373	5174	892	2408	3104
7	NORTH MIDLAND - - -	1215501	584	247	784	967
8	NORTH WESTERN - - -	2486438	8836	1916	4206	4404
9	YORK - - -	1789047	6346	684	1355	2170
10	NORTHERN - - -	969128	3474	632	789	894
11	WELSH - - -	1188997	4573	899	629	516
	1.-LONDON.					
	MIDDLESEX (part of) - -	1745601	7000	4983	2593	2027
	SURREY (part of) - -	482435	6323	5098	1050	911
	KENT (part of) - -	134200	814	657	256	209
	2.-SOUTH EASTERN.					
1	SURREY (extra-metropol.) -	202321	256	252	144	213
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan) -	485021	1208	1056	507	621
3	SUSSEX - - -	389004	355	94	279	279
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	402016	1240	130	390	394
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	199224	150	49	149	163
	3.-SOUTH MIDLAND.					
6	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropol.) -	150806	408	380	187	231
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - - -	178692	323	97	123	180
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - -	143655	176	68	103	136
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - -	179247	115	183	106	153
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - -	218844	141	152	123	127
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - -	80819	14	13	84	49
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - - -	128605	73	61	86	184
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - -	191894	267	270	151	171
	4.-EASTERN.					
14	ESSEX - - -	244130	577	513	299	423
15	SUFFOLK - - -	886136	80	67	216	226
16	NORFOLK - - -	458716	223	381	259	295
	5.-SOUTH WESTERN.					
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	240966	320	60	108	149
18	DORSETSHIRE - - -	177085	119	45	63	86
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	370798	2323	188	360	303
20	CORNWALL - - -	358173	834	94	140	196
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - -	456259	929	21	355	289
	6.-WEST MIDLAND.					
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - -	419514	1467	260	411	449
23	HERTFORDSHIRE - - -	99120	1	1	28	27
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	249504	311	13	115	94
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - -	630545	2673	426	902	1198
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - -	258733	432	103	207	265
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - -	479157	290	80	740	1071
	7.-NORTH MIDLAND.					
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - -	235920	18	14	153	231
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - -	24272	9	2	7	15
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - -	400236	371	184	246	316
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - -	294380	137	80	238	329
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	300693	49	17	120	176
	8.-NORTH WESTERN.					
33	CHESHIRE - - -	421137	654	141	414	584
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	2067301	8182	1775	3792	5818
	9.-YORKSHIRE.					
35	WEST RIDING - - -	1344082	4108	470	1454	1836
36	EAST RIDING (with York) -	251560	2141	70	438	245
37	NORTH RIDING - - -	190405	47	84	63	98

No.	DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	POPULATION, 1851.	CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.	
			1849	1854	1849	1854
	10.-NORTHERN					
38	DURHAM - - -	411679	1643	504	379	453
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - -	303548	1410	92	269	221
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	185492	420	35	124	125
41	WESTMORLAND - - -	58937	1	1	17	15
	11.-WELSH.					
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - -	177130	777	18	125	126
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	607458	3553	867	403	309
44	NORTH WALES - - -	402111	244	84	101	51

I.-LONDON.

No.	DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	POPULATION, 1851.	CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.	
			1849	1854	1849	1854
	MIDDLESEX (part of).					
1	Kensington - - -	120004	260	490	146	146
2	Chelsea - - -	56388	247	300	92	91
3	St. George, Hanover Square -	72220	131	295	69	69
4	Westminster - - -	65609	437	432	112	91
5	St. Martin-in-the-Fields -	24640	91	58	27	20
6	St. James, Westminster -	36408	97	485	40	22
7	Marblebone - - -	157698	261	347	239	108
8	Hampstead - - -	11996	9	14	11	5
9	Pancras - - -	169566	360	248	232	164
10	Islington - - -	95329	187	97	110	116
11	Hackney - - -	56429	139	73	93	55
12	St. Giles - - -	54214	285	115	77	68
13	Strand - - -	44480	186	111	62	41
14	Carlhorn - - -	46821	161	23	55	43
15	Clerkenwell - - -	54778	121	69	22	61
16	St. Luke - - -	54055	183	52	97	86
17	East London - - -	44406	182	85	57	46
18	West London - - -	28790	429	123	63	24
19	City of London - - -	55982	207	71	47	28
20	Shoreditch - - -	109257	789	237	189	149
21	Bethnal Green - - -	90186	789	192	207	111
22	Whitechapel - - -	79759	806	330	135	109
23	St. George-in-the-East -	48376	199	154	70	74
24	Stepney - - -	110775	501	388	184	154
25	Poplar - - -	47163	313	208	77	84
	SURREY (part of).					
26	St. Saviour, Southwark -	33731	539	495	111	90
27	St. Olave, Southwark -	19875	349	315	49	14
28	Bermondsey - - -	48128	734	845	149	115
29	St. George, Southwark -	51824	836	546	125	91
30	Newington - - -	64916	907	696	135	195
31	Lambeth - - -	138835	1618	941	276	244
32	Wandsworth - - -	50764	484	422	75	105
33	Camberwell - - -	54067	504	533	80	98
34	Rotherhithe - - -	17805	353	235	44	49
	KENT (part of).					
35	Greenwich - - -	99385	718	576	202	139
36	Lewisham - - -	34385	98	81	84	50

II.-SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.

No.	DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	POPULATION, 1851.	CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.	
			1849	1854	1849	1854
	1.-SURREY (part of).					
37	Epsom - - -	18040	11	11	10	9
38	Chertsey - - -	16148	36	4	6	13
39	Guildford - - -	25072	13	23	11	8
40	Farnham - - -	11743	6	1	15	30
41	Farnborough - - -	7829	-	-	4	3
42	Hambleton - - -	13552	-	-	6	10
43	Dorking - - -	11353	4	4	5	12
44	Reigate - - -	14329	8	2	4	7
45	Godstone - - -	8868	5	-	1	10
46	Croydon - - -	31898	94	90	43	85
47	Kingston - - -	26783	32	48	26	35
48	Richmond - - -	15906	48	69	13	21
	2.-KENT (part of).					
49	Bromley - - -	17687	10	21	13	11
50	Dartford - - -	37320	117	32	19	24
51	Gravesend - - -	10833	196	84	38	19
52	North Aylesford - - -	16569	73	43	16	28
53	Hoo - - -	2845	7	3	3	2
54	Medway - - -	42786	127	63	62	57
55	Malling - - -	19679	19	46	18	18

DEATHS FROM CHOLERA AND DIARRHŒA in each District during the Years 1849 and 1854—continued.

		CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.				CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.																	
DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.		1849 1854		1849 1854		DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.		1849 1854		1849 1854													
II.—SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION—cont.														III.—SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.													
2.—KENT—(extra-metrop.) —continued.														6.—MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan.)													
No.										No.																	
56	Sevenoaks	22095	5	16	6	11	132	Staines	13973	41	20	20	23														
57	Tunbridge	28545	19	62	21	45	133	Uxbridge	19475	40	49	21	23														
58	Maidstone	36097	98	88	56	71	134	Brentford	41326	184	196	98	80														
59	Hollingbourn	18751	10	10	13	18	135	Hendon	15916	14	2	14	11														
60	Cranbrook	13093	—	6	8	15	136	Barnet	14619	28	23	29	30														
61	Tenterden	11279	2	5	12	3	137	Edmonton	45286	101	90	64	64														
62	West Ashford	18314	10	9	8	15																					
63	East Ashford	11980	6	1	9	6																					
64	Bridge	11164	5	27	9	5																					
65	Canterbury	14100	37	41	13	7	138	Ware	16482	18	6	8	13														
66	Eleon	14661	23	20	9	19	139	Bishop Stortford	20330	3	9	18	16														
67	Faversham	16684	16	13	12	17	140	Royston	26355	9	3	9	28														
68	Milton	12926	68	116	10	20	141	Hitchin	24720	127	8	27	4														
69	Sheppey	13385	54	36	17	17	142	Hertford	15080	81	12	7	10														
70	Thanet	31798	206	206	57	89	143	Hatfield	8499	2	—	10	8														
71	Eastry	25162	7	18	24	29	144	St. Albans	18004	12	25	8	20														
72	Dover	28325	94	25	30	36	145	Watford	18900	45	14	11	22														
73	Elham	18730	1	59	15	35	146	Hemel Hempstead	18120	21	9	11	21														
74	Romney Marsh	5437	1	—	3	4	147	Berkhamstead	12337	5	16	14	24														
3.—SUSSEX.														7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.													
75	Rye	12349	8	—	6	—	138	Ware	16482	18	6	8	13														
76	Haslemere	31315	51	4	28	16	139	Bishop Stortford	20330	3	9	18	16														
77	Battle	14332	3	6	5	6	140	Royston	26355	9	3	9	33														
78	Eastbourne	3247	2	8	1	9	141	Hitchin	24720	127	8	27	4														
79	Hailsham	13293	3	1	7	5	142	Hertford	15080	81	12	7	10														
80	Ticehurst	15507	11	6	17	14	143	Hatfield	8499	2	—	10	8														
81	Uckfield	17631	3	2	9	8	144	St. Albans	18004	12	25	8	20														
82	East Grinstead	13316	1	4	4	12	145	Watford	18900	45	14	11	22														
83	Cuckfield	16907	17	1	9	4	146	Hemel Hempstead	18120	21	9	11	21														
84	Leves	23718	2	2	21	25	147	Berkhamstead	12337	5	16	14	24														
85	Brighton	65539	194	83	96	94																					
86	Steyning	18937	24	8	9	9																					
87	Horsham	14018	4	6	9	11																					
88	Petworth	9629	1	2	—	3																					
89	Thakeham	7434	4	—	3	5																					
90	Worthing	18746	8	6	7	12																					
91	Westhampnett	14649	4	1	13	26																					
92	Chichester	13237	12	8	29	10																					
93	Midhurst	18599	1	—	9	4																					
94	Westbourne	6944	2	2	7	3																					
4.—HAMPSHIRE.														8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.													
95	Havant	7212	3	1	5	3	148	Amersham	18637	11	7	15	23														
96	Portsea Island	72126	568	20	128	79	149	Eton	21400	41	7	16	19														
97	Alverstoke	18908	126	10	20	19	150	Wycombe	33363	100	44	22	30														
98	Fareham	13924	11	—	14	7	151	Aylesbury	23071	19	5	28	35														
99	Isle of Wight	50324	153	4	36	31	152	Winslow	8976	—	1	6	5														
100	Lymington	12158	—	—	8	7	153	Newport Pagnell	23109	4	3	11	16														
101	Christchurch	8482	—	—	—	1	154	Buckingham	14410	1	1	6	8														
102	Ringwood	5675	—	1	2	2																					
103	Fordingbridge	6334	9	1	1	1																					
104	New Forest	13540	6	—	16	8																					
105	Southampton	34098	240	48	53	58																					
106	South Stoneham	16974	34	4	23	23																					
107	Romsey	10810	15	1	12	3																					
108	Stockbridge	7480	2	12	1	5																					
109	Winchester	25661	42	25	29	23																					
110	Droxford	10697	1	—	6	4																					
111	Catherington	2498	2	1	—	3																					
112	Petersfield	7814	3	—	9	5																					
113	Alresford	7418	—	—	—	1																					
114	Alton	11910	9	—	6	10																					
115	Hartley Wintney	11228	—	—	1	10																					
116	Basingstoke	17466	2	1	10	13																					
117	Whitechurch	6219	1	1	3	3																					
118	Andover	17266	9	—	3	3																					
119	Kingsclere	8900	5	—	4	2																					
5.—BERKSHIRE.														9.—OXFORDSHIRE.													
120	Newbury	20815	27	4	14	13	155	Henley	17895	4	2	13	14														
121	Hungerford	20404	1	—	20	8	156	Thame	15640	—	16	2	13														
122	Faringdon	15732	1	1	2	9	157	Headington	15771	31	54	18	28														
123	Abingdon	20946	34	10	26	24	158	Oxford	20172	44	78	22	24														
124	Wantage	17433	—	3	10	12	159	Bicester	15562	2	—	1	6														
125	Wallingford	14163	—	1	7	8	160	Woodstock	14453	—	1	5	6														
126	Bradfield	16890	3	1	8	10	161	Witney	23558	33	18	15	25														
127	Reading	23715	17	7	44	38	162	Chipping Norton	17427	—	1	2	11														
128	Wokingham	13668	1	13	1	10	163	Banbury	29769	1	13	28	24														
129	Cookham	11767	8	—	11	11																					
130	Easthampstead	6353	—	—	2	5																					
131	Windeor	18939	56	9	4	7																					
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.														11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.													
132	Brackley	18747	—	—	5	4	164	Brackley	18747	—	10	5	4														
133	Towcester	12906	—	—	86	9	165	Towcester	12906	—	86	9	16														
134	Potterspury	10693	—	—	23	4	166	Potterspury	10693	—	23	4	2														
135	Hardingstone	9157	24	—	5	2	167	Hardingstone	9157	24	—	5	2														
136	Northampton	38887	49	8	26	20	168	Northampton	38887	49	8	26	20														
137	Daventry	21996	5	6	4	13	169	Daventry	21996	5	6	4	13														
138	Brighthelm	14771	—	1	11	8	170	Brighthelm	14771	—	1	11	8														
139	Wellingborough	21367	2	2	6	15	171	Wellingborough	21367	2	2	6	15														
140	Kettering	18097	1	—	5	12	172	Kettering	18097	1	—	5	12														
141	Thrapston	12841	9	—	8	3	173	Thrapston	12841	9	—	8	3														
142	Oundle	15655	2	1	2	5	174	Oundle	15655	2	1	2	5														
143	Peterborough	28937	49	5	38	23	175	Peterborough	28937	49	5	38	23														
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.														13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.													
144	Bedford	35522	37	8	25	42	176	Bedford	35522	37	8	25	42														
145	Riggleswade	23436	26	14	19	30	180	Riggleswade	23436	26	14	19	30														
146	Amphill	16542	1	11	9	23	181	Amphill	16542	1	11	9	23														
147	Woburn	12075	3	12	8	12	182	Woburn	12075	3	12	8	12														
148	Leighton Buzzard	17143	3	17	18	30	183	Leighton Buzzard	17143	3	17	18	30														
149	Luton	25087	2	4	12	58	184	Luton	25087	2	4	12	58														
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.														14.—SURREY.													
150	Caxton	11065	12	1	1	9	185	Caxton	11065	12	1	1	9														
151	Chesterton	25170	5	3	9	17	186	Chesterton	25170	5	3	9	17														
152	Cambridge	27816	5	3	29	18	187	Cambridge	27816	5	3	29	18														
153	Linton	14148	2	1	12	14	188	Linton	14148	2	1	12	14														
154	Newmarket	30835	5	17	19	35	189	Newmarket	30835	5	17	19	35														
155	Ely	22936	3	46	13	16	190	Ely	22936	3	46	13	16														
156	North Witchford	16343	85	10	15	15	191	North Witchford	16343	85	10	15	15														
157	Whittlesey	7687	13	13	7	10	192	Whittlesey	7687	13	13	7	10														
158	Wibbeach	36215	138	176	46	37	193	Wibbeach	36215	138	176	46	37														

DEATHS from CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA in each District during the Years 1849 and 1854—continued.

DISTRICTS.	POPULATION, 1851.	CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.	
		1849	1854	1849	1854

IV.—EASTERN DIVISION.					
14.—ESSEX.					
No. 194 West Ham	84385	184	124	39	71
195 Ypping	15281	20	32	17	9
196 Ongar	11855	3	6	2	17
197 Romford	24807	163	118	43	73
198 Orsett	10642	28	26	14	28
199 Billericay	18787	4	25	8	16
200 Chelmsford	82273	4	8	9	20
201 Roehford	15838	166	45	19	19
202 Maldon	8287	83	102	32	27
203 Tending	27710	71	8	38	25
204 Colchester	19443	4	1	5	31
205 Lexden	21666	3	4	33	29
206 Witham	18099	2	6	13	18
207 Halstead	12273	-	9	14	30
208 Braintree	17561	-	5	8	12
209 Dunmow	20498	8	1	13	8
210 Saffron Walden	20716	1	1	7	9
15.—SUFFOLK.					
211 Risbridge	18125	4	-	9	7
212 Sudbury	30614	1	1	18	25
213 Osford	18107	-	4	12	9
214 Thring	14114	-	-	4	4
215 Bury St. Edmunds	13800	3	-	4	6
216 Mildenhall	10354	-	1	1	3
217 Stow	21110	2	3	7	7
218 Hartismere	19028	1	3	9	6
219 Hoxne	15900	1	-	9	10
220 Boxford	17219	1	4	10	17
221 Sanford	12436	2	7	1	2
222 Ipswich	32759	18	38	59	83
223 Woodbridge	23776	6	6	14	25
224 Plumstead	21477	-	1	3	10
225 Blithing	27883	4	-	22	8
226 Wangford	14014	10	1	18	7
227 Mutford	20163	37	8	10	37
16.—NORFOLK.					
228 Yarmouth	26880	87	41	44	64
229 Flegg	8497	2	2	9	16
230 Tunstead	15014	4	-	11	7
231 Erpingham	21722	1	17	10	17
232 Aylsham	20007	31	4	7	17
233 St. Faiths	17	-	-	-	4
234 Norwich	68125	38	198	90	184
235 Forehoe	13565	3	2	5	6
236 Henstead	11545	1	2	2	4
237 Blotfield	11574	-	-	8	7
238 Loddon	15065	2	2	8	10
239 Depwade	26395	1	-	9	12
240 Giltwates	12744	-	1	1	5
241 Wayland	12141	-	-	1	6
242 Mitford	29389	21	10	8	6
243 Walsingham	21858	-	31	2	19
244 Docking	18148	17	-	5	15
245 Freebridge Lynn	12557	-	1	2	2
246 Kings Lynn	20380	2	9	19	15
247 Downham	20265	7	44	7	11
248 Swaffham	14820	6	1	1	4
249 Thetford	19040	3	4	8	2

V.—SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.					
17.—WILTSHIRE.					
250 Highworth	17620	2	17	3	14
251 Cricklade	11402	5	3	8	6
252 Malmesbury	14899	1	1	7	2
253 Chippenham	21407	14	4	14	18
254 Calne	9173	-	1	4	3
255 Marlborough	10263	5	-	4	4
256 Devizes	22256	67	2	7	29
257 Melkham	18616	1	22	7	29
258 Bradford	11607	7	1	16	14
259 Westbury	12530	4	-	8	13
260 Warminster	17087	6	1	4	6
261 Pewsey	12508	1	-	13	5
262 Amesbury	8250	1	2	1	4
263 Alderbury	14836	37	6	16	9
264 Salisbury	3830	165	15	30	10
265 Wilton	10742	13	7	2	-
266 Tisbury	10181	2	-	1	8
267 Mere	8483	-	-	8	4

V.—SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION—cont.					
18.—DORSETSHIRE.					
No. 268 Shaftesbury	19029	-	-	3	7
269 Bournemouth	10832	-	-	1	6
270 Blandford	14887	-	5	1	1
271 Wimborne	17264	-	2	7	5
272 Poole	12890	31	-	4	6
273 Wareham	17417	1	-	5	4
274 Weymouth	22087	59	-	23	25
275 Dorchester	25002	16	35	3	9
276 Sherborne	13631	1	2	-	8
277 Bournemouth	14270	-	1	7	9
278 Bridport	16866	11	-	10	3
19.—DEVONSHIRE.					
279 Axminster	20806	1	-	11	5
280 Honiton	23224	5	-	6	9
281 St. Thomas	48806	21	4	28	12
282 Exeter	32823	44	10	39	33
283 Newton Abbot	52306	98	10	41	33
284 Totnes	84022	107	14	23	13
285 Kingsbridge	21277	17	-	7	2
286 Plymouth St. Mary	19723	151	3	6	7
287 Plymouth	53221	830	59	49	63
288 St. Johnstone	171	15	9	18	19
289 Stoke Dameral	38180	721	2	64	56
290 Tavistock	27860	140	2	16	28
291 Okehampton	20401	6	-	2	3
292 Crediton	21728	-	5	11	3
293 Tiverton	39563	5	17	10	7
294 South Molton	20666	-	-	-	-
295 Barnstaple	32178	52	1	26	10
296 Torrington	17491	1	-	-	2
297 Bideford	19607	2	46	3	6
298 Holworthy	9850	2	-	-	2
20.—CORNWALL.					
299 Stratton	8580	2	-	-	-
300 Camelford	8448	1	1	5	2
301 Launceston	18905	8	-	5	1
302 St. Germans	16545	286	1	18	9
303 Liskeard	88881	132	1	25	22
304 Bodmin	20493	2	2	4	5
305 St. Columb	17492	4	-	4	4
306 St. Austell	33073	135	1	6	17
307 Falmouth	22062	78	9	12	13
308 Helston	28402	6	1	11	6
309 Redruth	53628	133	3	9	11
310 Penzance	63517	22	2	28	27
312 Scilly Islands	2627	4	1	-	-
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.					
313 Williton	19695	1	-	1	3
314 Wellington	22121	1	-	8	10
315 Taunton	39114	60	1	81	19
316 Bridgwater	38128	235	-	31	15
317 Langport	18687	9	-	10	7
318 Chard	26385	2	-	12	6
319 Yeovil	28463	3	-	18	19
320 Wincanton	21311	2	-	9	11
321 Frome	25325	8	-	24	20
322 Shepton Mallet	16957	40	6	10	5
323 Wells	21342	26	2	8	14
324 Axbridge	38009	10	2	19	19
325 Merton	69847	96	4	25	19
326 Bath	69847	90	-	101	79
327 Keynsham	21615	77	2	18	17
328 Bedminster	38143	231	4	63	26

VI.—WEST MIDLAND DIVISION.					
22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.					
329 Bristol	65716	291	76	123	78
330 Clifton	77590	563	92	86	154
331 Chipping Sodbury	18526	2	7	25	14
332 Thornbury	16454	8	1	9	8
333 Dursley	14903	58	2	6	10
334 Westbury-on-Severn	18124	7	-	7	2
335 Newent	12375	2	-	-	-
336 Gloucester	33045	119	48	39	45
337 Wheatenurst	7787	17	8	6	6
338 Stroud	37386	84	12	23	24

DEATHS from CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA in each District during the Years 1849 and 1854—continued.

DISTRICTS.						DISTRICTS.						
POPULATION, 1851.		CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.		POPULATION, 1851.		CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.		
1849	1854	1849	1854	1849	1854	1849	1854	1849	1854	1849	1854	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND DIVISION.—cont.						VII.—NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.						
22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE—continued.						28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.						
No.						No.						
339	Tetbury - - - - -	6254	-	-	1	408	Lutterworth - - -	16194	1	-	5	1
340	Cirencester - - -	21837	1	-	7	409	Market Harborough	15839	-	4	4	14
341	Northleach - - -	10994	-	1	-	410	Billesdon - - - -	7008	1	1	2	1
342	Stow-on-the-Wold	9832	-	-	1	411	Blaby - - - - -	14190	-	1	17	14
343	Winchcomb - - -	10186	-	-	4	412	Hinckley - - - - -	16558	-	-	12	10
344	Cheltenham - - -	44184	6	5	51	413	Market Bosworth	13633	1	-	-	5
345	Tewkesbury - - -	15131	59	1	17	414	Asby-de-la-Zouch	25885	4	2	9	7
						415	Loughborough - -	25868	7	1	14	17
						416	Barrow-upon-Soar	20069	2	2	7	10
						417	Leicester - - - -	60642	2	3	75	146
						418	Milton Mowbray -	20533	-	-	8	6
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.						29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.						
346	Ledbury - - - - -	18139	-	-	-	419	Oakham - - - - -	11513	6	1	5	11
347	Ross - - - - -	15502	-	-	3	420	Uppingham - - -	13759	3	1	2	4
348	Hereford - - - -	35154	-	-	21							
349	Weobly - - - - -	37118	-	-	1							
350	Bromyard - - - -	11697	-	-	1							
351	Leominster - - -	14910	1	-	2							
24.—SHROPSHIRE.						30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.						
352	Ludlow - - - - -	17051	-	1	3	421	Stamford - - - -	19755	1	-	5	15
353	Clun - - - - -	10119	-	1	1	422	Bourne - - - - -	22362	7	6	8	10
354	Church Stretton	6167	2	-	3	423	Spalding - - - -	21290	2	1	22	13
355	Cleobury Mortimer	9633	1	-	1	424	Holbeach - - - -	19134	3	22	11	8
356	Bridgnorth - - -	12036	75	-	10	425	Boston - - - - -	33444	35	-	7	14
357	Shifnal - - - - -	11483	1	-	3	426	Sleaford - - - -	24551	2	2	17	20
358	Madeley - - - -	27627	61	1	9	427	Grantham - - - -	38850	4	3	7	16
359	Atcham - - - - -	19174	15	-	6	428	Lincoln - - - - -	42062	7	-	49	28
360	Shrewsbury - - -	28104	116	2	26	429	Horncastle - - -	25069	5	-	13	8
361	Oswestry - - - -	22735	8	-	8	430	Spilsby - - - - -	23837	1	-	5	7
362	Ellesmere - - - -	15239	3	2	4	431	Louth - - - - -	33437	3	4	5	17
363a	Wem - - - - -	10325	6	2	4	432	Caistor - - - - -	84291	29	68	23	28
363b	Whitchurch - - -	11370	-	-	1	433	Glanford Brigg -	33786	26	8	20	16
364	Market Drayton	14190	15	-	7	434	Gainsborough - -	27258	246	20	63	21
365	Wellington - - -	20729	9	1	17							
366	Newport - - - -	16620	4	2	7							
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.						31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.						
367	Stafford - - - - -	22787	3	2	11	435	East Retford - -	22758	21	2	8	9
368	Stone - - - - -	19344	7	3	5	436	Worksop - - - -	19138	2	27	8	7
369	Newcastle-under-Lyme	20614	241	7	24	437	Mansfield - - - -	30146	6	5	8	12
370	Wolverhampton -	43279	79	21	45	438	Basford - - - - -	64923	42	12	40	75
371	Stoke-upon-Trent	37942	103	7	63	439	Ratford - - - - -	33776	7	7	39	37
372	Leek - - - - -	23031	3	1	10	440	Nottingham - - -	58419	18	16	94	156
373	Cheadle - - - - -	18142	2	3	9	441	Southwell - - - -	25616	-	1	3	4
374	Uttoxeter - - - -	15140	-	2	1	442	Newark - - - - -	30348	26	9	22	14
375	Burton-upon-Trent	31843	6	3	13	443	Bingham - - - - -	16241	14	1	16	15
376	Tamworth - - - -	18996	2	-	5							
377	Lichfield - - - -	43279	6	9	14							
378	Penkridge - - - -	16850	8	1	9							
379	Wolverhampton -	104158	1365	80	243							
380	Walsall - - - - -	43044	186	4	54							
381	West Bromwich -	69729	250	41	108							
382	Dudley - - - - -	106530	412	256	270							
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.						32.—DERBYSHIRE.						
383	Stourbridge - - -	57350	314	16	73	444	Shardlow - - - -	32322	6	-	19	21
384	Kidderminster -	38917	13	-	34	445	Derby - - - - -	43684	18	4	40	53
385	Tenbury - - - - -	7047	-	-	3	446	Belper - - - - -	40872	3	3	22	23
386	Marley - - - - -	13811	1	1	3	447	Ashborne - - - -	20932	4	-	3	10
387	Worcester - - - -	27677	43	45	27	448	Chesterfield - -	45736	3	5	23	46
388	Upton-on-Severn -	18070	13	9	3	449	Bakewell - - - -	25680	1	3	6	5
389	Evesham - - - - -	14463	-	1	3	450	Chapel-en-le-Frith	11496	4	-	1	4
390	Pershore - - - - -	13553	-	23	8	451	Hayfield - - - -	20712	10	2	6	15
391	Droitwich - - - -	18152	22	4	10							
392	Bromsgrove - - -	24832	19	2	20							
393	Kings Norton - -	30871	7	2	18							
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.						33.—CHESHIRE.						
394	Birmingham - -	178051	29	17	427	452	Stockport - - - -	90206	72	15	165	283
395	Aston - - - - -	69832	6	15	102	453	Macclesfield - -	63827	35	4	46	113
396	Meriden - - - - -	11267	1	-	3	454	Altrincham - - -	34043	7	4	19	37
397	Atherstone - - -	12448	-	5	4	455	Runcorn - - - - -	23797	82	29	35	94
398	Nuneaton - - - -	13532	2	-	11	456	Northwich - - -	31202	46	15	17	13
399	Foleshill - - - -	18527	24	20	5	457	Congleton - - - -	30512	1	5	14	23
400	Coventry - - - -	36812	202	4	106	458	Nantwich - - - -	35941	181	2	17	17
401	Rugby - - - - -	29477	1	3	2	459	Great Boughton (Chester)	52050	91	24	41	53
402	Solihull - - - - -	11981	-	-	6	460	Wirral - - - - -	37157	139	43	70	63
403	Warwick - - - - -	41894	20	-	29							
404	Stratford-on-Avon	30730	2	1	14							
405	Alester - - - - -	17483	1	-	11							
406	Shipston-on-Stour	20651	1	21	3							
407	Southam - - - -	10504	1	3	12							
						34.—LANCASHIRE.						
						461	Liverpool - - - -	232326	4173	1064	961	814
						462	West Derby - - -	153279	1185	206	279	245
						463	Prescot - - - - -	56074	176	71	59	96
						464	Ormskirk - - - -	38307	76	15	73	81
						465	Wigan - - - - -	77389	563	158	157	169
						466	Warrington - - -	36164	63	36	42	61
						467	Leigh - - - - -	32734	11	4	23	26
						468	Bolton - - - - -	114712	123	16	105	171
						469	Bury - - - - -	88815	58	12	84	106
						470	Barton-upon-Irwell	31585	7	6	3	33
						471	Chorlton - - - -	123841	290	18	206	293

DEATHS from CHOLERA and DIARRHŒA in each District during the Years 1849 and 1854—continued.

DISTRICTS.	POPULATION, 1851.	CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.	
		1849	1854	1849	1854

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN DIVISION—cont.

34.—LANCASHIRE—cont.					
472	Salford	87823	237	24	261
473	Manchester	293433	878	32	705
474	Ashton	119199	68	13	116
475	Oldham	86788	41	29	74
476	Rochdale	72515	23	15	54
477	Haslingden	30424	7	9	31
478	Burnley	63968	32	8	27
479	Clitheroe	22308	23	3	14
480	Blackburn	90738	45	9	86
481	Chorley	37701	28	5	15
482	Preston	96345	33	8	108
483	Fylde	22002	4	-	9
484	Garstang	12095	1	-	4
485	Lancaster	34680	94	10	39
486	Ulverston	30556	3	1	18

IX.—YORKSHIRE.

35.—WEST RIDING.					
487	Sedburgh	4574	-	-	-
488	Settle	13762	-	7	-
489	Skipton	28706	7	4	9
490	Pateley Bridge	9834	2	-	8
491	Ripon	16041	3	8	13
492a	Great Ouseburn	12187	63	1	89
492b	Knarborough	15473			
492c	Wetherby	5129			
493	Olney	28541	6	-	1
494	Keighley	45903	7	6	14
495	Todmorden	29727	12	1	24
496	Saddleshire	17799	5	2	5
497	Huddersfield	123860	52	31	71
498	Halifax	139568	27	18	40
499	Bradford	181964	486	34	244
500	Hunslet	88673	884	33	120
501	Leeds	101343	1439	48	267
502	Dewsbury	71786	224	66	72
503	Wakefield	48958	241	2	73
504a	Pontefract	29937	21	1	68
504b	Hemsworth	8158			
505	Barnsley	34980	238	1	60
506	Worley	39019			
507	Ecclefield Bierlow	37514	26	15	47
508	Sheffield	108626	114	126	200
509	Rotherham	33062	30	14	32
510	Doncaster	24675	78	5	32
511	Thorne	15886	70	10	12
512	Goole	13686	74	10	26
513	Selby	16429	112	4	18
514	Tadcaster	19953	18	2	27

36.—EAST RIDING (with York).					
515	York	54324	174	15	60
516	Pocklington	18008	37	-	9
517	Howden	14436	68	22	8
518	Beverley	30040	20	5	8
519	Souleates	44719	686	12	144
520	Hull	60670	1178	15	194
521	Patrington	9407	4	-	4
522	Skirlaugh	9279	4	-	12
523	Driffield	18265	2	1	4
524	Bridlington	14322	8	-	6

37.—NORTH RIDING.					
525	Scarborough	24615	8	2	8
526	Malton	28128	6	5	18
527	Easingwold	10211	1	-	8
528	Thirsk	12740	8	2	6
529	Helmsley	12455	-	-	6
530	Pickering	9978	1	1	2
531	Whitby	21592	10	33	7
532	Guibrough	12202	3	30	2
533	Stokesley	8086	1	-	4
534	Northallerton	12460	3	4	1
535	Bedale	3960	2	2	2
536	Layburn	10037	-	1	1
537	Askrigg	5635	1	2	2
538	Reeth	6820	-	-	1
539	Richmond	13846	3	1	5

X.—NORTHERN DIVISION.

38.—DURHAM.					
540	Darlington	31618	4	3	47
541	Stockton	53924	248	239	62
542	Auckland	30063	8	114	15
543	Teesside	19818	138	1	6
544	Wardale	14567	4	-	6
545	Durham	55951	102	26	40
546	Easington	21795	72	15	9
547	Houghton-le-Spring	18664	22	4	11
548	Chester-le-Street	20907	134	3	10
549	Sunderland	70376	363	42	72
550	South Shields	37790	201	48	66
551	Gateshead	48081	257	13	35

39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.					
552	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	89156	295	17	117
553	Tynemouth	64248	815	23	89
554	Castle Ward	13897	17	-	3
555	Hexham	80436	18	-	13
556	Halwistide	7286	2	-	2
557	Bellingham	6553	-	2	-
558	Morpeth	18127	36	-	12
559	Alnwick	21122	142	-	17
560	Bedford	6871	8	6	4
561	Berwick	24083	76	41	6
562	Glendale	14948	11	8	9
563	Rothbury	7431	-	-	2

40.—CUMBERLAND.					
564	Alston	6816	-	1	1
565	Penrith	22307	4	-	3
566	Brampton	11833	1	-	3
567	Longtown	9896	1	-	2
568	Carlisle	41537	51	21	38
569	Wigton	23661	2	2	12
570	Cockermouth	38510	282	3	27
571	Whitehaven	86614	79	8	38
572	Booth	6006	-	-	-

41.—WESTMORLAND.					
573	East Ward	13660	1	-	3
574	West Ward	8155	-	1	1
575	Kendal	36572	-	-	16

XI.—WELSH DIVISION.

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.					
576	Chepstow	19057	2	1	14
577	Monmouth	27379	22	-	5
578	Abergavenny	59229	438	11	66
579	Pontypool	27998	69	-	9
580	Newport	43473	246	6	81

43.—SOUTH WALES.					
GLAMORGANSHIRE.					
581	Cardiff	46491	396	225	75
582	Merthyr Tydfil	76904	1682	455	97
583	Bedford	34322	37	17	9
584	Neath	46471	738	54	61
585	Swansea	46907	262	17	33

44.—CARMARTHENSHIRE.					
586	Llanelli	23507	45	-	11
587	Llandovery	16055	14	2	5
588	Llandiloawr	17968	40	3	1
589	Carmarthen	38142	142	2	20

45.—PEMBROKESHIRE.					
590	Narberth	22130	13	-	6
591	Pembroke	22980	11	9	33
592	Haverfordwest	36382	13	40	14

46.—CARDIGANSHIRE.					
593	Cardigan	20186	-	4	1
594	Newcastle-in-Emlyn	20173	-	-	3
595	Lampeter	9674	3	-	8
596	Aberayron	13224	-	-	2
597	Aberystwith	28763	-	-	1
598	Tregaron	10494	-	-	1

DEATHS FROM CHOLERA AND DIARRHŒA in each District during the Years 1849 and 1854—continued.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.	
			1849	1854	1849	1854
XI.—WELSH DIVISION—continued.						
43.—SOUTH WALES—continued.						
No.	BRECKNOCKSHIRE.					
599	Bulth	- - -	8945	1	1	1
600	Brecknock	- - -	18174	7	54	7
601	Crickhowell	- - -	21697	93	4	16
602	Hay	- - -	10002	1	1	6
RADNORSHIRE.						
603	Presteigne	- - -	15149	-	6	-
604	Knighon	- - -	9480	2	1	-
605	Rhayader	- - -	6796	-	1	3
44.—NORTH WALES.						
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.						
606	Machynlleth	- - -	12116	-	7	1
607	Newtown	- - -	25107	8	19	10
608	Montgomery	- - -	20381	37	4	5
609	Llanfyllin	- - -	19338	4	-	2
FLINTSHIRE.						
610	Holywell	- - -	41047	86	2	96

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	CHOLERA.		DIARRHŒA.	
			1849	1854	1849	1854
XI.—WELSH DIVISION—continued.						
44.—NORTH WALES—continued.						
No.	DENBIGHSHIRE.					
611	Wrexham	- - -	40078	5	4	20
612	Ruthin	- - -	16853	1	-	2
613	St. Asaph	- - -	25298	4	-	12
614	Llanrwst	- - -	12479	-	1	1
MERIONETHSHIRE.						
615	Corwen	- - -	15418	3	-	1
616	Bala	- - -	6736	-	-	2
617	Dolgelley	- - -	12971	-	-	1
618	Festiniog	- - -	16182	1	-	8
CARMARVONSHIRE.						
619	Pwllheli	- - -	21788	2	-	8
620	Carnarvon	- - -	30446	21	-	5
621	Bangor	- - -	34321	6	3	2
622	Conway	- - -	11630	-	-	3
ANGLESEY.						
623	Anglesey	- - -	39733	66	-	3

DEATHS FROM CHOLERA AND DIARRHŒA in LONDON and in those DISTRICTS of DIVISIONS of ENGLAND which were chiefly attacked in 1853.

DISTRICTS.		NUMBER OF DEATHS in 1853.	
		CHOLERA.	DIARRHŒA
DIVISION I.			
LONDON - - - -		883	2487
DIVISION VIII.			
483	Stockport - - - -	6	167
461	Liverpool - - - -	191	535
462	West Derby - - - -	33	139
463	Prescot - - - - -	8	44
465	Wigan - - - - -	2	179
468	Bolton - - - - -	5	141
469	Bury - - - - -	5	82
471	Chorlton - - - - -	4	204
472	Salford - - - - -	7	209
473	Manchester - - - -	10	468
474	Ashton - - - - -	3	112
475	Oldham - - - - -	6	63
476	Rochdale - - - - -	2	69
477	Haslingden - - - -	2	40
480	Blackburn - - - -	6	92
482	Preston - - - - -	3	159
DIVISION IX.			
499	Bradford - - - - -	22	233
500	Hunslet - - - - -	2	70
501	Leeds - - - - -	5	204
508	Sheffield - - - - -	9	188
515	York - - - - -	5	49
519	Scutcoates - - - -	2	41
520	Hull - - - - -	10	39
DIVISION X.			
541	Stockton - - - - -	31	57
545	Durham - - - - -	23	37
547	Houghton-le-Spring -	19	13
549	Sunderland - - - -	51	98
550	South Shields - - -	65	65
551	Gateshead - - - - -	613	88
552	Newcastle-upon-Tyne -	1414	214
553	Tynemouth - - - -	189	68
555	Hexham - - - - -	29	9
558	Morpeth - - - - -	18	15
570	Cookermouth - - - -	47	39
In the above Districts -		5624	6682
Other Districts of England and Wales - - - - }		795	7510
TOTAL - - - -		4419	14192

* The number of deaths from cholera in the districts of Gateshead and Newcastle-upon-Tyne in 1853 to 10,000 living was 134.

The SUB-DISTRICTS of LONDON arranged in the order of the ELEVATION of the GROUND above Trinity High-water Mark; showing the COMPANIES which chiefly supply them with WATER; the POPULATION in 1851, and the DEATHS and RATES of MORTALITY from CHOLERA in 1849 and 1854.

Initials of Water Companies. (See note, p. 108.)	SUB-DISTRICTS.	Elevation in Feet above Trinity High-water Mark.	Population enumerated in 1851.	Deaths from Cholera		Annual Mortality from Cholera in 1849 to every 10,000 Inhabitants.	Mortality by Cholera from 1st July 1853 to 31st Dec. 1854 to every 10,000 Inhabitants 1854.
				in 1849.	From 1st July 1853 to 31st Dec. 1854, both inclusive.		
N. & W.	Hampstead W - - - - -	350	11996	9	15	7	13
L. (& Wells)	L. L. Sydenham - - - - -	188 ?	4501	5	13	11	29
W.	Norwood W (L.) - - - - -	126 ?	3977	3	10	5	27
H.	St. John (Marylebone) - - - - -	124	29826	81	35	10	13
N.	Kentish Town - - - - -	110	23836	25	21	11	9
W.	Islington West WHPP - - - - -	100	47861	64	73	13	13
W.	Christchurch (Marylebone) - - - - -	92	33895	34	49	10	13
N.	Islington, East - - - - -	88	47448	123	44	26	9
W. H.	Regent's Park (Pancras) - - - - -	87	31918	64	25	20	10
N.	Pentonville - - - - -	84	11904	29	11	25	9
J. & W.	Paddington St. Mary W - - - - -	83	17252	13	33	7	2
J. & W.	St. Mary (Marylebone) - - - - -	79	22814	13	44	8	25
N.	Goswell-street (Clerkenwell) - - - - -	78	15625	23	14	14	9
E.	Stamford-hill (Hackney) - - - - -	76	5549	18	9	23	17
J.	Paddington St. John H - - - - -	76	29053	23	71	8	26
W.	All Souls (Marylebone) H - - - - -	76	28841	71	155	25	13
N. & W.	Cavendish-square - - - - -	73	14687	16	13	11	10
N.	Cottman-square (Pancras) WH - - - - -	73	23428	60	30	21	17
L. (& Wells)	Stoke Newington W - - - - -	72	4340	6	5	17	11
N.	Streatham L - - - - -	72	9028	154	16	171	19
N.	St. George Bloomsbury - - - - -	71	16807	19	13	11	13
N.	St. Giles North - - - - -	70	17456	72	39	41	34
(Wells)	Dulwich L - - - - -	68	1633	1	-	6	-
N.	Anzwell (Clerkenwell) P - - - - -	68	15730	17	17	11	11
J.	Golden-square (St. James Westminster) W - - - - -	68	14139	23	277	18	197
J. & W.	Rector (Marylebone) W - - - - -	68	27683	91	59	83	25
N.	St. George the Martyr (Holborn) - - - - -	66	18813	20	8	11	4
N.	Berwick-street (St. James Westminster) - - - - -	65	10796	19	200	18	211
J.	Hanover-square - - - - -	64	20216	7	21	4	13
N.	St. Anne Soho - - - - -	64	17335	47	65	27	40
N.	St. Giles South W - - - - -	64	19931	194	63	97	23
N. & H.	St. Giles North W - - - - -	63	21115	54	37	26	7
N.	Somers Town - - - - -	60	35641	33	33	15	11
N.	Old-street (St. Luke) - - - - -	60	10617	13	9	12	9
N.	Long Acre - - - - -	60	12053	31	18	26	16
L. & S.	Brixton - - - - -	56	14610	81	56	55	29
J.	Mayfair W - - - - -	56	13980	19	32	15	13
N.	West Hackney - - - - -	53	18733	23	22	13	13
N.	Hoxton Old Town - - - - -	53	17451	36	22	21	14
N.	Gray's-inn Lane (Pancras) H - - - - -	53	26522	104	60	39	6
E.	Haggerstone East - - - - -	52	11861	29	17	26	15
N.	Whitecross-street (St. Luke) - - - - -	52	13657	66	21	48	16
N.	City-road (St. Luke) - - - - -	52	16840	56	13	33	8
N.	Hoxton New Town W - - - - -	52	23505	125	36	53	9
N.	Haggerstone West W - - - - -	52	20276	174	58	54	13
N.	St. Andrew Eastern (Holborn) W - - - - -	50	18971	110	13	79	9
N.	St. Mary-le-Strand - - - - -	48	11615	19	13	16	13
N.	City of London North-west - - - - -	44	11847	18	8	19	7
N.	City of London North-east - - - - -	44	12826	25	10	30	8
E.	South Hackney - - - - -	44	8458	30	10	24	13
E. & N.	Hackney W - - - - -	44	26550	75	41	36	19
N.	Hackney-road (Bethnal Green) - - - - -	44	23910	233	37	97	27
N.	Cripplegate (East London) P - - - - -	44	20383	81	41	47	23
N.	St. James (Clerkenwell) W - - - - -	44	21529	58	25	26	12
K.	Finsbury - - - - -	43	12941	48	12	37	10
N.	Lee - - - - -	43	8478	35	16	41	21
J.	St. Leonard (Shoreditch) - - - - -	41	19449	302	94	104	37
N.	St. James's Sq. (St. James Westminster) - - - - -	40	11469	15	30	13	20
N.	Saffron-hill (Holborn) - - - - -	40	18897	31	8	23	6
	LONDON - - - - -	39	2362236	14137	11661	60	46
E.	Church (Bethnal Green) - - - - -	36	21787	92	33	42	16
E.	Artillery (Whitechapel) - - - - -	36	6709	14	34	21	46
E.	Town (Bethnal Green) - - - - -	36	2694	43	34	110	24
N. & E.	Holywell (Shoreditch) - - - - -	36	17245	233	59	129	41
E.	Spitalfields - - - - -	36	15326	90	46	59	40
N. & E.	St. Botolph (East London) W - - - - -	36	23894	101	49	42	19
E.	Mill End New Town W - - - - -	36	14545	55	100	53	50
E.	St. Clement Danes H - - - - -	36	15510	90	34	58	15
E.	Green (Bethnal Green) W - - - - -	36	23555	333	81	99	27
E.	Whitechapel North W - - - - -	36	18360	114	60	91	25
N.	West London North WHPP - - - - -	36	12946	261	116	70	5
E.	Mill End Old Town Upper - - - - -	32	22983	80	39	37	16
E.	Whitechapel Church H - - - - -	32	7818	65	78	83	31
W.	Kensington Town WL - - - - -	28	29133	97	157	33	49
E.	Goodman's Fields - - - - -	28	13069	34	37	32	28
E.	Mill End Old Town, Lower W - - - - -	28	27020	86	151	33	26
E.	St. Paul (St. George-in-the-East) - - - - -	28	20319	83	43	42	41
E.	St. Mary (St. George-in-the-East) - - - - -	28	18087	55	60	30	34

The SUB-DISTRICTS of LONDON arranged in the order of the ELEVATION OF THE GROUND above Trinity High-water Mark; showing the COMPANIES which chiefly supply them with WATER; the POPULATION in 1851, and the DEATHS and RATES of MORTALITY from CHOLERA in 1849 and 1854—*continued*.

Initials of Water Companies. (See note.)	SUB-DISTRICTS.	Elevation in Feet above Trinity High-water Mark.	Population enumerated in 1851.	Deaths from Cholera		Annual Mortality from Cholera in 1849 to every 10,000 Inhabitants.	Mortality by Cholera from 1st July 1854 to 31st Dec. 1854 to every 10,000 Inhabitants 1854.
				in 1849.	From 1st July 1854 to 31st Dec. 1854, both inclusive.		
N.	West London South - - - -	24	15844	168	17	118	12
N.	City of London South-east - -	21	10594	96	24	25	24
S. (& Wells)	Clapham - - - - -	21	16290	114	178	70	109
N.	City of London South - - - -	21	11461	81	19	25	18
N.	City of London South-west - -	21	9204	97	15	107	18
N. & E.	Aldgate - - - - -	19	10694	104	90	97	107
E.	Ratcliffe W - - - - -	18	15213	96	82	63	64
N. & C.	Charing Cross WH - - - - -	17	12587	60	41	48	26
(Wells)	Lewisham Village W ^o - - - -	16	6097	38	31	62	41
E.	Bow w - - - - -	15	18778	113	81	60	44
S. (& Wells)	Chelsea North-east L - - - -	13	18619	48	80	24	48
C.	Puteney wL - - - - -	12	4280	8	9	15	18
W. & C.	Brompton H - - - - -	12	14870	27	18	18	34
C.	Belgrave (St. George Hanover-sq.) H	12	40034	105	250	26	40
S. (& Wells)	Wandsworth P - - - - -	12	9611	97	66	101	70
K.	Greenwich West P - - - - -	12	18800	306	173	163	35
C.	Chelsea North-west W ^o - - - -	12	17069	97	101	55	38
E.	Limhouse W - - - - -	10	22763	111	98	49	50
K. & S.	St. Paul Deptford - - - - -	10	24690	150	168	60	45
C.	Chelsea South - - - - -	10	19050	102	138	54	76
W. & J.	Hammersmith, St. Paul - - - -	8	13293	33	96	25	80
S. & L.	Kennington 2d - - - - -	8	18848	153	148	81	81
E.	Shadwell W - - - - -	7	16179	123	91	79	69
K.	Greenwich East W - - - - -	7	16228	104	124	83	62
W. (& Wells)	Fulham wL - - - - -	6	11836	60	51	51	59
S. & L.	St. Olave Southwark H - - - -	6	8015	137	183	198	163
S. & L.	Camberwell W - - - - -	5	17742	235	256	133	120
W. & J.	Hammersmith, St. Peter - - - -	4	4467	8	33	18	83
S. & L.	Kennington, 1st - - - - -	4	24261	187	321	77	135
S.L. (& Wells)	Peckham - - - - -	4	19444	92	187	47	101
K.	St. Nicholas Deptford - - - -	4	7071	35	193	59	206
C.	St. Margaret (Westminster) WHP	4	31314	225	251	72	54
S.	St. Saviour (Southwark) H - - -	4	19709	283	424	144	206
E.	Poplar W - - - - -	3	28384	200	137	71	42
L. & S.	Waterloo-road, 1st - - - - -	3	14068	123	63	137	49
S. (& Wells)	Battersea W - - - - -	3	10590	111	181	106	162
C.	St. John (Westminster) HP - - -	2	34295	219	192	62	63
L. & S.	Lambeth Church, 1st - - - - -	2	18409	215	63	117	39
L. & S.	Waterloo-road, 2d - - - - -	2	18348	243	128	132	78
L. & S.	Christchurch (Southwark) W - -	2	16022	266	127	160	75
S.	St. John Horsleydown W - - - -	2	11360	192	158	169	140
S. & L.	Borough-road WP - - - - -	2	12862	312	801	197	167
E.	St. John (St. George-in-the-East) W	2	9690	59	33	59	33
L. & S.	Lambeth Church, 2d W - - - -	1	26784	544	215	203	63
L. & S.	London Road (St. George Southwark)	0	17836	227	105	144	71
S. & L.	Leather Market (Bermondsey) -	0	15295	226	260	148	179
S. (& Wells)	Rotherhithe W - - - - -	0	17805	333	308	196	171
S.	St. Mary Magdalen (Bermondsey) W	0	13894	269	275	186	169
L. & S.	St. Mary (Newington) - - - -	-1	14033	148	98	102	74
S. & L.	St. James (Bermondsey) - - - -	-1	13899	249	385	132	201
S. & L.	Trinity (Newington) P - - - -	-1	90922	318	294	132	115
S. & L.	Kent-road - - - - -	-1	18136	267	219	147	142
S. & L.	St. Peter Walworth W - - - -	-2	22661	446	419	149	136
L. & S.	St. George (Camberwell) - - - -	-3	15849	176	138	111	94
The elevation of the following Sub-districts was not determined:							
(Wells)	Eltham - - - - -	?	2568	4	3	16	12
K.	Plumstead - - - - -	?	13191	14	23	11	16
K.	Woolwich Dockyard - - - - -	?	17140	35	20	20	12
K.	Woolwich Arsenal P - - - - -	?	15227	58	60	38	43

NOTE.—The column showing the mortality from Cholera in 1854—54 to 10,000 persons living appeared in the Report of the General Board of Health (see Report of the Committee for Scientific Inquiries in relation to the cholera epidemic of 1854, pp. 111-118), and is corrected for deaths from cholera in Hospitals and Workhouses. The water supply for the thirty-one Surrey Sub-districts has also been revised from returns published by the General Board of Health.

The several water companies are designated by letters, thus:—

Name of Water Company.	Initial.	Name of Water Company.	Initial.
New River Company - - - -	N.	Hampstead Company - - - -	H.
Grand Junction " - - - -	J.	Southwark " - - - -	S.
Chelsea " - - - - -	C.	Lambeth " - - - -	L.
West Middlesex " - - - -	W.	Kent " - - - -	K.
East London " - - - -	E.	Wells, pumps, and other sources - - - -	(Wells.)

It will be understood that every District is supplied to some extent with water from pumps and wells besides those marked " (Wells)."

The letters placed against the names of Sub-districts denote public Institutions within their limits; W stands for Workhouse; H for Hospital; L for Lunatic Asylum; P for Prison; w indicates a workhouse not belonging to the district, though situated therein.

The minus sign (-) before the figures indicates that the level is below Trinity High-water mark.

CHILDBEARINGS at Four Periods of Life in SWEDEN (1830-35).*

Age.	WOMEN living at Two Enumerations 1830 & 1835.	CHILDBEARINGS in Five Years 1831-35.	Proportional Numbers	
			Of 100 Women living the Numbers bearing Children annually. †	Women living to One Annual Childbearing.
1	2	3	4	5
15-25	515,357	79,225	6.15	16.26
25-35	428,718	248,539	23.19	4.81
35-45	368,771	148,610	15.49	6.46
45-55	298,047	7,189	.96	103.65
15-55	1,635,798	483,613	11.90	8.40

* See Registrar General's Sixth Annual Report, pp. 268-71, and p. 261.

† This column is derived by multiplying the number of childbearings in the five years 1831-5 (col. 3.) by 100, and then dividing by 2½ times the women living at the two enumerations 1830 and 1835 (col. 2.).

[The following Index furnishes a reference to the *Number* of each DISTRICT in the topographical arrangement adopted in the Tables of Abstracts contained in the Report, the numbers running consecutively from 1 to 623.* In forming the alphabetical arrangement the principle is adopted of placing compound names in the order in which they are pronounced : thus, East Ashford will be found under the letter E, and not under A, as Ashford, East.]

- | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Aberayron, 596. | Beverley, 518. | Canterbury, 65. |
| Abergavenny, 578. | Bicester, 159. | Cardiff, 581. |
| Aberystwith, 597. | Bideford, 297. | Cardigan, 593. |
| Abingdon, 123. | Biggleswade, 180. | Carlisle, 568. |
| Alcester, 405. | Billericay, 199. | Carmarthen, 589. |
| Alderbury, 263. | Billesdon, 410. | Carnarvon, 620. |
| Alnwick, 559. | Bingham, 443. | Castle Ward, 554. |
| Alresford, 113. | Birmingham, 394. | Catherington, 111. |
| Alston, 564. | Bishop Stortford, 139. | Caxton, 185. |
| Alton, 114. | Blaby, 411. | Chapel-en-le-Frith, 450. |
| Altrincham, 454. | Blackburn, 480. | Chard, 318. |
| Alverstoke, 97. | Blandford, 270. | Cheadle, 373. |
| Amersham, 148. | Blean, 66. | Chelmsford, 200. |
| Amesbury, 262. | Blofield, 237. | Chelsea, 2. |
| Amphill, 181. | Blything, 225. | Cheltenham, 344. |
| Andover, 118. | Bodmin, 304. | Chepstow, 576. |
| Anglesey, 623. | Bolton, 468. | Chertsey, 38. |
| Ashborne, 447. | Bootle, 572. | Chesterfield, 448. |
| Ashby-de-la-Zouch, 414. | Bosmere, 220. | Chester-le-Street, 548. |
| Ashton-under-Lyne, 474. | Boston, 425. | Chesterton, 186. |
| Askrigg, 537. | Bourn, 422. | Chichester, 92. |
| Aston, 395. | Brackley, 164. | Chippenharn, 253. |
| Atcham, 359. | Bradfield, 126. | Chipping Norton, 162. |
| Atherstone, 397. | Bradford (Wilts.), 258. | Chipping Sodbury, 331. |
| Auckland, 542. | Bradford (York.), 499. | Chorley, 481. |
| Axbridge, 324. | Braintree, 208. | Chorlton, 471. |
| Axminster, 279. | Brampton, 566. | Christchurch, 101. |
| Aylesbury, 151. | Brecknock, 600. | Church Stretton, 354. |
| Aylsham, 232. | Brentford, 134. | Cirencester, 340. |
| | Bridge, 64. | Clebury Mortimer, 355. |
| | Bridgend, 583. | Clerkenwell, 15. |
| Bakewell, 449. | Bridgnorth, 356. | Clifton, 330. |
| Bala, 616. | Bridgwater, 316. | Clitheroe, 479. |
| Banbury, 163. | Bridlington, 524. | Clun, 353. |
| Bangor, 621. | Bridport, 278. | Clutton, 325. |
| Barnet, 136. | Brighton, 85. | Cockermouth, 570. |
| Barnsley, 505. | Bristol, 329. | Colchester, 204. |
| Barnstaple, 295. | Brixworth, 170. | Congleton, 457. |
| Barrow-on-Soar, 416. | Bromley, 49. | Conway, 622. |
| Basford, 438. | Bromsgrove, 392. | Cookham, 129. |
| Basingstoke, 116. | Bromyard, 350. | Corwen, 615. |
| Bath, 326. | Buckingham, 154. | Cosford, 213. |
| Battle, 77. | Builth, 599. | Coventry, 400. |
| Beaminster, 277. | Burnley, 478. | Cranbrook, 60. |
| Bedale, 535. | Burton-upon-Trent, 375. | Crediton, 292. |
| Bedford, 179. | Bury, 469. | Crickhowell, 601. |
| Bedminster, 328. | Bury St. Edmunds, 215. | Cricklade, 251. |
| Belford, 560. | | Croydon, 46. |
| Bellingham, 557. | | Cuckfield, 83. |
| Belper, 446. | Caistor, 432. | |
| Berkhampstead, 147. | Calne, 254. | Darlington, 540. |
| Bermondsey, 28. | Camberwell, 33. | Dartford, 50. |
| Berwick, 561. | Cambridge, 187. | Daventry, 169. |
| Bethnal Green, 21. | Camelford, 300. | |

* Thus, the number of Marriages in the Aberayron District may at once be ascertained by referring, in the "*Abstract of Marriages*," to the District numbered 596 (see page 24); and in like manner the number of Births and Deaths, of Deaths at different Ages, &c. will be found by referring to the same district number in the appropriate Tables.

- Depwade, 239.
 Derby, 445.
 Devizes, 256.
 Dewsbury, 502.
 Docking, 244.
 Dolgelly, 617.
 Doncaster, 510.
 Dorchester, 275.
 Dorking, 43.
 Dover, 72.
 Downham, 247.
 Driffeld, 523.
 Droitwich, 391.
 Droxford, 110.
 Dudley, 382.
 Dunmow, 209.
 Durham, 545.
 Dursley, 383.

 Easington, 546.
 Easingwold, 527.
 East Ashford, 63.
 Eastbourne, 78.
 East Grinstead, 82.
 Easthamptstead, 130.
 East London, 17.
 East Retford, 435.
 Eastry, 71.
 East Stonehouse, 288.
 East Ward, 573.
 Ecclesall Bierlow, 507.
 Edmonton, 137.
 Elham, 73.
 Ellesmere, 362.
 Ely, 190.
 Epping, 195.
 Epsom, 37.
 Erpingham, 231.
 Eton, 149.
 Evesham, 389.
 Exeter, 282.

 Falmouth, 308.
 Fareham, 98.
 Faringdon, 122.
 Farnborough, 41.
 Farnham, 40.
 Faversham, 67.
 Festiniog, 618.
 Flegg, 229.
 Foleshill, 399.
 Fordingbridge, 103.
 Forehoe, 235.
 Freebridge Lynn, 245.
 Frome, 321.
 Fylde, 483.

 Gainsborough, 434.
 Garstang, 484.
 Gateshead, 551.
 Glanford Brigg, 433.
 Glendale, 562.
 Gloucester, 336.
 Godstone, 45.
 Goole, 512.
 Grantham, 427.
 Gravesend, 51.
 Great Boughton (Chester), 459.

 Great Ouseburn, 492 *a*.
 Greenwich, 35.
 Guildford, 39.
 Gultcross, 240.
 Guisbrough, 532.

 Hackney, 11.
 Hailsham, 79.
 Halifax, 498.
 Halstead, 207.
 Haltwhistle, 556.
 Hambledon, 42.
 Hampstead, 8.
 Hardingstone, 167.
 Hartismere, 218.
 Hartley Wintney, 115.
 Haslingden, 477.
 Hastings, 76.
 Hatfield, 143.
 Havant, 95.
 Haverfordwest, 592.
 Hay, 602.
 Hayfield, 451.
 Headington, 157.
 Helmsley, 529.
 Helston, 309.
 Hemel Hempstead, 146.
 Hemsworth, 504 *b*.
 Hendon, 135.
 Henley, 155.
 Henstead, 236.
 Hereford, 348.
 Hertford, 142.
 Hexham, 555.
 Highworth, 250.
 Hinckley, 412.
 Hitchin, 141.
 Holbeach, 424.
 Holborn, 14.
 Hollingbourn, 59.
 Holsworthy, 298.
 Holywell, 610.
 Honiton, 280.
 Hoo, 53.
 Horncastle, 429.
 Horsham, 87.
 Houghton-le-Spring, 547.
 Howden, 517.
 Hoxne, 219.
 Huddersfield, 497.
 Hull, 520.
 Hungerford, 121.
 Hunslet, 500.
 Huntingdon, 176.

 Ipswich, 222.
 Isle of Wight, 99.
 Islington, 10.

 Keighley, 494.
 Kendal, 575.
 Kensington, 1.
 Kettering, 172.
 Keynsham, 327.
 Kidderminster, 384.
 Kingsbridge, 285.
 Kingsclere, 119.
 King's Lynn, 246.
 King's Norton, 393.

 Kingston, 47.
 Knaresborough, 492 *b*.
 Knighton, 604.

 Lambeth, 31.
 Lampeter, 595.
 Lancaster, 485.
 Langport, 317.
 Launceston, 301.
 Ledbury, 346.
 Leeds, 501.
 Leek, 372.
 Leicester, 417.
 Leigh, 467.
 Leighton Buzzard, 183.
 Leominster, 351.
 Lewes, 84.
 Lewisham, 36.
 Lexden, 205.
 Leyburn, 536.
 Lichfield, 377.
 Lincoln, 428.
 Linton, 188.
 Liskeard, 303.
 Liverpool, 461.
 Llandilofawr, 588.
 Llandovery, 587.
 Llanelly, 586.
 Llanfyllin, 609.
 Llanrwst, 614.
 Loddon, 238.
 London City, 19.
 Longtown, 567.
 Loughborough, 415.
 Louth, 431.
 Ludlow, 352.
 Luton, 184.
 Lutterworth, 408.
 Lymington, 100.

 Macclesfield, 453.
 Machynlleth, 606.
 Madeley, 358.
 Maidstone, 58.
 Maldon, 202.
 Malling, 55.
 Malmesbury, 252.
 Malton, 526.
 Manchester, 473.
 Mansfield, 437.
 Market Bosworth, 413.
 Market Drayton, 364.
 Market Harborough, 409.
 Marlborough, 255.
 Martley, 386.
 Marylebone, 7.
 Medway, 54.
 Melksham, 257.
 Melton Mowbray, 418.
 Mere, 267.
 Meriden, 396.
 Merthyr Tydfil, 582.
 Midhurst, 93.
 Mildenhall, 216.
 Milton, 68.
 Mitford, 242.
 Monmouth, 577.
 Montgomery, 608.
 Morpeth, 558.
 Mutford, 227.

Nantwich, 458.
 Narberth, 590.
 Neath, 584.
 Newark, 442.
 Newbury, 120.
 Newcastie-in-Emlyn, 594.
 Newcastle-under-Lyme, 369.
 Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 552.
 Newent, 335.
 New Forest, 104.
 Newington, 30.
 Newmarket, 189.
 Newport (Monmouth), 580.
 Newport (Salop), 366.
 Newport Pagnell, 153.
 Newton Abbot, 283.
 Newtown, 607.
 Northallerton, 534.
 Northampton, 168.
 North Aylesford, 52.
 Northleach, 341.
 Northwich, 456.
 North Witchford, 191.
 Norwich, 234.
 Nottingham, 440.
 Nuneaton, 398.

Oakham, 419.
 Okehampton, 291.
 Oldham, 475.
 Ongar, 196.
 Ormskirk, 464.
 Orsett, 198.
 Oswestry, 361.
 Otley, 493.
 Oundle, 174.
 Oxford, 158.

Pancras, 9.
 Pateley Bridge, 490.
 Patrington, 521.
 Pembroke, 591.
 Penkridge, 378.
 Penrith, 565.
 Penzance, 311.
 Pershore, 390.
 Peterborough, 175.
 Petersfield, 112.
 Petworth, 58.
 Pewsey, 261.
 Pickering, 530.
 Plomesgate, 224.
 Plymouth, 287.
 Plympton St. Mary, 286.
 Pocklington, 516.
 Pontefract, 504 a.
 Pontypool, 579.
 Poole, 272.
 Poplar, 25.
 Portsea Island, 96.
 Potterspurty, 166.
 Prescott, 463.
 Presteigne, 603.
 Preston, 482.
 Pwllheli, 619.

Radford, 439.
 Reading, 127.
 Redruth, 310.

Reeth, 538.
 Reigate, 44.
 Rhayader, 605.
 Richmond (Surrey), 48.
 Richmond (York), 539.
 Ringwood, 102.
 Ripon, 491.
 Risbridge, 211.
 Rochdale, 476.
 Rockford, 201.
 Romford, 197.
 Romney Marsh, 74.
 Romsey, 107.
 Ross, 347.
 Rothbury, 563.
 Rotherham, 509.
 Rotherhithe, 34.
 Royston, 140.
 Rugby, 401.
 Runcorn, 455.
 Ruthin, 612.
 Rye, 75.

Saddleworth, 496.
 Saffron Walden, 210.
 St. Albans, 144.
 St. Asaph, 613.
 St. Austell, 306.
 St. Columb, 305.
 St. Faith, 233.
 St. George Hanover Sq., 3.
 St. George-in-the-East, 23.
 St. George Southwark, 29.
 St. Germans, 302.
 St. Giles, 12.
 St. Ives, 177.
 St. James Westminster, 6.
 St. Luke, 16.
 St. Martin-in-the-Fields, 5.
 St. Neots, 178.
 St. Olave, 27.
 St. Saviour, 26.
 St. Thomas, 281.
 Salford, 472.
 Salisbury, 264.
 Samford, 221.
 Scarborough, 525.
 Scilly Isles, 312.
 Sculcoates, 519.
 Sedburgh, 487.
 Selby, 513.
 Settle, 488.
 Sevenoaks, 56.
 Shaftesbury, 268.
 Shardlow, 444.
 Sheffield, 508.
 Sheppey, 69.
 Shepton Mallet, 322.
 Sherborne, 276.
 Shiffhall, 357.
 Shipston-on-Stour, 406.
 Shoreditch, 20.
 Shrewsbury, 360.
 Skipton, 489.
 Skirlaugh, 522.
 Sleaford, 426.
 Solihull, 402.
 Southam, 407.
 Southampton, 105.
 South Molton, 294.

South Shields, 550.
 South Stoneham, 106.
 Southwell, 441.
 Spalding, 423.
 Spilsby, 430.
 Stafford, 367.
 Staines, 132.
 Stamford, 421.
 Stepney, 24.
 Steyning, 86.
 Stockbridge, 108.
 Stockport, 452.
 Stockton, 541.
 Stoke Damerel, 289.
 Stokesley, 533.
 Stoke-upon-Trent, 371.
 Stone, 368.
 Stourbridge, 383.
 Stow, 217.
 Stow-on-the-Wold, 342.
 Strand, 13.
 Stratford-on-Avon, 404.
 Stratton, 299.
 Stroud, 338.
 Sturminster, 269.
 Sudbury, 212.
 Sunderland, 549.
 Swaffham, 248.
 Swansea, 585.

Tadcaster, 514.
 Tamworth, 376.
 Taunton, 315.
 Tavistock, 290.
 Teesdale, 543.
 Tenbury, 385.
 Tendring, 203.
 Tenterden, 61.
 Tetbury, 339.
 Tewkesbury, 345.
 Thakeham, 89.
 Thame, 156.
 Thanet, 70.
 Thetford, 249.
 Thingoe, 214.
 Thirsk, 528.
 Thornbury, 332.
 Thorne, 511.
 Thrapston, 173.
 Ticehurst, 80.
 Tisbury, 266.
 Tiverton, 293.
 Todmorden, 495.
 Torrington, 296.
 Totnes, 284.
 Towcester, 165.
 Tregaron, 598.
 Truro, 307.
 Tunbridge, 57.
 Tunstead, 230.
 Tynemouth, 553.

Uckfield, 81.
 Ulverstone, 486.
 Uppingham, 420.
 Upton-on-Severn, 388.
 Utoxeter, 374.
 Uxbridge, 133.

Wakefield, 503.	Westbury, 259.	Winchester, 109.
Wallingford, 125.	Westbury-on-Severn, 334.	Windsor, 131.
Walsall, 380.	West Derby, 462.	Winslow, 152.
Walsingham, 243.	West Ham, 194.	Wirrall, 460.
Wandsworth, 32.	Westhampnett, 91.	Wisbeach, 193.
Wangford, 226.	West London, 18.	Witham, 206.
Wantage, 124.	Westminster, 4.	Witney, 161.
Ware, 138.	West Ward, 574.	Woburn, 182.
Wareham, 273.	Wetherby, 492 c.	Wokingham, 128.
Warminster, 260.	Weymouth, 274.	Wolstanton, 370.
Warrington, 466.	Wheatenhurst, 337.	Wolverhampton, 379.
Warwick, 403.	Whitby, 531.	Woodbridge, 223.
Watford, 145.	Whitechurch (Hants), 117.	Woodstock, 160.
Wayland, 241.	Whitechurch (Salop), 363 b.	Worcester, 387.
Weardale, 544.	Whitechapel, 22.	Worksop, 436.
Wellingborough, 171.	Whitehaven, 571.	Worsley, 470.
Wellington (Salop), 365.	Whittlesea, 192.	Worthing, 90.
Wellington (Somerset), 314.	Wigan, 465.	Wortley, 506.
Wells, 323.	Wigton, 569.	Wrexham, 611.
Wem, 363 a.	Williton, 313.	Wycombe, 150.
Weobly, 349.	Wilton, 265.	
West Ashford, 62.	Wimborne, 271.	Yarmouth, 228.
Westbourne, 94.	Wincanton, 320.	Yeovil, 319.
West Bromwich, 381.	Winchcombe, 343.	York, 515.

LONDON :

Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
 Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
 For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.





